

**$V_{DRM}$**  = 2800 V  
 **$I_{T(AV)M}$**  = 1400 A  
 **$I_{T(RMS)}$**  = 2210 A  
 **$I_{TSM}$**  =  $18 \times 10^3$  A  
 **$V_{TO}$**  = 0.82 V  
 **$r_T$**  = 0.37 mΩ

# Phase Control Thyristor

**5STP 16F2800**

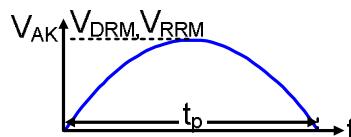
Doc. No. 5SYA1022-04 May 12

- Patented free-floating silicon technology
- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability

## Blocking

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	5STP 16F2800		Unit
Max repetitive peak forward and reverse blocking voltage	$V_{DRM}$ , $V_{RRM}$	$f = 50$ Hz, $t_p = 10$ ms, $T_{vj} = 5 \dots 125^\circ\text{C}$ , Note 1	2800		V
Critical rate of rise of commutating voltage	$dv/dt_{crit}$	Exp. to 1880 V, $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$	1000		V/μs



Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Forward leakage current	$I_{DRM}$	$V_{DRM}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			200	mA
Reverse leakage current	$I_{RRM}$	$V_{RRM}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			200	mA

Note 1: Voltage de-rating factor of 0.11% per °C is applicable for  $T_{vj}$  below +5 °C

## Mechanical data

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Mounting force	$F_M$		14	22	24	kN
Acceleration	a	Device unclamped			50	$\text{m/s}^2$
Acceleration	a	Device clamped			100	$\text{m/s}^2$

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Weight	m				0.6	kg
Housing thickness	H	$F_M = 22$ kN, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$	25.9		26.3	mm
Surface creepage distance	$D_s$		25			mm
Air strike distance	$D_a$		14			mm

1) Maximum rated values indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur

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## On-state

*Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Average on-state current	$I_{T(AV)M}$	Half sine wave, $T_c = 70^\circ\text{C}$			1400	A
RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$				2210	A
Peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 10 \text{ ms}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , sine wave after surge: $V_D = V_R = 0 \text{ V}$			$18 \times 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				$1.62 \times 10^6$	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
Peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 8.3 \text{ ms}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , sine wave after surge: $V_D = V_R = 0 \text{ V}$			$19 \times 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				$1.5 \times 10^6$	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
On-state voltage	$V_T$	$I_T = 2000 \text{ A}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1.55	V
Threshold voltage	$V_{(TO)}$	$I_T = 800 \text{ A} - 2400 \text{ A}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			0.82	V
Slope resistance	$r_T$				0.37	$\text{m}\Omega$
Holding current	$I_H$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			75	$\text{mA}$
		$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			60	$\text{mA}$
Latching current	$I_L$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			500	$\text{mA}$
		$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			200	$\text{mA}$

## Switching

*Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}, I_{TRM} = 2000 \text{ A}, f = 50 \text{ Hz}$			150	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$V_D \leq 1880 \text{ V}, I_{FG} = 2 \text{ A}, t_r = 0.5 \mu\text{s}$			1000	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Circuit-commutated turn-off time	$t_q$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}, I_{TRM} = 2000 \text{ A}, V_R = 200 \text{ V}, di_T/dt = -1.5 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}, dv_D/dt = 20 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$	800			$\mu\text{s}$

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Reverse recovery charge	$Q_{rr}$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}, I_{TRM} = 2000 \text{ A}, V_R = 200 \text{ V}, di_T/dt = -1.5 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	780		2000	$\mu\text{As}$
Reverse recovery current	$I_{RM}$		30		55	A
Gate turn-on delay time	$t_{gd}$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}, V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{RM}, I_{FG} = 2 \text{ A}, t_r = 0.5 \mu\text{s}$			3	$\mu\text{s}$

## Triggering

*Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Peak forward gate voltage	$V_{FGM}$				12	V
Peak forward gate current	$I_{FGM}$				10	A
Peak reverse gate voltage	$V_{RGM}$				10	V
Average gate power loss	$P_{G(AV)}$	see Fig. 9				W

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Gate-trigger voltage	$V_{GT}$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ C$			2.6	V
Gate-trigger current	$I_{GT}$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ C$			400	mA
Gate non-trigger voltage	$V_{GD}$	$V_D = 0.4 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vjmax} = 125^\circ C$	0.3			V
Gate non-trigger current	$I_{GD}$	$V_D = 0.4 \times V_{DRM}, T_{vjmax} = 125^\circ C$	10			mA

## Thermal

*Maximum rated values<sup>1)</sup>*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Operating junction temperature range	$T_{vj}$				125	°C
Storage temperature range	$T_{stg}$		-40		140	°C

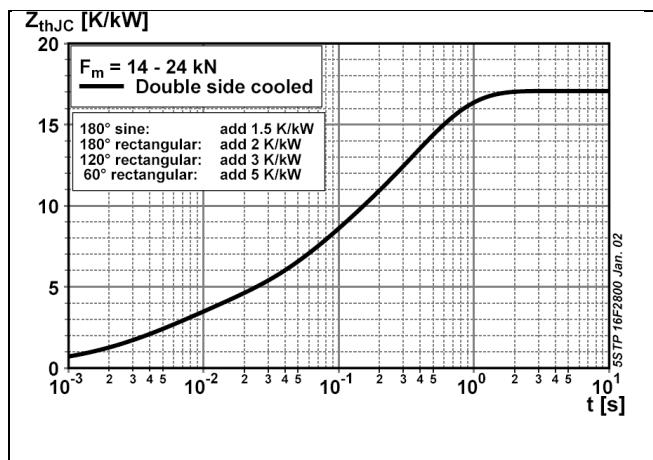
*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Thermal resistance junction to case	$R_{th(j-c)}$	Double-side cooled $F_m = 14...24$ kN			17	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)A}$	Anode-side cooled $F_m = 14...24$ kN			33	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)C}$	Cathode-side cooled $F_m = 14...24$ kN			35	K/kW
Thermal resistance case to heatsink	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Double-side cooled $F_m = 14...24$ kN			4	K/kW
	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Single-side cooled $F_m = 14...24$ kN			8	K/kW

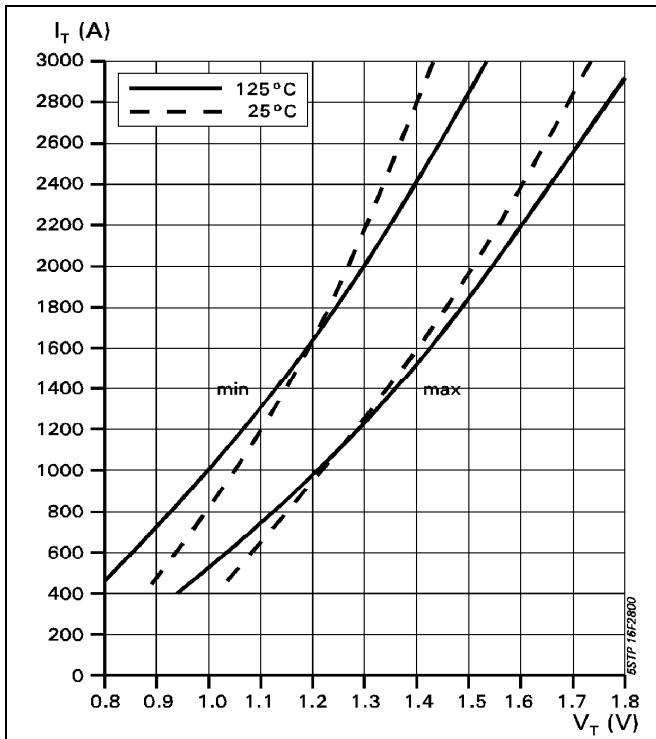
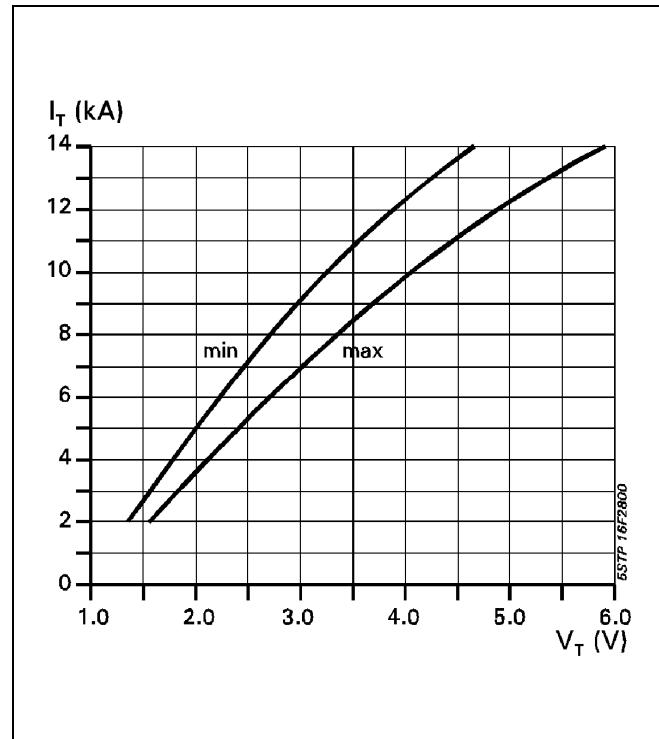
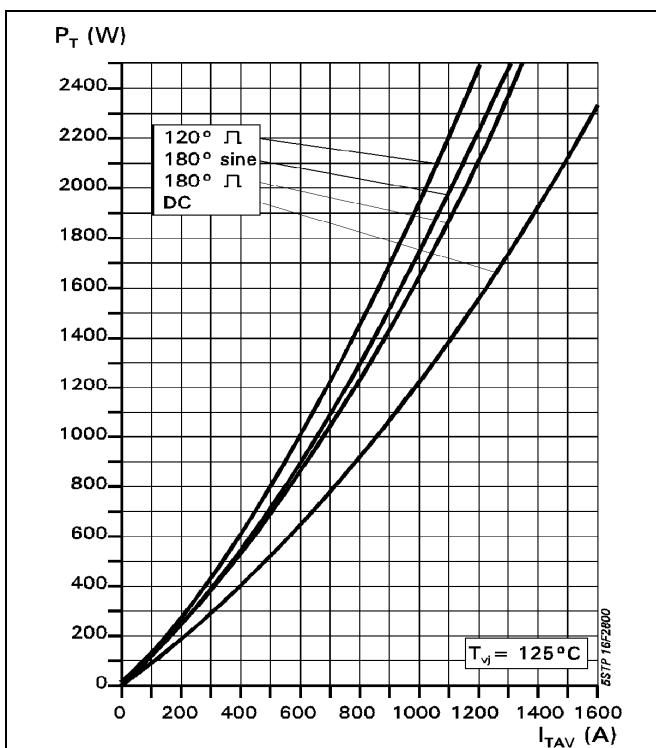
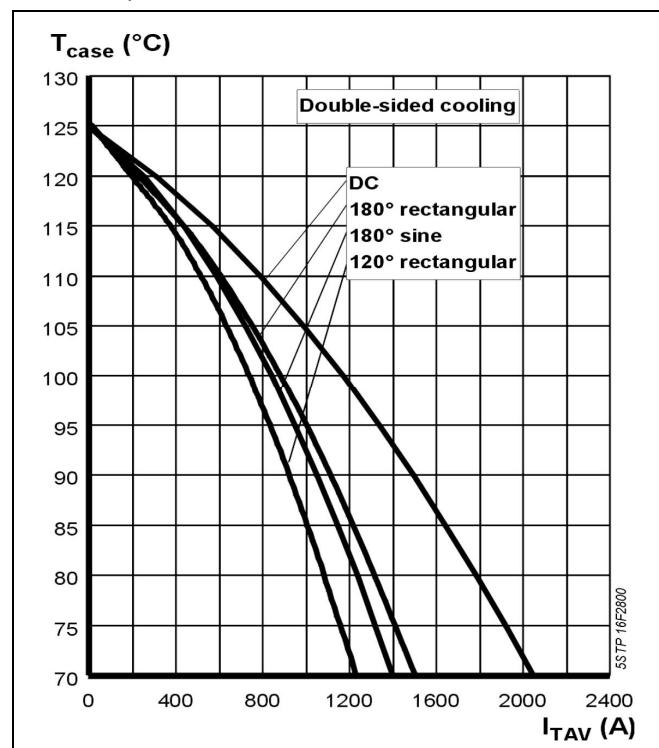
**Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:**

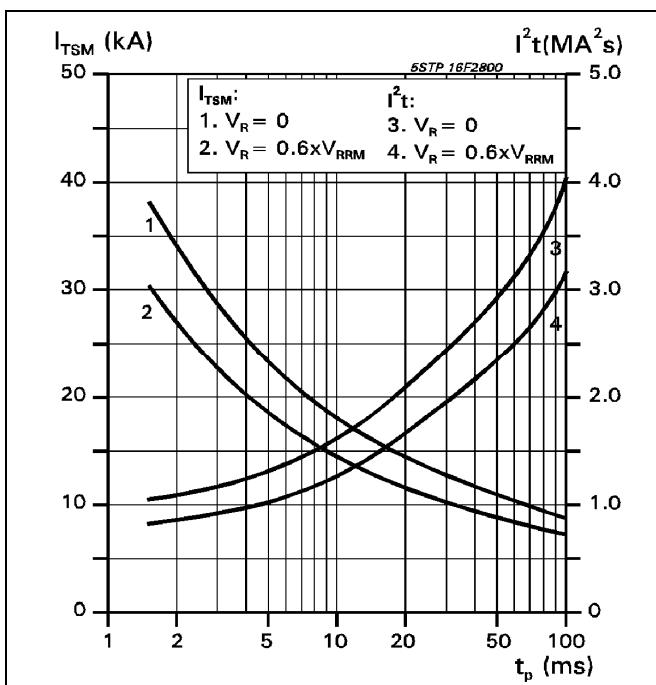
$$Z_{th(j-c)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i (1 - e^{-t/\tau_i})$$

i	1	2	3	4
$R_i(K/kW)$	10.350	3.760	2.290	0.670
$\tau_i(s)$	0.3723	0.0525	0.0057	0.0023

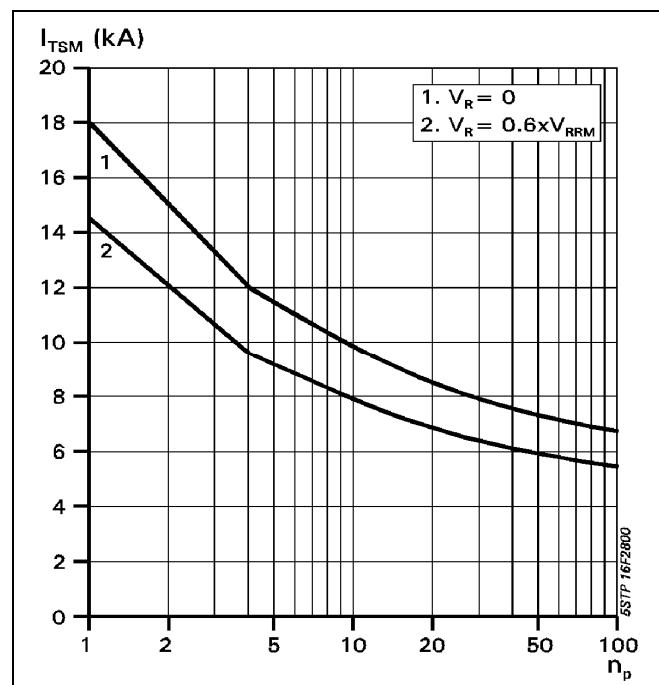


**Fig. 1** Transient thermal impedance (junction-to-case) vs. time

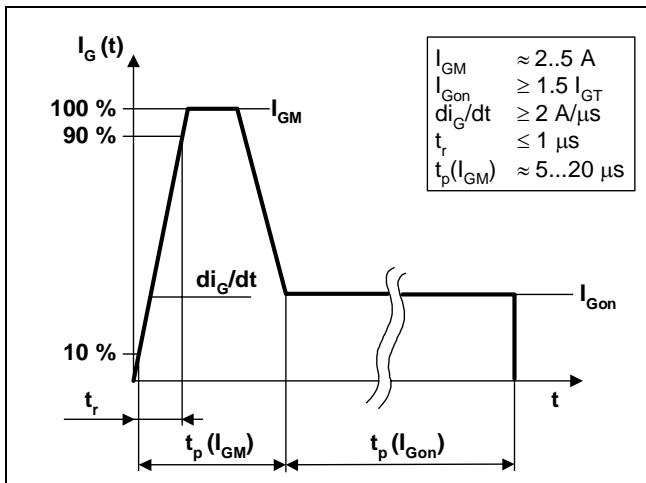
**Fig. 2** On-state voltage characteristics**Fig. 3** On-state characteristics,  
 $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , 10ms half sine**Fig. 4** On-state power dissipation vs. mean on-state current, turn-on losses excluded**Fig. 5** Max. permissible case temperature vs. mean on-state current, switching losses ignored



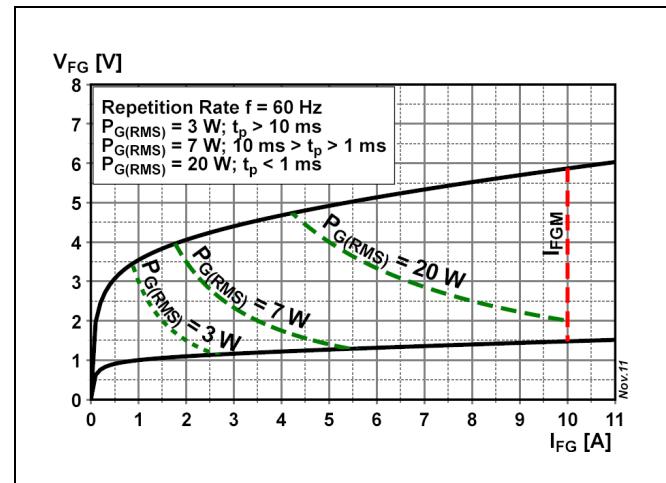
**Fig. 6** Surge on-state current vs. pulse length, half-sine wave



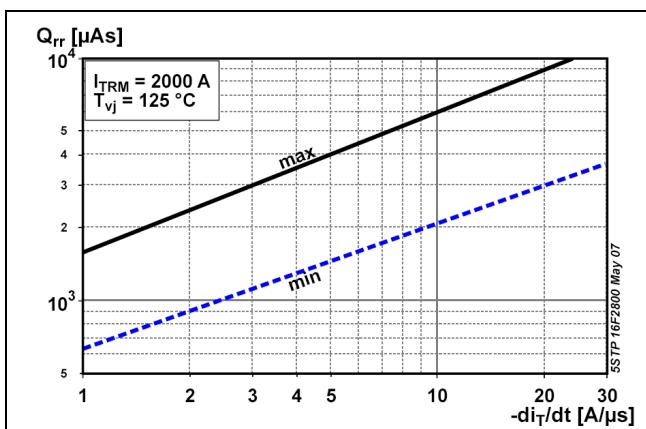
**Fig. 7** Surge on-state current vs. number of pulses, half-sine wave, 10 ms, 50Hz



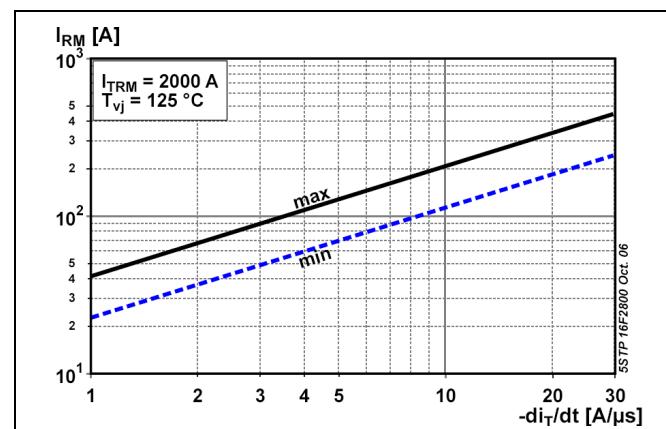
**Fig. 8** Recommended gate current waveform



**Fig. 9** Max. peak gate power loss



**Fig. 10** Reverse recovery charge vs. decay rate of on-state current



**Fig. 11** Peak reverse recovery current vs. decay rate of on-state current

## Turn-on and Turn-off losses

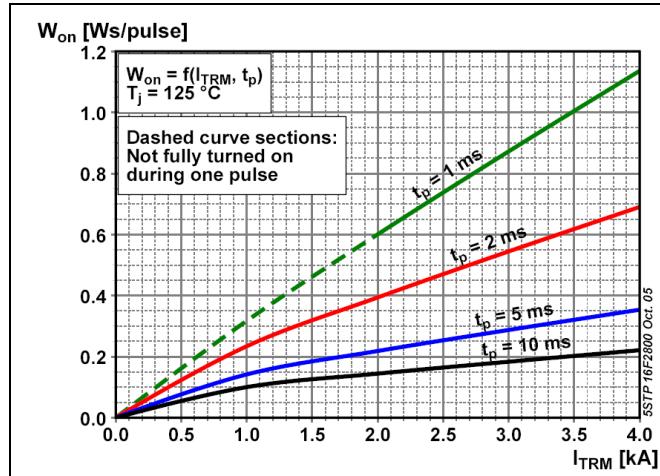


Fig. 12 Turn-on energy, half sinusoidal waves

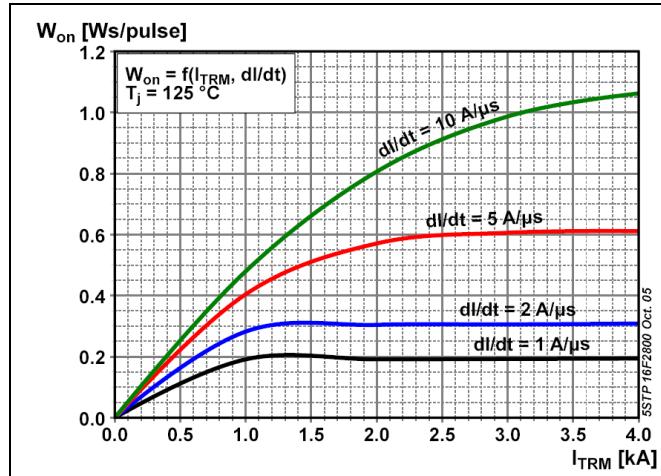


Fig. 13 Turn-on energy, rectangular waves

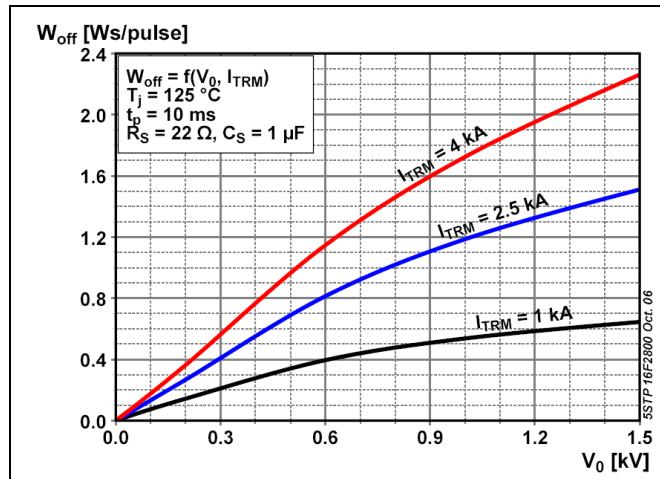


Fig. 14 Turn-off energy, half sinusoidal waves

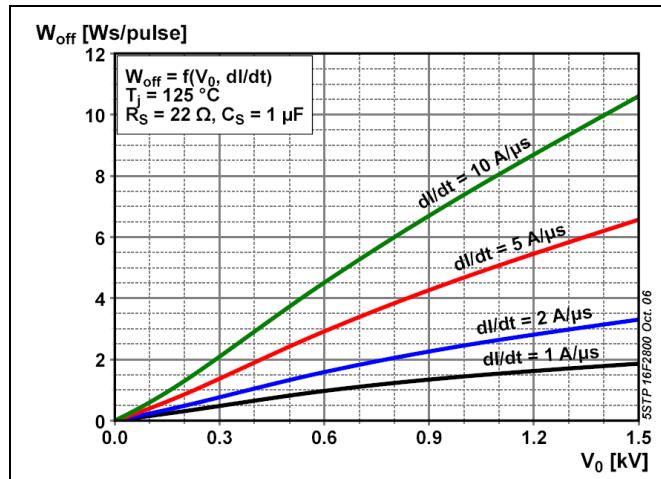


Fig. 15 Turn-off energy, rectangular waves

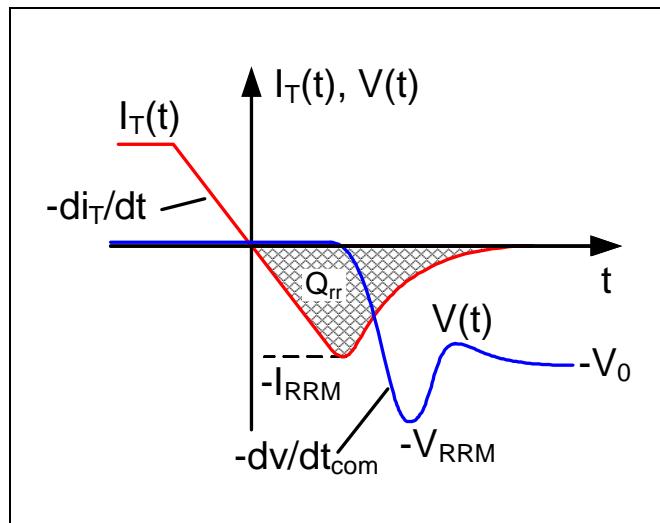


Fig. 16 Current and voltage waveforms at turn-off

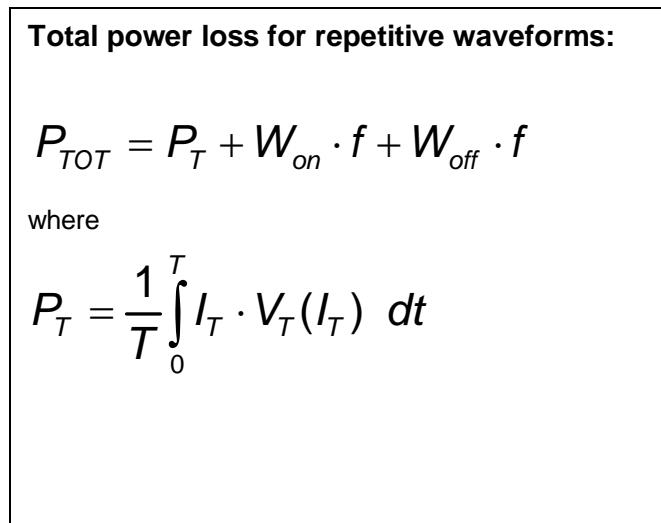
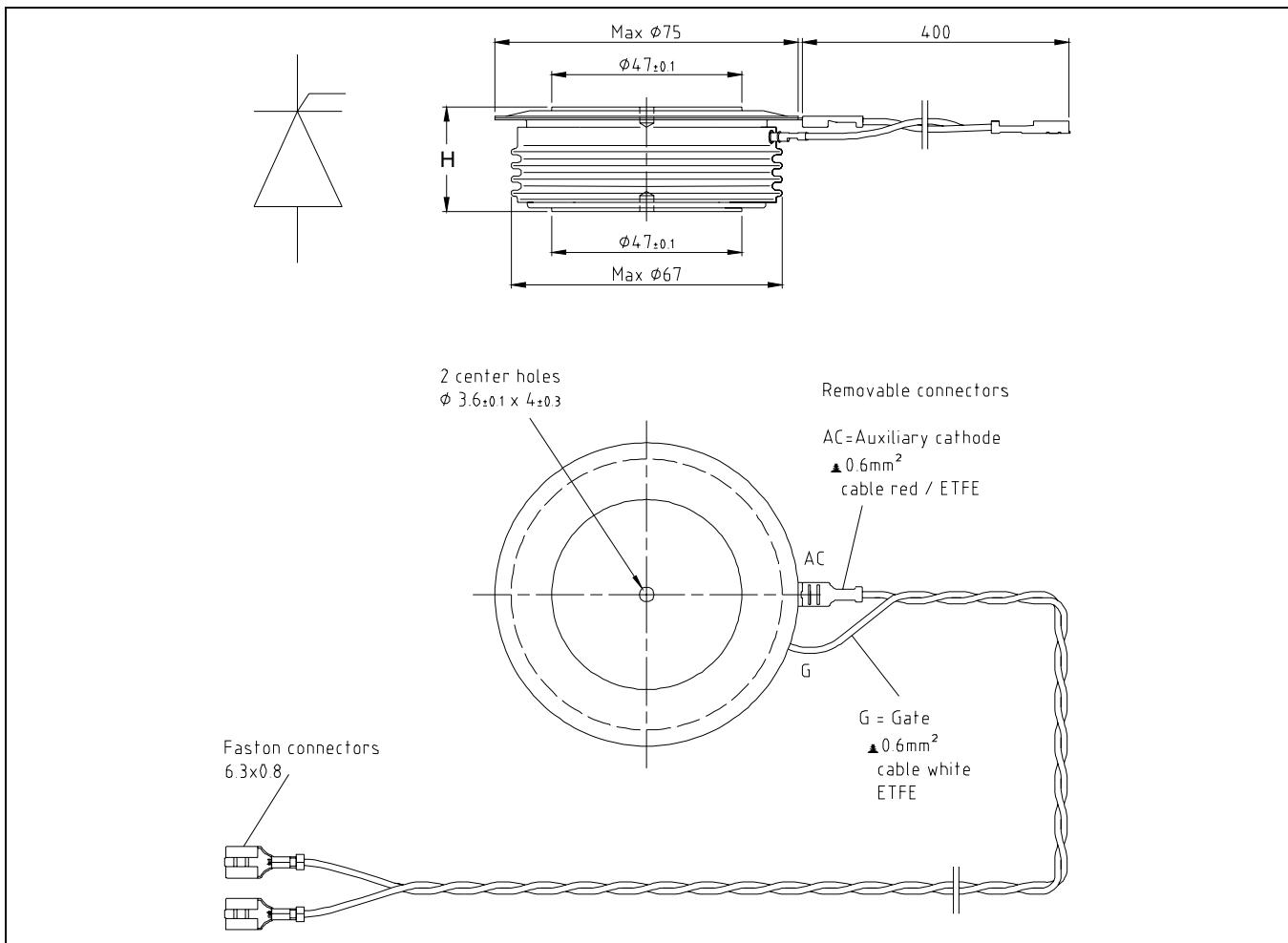


Fig. 17 Relationships for power loss



**Fig. 18** Device Outline Drawing

### Related documents:

- 
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|-----------|---|
| 5SYA 2020 | Design of RC-Snubber for Phase Control Applications   |
| 5SYA 2049 | Voltage definitions for phase control thyristors and diodes   |
| 5SYA 2051 | Voltage ratings of high power semiconductors  |
| 5SYA 2034 | Gate-Drive Recommendations for PCT's  |
| 5SYA 2036 | Recommendations regarding mechanical clamping of Press Pack High Power Semiconductors   |
| 5SZK 9104 | Specification of environmental class for pressure contact diodes, PCTs and GTO, STORAGE available on request, please contact factory        |
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**ABB Switzerland Ltd  
Semiconductors**  
Fabrikstrasse 3  
CH-5600 Lenzburg, Switzerland

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Telephone +41 (0)58 586 1419  
Fax +41 (0)58 586 1306  
Email [abbsem@ch.abb.com](mailto:abbsem@ch.abb.com)  
Internet [www.abb.com/semiconductors](http://www.abb.com/semiconductors)

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