

AP1605

### **PWM/PFM DUAL-MODE STEP-DOWN SWITCHING REGULATOR**

### Description

AP1605 consists of CMOS step-down switching regulator with PWM/PFM dual mode control. These devices include a reference voltage source, oscillation circuit, error amplifier, internal PMOS and etc.

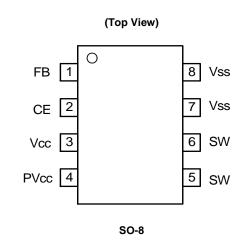
AP1605 provides low-ripple power, high efficiency, and excellent transient characteristics. The PWM/PFM control circuit is able to vary the duty ratio linearly 0%~0.25% (PFM) and 25%~100% (PWM).

With the addition of an internal P-channel Power MOS, a coil, capacitors, and a diode connected externally, these ICs can function as step-down switching regulators. They serve as ideal power supply units for portable devices when coupled with the SO-8 mini-package, providing such outstanding features as low current consumption. Since this converter can accommodate an input voltage of up to 7V, it is also ideal when operating via an AC adapter.

### Features

- Low Current Consumption:
  - In Operation: 100µA max.
  - Power Off: 2µA max.
- Input Voltage: 2.5V to 7V Adjustable Version (±2.5%)
- PWM/PFM Dual Mode
- Oscillation Frequency: 300kHz (Typ.)
- With a Power-off Function
- Built-in Internal SW P-channel MOS
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

## **Pin Assignments**



## Applications

- On-board Power Supply of Battery Devices for Portable Telephones, Electronic Notebooks, PDA, and Other Hand-held Sets
- Power Supplies for Audio Equipment, Including Portable CD Players and Headphone Stereo Equipment
- Fixed Voltage Power Supply for Cameras, Video Equipment and Communications Equipment
- Power Supplies for Microcomputers
- Conversion from Four Ni-H or Ni-Cd Cells or Two Lithium-ion Cells to 3.3V/3V
- Conversion of AC Adapter Input to 5V/3V

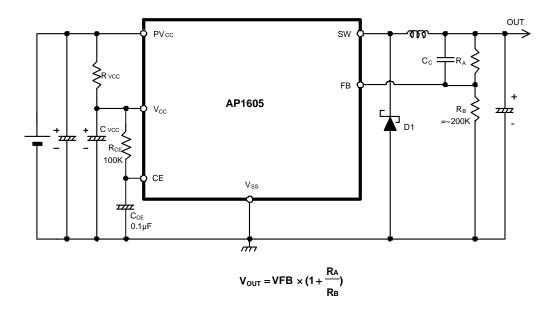
Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.

- 2. See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free,"Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

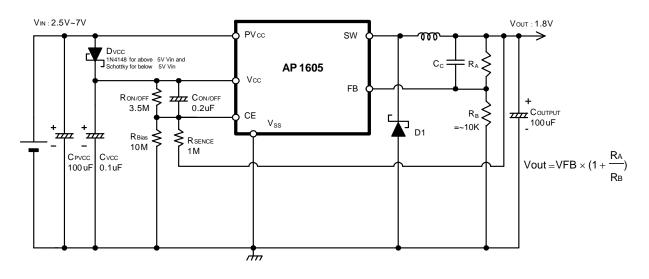


## **Typical Applications Circuit**

#### (1) Normal Application



#### (2) Application with Short Circuit Protection

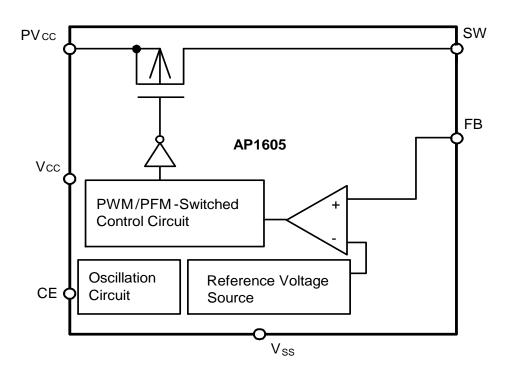




## **Pin Descriptions**

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	FB	Feedback pin
2	CE	Chip Enable: H: Enable
Ζ	CE	L: Disable
3	V <sub>CC</sub>	IC signal power supply pin, add a $10\Omega$ resistor to PV <sub>CC</sub> and a $0.1\mu$ F capacitor to GND.
4	PV <sub>CC</sub>	IC power supply pin
5, 6	SW	Switch Pin. Connect external inductor/diode here. Minimize trace area at this pin to reduce EMI.
7, 8	V <sub>SS</sub>	GND Pin

## **Functional Block Diagram**



## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
Vcc	V <sub>CC</sub> Pin Voltage	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>SS</sub> + 8	V
PVcc	PV <sub>CC</sub> Pin Voltage	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>SS</sub> + 8	V
FB	FB Pin Voltage	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>SS</sub> + 8	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	CE Pin Voltage	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>SS</sub> + 8	V
Vsw	SW Pin Voltage	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3	V
PD	Power Dissipation	1200	mW
TOPR	Operating Temperature Range	-20 to +85	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-20 to +125	°C

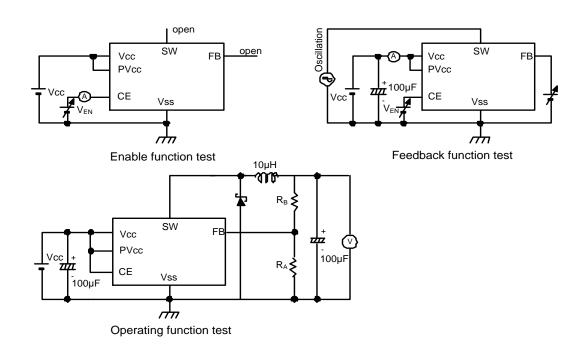
Caution: The absolute maximum ratings are rated values exceeding which the product could suffer physical damage. These values must therefore not be exceeded under any conditions.



## Electrical Characteristics (V<sub>IN</sub> = 5V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	AP1605 Series	2.5	_	7	V	
V <sub>REF</sub>	Internal Reference Voltage	-	1.1625	1.2	1.2375	V	
V <sub>UVLO</sub>	UVLO Voltage	Voltage required to maintain V <sub>OUT</sub>	_	_	2.2	V	
MAXDTY	Maximum Duty Ratio	—	100		_	%	
PFMDTY	PFM Duty Ratio		15	25	35	%	
I <sub>SW</sub>	Switch Current	Duty = 50%	3	_	_	А	
I <sub>SS</sub>	Current Consumption POWERON	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.5V	_	35	100	μA	
ISSS	Current Consumption During Power Off	V <sub>ON/OFF</sub> = 0V	_	-	2	μA	
$\Delta V_{OUT1}$	Line Regulation	2.5V to 7V @ I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1A	_	0.2	0.5	%	
$\Delta V_{OUT2}$	Load Regulation	0.1A to 3A	_	1	1.5	%	
fosc	Oscillation Frequency	—	220	300	380	kHz	
V <sub>CEH</sub>	CE Pin "High" Voltage	Evaluate oscillation at SW pin	0.65	_	_	*V <sub>CC</sub>	
V <sub>CEL</sub>	CE Pin "Low" Voltage	Evaluate oscillation stop at SW pin	_	_	0.2		
I <sub>SH</sub>		—	-0.1	_	0.1	μA	
I <sub>SL</sub>	CE Pin Input Leakage Current	—	-0.1	—	0.1	μA	
EFFI	Efficiency	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.5V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1A	_	93	_	%	

## **Test Circuit**





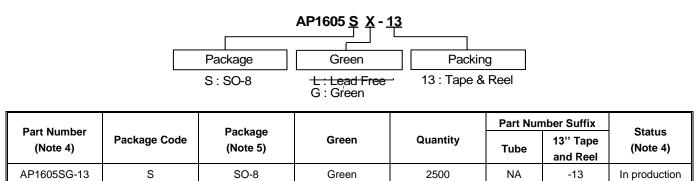
## **Functional Description**

### PWM/PFM Control (AP1605 Series)

The AP1605 consists of DC/DC converters that employ a PWM/PFM auto-switch system.

In converters of the AP1605, the PFM mode varies in a range of duty cycle from 0% to 25%, and the PWM mode varies in a range of duty cycle from 25% to 100% according to the load current, and yet ripple voltage produced by the switching can easily be removed through a filter because the switching frequency remains constant. Therefore, these converters provide a low-ripple power over broad ranges of input voltage and load current.

## **Ordering Information**

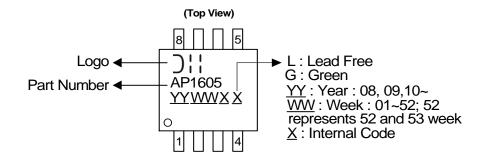


Notes: 4. All Lead-Free variants are End of life without replacement.

5. For packaging details, go to our website at: https://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/diodes-packaging/diodes-package-outlines-and-pad-layouts/.

## Marking Information (Note 5)

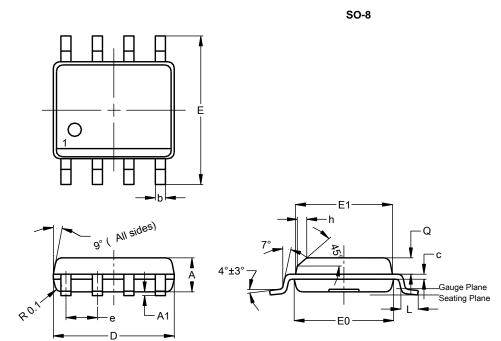
(1) SO-8





## Package Outline Dimensions

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

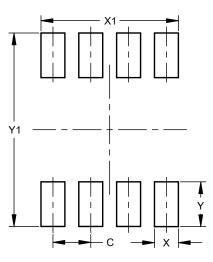


SO-8				
Dim	Min	Max	Тур	
Α	1.40	1.50	1.45	
A1	0.10	0.20	0.15	
b	0.30	0.50	0.40	
С	0.15	0.25	0.20	
D	4.85	4.95	4.90	
Е	5.90	6.10	6.00	
E1	3.80	3.90	3.85	
E0	3.85	3.95	3.90	
е			1.27	
h	-		0.35	
L	0.62	0.82	0.72	
Q	0.60	0.70	0.65	
All	All Dimensions in mm			

## **Suggested Pad Layout**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

SO-8



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	1.27
Х	0.802
X1	4.612
Y	1.505
Y1	6.50



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