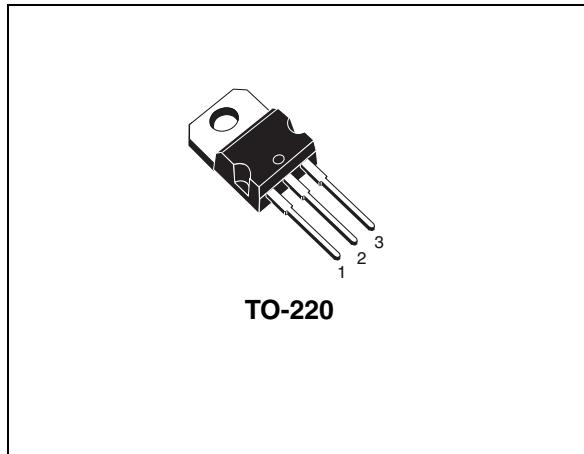


N-channel 250 V, 0.055  $\Omega$  28 A, TO-220  
MDmesh™ V Power MOSFET

## Features

Type	$V_{DSS}$	$R_{DS(on)}$ max	$I_D$
STP52N25M5	250 V	< 0.065 $\Omega$	28 A

- Amongst the best  $R_{DS(on)}^*$  area
- High dv/dt capability
- Excellent switching performance
- Easy to drive
- 100% avalanche tested



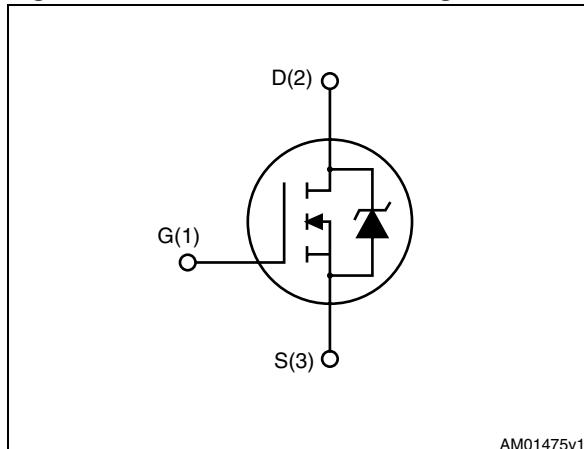
## Application

- Switching applications

## Description

This device is an N-channel MDmesh™ V Power MOSFET based on an innovative proprietary vertical process technology, which is combined with STMicroelectronics' well-known PowerMESHTM horizontal layout structure. The resulting product has extremely low on-resistance, which is unmatched among silicon-based Power MOSFETs, making it especially suitable for applications which require superior power density and outstanding efficiency.

**Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram**



**Table 1. Device summary**

Order code	Marking	Package	Packaging
STP52N25M5	52N25M5	TO-220	Tube

## Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{GS}$	Gate- source voltage	25	V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	28	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	18	A
$I_{DM}^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	112	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	110	W
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_J$ max)	10	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ )	230	mJ
$dv/dt^{(2)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15	V/ns
$T_J$ $T_{stg}$	Operating junction temperature Storage temperature	-55 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2.  $I_{SD} \leq 28\text{ A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 400\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{Peak} < V_{(BR)DSS}$ .

**Table 3. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	1.14	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max	62.5	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$T_J$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

## 2 Electrical characteristics

(T<sub>case</sub> =25°C unless otherwise specified).

**Table 4. On /off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub>	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0	250			V
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Zero gate voltage drain current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)	V <sub>DS</sub> = Max rating V <sub>DS</sub> = Max rating, T <sub>C</sub> =125 °C			1 100	μA μA
I <sub>GSS</sub>	Gate-body leakage current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0)	V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 25 V			100	nA
V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	Gate threshold voltage	V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 100 μA	3	4	5	V
R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Static drain-source on-resistance	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 14 A		0.055	0.065	Ω

**Table 5. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C <sub>iss</sub> C <sub>oss</sub> C <sub>rss</sub>	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V <sub>DS</sub> = 50 V, f = 1 MHz, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0	-	1770 110 17	-	pF pF pF
C <sub>o(er)</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Equivalent output capacitance energy related	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 to 80% V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub>	-	93	-	pF
C <sub>o(tr)</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Equivalent output capacitance time related	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 to 80% V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub>	-	178	-	pF
R <sub>g</sub>	Gate input resistance	f=1 MHz open drain	-	2	-	Ω
Q <sub>g</sub> Q <sub>gs</sub> Q <sub>gd</sub>	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V <sub>DD</sub> = 200 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 28 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V (see Figure 14)	-	47 10 24	-	nC nC nC

1. C<sub>o(er)</sub> is a constant capacitance value that gives the same stored energy as C<sub>oss</sub> while V<sub>DS</sub> is rising from 0 to 80% V<sub>DSS</sub>.
2. C<sub>o(tr)</sub> is a constant capacitance value that gives the same charging time as C<sub>oss</sub> while V<sub>DS</sub> is rising from 0 to 80% V<sub>DSS</sub>.

**Table 6. Switching times**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Unit
$t_{d(V)}$	Voltage delay time	$V_{DD} = 125 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 14 \text{ A}$ , $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 13</a> )	-	40		ns
$t_{r(V)}$	Voltage rise time			18		ns
$t_{f(i)}$	Current fall time			64		ns
$t_{c(off)}$	Crossing time			82		ns

**Table 7. Source drain diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current		-		28	A
	Source-drain current (pulsed)				112	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 28 \text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$	-		1.6	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 28 \text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15</a> )	-	168		ns
	Reverse recovery charge			1.2		$\mu\text{C}$
	Reverse recovery current			14.5		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 28 \text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ , $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15</a> )	-	196		ns
	Reverse recovery charge			1.7		$\mu\text{C}$
	Reverse recovery current			17		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area

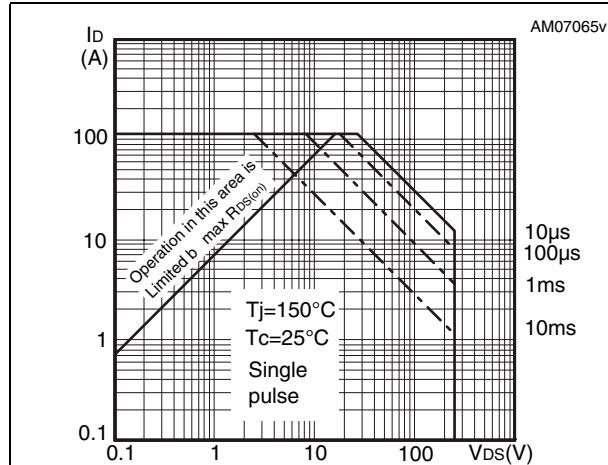


Figure 3. Thermal impedance

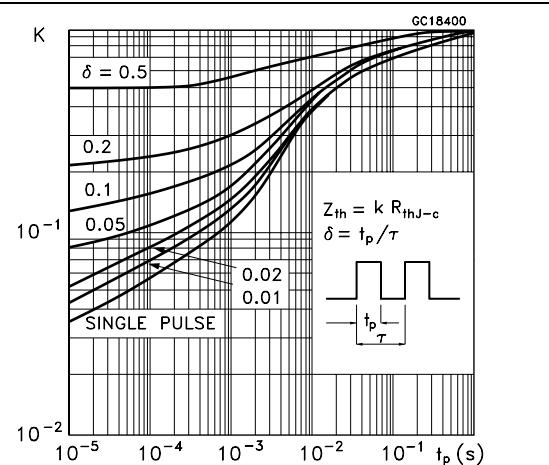


Figure 4. Output characteristics

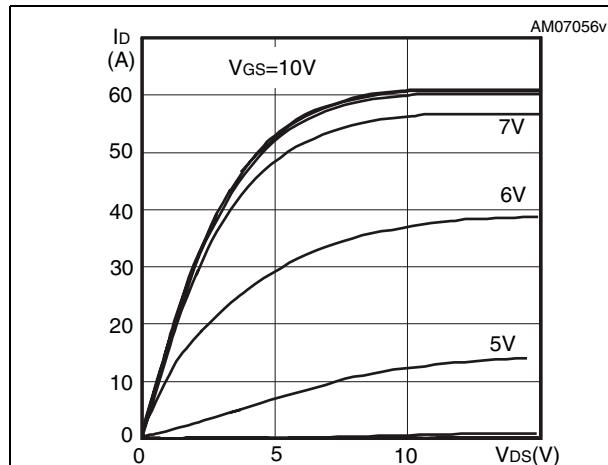


Figure 5. Transfer characteristics

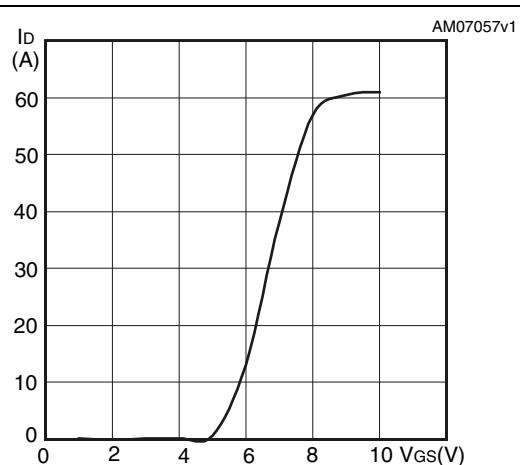


Figure 6. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

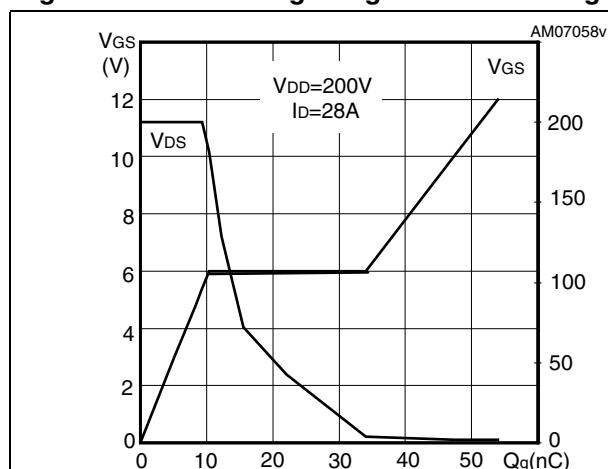
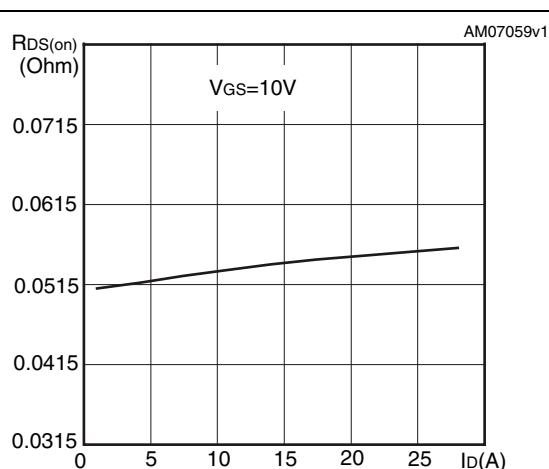
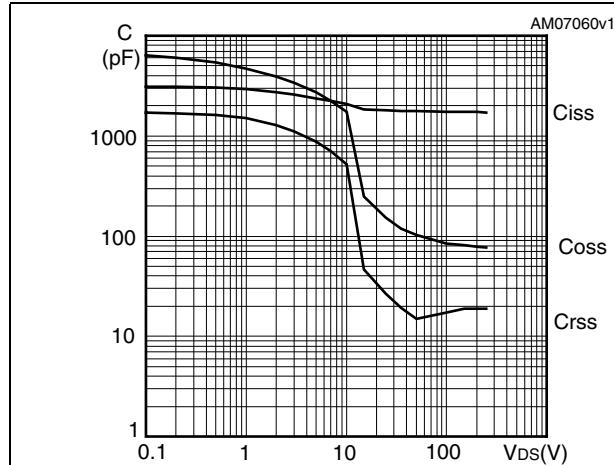
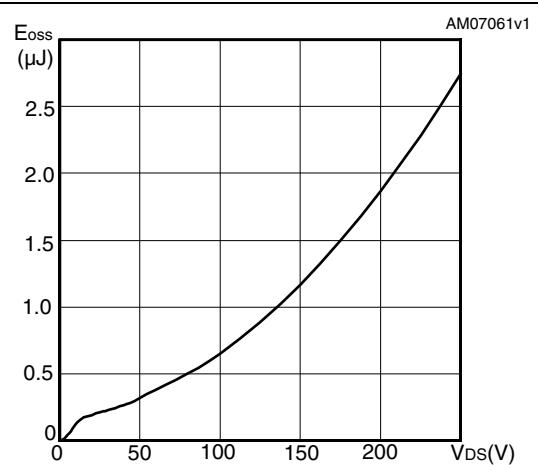
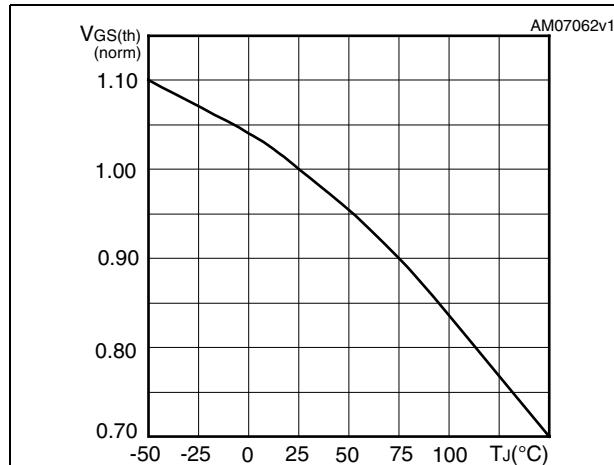
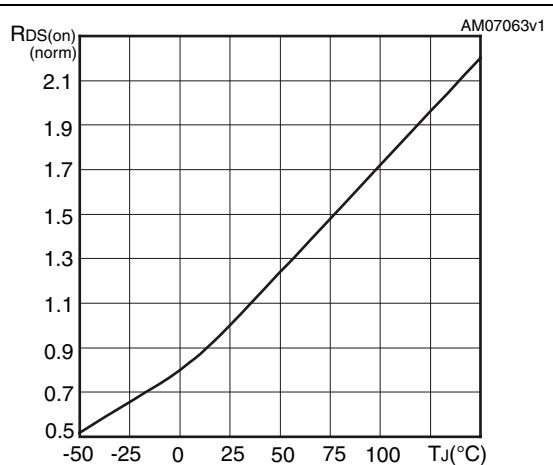
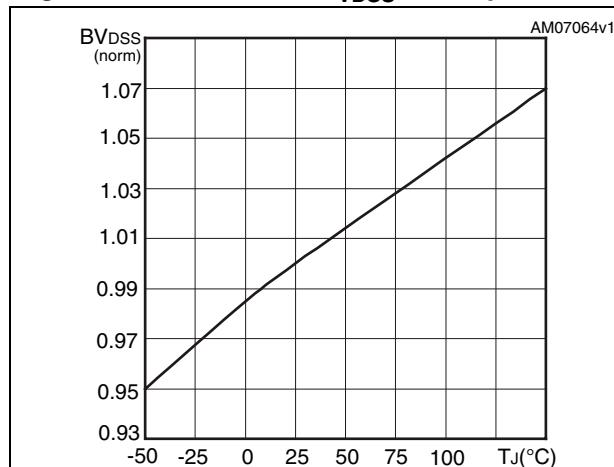


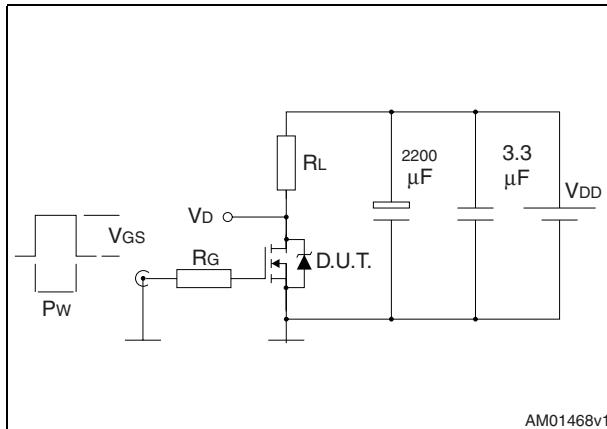
Figure 7. Static drain-source on resistance



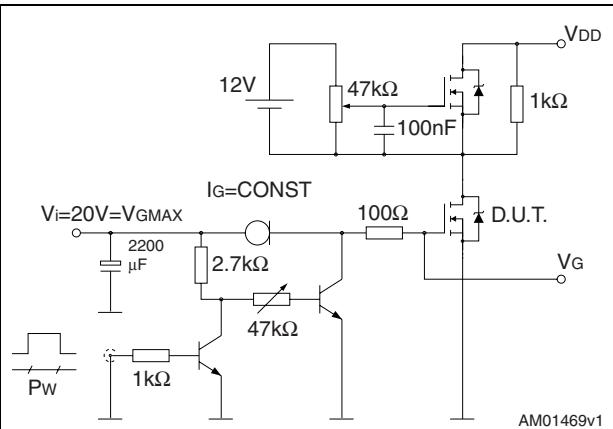
**Figure 8. Capacitance variations****Figure 9. Output capacitance stored energy****Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature****Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs temperature****Figure 12. Normalized BV<sub>DSS</sub> vs temperature**

### 3 Test circuits

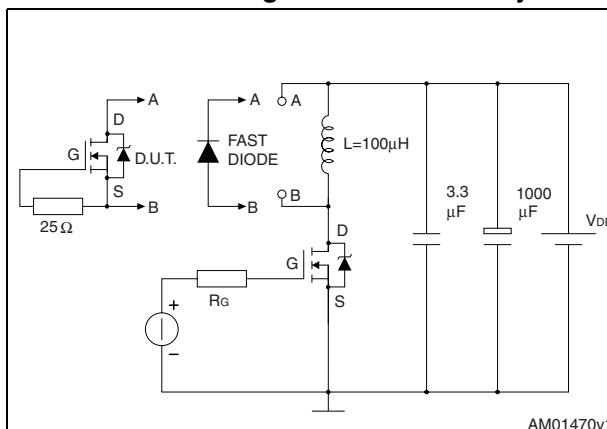
**Figure 13. Switching times test circuit for resistive load**



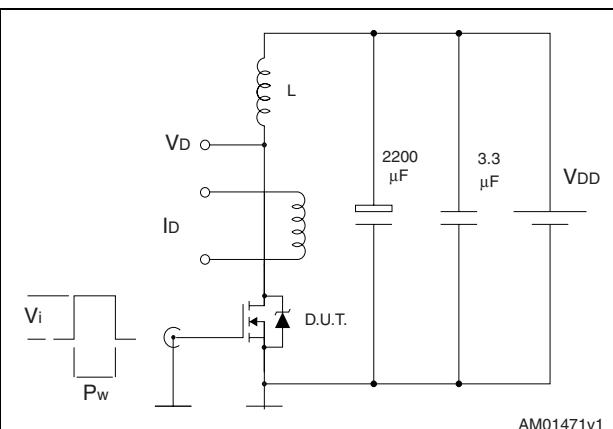
**Figure 14. Gate charge test circuit**



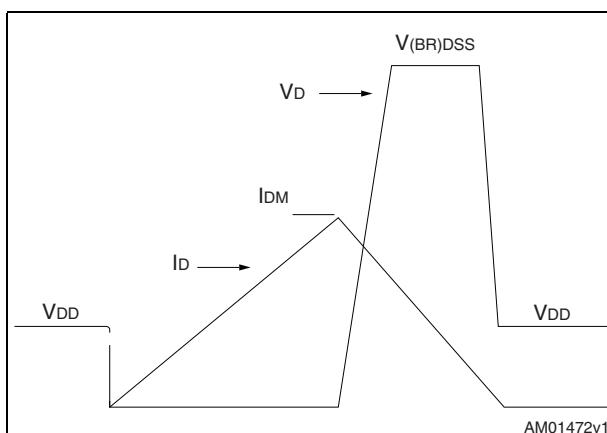
**Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**



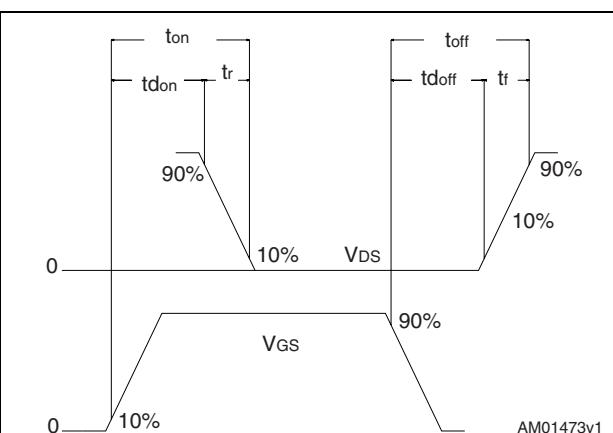
**Figure 16. Unclamped inductive load test circuit**



**Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform**



**Figure 18. Switching time waveform**

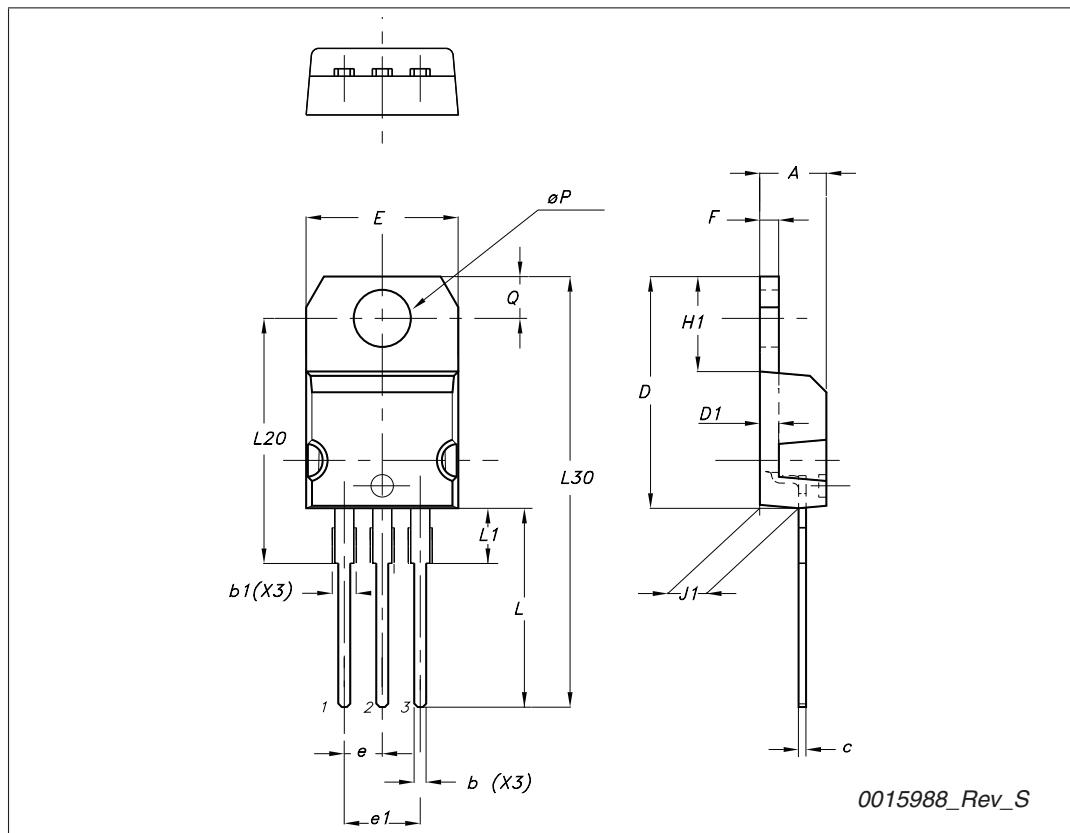


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

## TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim	mm		
	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
$\emptyset P$	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95



## 5 Revision history

**Table 8. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
29-Jul-2010	1	First release

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