

#### **Description**

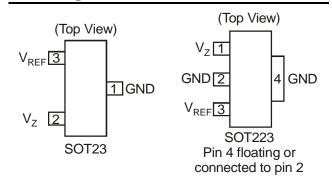
The ZR431 is a three terminal adjustable shunt regulator offering excellent temperature stability and output current handling capability up to 100mA. The output voltage may be set to any chosen voltage between 2.5 and 20 volts by selection of two external divider resistors.

The devices can be used as a replacement for zener diodes in many applications requiring an improvement in zener performance.

#### **Features**

- Surface mount SOT223 and SOT23 packages
- 2%, 1 % and 0.5% tolerance
- Max. temperature coefficient 55 ppm/°C
- Temperature compensated for operation
- over the full temperature range
- Programmable output voltage
- 50µA to 100mA current sink capability
- Low output noise
- All package options available in "Green" Molding Compound (No Br, Sb) and Lead Free Finish/ RoHS Compliant (Note 1)

#### **Pin Assignments**

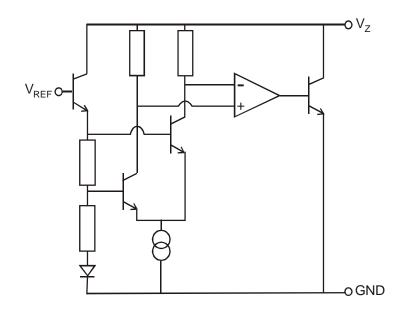


## **Applications**

- Shunt regulator
- Series regulator
- Voltage monitor
- Over voltage/ under voltage protection
- Switch mode power supplies

Notes: 1. EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS). All applicable RoHS exemptions applied. Please visit our website at http://www.diodes.com/products/lead\_free.html.

# **Typical Application Circuit**





# **Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)**

Symbol	Paramete	Rating	Unit	
$V_Z$	Cathode Voltage	20	V	
IZ	Cathode Current	150	mA	
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature		-40 to +85	°C
T <sub>ST</sub>	Storage Temperature		-55 to +125	°C
$P_{D}$	Power Dissipation (Notes 3, 4)	SOT23	330	mW
		SOT223	2	W

Notes:

- 2. Operation above the absolute maximum rating may cause device failure. Operation at the absolute maximum ratings, for extended periods, may reduce device reliability. Unless otherwise stated voltages specified are relative to the ANODE pin.
- 3. T<sub>J</sub>, max =150°C.
- 4. Ratings apply to ambient temperature at 25°C.

# Recommended Operating Conditions (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
Vz	Cathode Voltage	$V_{REF}$	20	V
I <sub>Z</sub>	Cathode Current	0.05	100	mA

# Electrical Characteristics (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
	Reference voltage (Note 5) 2%		2.45	2.50	2.55	
$V_{REF}$	1 %	$I_L = 10mA$ (Fig 1), $V_Z = V_{REF}$	2.475	2.50	2.525	V
	0.5%		2.487	2.50	2.513	
V <sub>DEV</sub>	Deviation of reference input voltage	$I_L = 10 \text{mA}, V_Z = V_{REF}$		8.0	17	mV
V DEV	over temperature	$T_A = Full range (Fig 1)$				
		V <sub>Z</sub> from V <sub>REF</sub> to 10V		-1.85	-2.7	m)//\/
$\Delta V_{REF}$	Ratio of the change in reference	$I_Z = 10mA $ (fig 2)				
$\Delta V_Z$	voltage to the change in cathode voltage	V <sub>Z</sub> from 10V to 20V	-1.0	-2.0	mV/V	
	Vollago	I <sub>Z</sub> = 10mA (Fig 2)		-1.0	-2.0	
I <sub>REF</sub>	Reference input current	$R1 = 10k$ , $R2 = O/C$ , $I_L = 10mA$ (Fig 2)		0.12	1.0	μΑ
۸۱	Deviation of reference input current	R1 = 10k, R2 = O/C, I <sub>L</sub> = 10mA	0.04		0.2	μА
$\Delta I_{REF}$	over temperature	T <sub>A</sub> = Full range (Fig 2)				
I <sub>Z(MIN)</sub>	Minimum cathode current for regulation	V <sub>Z</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub> (Fig 1)		35	50	μΑ
I <sub>Z(OFF)</sub>	Off-state current	$V_Z = 20V, V_{REF} = 0V (Fig 3)$			0.1	μΑ
$R_Z$	Dynamic output impedance	$V_Z = V_{REF}$ (Fig 1), $f = 0Hz$			0.75	Ω

Note 5: 0.5% and 1% SOT23 only

For definitions of reference voltage temperature coefficient and dynamic output impedance see NOTES following DC TEST CIRCUITS



### **DC Test Circuits**

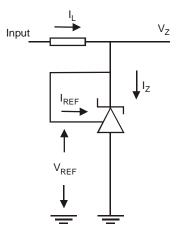


Fig. 1 Test Circuit for  $V_Z = V_{REF}$ 

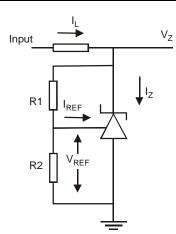


Fig. 2 Test Circuit for V<sub>Z</sub> > V<sub>REF</sub>

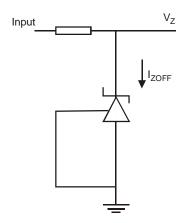
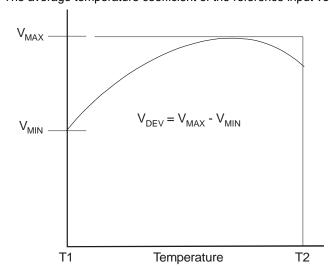


Fig.3 Test Circuit for Off State Current

Deviation of reference input voltage,  $V_{DEV}$ , is defined as the maximum variation of the reference input voltage over the full temperature range.

The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage, V<sub>REF</sub> is defined as:



$$V_{ref}(ppm/^{o}C) = \frac{V_{dev} \times 1000000}{V_{ref}(T1 - T2)}$$

The dynamic output impedance, RZ is defined as:

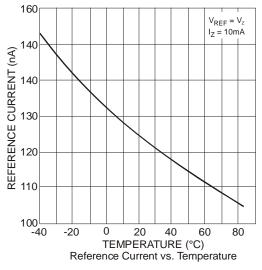
$$R_z = \frac{\Delta V_z}{\Delta I_z}$$

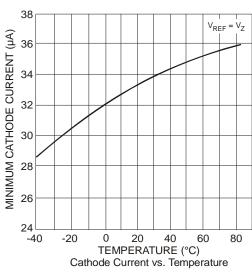
When the device is programmed with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (Fig 2), the dynamic output impedance of the overall circuit, R', is defined as:

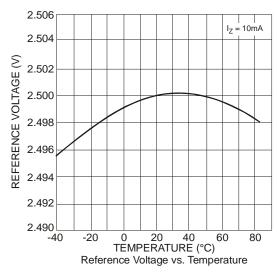
$$R' = R_z (1 + \frac{R1}{R2})$$

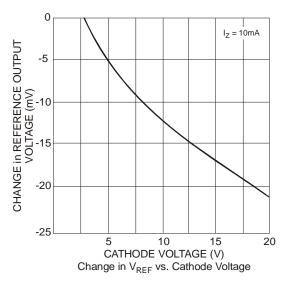


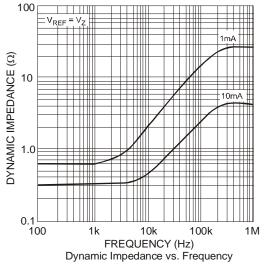
# **Typical Characteristics**

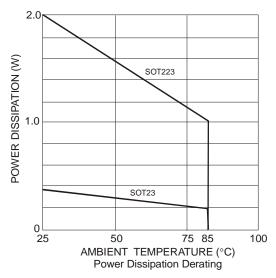






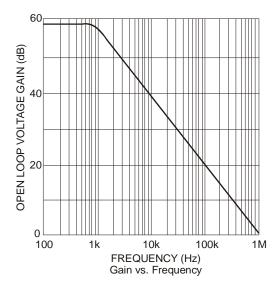


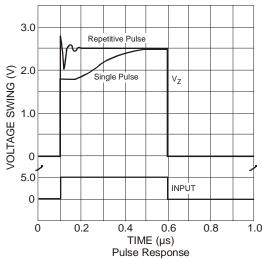


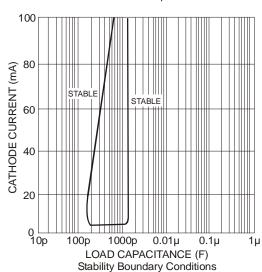


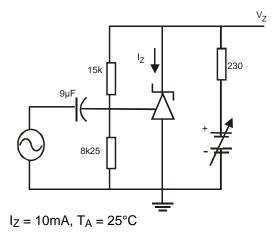


# **Typical Characteristics (cont.)**

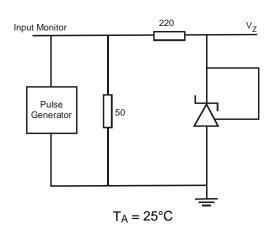




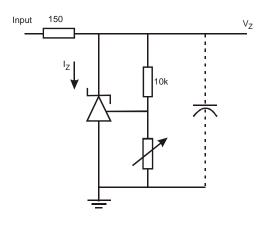




#### **Test Circuit for Open Loop Voltage Gain**



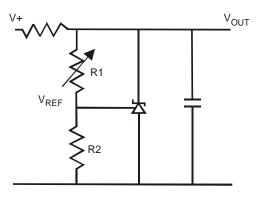
#### **Test Circuit for Pulse Response**



 $V_{REF} < V_Z < 20, \ I_Z = 10 mA, \ T_A = 25 ^{\circ} C$  Test Circuit for Stability Boundary Conditions

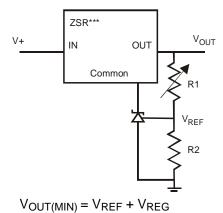


# **Application Characteristics**



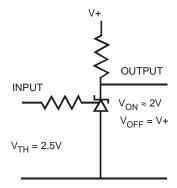
$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right)V_{REF}$$

#### **SHUNT REGULATOR**

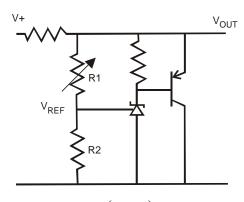


VOUT(MIN) = VREF + VREG  $VOUT = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) VREF$ 

# OUTPUT CONTROL OF A THREE TERMINAL FIXED REGULATOR

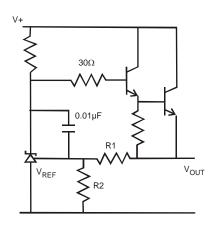


SINGLE SUPPLY COMPARATOR WITH TEMPERATURE COMPENSATED THRESHOLD



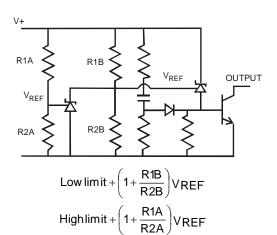
$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) V_{REF}$$

#### HIGHER CURRENT SHUNT REGULATOR



$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) V_{REF}$$

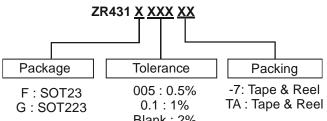
#### **SERIES REGULATOR**



# OVER VOLTAGE/UNDER VOLTAGE PROTECTION CIRCUIT



# **Ordering Information**



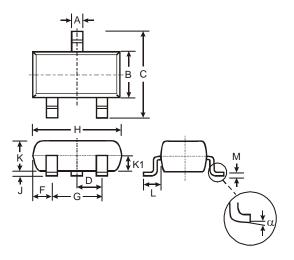
Blank: 2%

Device			Package Code	Part Mark	Packaging	7" Tape and Reel		
		Tolerance				Quantity	Part Number Suffix	
ZR431F005-7	<b>B</b>	0.5%	F	43R	SOT23	3000/Tape & Reel	-7	
ZR431F005TA	<b>P</b>	0.5%	F	43R	SOT23	3000/Tape & Reel	TA	
ZR431F01-7	<b>B</b>	1%	F	43B	SOT23	3000/Tape & Reel	-7	
ZR431F01TA	<u>P</u>	1%	F	43B	SOT23	3000/Tape & Reel	TA	
ZR431FTA	<b>P</b>	2%	F	43A	SOT23	3000/Tape & Reel	TA	
ZR431GTA	<b>B</b>	2%	G	ZR431	SOT223	1000/Tape & Reel	TA	



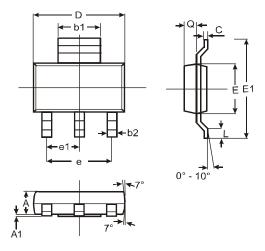
# Package Outline Dimensions (All Dimensions in mm)

### (1) Package Type: SOT23



SOT23						
Dim	Min	Max	Тур			
Α	0.37	0.51	0.40			
В	1.20	1.40	1.30			
С	2.30	2.50	2.40			
D	0.89	1.03	0.915			
F	0.45	0.60	0.535			
G	1.78	2.05	1.83			
Н	2.80	3.00	2.90			
J	0.013	0.10	0.05			
K	0.903	1.10	1.00			
K1	-	-	0.400			
L	0.45	0.61	0.55			
М	0.085	0.18	0.11			
α	0°	8°	-			
All Dimensions in mm						

### (2) Package Type: SOT223



SOT223							
Dim	Min	Max	Тур				
Α	1.55	1.65	1.60				
A1	0.010	0.15	0.05				
b1	2.90	3.10	3.00				
b2	0.60	0.80	0.70				
С	0.20	0.30	0.25				
D	6.45	6.55	6.50				
Е	3.45	3.55	3.50				
E1	6.90	7.10	7.00				
е	_	_	4.60				
e1	_	_	2.30				
L	0.85	1.05	0.95				
Q	0.84	0.94	0.89				
All Dimensions in mm							



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SC431BVSNT1G MAX6023EBT30+T NCV431ASNT1G LM4040CEM3-5.0/V+T LT1460KCS3-3#TRM LT1460KCS3-3.3#TRM

LT1019AIS8-2.5 LT6660KCDC-10#TRMPBF LTC6652BHLS8-5#PBF LTC6652AHLS8-4.096#PBF LTC6655BHLS8-4.096#PBF

LT6660HCDC-5#TRMPBF LM336Z-2.5#PBF LT1021BMH-10 SC431ILPRAG TLVH431MIL3T MAX6023EBT21+T AP432AQG-7

ADR4540CRZ LM4040B25QFTA TS3325AQPR REF102AU/2K5 TL4050B25QDBZR TL4051C12QDCKR TL431ACZ KA431SLMF2TF

KA431SMF2TF KA431SMFTF LM385BXZ/NOPB LM4040QCEM3-3.0/NOPB LM4041C12ILPR LM4050AEM3X-5.0/NOPB

LM4050AIM3X-5.0/NOPB LM4120AIM5-2.5/NOP LM431SCCMFX