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November 2015

# FAN3988 USB/Charger and Over-Voltage Detection Device

#### **Features**

- Charger/USB Detection Device
- Charger/USB Device Detection Flag
- Over-/Under-Voltage Detection Flag
- V<sub>BUS</sub> Supply: 2.7 V to 20 V
- Con of 1.5 pF
- 6-Lead MicroPak™ MLP Package

## **Applications**

- Mobile Phones
- Handheld Devices

#### **Description**

The FAN3988 is a USB-connection-monitoring device used to determine if a standard USB device or a battery-charging device is connected.

The FAN3988 sets the FLAG1 pin to logic HIGH or LOW as an indicator to the system controller that a standard USB device or a charger is connected to the USB port. The FAN3988 also monitors the  $V_{BUS}$  for over- or under-voltage conditions. The FLAG2 pin is set LOW if  $V_{BUS}$  is less than 3.3 V or greater than 6.0 V.

The FAN3988 is packaged in a very small 6-lead MicroPak™ MLP package suitable for small board space applications, such as mobile phones.

### **Ordering Information**

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Packing Method	Quantity	
FAN3988IL6X	-40°C to +85°C	6 Lond MicroPok IM MLD Dooksgo	Pool	5000	
FAN3988IL6X_F113 <sup>(1)</sup>	-40 °C 10 +65 °C	6-Lead MicroPak™ MLP Package	Reel	5000	

#### Note:

1. Legacy product number; please order FAN3988IL6X for new designs.

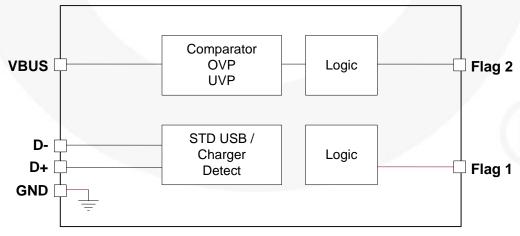


Figure 1. Block Diagram

## **Pin Configuration**

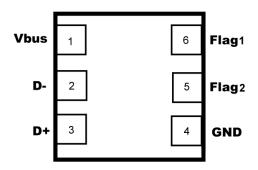


Figure 2. Pin Configuration (Top View)

## **Pin Definitions**

Pin#	Name	Туре	Description
1	Vbus	Input	Power input from charger, USB device, or handheld battery
2	D-	Input	USB data input
3	D+	Input	USB data input
4	Gnd	Input	Device ground
5	Flag2	Output	Over/under-voltage flag output
6	Flag1	Output	Charger/standard USB device detect flag

## **Truth Table**

<b>Connection State</b>	V <sub>BUS</sub> (V)	D-	D+	FLAG1	FLAG2
STD USB Device <sup>(2)</sup>	0	Open	Open	LOW	LOW
STD USB Device	0	R to GND	R to GND	LOW	LOW
STD USB Device	5	R to GND	R to GND	LOW	HIGH
USB Charger	5	Short to D+	Short to D-	HIGH	HIGH
V <sub>BUS</sub> > 6 V	> 6	Short to D+	Short to D-	HIGH	LOW
V <sub>BUS</sub> < 3.3 V	< 3.3	Short to D+	Short to D-	HIGH	LOW
PC Data/Charger	5	Open	Open	LOW	HIGH

#### Note:

2. See Figure 7.

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>BUS</sub>	DC Supply Voltage	-0.3	20.0	V

## **Reliability Information**

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
TJ	Junction Temperature			+150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65		+150	°C
$\Theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance, JEDEC Standard, Multi-layer Test Boards, Still Air		41		°C/W

#### **ESD** Information

Symbol	Parameter		Max.	Unit
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge Information	Human Body Model, JESD22-A114	5	kV
ESD		Charged Device Model, JESD22-C101	2	KV

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	-40		+85	°C
V <sub>BUS</sub>	Supply Voltage Range	2.7	5.0	20.0	V

## **DC Electrical Characteristics**

 $T_A = 25$ °C and  $V_{BUS} = 5.0$  V, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply					•	
V <sub>BUS</sub>	Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>BUS</sub> Range	2.7	5.0	20.0	V
I <sub>BUS</sub>	Quiescent Supply Current	V <sub>BUS</sub> = +5.0 V, D+ D- Shorted		1.2	2.0	mA
t <sub>SUPPLY</sub>	Power-Up Stabilization Time	V <sub>BUS</sub> = +5.0 V, D+ D- Shorted		10		ms
Input Charac	eteristics					
C <sub>D+</sub>	Input Capacitance			1.5	2.0	pF
C <sub>D</sub> -	Input Capacitance			1.5	2.0	pF
I <sub>off</sub> D+	Off Leakage Current	$V_{BUS} = 0 \text{ V or } 5 \text{ V } V_{IN} \text{ on } D+=5 \text{ V}$	1	1		μΑ
I <sub>off</sub> D-	Off Leakage Current	V <sub>BUS</sub> = 0 V or 5 V V <sub>IN</sub> on D- = 5 V		1		μΑ
Output Chara	acteristics					
OV <sub>DETECT</sub>	Over-Voltage Threshold Detect	V <sub>BUS</sub> = +5.0 V, Flag2 = LOW	5.8	6.0	6.5	V
OV <sub>HYST</sub>	Over-Voltage Hysteresis	Voltage Sweep through Upper and Lower Trip Points		100		mV
UV <sub>DETECT</sub>	Under-Voltage Threshold Detect	V <sub>BUS</sub> = +5.0 V, Flag2 = LOW	3.0	3.3	3.6	٧
UV <sub>HYST</sub>	Under-Voltage Hysteresis	Voltage Sweep through Upper and Lower Trip Points		100		mV
V <sub>OH</sub> FLAG1/ FLAG2	Minimum HIGH Output Voltage	V <sub>BUS</sub> = +5.0 V, I <sub>OH</sub> = -20 μA	2.4		2.6	V
V <sub>OL</sub> FLAG1/ FLAG2	Maximum LOW Output Voltage	V <sub>BUS</sub> = +5.0 V, I <sub>OL</sub> = 20 μA			0.3	٧
I <sub>OH</sub> FLAG1/ FLAG2	Minimum HIGH Output Current		-20	À		μA
I <sub>OL</sub> FLAG1/ FLAG2	Maximum HIGH Output Current				20	μA
D+/D-	USB SDP (Standard Downstream Port)	D+ = 3V; D- = 0V-3V or 3V-0V D- = 3V; D+ = 0V-3V or 3V-0V	1.025	1.300	1.365	V
Threshold	USB DCP (Dedicated Charging Port)	D+/D- = 0V-3V, 3V-0V		1.450		V
t <sub>off</sub>	Flag2 HIGH to LOW	100 pF Load		10		ns
t <sub>on</sub>	Flag2 LOW to HIGH	100 pF Load		44		ns

## **Typical Performance Characteristics**

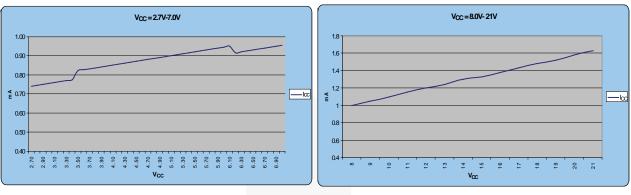


Figure 3. I<sub>BUS</sub> vs. v<sub>BUS</sub> (2.7 V-7.0 V) No Load

Figure 4. I<sub>BUS</sub> vs. v<sub>BUS</sub> (8.0V-21 V) No Load

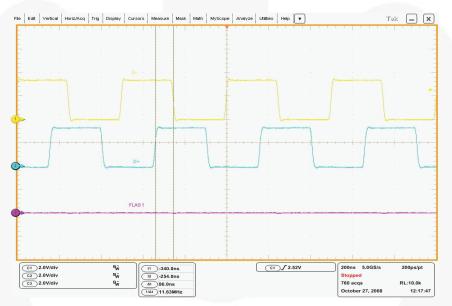


Figure 5. No Fault on Flag 1, Skew=65 ns

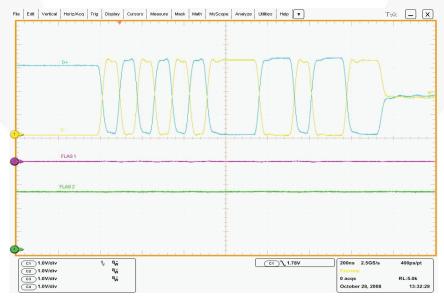


Figure 6. PC Data Running D+/D- (Flag 1 and Flag 2 at Correct Levels)

### **Application Information**

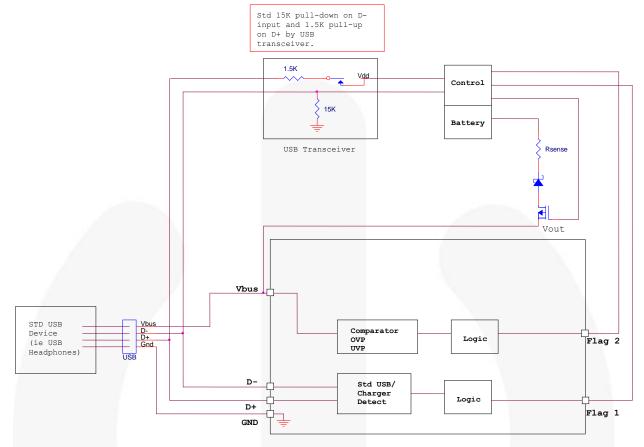


Figure 7. Typical Application System with USB Transceiver

#### With USB Transceiver (Figure 7)

The FAN3988 sets the FLAG1 pin to logic HIGH or LOW as an indicator to the system controller that a standard USB device or a charger is connected to the USB port. The FAN3988 also monitors the  $V_{BUS}$  for over- or under-voltage conditions. The FLAG2 pin is set LOW if  $V_{BUS}$  is less than 3.3 V or greater than 6.0 V.

In a standard USB configuration, there is a switch in the USB transceiver that is always ON in the full-speed mode. It is ON during the transition from full-speed mode to high-speed mode and is turned off after enumeration is complete.

In a condition where D+ and D- are shorted when a charger is plugged into the USB port, the USB switch is ON and pulled to  $V_{\text{DD}}$ , which is about 3.3 V, making both D+ and D- HIGH and flag1 set HIGH – indicating that a charging device is connected to the port.

In a condition where D+ and D- are connected to a standard USB device, the D+ is pulled to  $V_{DD}$  and D- is set LOW (due to the 15 k $\Omega$  pull-down in the USB transceiver) and flag1 is LOW.

If D+ and D- are open (floating), D+ is pulled to  $V_{\text{DD}}$  and D- floats LOW, which makes flag1 LOW.

#### Without USB Transceiver (Figure 8)

The FAN3988 sets the FLAG1 pin to logic HIGH or LOW as an indicator to the system controller that a standard USB device or a charger is connected to the USB port. The FAN3988 also monitors the  $V_{BUS}$  for over- or under-voltage conditions. The FLAG2 pin is set LOW if  $V_{BUS}$  is less than 3.3 V or greater than 6.0 V.

In a condition where a USB transceiver is not incorporated or there is a switch between the USB port and the FAN3988, external resistors must be used to set the correct input logic states on the D+ D- inputs. A 5 M $\Omega$  pull-down on the D- line and a 1 M $\Omega$  pull-up to  $V_{DD}$  (system supply) on the D+ line are recommended.

When a condition exists where a charger is plugged into the USB port (D+ D- shorted), the voltage divider of 1  $M\Omega$  and 5  $M\Omega$  puts a voltage of 2.75 V on the D+ D-inputs and flag1 is HIGH, indicating a charger is connected to port.

In a condition where the USB port is connected to a standard USB device, the D+ input is pulled up to  $V_{DD}$  (system supply) in parallel with the 1.5 k $\Omega$  on a USB transceiver with a parallel R value of 1.497 k $\Omega$ . The D-input is connected to a 15 k $\Omega$  pull-down by the USB device and in parallel with 5 M $\Omega$  with a parallel R value of 14.955 k $\Omega$ . This condition makes flag1 LOW.

If D+ and D- are open (floating), D+ is pulled to  $V_{DD}$  (system supply) and D- floats LOW, which makes flag1 LOW.

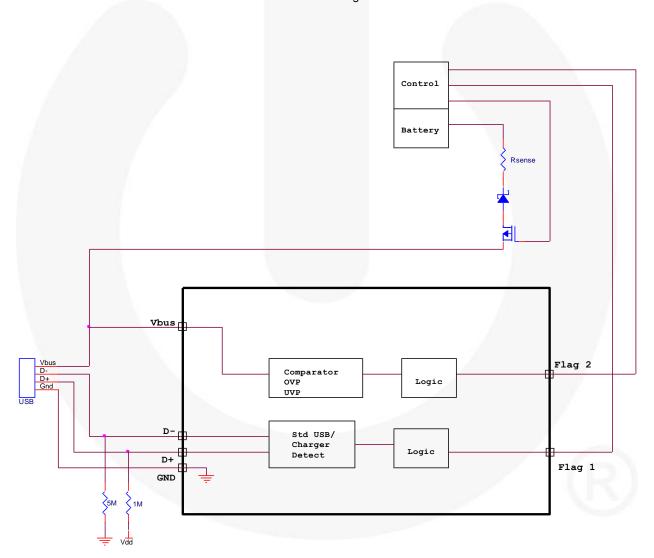
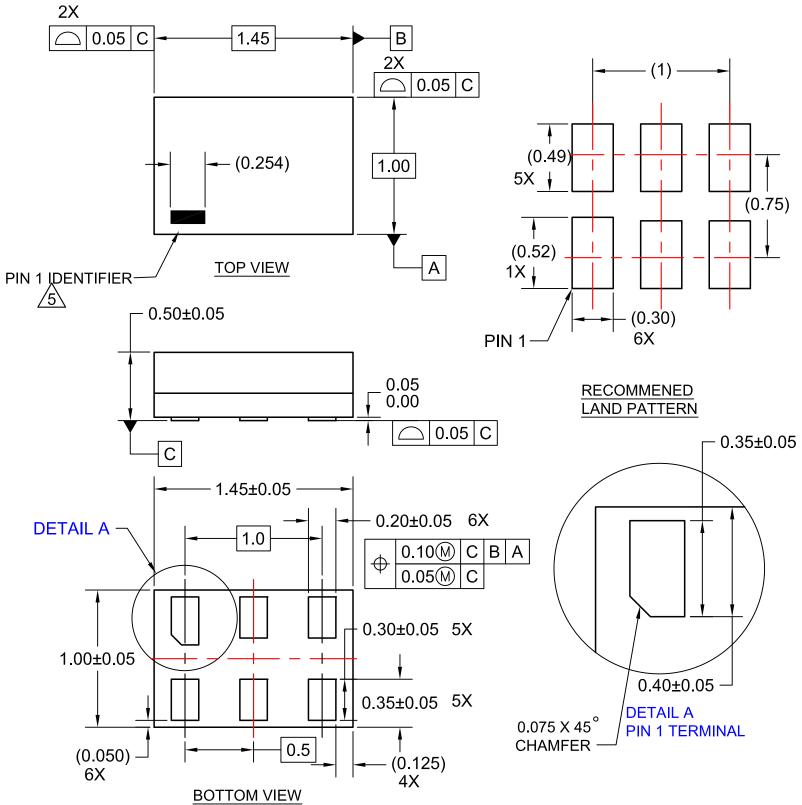


Figure 8. Typical System Application without USB Transceiver



#### NOTES:

- 1. CONFORMS TO JEDEC STANDARD MO-252 VARIATION UAAD
- 2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
- 3. DRAWING CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M-2009
- 4. LANDPATTERN RECOMMENDATION PER FSC

PIN ONE IDENTIFIER IS 2X LENGTH OF ANY

OTHER LINE IN THE MARK CODE LAYOUT.

6. FILENAME AND REVISION: MAC06AREV6



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