

# PTC thermistors for overcurrent protection

Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

Series/Type: B599\*5

Date: February 2018

© EPCOS AG 2018. Reproduction, publication and dissemination of this publication, enclosures hereto and the information contained therein without EPCOS' prior express consent is prohibited.

EPCOS AG is a TDK Group Company.



#### Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

C935 ... C995

#### **Applications**

- Overcurrent protection
- Short circuit protection

#### **Features**

- Lead-free terminals
- Marking: Type, manufacturer's logo, reference temperature in °C and date code YYWW (no date code for types with w<sub>max</sub> = 4 mm)
- Low resistance
- For rated currents of up to 1.8 A
- UL approval to UL 1434 for  $V_{max} = 15 \text{ V}$  and  $V_{R} = 12 \text{ V}$  (file number E69802)
- Qualification based on AEC-Q200, Rev. D (except: B59935C\* and B59995C\*)
- RoHS-compatible

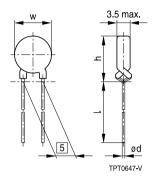
#### **Options**

■ Thermistors with diameter w ≤11.0 mm are also available on tape (to IEC 60286-2)

#### **Delivery mode**

- Cardboard strips (standard)
- Cardboard tape reeled or in Ammo pack on request

#### **Dimensional drawing**



#### Dimensions (mm)

Туре	W <sub>max</sub>	h <sub>max</sub>	I <sub>min</sub>	Ød
C935	22.0	25.5	35	0.6
C945	17.5	21.0	25	0.6
C955	13.5	17.0	25	0.6
C965	11.0	14.5	25	0.6
C975	9.0	12.5	25	0.6
C985	6.5	10.0	25	0.6
C995	4.0	7.5	25	0.5

#### General technical data

Max. operating voltage	(T <sub>A</sub> = 60 °C)	$V_{max}$	30	V DC or V AC
Rated voltage		$V_R$	12, 24	V DC or V AC
Switching cycles		N	100	
Reference temperature	(typ.)	$T_{ref}$	120	°C
Tolerance of R <sub>R</sub>		$\Delta R_{R}$	±25	%
Operating temperature range	(V = 0)	Top	-40/+125	°C
Operating temperature range	$(V = V_{max})$	Ton	-40/+85	°C



## Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

C935 ... C995

### Electrical specifications and ordering codes

Type	I <sub>R</sub>	Is	I <sub>Smax</sub>	I <sub>r</sub>	$R_R$	R <sub>min</sub>	Approvals	Ordering code
			$(V = V_{max})$	(typ.)				
				$(V = V_{max})$				
	mA	mA	Α	mA	Ω	Ω	7/2	
C935	1800	3600	10.0	170	0.3	0.2	Χ	B59935C0120A070
C945	1300	2600	8.0	115	0.45	0.3	Х	B59945C0120A070
C955	850	1700	5.5	80	0.8	0.5	X	B59955C0120A070
C965	600	1200	4.3	70	1.2	0.7	X	B59965C0120A070
C975	450	900	3.0	60	1.8	1.1	X	B59975C0120A070
C985	250	500	1.0	45	4.6	2.7	X	B59985C0120A070
C995	120	240	0.7	25	13	7.8	Χ	B59995C0120A070

# Reliability data

Test	Standard	Test conditions	$ \Delta R_{25}/R_{25} $
Electrical endurance, cycling	IEC 60738-1	Room temperature, I <sub>Smax</sub> ; V <sub>max</sub> Number of cycles: 100	< 25%
Electrical endurance, constant	IEC 60738-1	Storage at V <sub>max</sub> and T <sub>op,max</sub> (@ V <sub>max</sub> ) < 25 Test duration: 1000 h	
Damp heat	IEC 60738-1	Temperature of air: 40 °C Relative humidity of air: 93% Duration: 56 days Test according to IEC 60068-2-78	< 10%
Rapid change of temperature	IEC 60738-1	T <sub>1</sub> = T <sub>op,min</sub> (0 V), T <sub>2</sub> = T <sub>op,max</sub> (0 V) Number of cycles: 5 Test duration: 30 min Test according to IEC 60068-2-14, test Na	< 10%
Vibration	IEC 60738-1	Frequency range: 10 to 55 Hz  Displacement amplitude: 0.75 mm  Test duration: 3 × 2 h  Test according to IEC 60068-2-6, test Fc	
Shock	IEC 60738-1	Acceleration: 500 m/s <sup>2</sup> < 5% Pulse duration: 11 ms; 6 × 3 pulses	
Climatic sequence	IEC 60738-1	Dry heat: T = T <sub>op,max</sub> (0 V) Test duration: 16 h Damp heat first cycle Cold: T = T <sub>op,min</sub> (0 V) Test duration: 2 h Damp heat 5 cycles Tests performed according to IEC 60068-2-30	

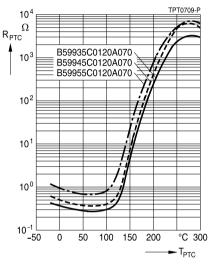


#### Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

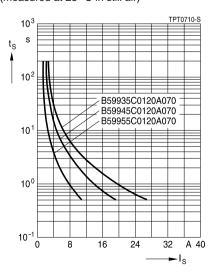
C935 ... C995

#### **Characteristics (typical)**

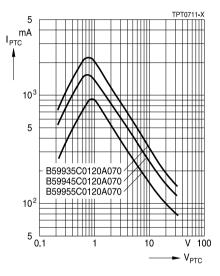
PTC resistance  $R_{\text{PTC}}$  versus PTC temperature  $T_{\text{PTC}}$  (measured at low signal voltage)



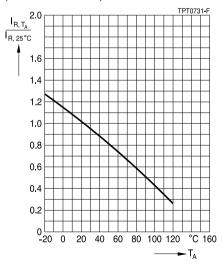
Switching time t<sub>S</sub> versus switching current I<sub>S</sub> (measured at 25 °C in still air)



PTC current  $I_{PTC}$  versus PTC voltage  $V_{PTC}$  (measured at 25 °C in still air)



Rated current  $I_R$  versus ambient temperature  $T_A$  (measured in still air)



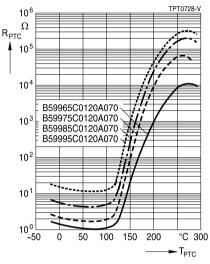


#### Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

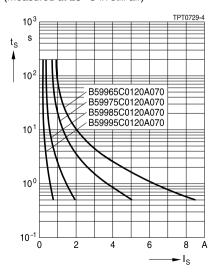
C935 ... C995

#### **Characteristics (typical)**

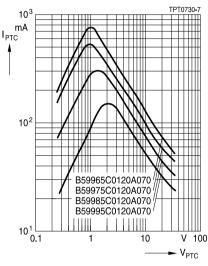
PTC resistance  $R_{\text{PTC}}$  versus PTC temperature  $T_{\text{PTC}}$  (measured at low signal voltage)



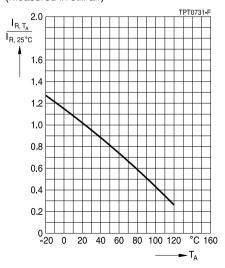
Switching time  $t_s$  versus switching current  $I_s$  (measured at 25 °C in still air)



PTC current  $I_{PTC}$  versus PTC voltage  $V_{PTC}$  (measured at 25 °C in still air)



Rated current  $I_R$  versus ambient temperature  $T_A$  (measured in still air)





Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

C935 ... C995

#### Cautions and warnings

#### General

- EPCOS thermistors are designed for specific applications and should not be used for purposes not identified in our specifications, application notes and data books unless otherwise agreed with EPCOS during the design-in-phase.
- Ensure suitability of thermistor through reliability testing during the design-in phase. The thermistors should be evaluated taking into consideration worst-case conditions.

#### Storage

- Store thermistors only in original packaging. Do not open the package prior to processing.
- Storage conditions in original packaging: storage temperature −25 °C ... +45 °C, relative humidity ≤75% annual mean, maximum 95%, dew precipitation is inadmissible.
- Avoid contamination of thermistors surface during storage, handling and processing.
- Avoid storage of thermistor in harmful environment with effect on function on long-term operation (examples given under operation precautions).
- Use thermistor within the following period after delivery:
  - Through-hole devices (housed and leaded PTCs): 24 months
  - Motor protection sensors, glass-encapsulated sensors and probe assemblies: 24 months
  - Telecom pair and quattro protectors (TPP, TQP): 24 months
  - Leadless PTC thermistors for pressure contacting: 12 months
  - Leadless PTC thermistors for soldering: 6 months
  - SMDs in EIA sizes 3225 and 4032, and for PTCs with metal tags: 24 months
  - SMDs in EIA sizes 1210 and smaller: 12 months

#### Handling

- PTCs must not be dropped. Chip-offs must not be caused during handling of PTCs.
- The ceramic and metallization of the components must not be touched with bare hands. Gloves are recommended
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during handling.

#### Soldering (where applicable)

- Use rosin-type flux or non-activated flux.
- Insufficient preheating may cause ceramic cracks.
- Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent is not recommended.
- Complete removal of flux is recommended.
- Standard PTC heaters are not suitable for soldering.



#### Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

C935 ... C995

#### Mounting

- Electrode must not be scratched before/during/after the mounting process.
- Contacts and housing used for assembly with thermistor have to be clean before mounting. Especially grease or oil must be removed.
- When PTC thermistors are encapsulated with sealing material, the precautions given in chapter "Mounting instructions", "Sealing and potting" must be observed.
- When the thermistor is mounted, there must not be any foreign body between the electrode of the thermistor and the clamping contact.
- The minimum force and pressure of the clamping contacts pressing against the PTC must be 10 N and 50 kPa, respectively. In case the assembly is exposed to mechanical shock and/ or vibration this force should be higher in order to avoid movement of the PTC during operation.
- During operation, the thermistor's surface temperature can be very high. Ensure that adjacent components are placed at a sufficient distance from the thermistor to allow for proper cooling at the thermistors.
- Ensure that adjacent materials are designed for operation at temperatures comparable to the surface temperature of thermistor. Be sure that surrounding parts and materials can withstand this temperature.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during processing.

#### Operation

- Use thermistors only within the specified temperature operating range.
- Use thermistors only within the specified voltage and current ranges.
- Environmental conditions must not harm the thermistors. Use thermistors only in normal atmospheric conditions. Avoid use in deoxidizing gases (chlorine gas, hydrogen sulfide gas, ammonia gas, sulfuric acid gas etc), corrosive agents, humid or salty conditions. Contact with any liquids and solvents should be prevented.
- Be sure to provide an appropriate fail-safe function to prevent secondary product damage caused by abnormal function (e.g. use VDR for limitation of overvoltage condition).

This listing does not claim to be complete, but merely reflects the experience of EPCOS AG.

#### Display of ordering codes for EPCOS products

The ordering code for one and the same EPCOS product can be represented differently in data sheets, data books, other publications, on the EPCOS website, or in order-related documents such as shipping notes, order confirmations and product labels. The varying representations of the ordering codes are due to different processes employed and do not affect the specifications of the respective products. Detailed information can be found on the Internet under www.epcos.com/orderingcodes



Overcurrent protection	
Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V	C935 C995

# Symbols and terms

Symbol	Term
A	Area
С	Capacitance
$C_{th}$	Heat capacity
f	Frequency
1	Current
I <sub>max</sub>	Maximum current
I <sub>R</sub>	Rated current
I <sub>res</sub>	Residual current
I <sub>PTC</sub>	PTC current
$I_r$	Residual currrent
$I_{r,oil}$	Residual currrent in oil (for level sensors)
$I_{r,air}$	Residual currrent in air (for level sensors)
I <sub>RMS</sub>	Root-mean-square value of current
Is	Switching current
I <sub>Smax</sub>	Maximum switching current
LCT	Lower category temperature
N	Number (integer)
$N_c$	Operating cycles at V <sub>max</sub> , charging of capacitor
$N_f$	Switching cycles at V <sub>max</sub> , failure mode
Р	Power
P <sub>25</sub>	Maximum power at 25 °C
$P_{el}$	Electrical power
$P_{\text{diss}}$	Dissipation power
$R_{G}$	Generator internal resistance
$R_{min}$	Minimum resistance
$R_R$	Rated resistance @ rated temperature T <sub>R</sub>
$\Delta R_R$	Tolerance of R <sub>R</sub>
$R_P$	Parallel resistance
$R_{PTC}$	PTC resistance
$R_{ref}$	Reference resistance
$R_s$	Series resistance
R <sub>25</sub>	Resistance at 25 °C
R <sub>25,match</sub>	Resistance matching per reel/ packing unit at 25 °C
$\Delta R_{25}$	Tolerance of R <sub>25</sub>



#### Leaded disks, coated, 12 V, 24 V

C935 ... C995

I	Temperature
---	-------------

t Time

T<sub>A</sub> Ambient temperaturet<sub>a</sub> Thermal threshold time

 $T_{C}$  Ferroelectric Curie temperature  $t_{E}$  Settling time (for level sensors)

T<sub>B</sub> Rated temperature @ 25 °C or otherwise specified in the data sheet

 $\begin{array}{ll} T_{\text{sense}} & \text{Sensing temperature} \\ T_{\text{op}} & \text{Operating temperature} \\ T_{\text{PTC}} & \text{PTC temperature} \\ t_{\text{R}} & \text{Response time} \end{array}$ 

T<sub>---</sub> Reference temperature

T<sub>Bmin</sub> Temperature at minimum resistance

t<sub>S</sub> Switching time T<sub>surf</sub> Surface temperature

UCT Upper category temperature

V or V<sub>el</sub>
Voltage (with subscript only for distinction from volume)
V<sub>c(max)</sub>
Maximum DC charge voltage of the surge generator

V<sub>E.max</sub> Maximum voltage applied at fault conditions in protection mode

V<sub>RMS</sub> Root-mean-square value of voltage

 $\begin{array}{lll} V_{\text{BD}} & & \text{Breakdown voltage} \\ V_{\text{ins}} & & \text{Insulation test voltage} \\ V_{\text{link,max}} & & \text{Maximum link voltage} \\ V_{\text{max}} & & \text{Maximum operating voltage} \end{array}$ 

V<sub>max.dvn</sub> Maximum dynamic (short-time) operating voltage

V<sub>meas</sub> Measuring voltage

V<sub>meas.max</sub> Maximum measuring voltage

V<sub>R</sub> Rated voltage

V<sub>PTC</sub> Voltage drop across a PTC thermistor

 $\begin{array}{lll} \alpha & & \text{Temperature coefficient} \\ \Delta & & \text{Tolerance, change} \\ \delta_{\text{th}} & & \text{Dissipation factor} \end{array}$ 

τ<sub>th</sub> Thermal cooling time constant

λ Failure rate

*e* Lead spacing (in mm)



#### Important notes

The following applies to all products named in this publication:

- 1. Some parts of this publication contain statements about the suitability of our products for certain areas of application. These statements are based on our knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on our products in the areas of application concerned. We nevertheless expressly point out that such statements cannot be regarded as binding statements about the suitability of our products for a particular customer application. As a rule, EPCOS is either unfamiliar with individual customer applications or less familiar with them than the customers themselves. For these reasons, it is always ultimately incumbent on the customer to check and decide whether an EPCOS product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular customer application.
- 2. We also point out that in individual cases, a malfunction of electronic components or failure before the end of their usual service life cannot be completely ruled out in the current state of the art, even if they are operated as specified. In customer applications requiring a very high level of operational safety and especially in customer applications in which the malfunction or failure of an electronic component could endanger human life or health (e.g. in accident prevention or lifesaving systems), it must therefore be ensured by means of suitable design of the customer application or other action taken by the customer (e.g. installation of protective circuitry or redundancy) that no injury or damage is sustained by third parties in the event of malfunction or failure of an electronic component.
- 3. The warnings, cautions and product-specific notes must be observed.
- 4. In order to satisfy certain technical requirements, some of the products described in this publication may contain substances subject to restrictions in certain jurisdictions (e.g. because they are classed as hazardous). Useful information on this will be found in our Material Data Sheets on the Internet (www.epcos.com/material). Should you have any more detailed guestions, please contact our sales offices.
- 5. We constantly strive to improve our products. Consequently, the products described in this publication may change from time to time. The same is true of the corresponding product specifications. Please check therefore to what extent product descriptions and specifications contained in this publication are still applicable before or when you place an order. We also reserve the right to discontinue production and delivery of products. Consequently, we cannot guarantee that all products named in this publication will always be available. The aforementioned does not apply in the case of individual agreements deviating from the foregoing for customer-specific products.
- Unless otherwise agreed in individual contracts, all orders are subject to the current version of the "General Terms of Delivery for Products and Services in the Electrical Industry" published by the German Electrical and Electronics Industry Association (ZVEI).



#### Important notes

7. The trade names EPCOS, CeraCharge, CeraDiode, CeraLink, CeraPad, CeraPlas, CSMP, CTVS, DeltaCap, DigiSiMic, ExoCore, FilterCap, FormFit, LeaXield, MiniBlue, MiniCell, MKD, MKK, MotorCap, PCC, PhaseCap, PhaseCube, PhaseMod, PhiCap, PowerHap, PQSine, PQvar, SIFERRIT, SIFI, SIKOREL, SilverCap, SIMDAD, SiMic, SIMID, SineFormer, SIOV, ThermoFuse, WindCap are trademarks registered or pending in Europe and in other countries. Further information will be found on the Internet at www.epcos.com/trademarks.

# **X-ON Electronics**

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for PTC Thermistors category:

Click to view products by TDK manufacturer:

Other Similar products are found below:

PTCAUX7-36-5C PTCCL09H251FBE PTCTL3MR100GTE B59050D1100B40 B59406B0060A040 B59970C160A70 PTCCL05H630HTE
B59346A1502P020 B59980C0160A070 PTCTT95R100GTE PTCCL07H700HBE B59841C0135A070 PTCCL09H541DBE
B59544A0120A020 NB-PTCO-050 B59535T1120A262 TFPT0603L3900FV LT7339002A2K0JTE NB-PTCO-142 TFPT0805L1800FV
PTCEL13R501RBE B59725T1120A062 PTC305C2 B59011E0160A040 B59891C0135A070 B59052D1100A40 YQR100R060
YQS5751PTO YQS5856PTF YQS5930PTO YS5675 YS5918PTO YS5677 YQS5898PTO YQS5868PTF YQD100N1000 B59001Z999A99
B59002Z999A99 B59010D1135B40 B59219J130A20 B59606A110A62 B59830C120A70 B59005Z999A99 B59641A0135A062
B59874C120A70 B59960C160A70 PTGL10ARR27M1B51A0 YQD120N0025 PTGL12AS4R7K6B51B0 PTGL12AR100M6C01B0