

5-V Low Drop Fixed Voltage Regulator

TLE 4271-2



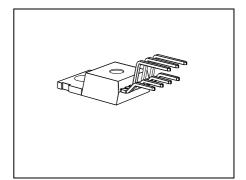
Features

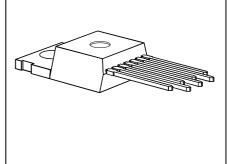
- Output voltage tolerance $\leq \pm 2\%$
- Low-drop voltage
- Integrated overtemperature protection
- Reverse polarity protection
- Input voltage up to 42 V
- Overvoltage protection up to 65 V (\leq 400 ms)
- Short-circuit proof
- Suitable for use in automotive electronics
- Wide temperature range
- Adjustable reset and watchdog time
- Green Product (RoHS compliant)
- AEC Qualified

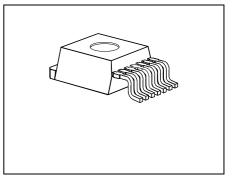
Functional Description

The TLE 4271-2 is functional and electrical identical to TLE 4271.

The device is a 5-V low drop fixed voltage regulator. The maximum input voltage is 42 V (65 V, \leq 400 ms). Up to an input voltage of 26 V and for an output current up to 550 mA it regulates the output voltage within a 2% accuracy. The short circuit protection limits the output current of more than 650 mA. The IC can be switched off via the inhibit input. An integrated watchdog monitors the connected controller. The device incorporates overvoltage protection and temperature protection that disables the circuit at overtemperature.







Туре	Package
TLE 4271-2	PG-TO220-7-11
TLE 4271-2 S	PG-TO220-7-12
TLE 4271-2 G	PG-TO263-7-1



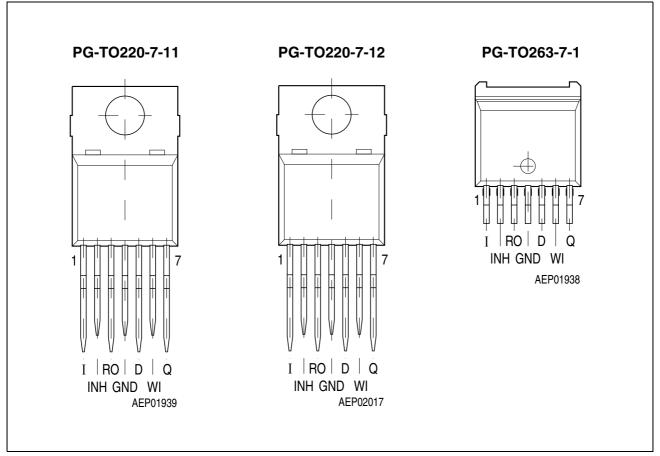


Figure 1 Pin Configuration (top view)

Table 1 Pin Definitions and Functions

Pin	Symbol	Function
1	1	Input; block to ground directly on the IC with ceramic capacitor.
2	INH	Inhibit
3	RO	Reset Output; the open collector output is connected to the 5 V output via an integrated resistor of 30 k Ω .
4	GND	Ground
5	D	Reset Delay; connect a capacitor to ground for delay time adjustment.
6	WI	Watchdog Input
7	Q	5-V Output; block to ground with 22 μ F capacitor, ESR < 3 Ω .



Circuit Description

The control amplifier compares a reference voltage, which is kept highly accurate by resistance adjustment, to a voltage that is proportional to the output voltage and drives the base of a series transistor via a buffer. Saturation control as a function of the load current prevents any over-saturation of the power element.

The reset output RO is in high-state if the voltage on the delay capacitor $C_{\rm D}$ is greater or equal $V_{\rm UD}$. The delay capacitor $C_{\rm D}$ is charged with the current $I_{\rm D}$ for output voltages greater than the reset threshold $V_{\rm RT}$. If the output voltage gets lower than $V_{\rm RT}$ ('reset condition') a fast discharge of the delay capacitor $C_{\rm D}$ sets in and as soon as $V_{\rm D}$ gets lower than $V_{\rm LD}$ the reset output RO is set to low-level.

The time for the delay capacitor charge from $V_{\rm UD}$ to $V_{\rm LD}$ is the reset delay time $t_{\rm D}$.

When the voltage on the delay capacitor has reached $V_{\rm UD}$ and reset was set to high, the watchdog circuit is enabled and discharges $C_{\rm D}$ with the constant current $I_{\rm DWD}$. If there is no rising edge observed at the watchdog input, $C_{\rm D}$ will be discharge down to $V_{\rm LDW}$, then reset output RO will be set to low and $C_{\rm D}$ will be charged again with the current $I_{\rm DWC}$ until $V_{\rm D}$ reaches $V_{\rm UD}$ and reset will be set high again.

If the watchdog pulse (rising edge at watchdog input WI) occurs during the discharge period $C_{\rm D}$ is charged again and the reset output stays high. After $V_{\rm D}$ has reached $V_{\rm UD}$, the periodical behavior starts again.

Internal protection circuits protect the IC against:

- Overload
- Overvoltage
- Overtemperature
- Reverse polarity



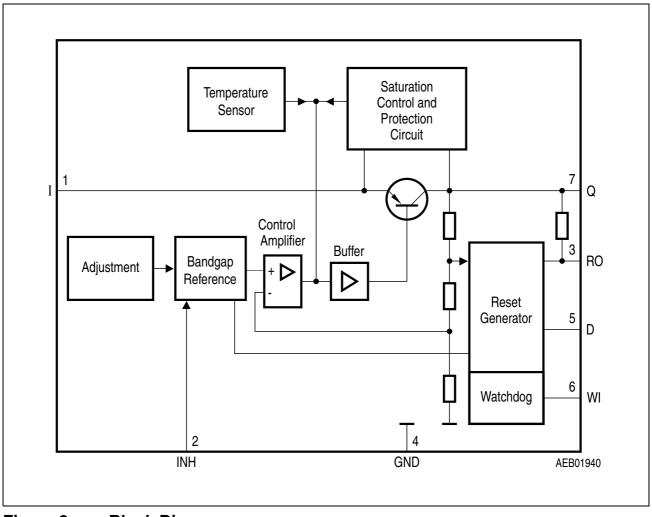


Figure 2 Block Diagram



Table 2 Absolute Maximum Ratings

 $T_{\rm j}$ = -40 to 150 °C

Parameter	Symbol	Limi	it Values	Unit	Notes
		Min.	Max.		
Input	-		L		
Voltage	V_{1}	-42	42	V	_
Voltage	$V_{\rm I}$	-	65	V	<i>t</i> ≤ 400 ms
Current	$I_{\rm I}$	-	-	mA	internally limited
Inhibit					- ·
Voltage	V_{INH}	-42	42	V	_
Voltage	$V_{\rm INH}$	-	65	V	<i>t</i> ≤ 400 ms
Current	I _{INH}	-	-	mA	internally limited
Reset Output	-		L		
Voltage	V _{RO}	-0.3	42	V	-
Current	I _{RO}	-	-	mA	internally limited
Reset Delay					- ·
Voltage	V _D	-0.3	7	V	_
Current	I_{D}	-5	5	mA	-
Watchdog	·			·	·
Voltage	V_{W}	-0.3	7	V	-
Current	I_{W}	-5	5	mA	-
Output					- ·
Voltage	V _Q	-1.0	16	V	-
Current	IQ	-5	-	mA	internally limited
Ground	·			·	·
Current	I _{GND}	-0.5	-	A	_
Temperatures	·			-	·
Junction temperature	T _i	_	150	°C	-
Storage temperature	\vec{T}_{stg}	-50	150	°C	-



Table 3Operating Range

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Unit	Notes
		Min.	Max.		
Input voltage	VI	6	40	V	-
Junction temperature	Tj	-40	150	°C	-
Thermal Resistance				1	
Junction ambient	R _{thja}	-	65	K/W	-
		-	70	K/W	PG-TO263-7-1
Junction case	$R_{ m thjc}$	-	3	K/W	-
	$Z_{ m thjc}$	—	2	K/W	<i>t</i> < 1 ms



Table 4Characteristics

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40 °C \leq $T_{\rm j}$ \leq 125 °C; $V_{\rm INH}$ > $V_{\rm U,INH}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Output voltage	V _Q	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	5 mA $\leq I_Q \leq$ 550 mA; 6 V $\leq V_I \leq$ 26 V
Output voltage	V _Q	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	26 V $\leq V_{\rm I} \leq$ 36 V; $I_{\rm Q} \leq$ 300 mA
Output current limiting	I _{Qmax}	650	800	-	mA	$V_{\rm Q} = 0 \rm V$
Current consumption $I_q = I_l$	Iq	-	-	6	μA	$V_{\rm INH} = 0$ V; $I_{\rm Q} = 0$ mA
Current consumption $I_q = I_l$	Iq	-	800	-	μA	$V_{\rm INH} = 5 \text{ V}; I_{\rm Q} = 0 \text{ mA}$
Current consumption $I_q = I_1 - I_Q$	Iq	-	1	1.5	mA	<i>I</i> _Q = 5 mA
Current consumption $I_q = I_l - I_Q$	Iq	_	55	75	mA	<i>I</i> _Q = 550 mA
Current consumption $I_q = I_l - I_Q$	Iq	-	70	90	mA	$I_{\rm Q} = 550 \text{ mA}; V_{\rm I} = 5 \text{ V}$
Drop voltage	V_{dr}	-	350	700	mV	$I_{\rm Q} = 550 \ {\rm mA^{1)}}$
Load regulation	ΔV_{Q}	-	25	50	mV	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 to 550 mA; $V_{\rm I}$ = 6 V
Supply voltage regulation	ΔV_{Q}	—	12	25	mV	$V_{\rm I}$ = 6 to 26 V $I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 mA
Power supply Ripple rejection	PSRR	_	54	-	dB	$f_{\rm r}$ = 100 Hz; $V_{\rm r}$ = 0.5 Vpp



Table 4Characteristics (cont'd)

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40 °C \leq $T_{\rm j}$ \leq 125 °C; $V_{\rm INH}$ > $V_{\rm U,INH}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Reset Generator	1	1		1		1
Switching threshold	V _{RT}	4.5	4.65	4.8	V	-
Reset high voltage	V_{ROH}	4.5	-	_	V	-
Saturation voltage	$V_{\rm RO,SAT}$	_	60	-	mV	$R_{\text{intern}} = 30 \text{ k}\Omega;$ 1.0 V $\leq V_{\text{Q}} \leq 4.5 \text{ V}$
Saturation voltage	$V_{\rm RO,SAT}$	-	200	400	mV	$I_{\rm R} = 3 \text{ mA}^{2};$ $V_{\rm Q} = 4.4 \text{ V}$
Reset pull-up	R	18	30	46	kΩ	internally connected to Q
Lower reset timing threshold	V_{LD}	0.2	0.45	0.8	V	$V_{\rm Q} < V_{\rm RT}$
Charge current	ID	8	14	25	μA	$V_{\rm D} = 1.0 \ {\rm V}$
Upper timing threshold	V _{UD}	1.4	1.8	2.3	V	-
Delay time	t _D	8	13	18	ms	C _D = 100 nF
Reset reaction time	t _{RR}	_	-	3	μs	C _D = 100 nF
Overvoltage Protec	tion		·	·		•
Turn-off voltage	V _{I, ov}	40	44	46	V	-
Inhibit						
Turn-on voltage	$V_{\rm U,INH}$	1.0	2.0	3.5	V	$V_{\rm Q}$ = high (> 4.5 V)
Turn-off voltage	$V_{\rm L, INH}$	0.8	1.3	3.3	V	$V_{\rm Q} = {\rm low} \; (< 0.8 \; {\rm V})$
Inhibit current	I _{INH}	8	12	25	μA	$V_{\rm INH} = 5 \ {\rm V}$
Watchdog					-	
Upper watchdog switching threshold	V _{UDW}	1.4	1.8	2.3	V	_
Lower watchdog switching threshold	V_{LDW}	0.2	0.45	0.8	V	-
Discharge current	I _{DWD}	1.5	2.7	3.5	μA	$V_{\rm D} = 1 \text{ V}$
Charge current	I _{DWC}	8	14	25	μA	$V_{\rm D} = 1 \text{ V}$
Watchdog period	t _{WD,P}	40	55	80	ms	<i>C</i> _D = 100 nF



Table 4Characteristics (cont'd)

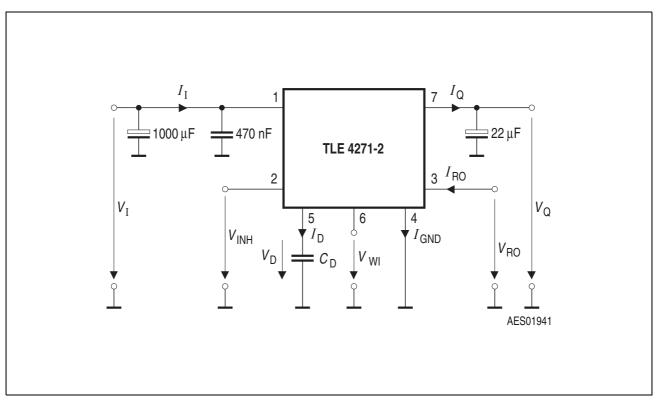
$V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40 °C $\leq T_{\rm j} \leq$ 125 °C; $V_{\rm INH}$ > $V_{\rm U,INH}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Watchdog trigger time	t _{WI,tr}	30	45	66	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF see diagram
Watchdog pulse slew rate	V _{WI}	5	-	-	V/µs	from 20% to 80% $V_{\rm Q}$

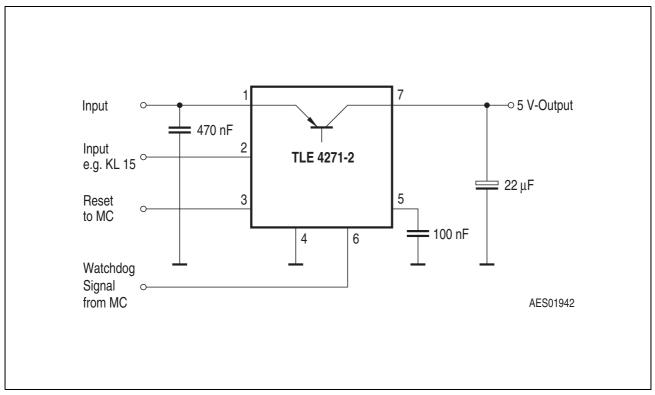
1) Drop voltage = $V_1 - V_Q$ (measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 13.5 V input)

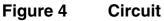
2) Test condition not applicable during delay time for power-on reset.













Application Description

The IC regulates an input voltage in the range of 6 V < $V_{\rm I}$ < 40 V to $V_{\rm Qnom}$ = 5.0 V. Up to 26 V it produces a regulated output current of more than 550 mA. Above 26 V the saveoperating-area protection allows operation up to 36 V with a regulated output current of more than 300 mA. Overvoltage protection limits operation at 42 V. The overvoltage protection hysteresis restores operation if the input voltage has dropped below 36 V. The IC can be switched off via the inhibit input, which causes the quiescent current to drop below 10 μ A. A reset signal is generated for an output voltage of $V_{\rm Q}$ < 4.5 V. The watchdog circuit monitors a connected controller. If there is no positive-going edge at the watchdog input within a fixed time, the reset output is set to low. The delay for power-on reset and the maximum permitted watchdog-pulse period can be set externally with a capacitor.

Design Notes for External Components

An input capacitor C_1 is necessary for compensation of line influences. The resonant circuit consisting of lead inductance and input capacitance can be damped by a resistor of approx. 1 Ω in series with C_1 . An output capacitor C_Q is necessary for the stability of the regulating circuit. Stability is guaranteed at values of $C_Q \ge 22 \ \mu\text{F}$ and an ESR of < 3 Ω .

Reset Circuitry

If the output voltage decreases below 4.5 V, an external capacitor $C_{\rm D}$ on pin D will be discharged by the reset generator. If the voltage on this capacitor drops below $V_{\rm DRL}$, a reset signal is generated on pin RO, i.e. reset output is set low. If the output voltage rises above the reset threshold, $C_{\rm D}$ will be charged with constant current. After the power-on-reset time the voltage on the capacitor reaches $V_{\rm DU}$ and the reset output will be set high again. The value of the power-on-reset time can be set within a wide range depending of the capacitance of $C_{\rm D}$.

Reset Timing

The power-on reset delay time is defined by the charging time of an external capacitor C_{d} which can be calculated as follows:

$$t_{\rm D} = C_{\rm D} \times \Delta V / I_{\rm D}$$

Definitions:

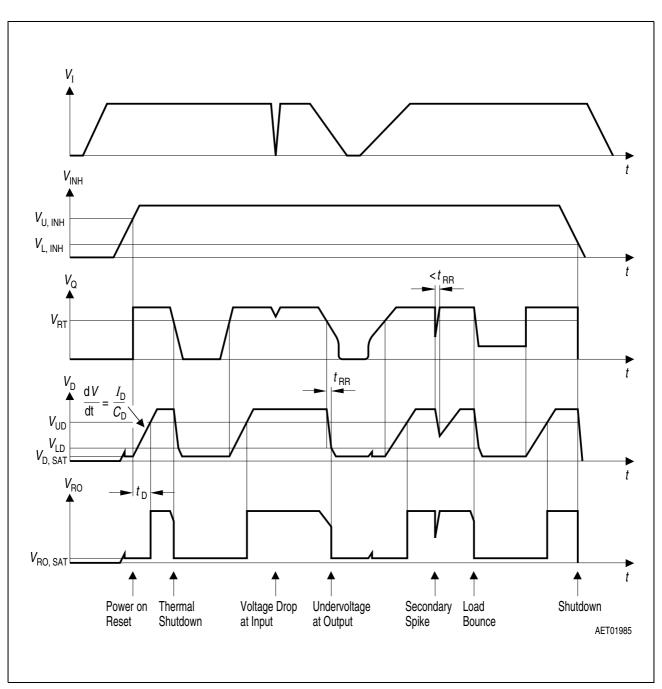
- $C_{\rm D}$ = delay capacitor
- $t_{\rm D}$ = reset delay time
- $I_{\rm D}$ = charge current, typical 14 μ A
- $\Delta V = V_{UD}$, typical 1.8 V
- $V_{\text{UD}} = upper \text{ delay timing threshold at } C_{\text{D}}$ for reset delay time

(1)



(2)

The reset reaction time $t_{\rm rr}$ is the time it takes the voltage regulator to set the reset out LOW after the output voltage has dropped below the reset threshold. It is typically 1 µs for delay capacitor of 47 nF. For other values for $C_{\rm d}$ the reaction time can be estimated using the following equation:



$t_{\rm BB} \approx 20 \text{ s/F} \times C_{\rm d}$

Figure 5

Time Response



Watchdog Timing

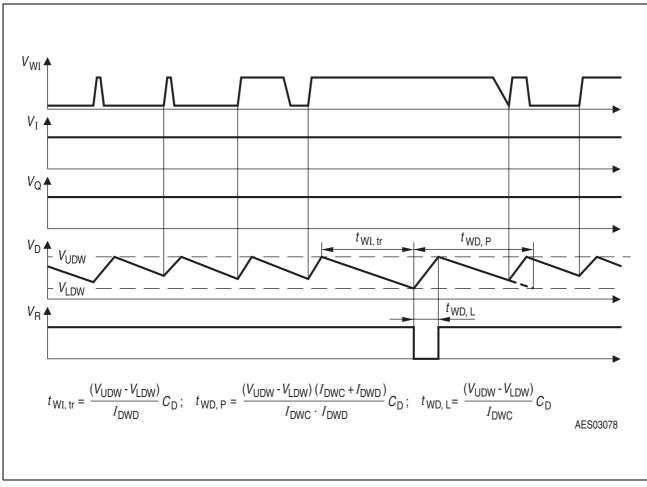
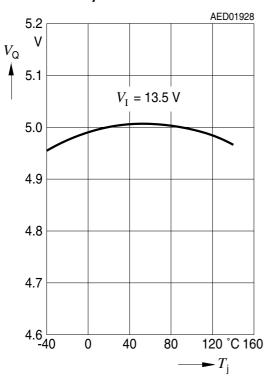


Figure 6 Time Response, Watchdog Behavior

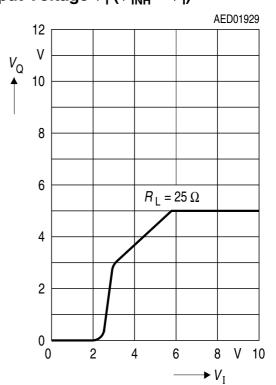


Typical Performance Characteristics

Output Voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ versus Temperature $T_{\rm j}$

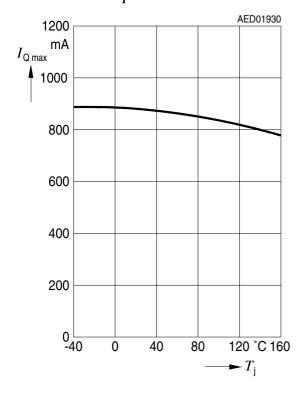


Output Voltage V_{Q} versus Input Voltage V_{I} ($V_{INH} = V_{I}$)

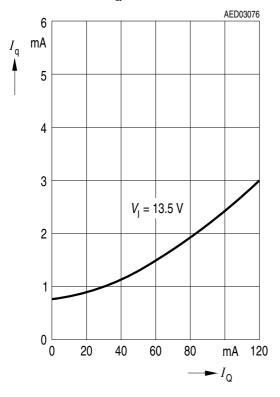




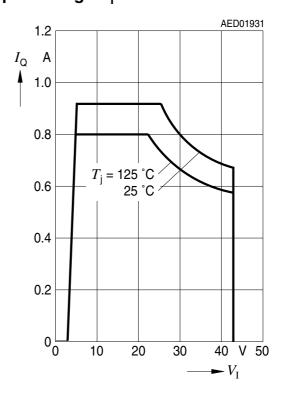
Output Current Limit $I_{\rm Q}$ versus Temperature $T_{\rm i}$



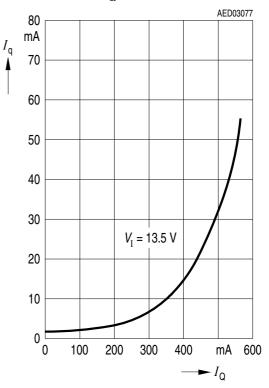
Current Consumption I_q versus Output Current I_Q



Output Current I_{Q} versus Input Voltage V_{I}

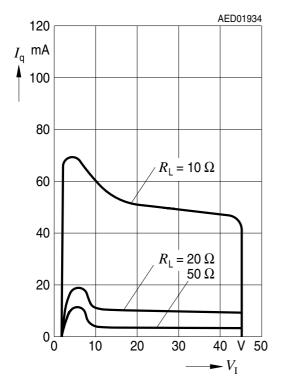


Current Consumption I_q versus Output Current I_Q

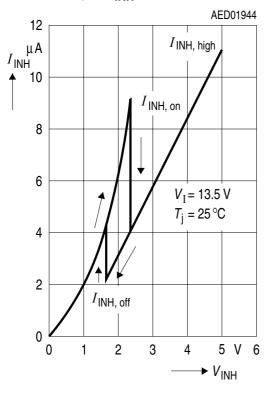




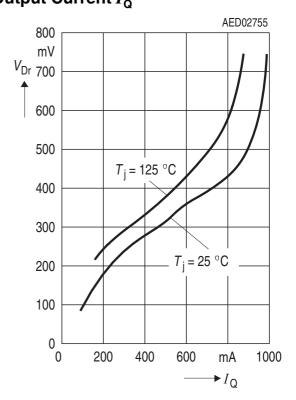
Current Consumption I_q versus Input Voltage V_1



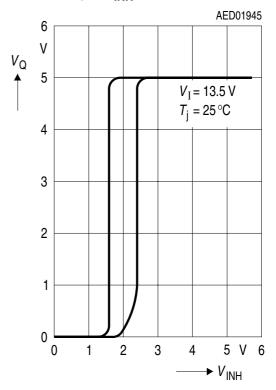
Inhibit Current I_{INH} versus Inhibit Voltage V_{INH}



Drop Voltage V_{dr} versus Output Current I_{Q}

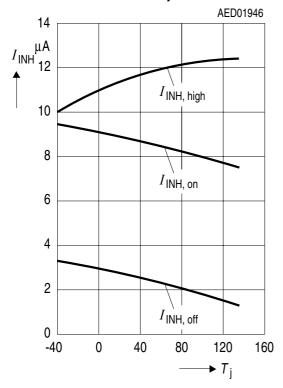


Output Voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ versus Inhibit Voltage $V_{\rm INH}$

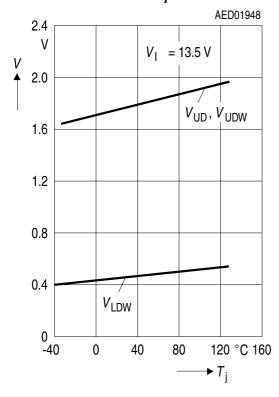


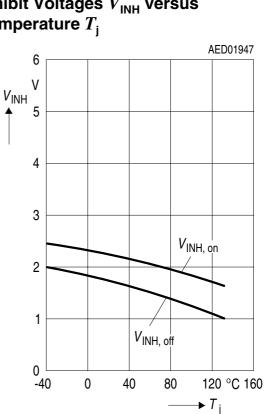


Inhibit Current Consumptions $I_{\rm INH}$ versus Temperature T_{i}



Switching Voltage $V_{\rm UD}$ and $V_{\rm LDW}$ versus Temperature $T_{\rm j}$

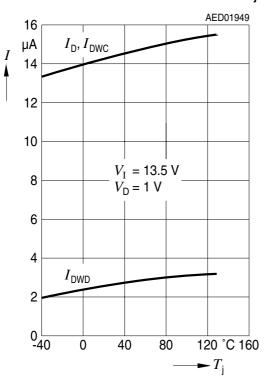


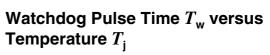


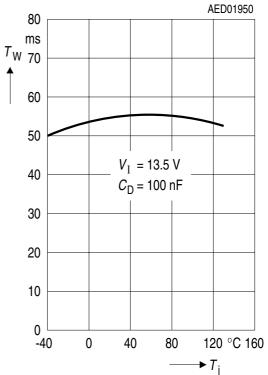
Inhibit Voltages $V_{\rm INH}$ versus Temperature T_i



Charge Current $I_{\rm D}$, $I_{\rm DWC}$ and Discharge Current $I_{\rm DWD}$ versus Temperature $T_{\rm j}$









Package Outlines

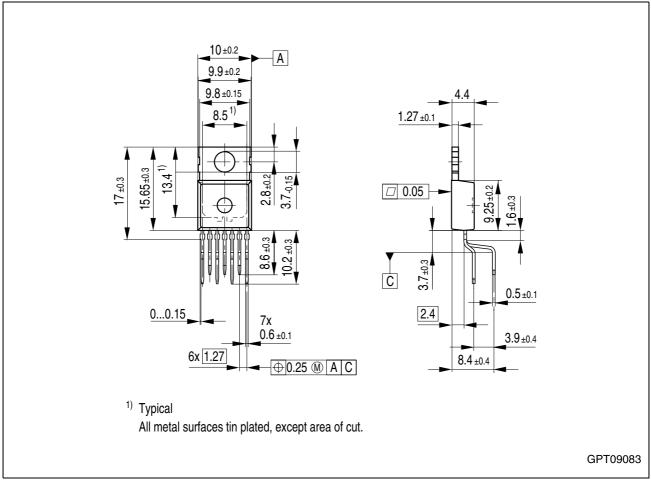


Figure 7 PG-TO220-7-11 (Plastic Transistor Single Outline)

Green Product (RoHS compliant)

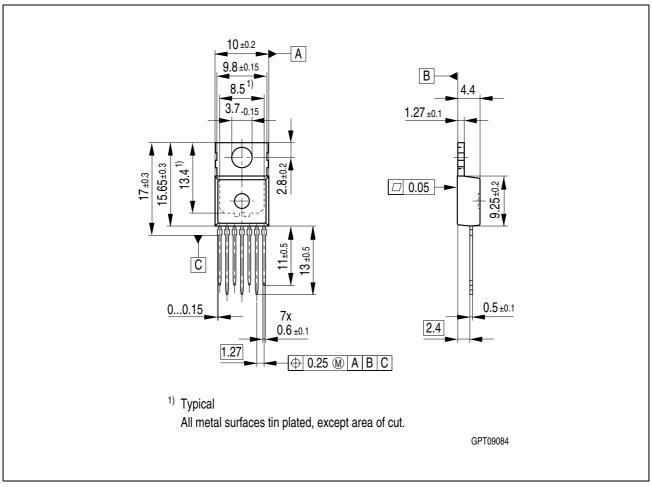
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SMD = Surface Mounted Device

Dimensions in mm







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Dimensions in mm



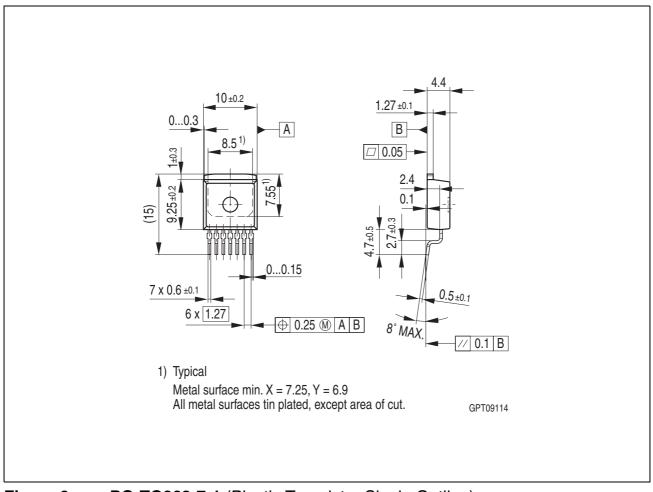


Figure 9 PG-TO263-7-1 (Plastic Transistor Single Outline)

Green Product (RoHS compliant)

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device

Dimensions in mm



Revision History

Version	Date	Changes
Rev. 2.7	2007-03-20	Initial version of RoHS-compliant derivate of TLE 4271-2 Page 1: AEC certified statement added Page 1 and Page 19 ff: RoHS compliance statement and Green product feature added Page 1 and Page 19 ff: Package changed to RoHS compliant version Legal Disclaimer updated

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