74HCT4538 Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator Rev. 5 – 17 March 2017 Product data sheet

1 General description

The 74HCT4538 is a dual retriggerable-resettable monostable multivibrator. Each multivibrator has two trigger/retrigger inputs (nĀ and nB), a direct reset input (nCD), two complementary outputs (nQ and nQ), and two pins (nREXT/CEXT and nCEXT) for connecting the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . Typical pulse width variation over temperature range is ± 0.2 %. The device may be triggered by either the positive or the negative edges of the input pulse. The duration and accuracy of the output pulse are determined by the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . The output pulse width (T_W) is equal to 0.7 × R_{EXT} × C_{EXT} . The linear design techniques guarantee precise control of the output pulse width. A LOW level at nCD terminates the output pulse immediately. Schmitt-trigger action in the trigger inputs makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower rise and fall times. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC}.

2 Features and benefits

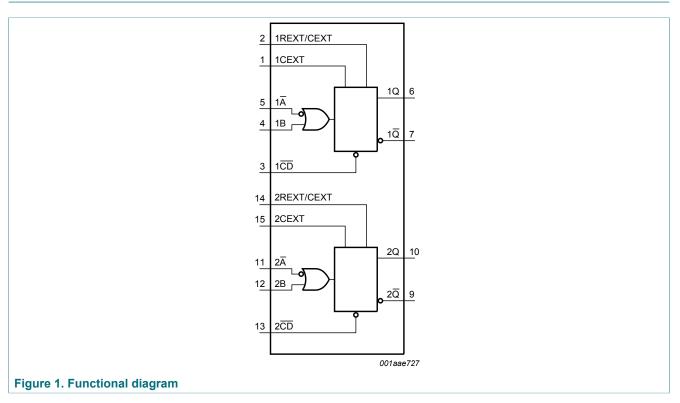
- Tolerant of slow trigger rise and fall times
- Separate reset inputs
- Triggering from falling or rising edge
- Complies with JEDEC standard no. 7A
- TTL input levels:
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

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3 Ordering information

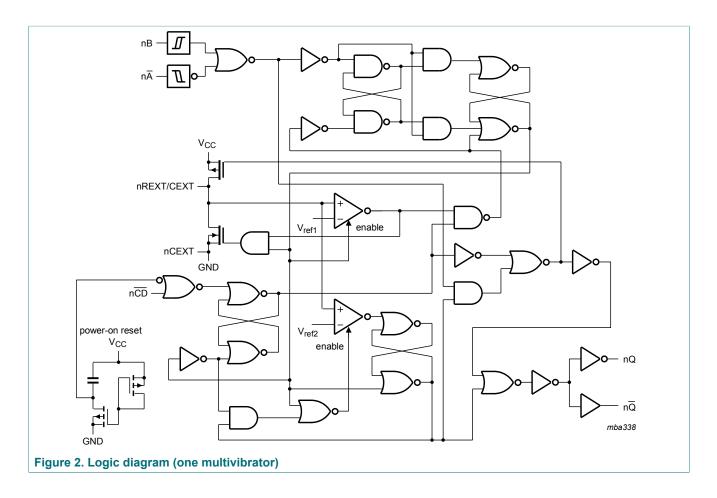
Type number	e number Package							
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version				
74HCT4538D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1				
74HCT4538DB	-40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT338-1				
74HCT4538PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1				

4 Functional diagram



74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator

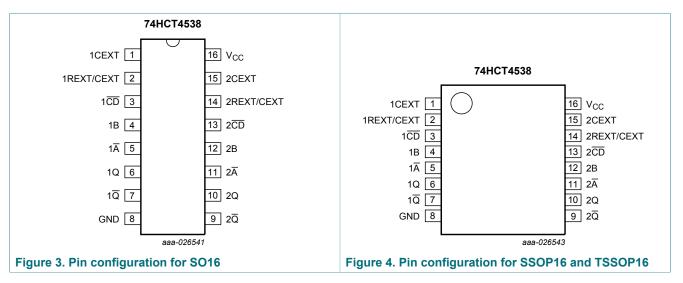


74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator

Pinning information 5

5.1 Pinning



5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description		
Symbol	Pin	Description
1CEXT, 2CEXT	1, 15	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
1REXT/CEXT, 2REXT/CEXT	2, 14	external capacitor/resistor connection
1 <u>CD</u> , 2 <u>CD</u>	3, 13	direct reset input (active LOW)
1B, 2B	4, 12	input (LOW to HIGH triggered)
1Ā, 2Ā	5, 11	input (HIGH to LOW triggered)
1Q, 2Q	6, 10	output
1 <u>Q</u> , 2 <u>Q</u>	7, 9	complementary output (active LOW)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6 Functional description

Table 3. Function table ^[1]

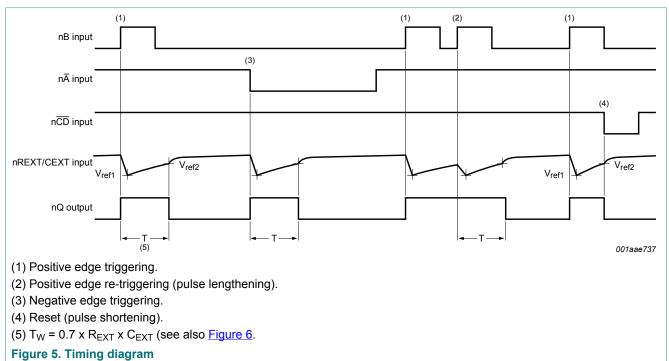
Inputs C			Outputs		
nĀ	nB	nCD	nQ	nQ	
Ļ	L	Н	Л	U	
Н	1	Н	Л	Л	
Х	Х	L	L	Н	

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care;

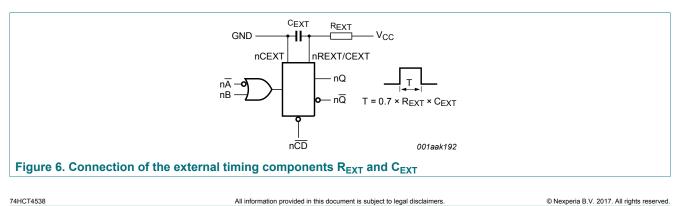
 \uparrow = positive-going transition; \downarrow = negative-going transition;

 Π = one HIGH level output pulse, with the pule width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT};

 \Box = one LOW level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT}.







Product data sheet

Limiting values 7

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{\rm I}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm I}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I _{ОК}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
lo	output current	V_{O} = -0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V		-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	+50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C				
		SO16 package	[2]	-	500	mW
		(T)SSOP16 package	[3]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] [3] P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C. P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

Recommended operating conditions 8

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		4.5	5.0	5.5	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	-	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	-	ns/V

9 Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C			°C to 5 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Мах	Min	Мах	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
VIL	LOW-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	V_{I} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} ; V_{CC} = 4.5 V								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	V_{I} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} ; V_{CC} = 4.5 V								
	output voltage	I_{O} = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_{O} = 4.0 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
lı	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
		pin nREXT/CEXT; $V_1 = 2.0 \text{ V or GND};$ other inputs at V_{CC} or GND; $V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V}^{[1]}$	-	-	±0.5	-	±5	-	±10	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 5.5$ V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	$V_{I} = V_{CC} - 2.1 \text{ V}; I_{O} = 0 \text{ A};$ other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		pin nĀ, nB	-	50	180	-	225	-	245	μA
		pin nCD	-	65	234	-	293	-	319	μA
CI	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] This measurement can only be carried out after a trigger pulse is applied.

10 Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see Figure 9.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 ° +85	°C to 5 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Мах	Min	Max	
t _{PLH}	LOW to HIGH	nĀ, nB to nQ; see <u>Figure 7</u>								
	propagation	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	35	60	-	75	-	90	ns
	delay	V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		$n\overline{CD}$ to $n\overline{Q}$; see <u>Figure 7</u>								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	35	60	-	75	-	90	ns
t _{PHL}	HIGH to LOW	$n\overline{A}$, nB to $n\overline{Q}$; see <u>Figure 7</u>								
	propagation	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	35	60	-	75	-	90	ns
	delay	V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		nCD to nQ; see Figure 7								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	35	60	-	75	-	90	ns
t _t	transition time	nQ and n \overline{Q} ; see Figure 7 [2]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	21	ns
t _W	pulse width	nĀ LOW; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	20	11	-	25	-	30	-	ns
		nB HIGH; see Figure 8								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	5	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		nCD LOW; see Figure 8								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	20	11	-	25	-	30	-	ns
		nQ and nQ HIGH or LOW; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _{EXT} = 0.1 μF; R _{EXT} = 10 kΩ	630	700	770	602	798	595	805	μs
t _{rec}	recovery time	nCD to nA, nB; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	7	2	-	9	-	11	-	ns
t _{rtrig}	retrigger time	$n\overline{A}$, nB; see <u>Figure 8</u> ; X = C _{EXT} / (4.5 x V _{CC})								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	80+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
R _{EXT}	external timing resistor	V _{CC} = 5.0 V	2	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
C _{EXT}	external timing capacitor	V _{CC} = 5.0 V	no limits							

74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	s 25 °C		-40 ° +85		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit	
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Мах	Min	Мах	
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multivibrator; ^[3] $V_I = GND$ to V_{CC} - 1.5 V	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage (V_{CC} = 3.3 V and V_{CC} = 5.0 V). [1]

[2] [3]

 c_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in µW).

 $P_{D} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{i} + \Sigma(C_{L} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o}) + 0.48 \times C_{EXT} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o} + D \times 0.8 \times V_{CC} \text{ where:}$

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

 f_0 = output frequency in MHz;

 $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs;

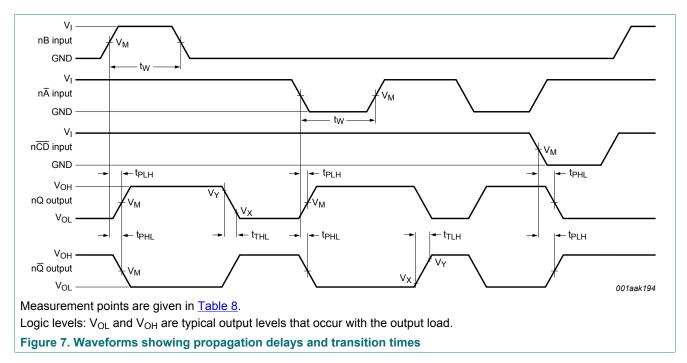
 C_1 = output load capacitance in pF;

 V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

D = duty cycle factor in %;

 C_{EXT} = external timing capacitance in pF.





74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator

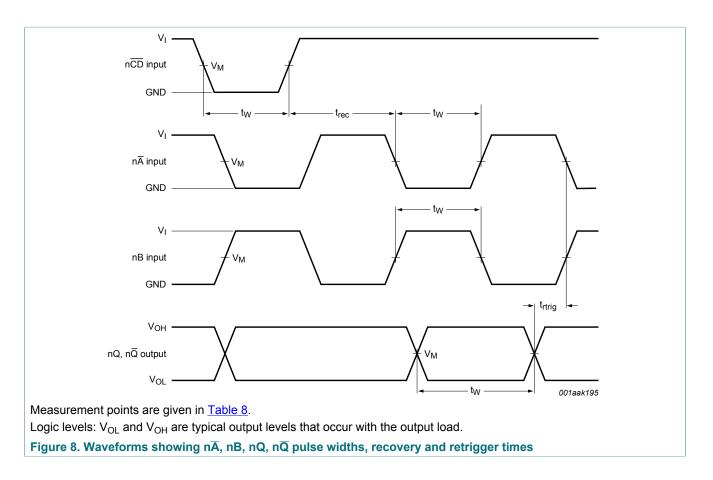


Table 8. Measurement points

Input	Output					
V _M	V _M	V _X	V _Y			
1.3 V	1.3 V	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}			

74HCT4538

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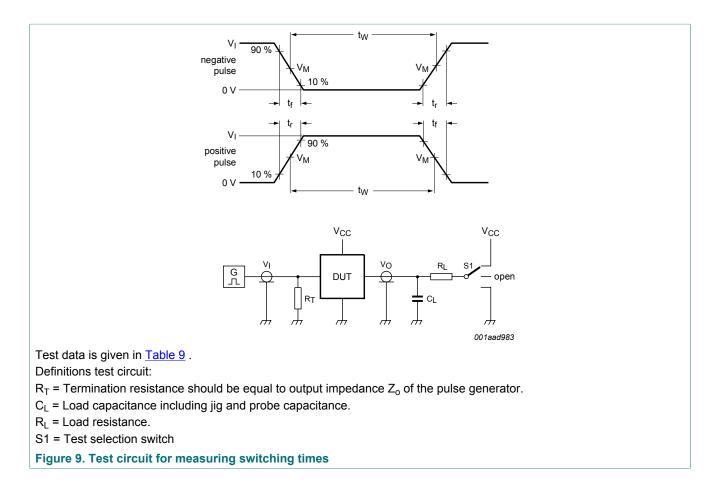


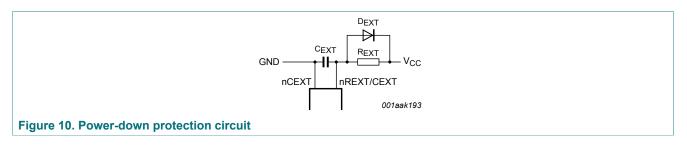
Table 9. Test data

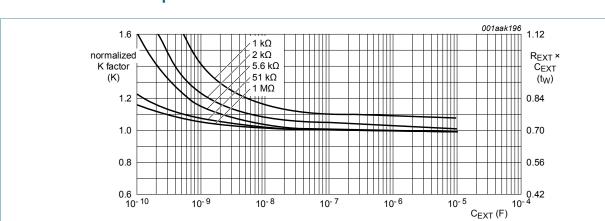
Input		Load		S1 position
VI	t _r , t _f	C _L R _L		t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}
3 V	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open

11 Application information

11.1 Power-down considerations

A large capacitor (C_{EXT}) may cause problems when powering-down the monostable due to energy stored in this capacitor. When a system containing this device is powered-down or rapid decrease of V_{CC} to zero occurs, the monostable may sustain damage, due to the capacitor discharging through the input protection diodes. To avoid this possibility, use a damping diode (D_{EXT}) preferably a germanium or Schottky type diode able to withstand large current surges and connect as shown in Figure 10



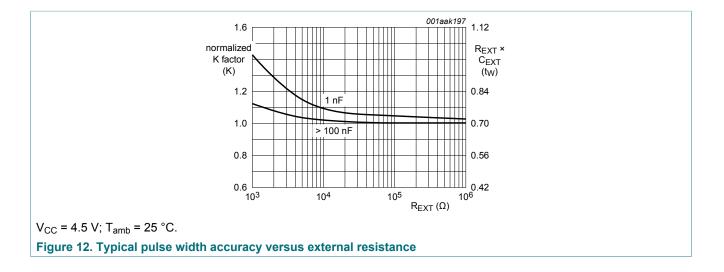


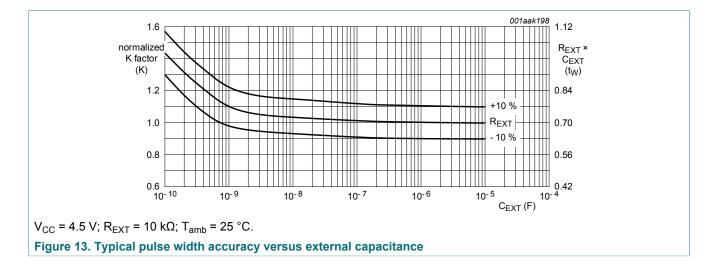
11.2 Graphs

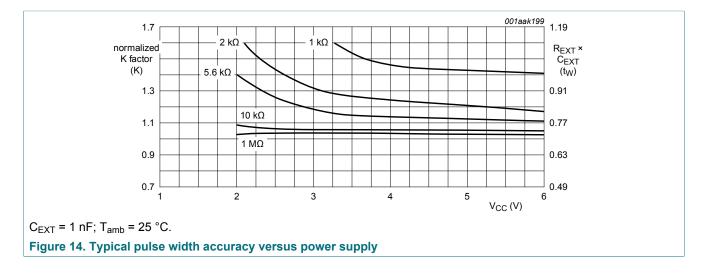
 V_{CC} = 4.5 V; T_{amb} = 25 °C. Figure 11. Typical pulse width accuracy versus external capacitance

74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator



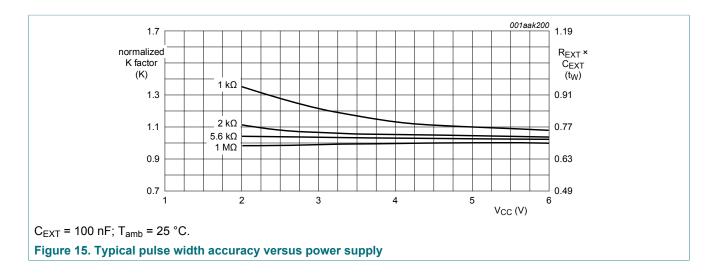


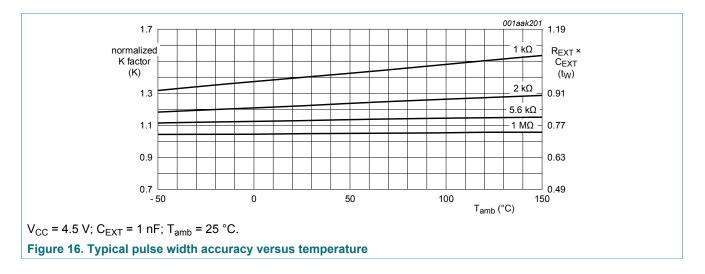


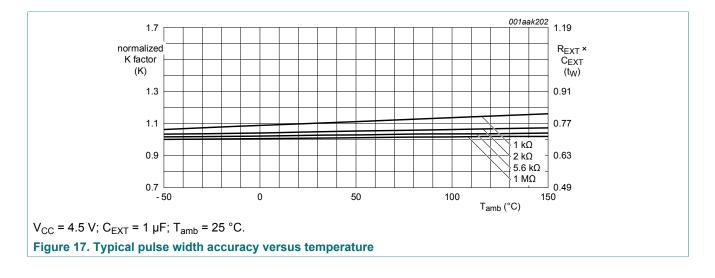
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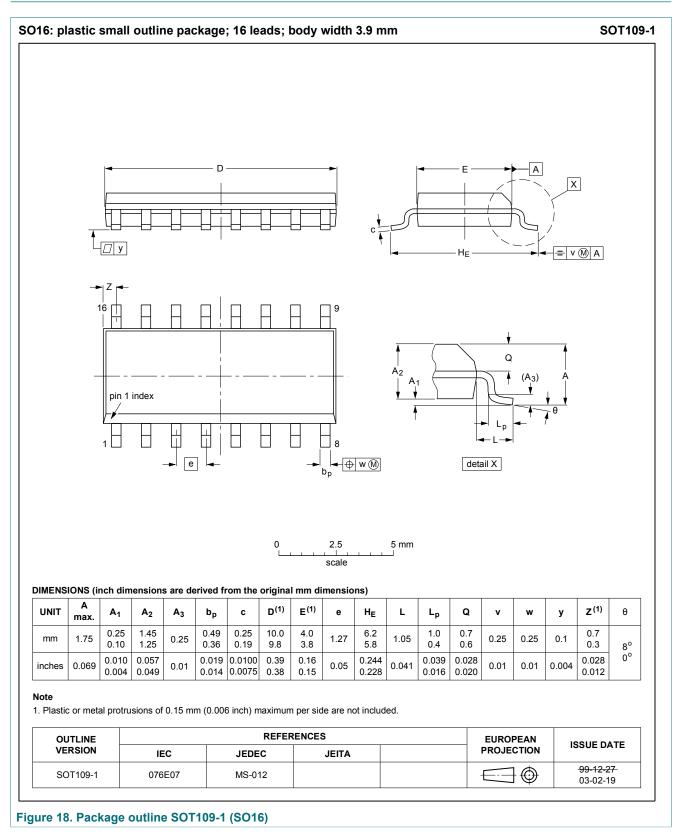


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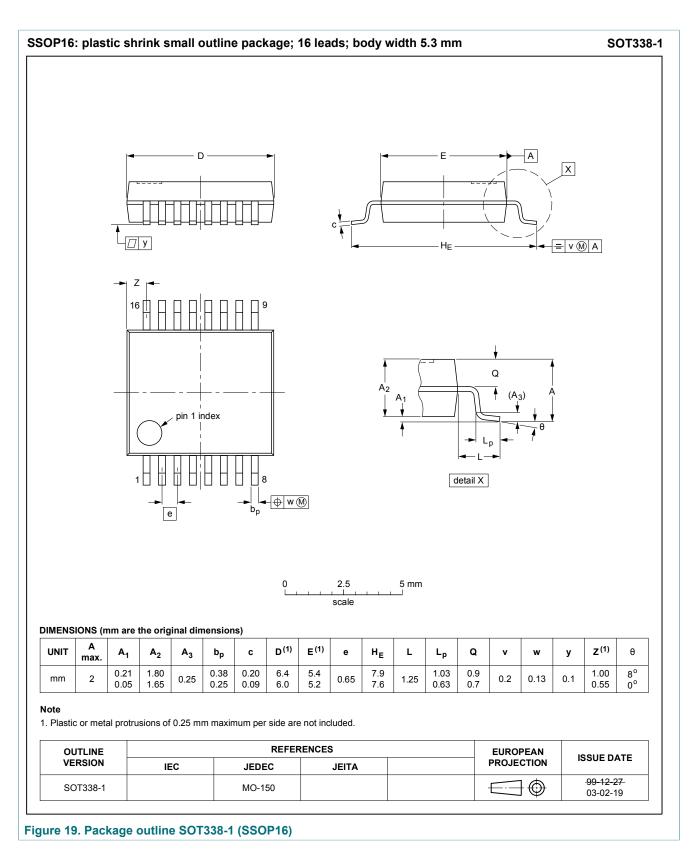
12 Package outline



74HCT4538 Product data sheet

74HCT4538

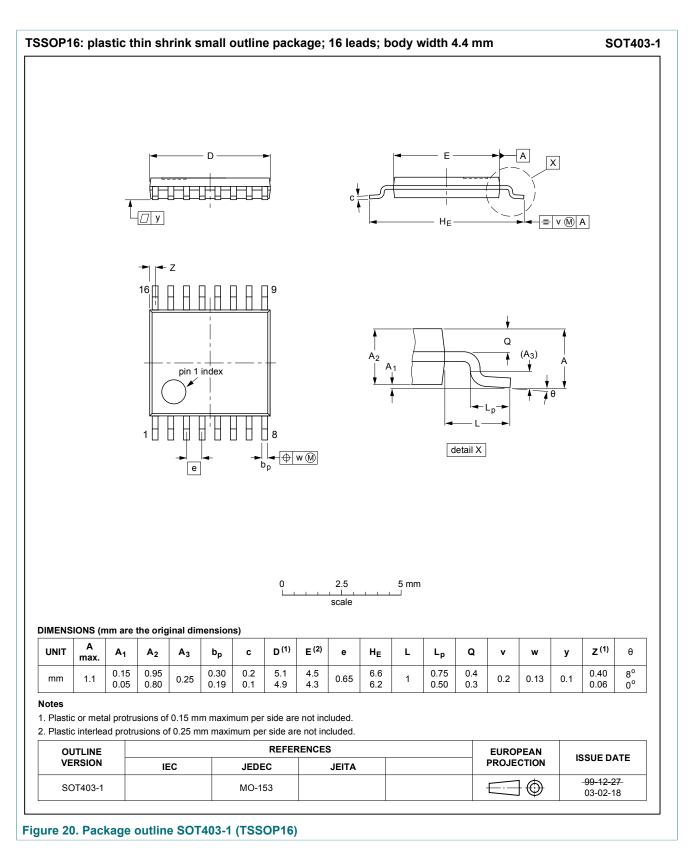
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74HCT4538 Product data sheet

74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator



74HCT4538 Product data sheet

13 Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations						
Acronym	Description					
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor					
DUT	Device Under Test					
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge					
НВМ	Human Body Model					
MM	Machine Model					
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic					

14 Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HCT4538 v.5	20170317	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538 v.4
Modifications:	Type numbers	74HC4538D, 74HC4538DB ar	nd 74HC4538PW r	emoved.
74HC_HCT4538 v.4	20160224	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538 v.3
Modifications:	Type numbers	74HC4538N and 74HCT4538N	N (SOT38-4) remo	ved.
74HC_HCT4538 v.3	20090608	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538_CNV v.2
Modifications:	 guidelines of N2 Legal texts have Pin names char Section Section characteristics/s Test circuit add Quick reference 	7, Section 8 and Section 9 ac specification (March 1988).	mpany name wher Ided, taken from th on 9 and Section 1	e appropriate. le 74HC/T HCMOS Family 0.
74HC_HCT4538_CNV v.2	19970902	Product specification	-	-

15 Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design. [1]

The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[2] [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nexperia.com.

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74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator

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74HCT4538

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator

Contents

1	General description	1
2	Features and benefits	1
3	Ordering information	2
4	Functional diagram	
5	Pinning information	
5.1	Pinning	
5.2	Pin description	4
6	Functional description	
7	Limiting values	
8	Recommended operating conditions	6
9	Static characteristics	7
10	Dynamic characteristics	8
10.1	Waveforms and test circuit	9
11	Application information	12
11.1	Power-down considerations	12
11.2	Graphs	12
12	Package outline	15
13	Abbreviations	18
14	Revision history	18
15	Legal information	19

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 74HCT4538PW.112
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 74HC4538D.652
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