## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

OB2225N is a high performance, high precision and low cost PWM Power switch for non-isolated buck and buck-boost application. It combines a dedicated current mode PWM controller with a high voltage power Mosfet in SOP8 package. Its built-in error amplifier is optimized for good overshoot and dynamic response for low cost and component count. With precise inner resistor divider, precise reference of EA, constant voltage regulation of 12 V at universal AC input can be guaranteed. Frequency reduction and burst mode control is implemented for high efficiency at light load. Good EMI performance is achieved with On-Bright proprietary frequency shuffling technique and soft gate driver design. Low startup current and low operating current contribute to a reliable power on startup and low standby power consumption with OB2225N.
OB2225N offers power on soft start control and protection coverage with auto-recovery features including cycle-by-cycle current limiting, output short circuit protection, on-chip Over Temperature Protection (OTP), VDD Over Voltage Protection (OVP), Over Loading Protection(OLP) and VDD Under Voltage Lockout Protection (UVLO).
The tone energy at below 20 KHz is minimized in the design so that audio noise is eliminated during operation.
OB2225N is offered in SOP8 package.

## FEATURES

- Universal AC input range and 12 V output voltage
- Low cost and less BOM for buck and buckboost applications
- Current mode control
- 40 kHz (typical) maximum switching frequency
- Frequency-reduction and burst mode control for high efficiency
- Frequency shuffling for EMI improvement
- Power on soft-start
- Built-in Leading Edge Blanking (LEB)
- Cycle-by-cycle current limiting
- Output short-circuit protection
- VDD Under Voltage Lockout with Hysteresis
- VDD OVP
- Over Loading Protection
- On-Chip OTP


## APPLICATIONS

Low power AC/DC offline SMPS for

- Small home appliance
- Linear regulator/RCC replacement


## TYPICAL APPLICATION



## GENERAL INFORMATION

## Pin Configuration

The pin map is shown as below for SOP8


Ordering Information

| Part Number | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| OB2225NCP | SOP8, Pb-free, Tube |
| OB2225NCPA | SOP8, Pb-free, T\&R |

Package Dissipation Rating

| Package | R日JA ( $\left.{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}\right)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| SOP8 | 90 |

Note: Drain Pin Connected $100 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ PCB copper clad.

Output Power Table

| Topology | 90~264Vac <br> (open frame) | $\mathbf{1 7 6 \sim 2 6 4 V a c}$ <br> (open frame) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Buck/ <br> Buck-Boost | 350 mA | 400 mA |

Note: Maximum continuous power with drain pattern connected $100 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ PCB copper clad, at $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ambient.

| Topology | 90~264Vac <br> (open frame) | $\mathbf{1 7 6 \sim 2 6 4 V a c}$ <br> (open frame) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Buck / <br> Buck-Boost | 300 mA | 350 mA |

Note: Maximum continuous power with drain pattern connected $100 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ PCB copper clad, at $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ambient.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Value |
| :--- | :--- |
| Drain Voltage(off state) | -0.3 V to Bvdss |
| VDD Voltage | -0.3 to 20 V |
| CS Input Voltage | -0.3 to 7 V |
| Min/Max Operating Junction <br> Temperature $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | -40 to $150{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Ambient <br> Temperature $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | -40 to $85{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Min/Max Storage <br> Temperature $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | -55 to $150{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature <br> (Soldering, 10secs) | $260{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Note: Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device These are stress ratings only, functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Condition

| Symbol | Parameter | Range |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| VDD | VDD Supply Voltage | 8 to 12V |



## Marking Information



Y:Year Code
WWWeek Code(01-52)
ZZZ:Lot Code
C:SOP8 Package
$\mathrm{P}: \mathrm{Pb}$-free Package
S:Internal Code(Optional)

## TERMINAL ASSIGNMENTS

| Pin Num | Pin Name | I/O | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | VDD | I | Power Supply and Output Voltage Feedback |
| 2 | GND | P | Ground |
| 3 | NC | NC | It should be floating or connect ground during normal operation state |
| 4 | CS | I | Current sense input |
| $5 / 6 / 7 / 8$ | Drain | O | Power Mosfet Drain pins. |

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{VDD}=12 \mathrm{~V}$, if not otherwise noted)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min |  | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage (VDD) Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -_startup | Standby Current | VDD=UVLO(off) -1V |  |  | 10 | uA |
| I_VDD_op | Operation Current | Operation supply current CS=0V | - | 1.0 | 2.0 | mA |
|  |  | Operation supply current VDD=13V |  | 0.45 | 0.6 | mA |
| UVLO_ON | VDD Under Voltage Lockout Enter | VDD falling, gate disappear | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | V |
| UVLO_OFF | VDD Under Voltage Lockout Exit | VDD rising | 12.5 | 13.5 | 14.5 | V |
| OVP | Over voltage protection Threshold | Ramp VDD until gate shut down | 15 | 16 | 17 | V |
| VDD Regula Voltage | In normal regulation, VDD will be regulated to average of 12.6 V |  |  | 12.6 |  | V |
| Current Sense Input Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TLEB | LEB time |  | 150 | 200 | 250 | ns |
| Vth_oc | Over current detection Threshold voltage |  | 550 | 575 | 600 | mV |
| Td_oc | OCP propagation delay |  |  | 200 |  | ns |
| Vth_scp | Short Current protection threshold voltage |  | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | V |
| Vth_flt | CS floating protection threshold voltage |  | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | V |
| EA Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vref | EA reference |  | 1.44 | 1.5 | 1.56 | V |
| Kvdd/vref | VDD divider coefficient |  |  | 8.5 |  |  |
| Frequency Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Freq_Max | IC Maximum frequency |  | 36 | 40 | 44 | KHz |
| $\Delta \mathrm{f} /$ Freq | Frequency shuffling range |  |  | +/-8 |  | \% |
| F_shuffling | Shuffling frequency |  |  | 75 |  | Hz |
| Dmax | Maximum Duty Cycle |  | 47 | 50 | 53 | \% |
| F_Burst | Burst Mode Switch Frequency |  |  | 20 |  | KHz |
| Protection Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Td_olp | Over Loading Debounce Time |  |  | 130 |  | ms |
| OTP | Power MOSFET temperature for exiting over temperature protection |  |  | 135 |  | C |
|  | Power MOSFET temperature for entering over temperature protection |  |  | 160 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Power Mosfet Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BVdss | MOSFET Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage |  | 600 |  |  | V |
| Rdson | On Resistance | Static, $\mathrm{Id}=0.45 \mathrm{~A}$ |  |  | 15 | $\Omega$ |

## CHARACTERIZATION PLOTS








## OPERATION DESCRIPTION

OB2225N is a cost effective PWM power switch optimized for off-line non-isolated buck or buckboost applications for small home appliances and linear regulator replacement. It operates in current mode and regulates output voltage with dedicated features. High integration can afford low cost and component count solution.

## Startup Current and Start up Control

Startup current of OB2225N is designed to be very low so that VDD could be charged up above UVLO threshold and starts up quickly. A large value startup resistor can therefore be used to minimize the power loss in application.

## Operating Current

The Operating current of OB2225N is as low as 1.0 mA (typical). Good efficiency is achieved with the low operation current together with 'Multimode' control features.

## PWM operation

The maximum switching frequency of OB2225N is internally fixed at 40 KHz (typical). No external frequency setting components are required for PCB design simplification.

At light load or zero load condition, most of the power dissipation in a switching mode power supply is from switching loss on the MOSFET. The magnitude of power loss is in proportion to the switching frequency. Lower switching frequency leads to the reduction on the power loss and thus conserves the energy. The frequency reduction and burst mode operation are implemented to achieve high efficiency at light load. The minimum switching frequency is 20 KHz (typical).

## Frequency shuffling for EMI improvement

The frequency shuffling (switching frequency modulation) is implemented in OB2225N. The oscillation frequency is modulated so that the tone energy is spread out. The spread spectrum minimizes the conduction band EMI and therefore eases the system design.

## Soft Start

OB2225N features an internal 36 cycles (typical) soft start to soften the electrical stress occurring in the power supply during startup. It is activated during the power on sequence. After VDD reaches UVLO(OFF), the switching frequency is gradually increased from 10 KHz to 40 KHz . Every restart up is followed by a soft start.

## Current Sensing and Leading Edge Blanking

Cycle-by-Cycle current limiting is offered in OB2225N current mode PWM control. The switch current is detected by a sense resistor into the CS pin. An internal leading edge blanking circuit chops off the sensed voltage spike at initial internal MOSFET on state so that the external RC filtering on sense input is no longer needed. The PWM duty cycle is determined by the current sense input voltage and the EA output voltage.

## Gate Driver

The internal power MOSFET in OB2225N is driven by a dedicated gate driver for power switch control. Too weak the gate drive strength results in higher conduction and switch loss of MOSFET while too strong gate drive compromises EMI.
A good tradeoff is achieved through the built-in totem pole gate design with right output strength control.

## Protection Control

Good power supply system reliability is achieved with its rich protection features including cycle-bycycle current limiting, Output short circuit protection, on-chip Over Temperature Protection (OTP), VDD Over Voltage Protection (OVP), Over Loading Protection(OLP) and VDD Under Voltage Lockout Protection (UVLO).

## PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA

SOP8 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS


| Symbol | Dimensions In Millimeters |  | Dimensions In Inches |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min | Max | Min | Min |  |  |  |  |
| A | 1.350 | 1.750 | 0.053 | 0.069 |  |  |  |  |
| A1 | 0.050 | 0.250 | 0.002 | 0.010 |  |  |  |  |
| A2 | 1.250 | 1.650 | 0.049 | 0.065 |  |  |  |  |
| b | 0.310 | 0.510 | 0.012 | 0.020 |  |  |  |  |
| c | 0.170 | 0.250 | 0.006 | 0.010 |  |  |  |  |
| D | 4.700 | 5.150 | 0.185 | 0.203 |  |  |  |  |
| E | 3.800 | 4.000 | 0.150 | 0.157 |  |  |  |  |
| E1 | 5.800 | 6.200 | 0.228 | 0.244 |  |  |  |  |
| e | $1.270(B S C)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $0.05(B S C)$ |
| L | 0.400 | 1.270 | 0.016 | 0.050 |  |  |  |  |
| (B | $0^{\circ}$ | $8^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $8^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |

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