

# SINGLE STAGE PRIMARY SIDE REGULATION PFC CONTROLLER FOR LED DRIVER

## **DESCRIPTION**

The SD6800 is a single stage primary side regulation (PSR) power factor correction (PFC) controller, specially designed for LED driver.

The Device adopts constant on time operation to achieve high power factor.

The SD6800 provides accurate constant current control and operates in boundary conduction mode (BCM) with high efficiency.

The Device adopts primary side regulation eliminating the opto-couple, secondary feedback control and loop compensation for reducing design and cost.

The SD6800 provides completed protections such as short LED protection, open LED protection and over temperature protection, etc.



## **FEATURES**

- PSR Flyback topology
- Boundary Conduction Mode
- Low start current
- Leading edge blanking
- Constant on-time control
- VCC over voltage protection
- VCC under voltage lockout
- Over temperature protection
- Cycle by cycle current limiting
- Peak current compensation
- Short LED protection and Open LED protection

## **APPLICATIONS**

- LED lamp
- LED illumination with AC input

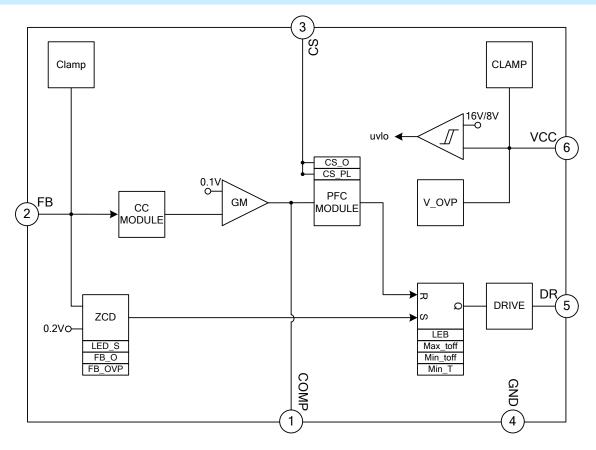
## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Part No. | Package        | Material     | Packing     |
|----------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| SD6800   | SOP-8-225-1.27 | Halogen free | Tube        |
| SD6800TR | SOP-8-225-1.27 | Halogen free | Tape & reel |

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## **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING**

| Characteristics           | Symbol           | Rating     | Unit |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------|------|
| Supply voltage            | V <sub>CC</sub>  | -0.3 ~ 23  | V    |
| Analog pin voltage        | -                | -0.3 ~ 5.5 | V    |
| Junction temperature      | Tj               | -40~+150   | °C   |
| Storage temperature Range | T <sub>stg</sub> | -55~+150   | °C   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (unless otherwise specified, Vcc=18V, Tamb=25°C)

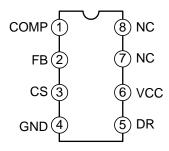
| Characteristics            | Symbol             | Test conditions       | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Supply voltage             | Supply voltage     |                       |      |      |      |      |
| Operating voltage          | V <sub>CC</sub>    | After IC starts       | 9    |      | 18   | V    |
| Turn-on threshold          | $V_{CCON}$         |                       | 14.4 | 16   | 17.6 | V    |
| Turn-off voltage           | V <sub>CCOFF</sub> |                       | 6.9  | 8.0  | 9.1  | V    |
| Clamp voltage              | Vz                 | I <sub>CC</sub> =20mA |      | 27   |      | V    |
| VCC over voltage threshold | V <sub>CCOVP</sub> |                       | 21.4 | 23   | 24.6 | V    |
| Start-up current           | I <sub>start</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> =15V  | 0    | 3    | 10   | μA   |
| Operating current          | lop                |                       | 300  | 500  | 800  | μA   |
| FB Feedback                |                    |                       |      |      |      |      |



## SD6800\_Datasheet

| Characteristics              | Symbol              | Test conditions              | Min.  | Тур.  | Max.  | Unit |
|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| OVP threshold value          | V <sub>FBOVP</sub>  |                              | 1.38  | 1.46  | 1.54  | V    |
| Short-circuit detect voltage | V <sub>SHT</sub>    |                              |       | 0.29  | 1     | V    |
| Short-circuit detect timing  | T <sub>SHT</sub>    | After 768 switching periods  |       | 768   |       |      |
| Zero-crossing detection      | V <sub>zcs</sub>    |                              |       | 0.2   |       | V    |
| FB open loop switching times | N                   |                              |       | 768   |       |      |
| Dynamitic characteristic     | _                   |                              |       |       |       |      |
| Leading-edge blanking time   | T <sub>LEB</sub>    |                              | 0.60  | 0.75  | 0.90  | μs   |
| Max. on time                 | T <sub>onmax</sub>  | COMP connected to 4V via 20K | 24    | 33    | 42    | μs   |
| Max. off time                | T <sub>offmax</sub> |                              | 25    | 34    | 43    | μs   |
| Min. off time                | T <sub>offmin</sub> |                              | 3.2   | 4.2   | 5.2   | μs   |
| Min. period                  | T <sub>min</sub>    |                              | 6.3   | 8.3   | 10.3  | μs   |
| Current limit                |                     | _                            |       |       |       |      |
| CS peak limit                | V <sub>CSPL</sub>   |                              | 0.49  | 0.60  | 0.71  | V    |
| Gm amplifier                 |                     |                              |       |       |       |      |
| CS CC compare point          | Vcscc               |                              | 0.097 | 0.100 | 0.103 | V    |
| Drive                        | _                   |                              |       |       |       |      |
| DR rising time               | T <sub>R</sub>      | C=1nF                        | 100   | 200   | 400   | ns   |
| DR falling time              | T <sub>F</sub>      | C=1nF                        | 40    | 60    | 80    | ns   |
| DR high clamp voltage        | $V_{DRC}$           |                              | 16    | 17.5  | 19    | V    |
| Peak drive source current    | I <sub>srcpk</sub>  | C=1nF                        | 0.2   |       |       | А    |
| Peak drive sink current      | I <sub>snkpk</sub>  | C=1nF                        | 0.7   |       |       | А    |
| DR high level                | $V_{DRH}$           | Isource=25mA                 | 14    | 15.6  |       | V    |
| DR low level                 | $V_{DRL}$           | Isink=20mA                   |       | 0.3   | 0.5   | V    |
| Over Temperature Protection  | 1                   |                              |       |       |       |      |
| Over temperature detection   | T <sub>sd</sub>     |                              |       | 150   |       | °C   |
| Over temperature hysteresis  | T <sub>sdhys</sub>  |                              |       | 20    |       | °C   |

## **PIN CONFIGURATION**





#### PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin No. | Pin Name | I/O | Function description   |  |
|---------|----------|-----|--|--|
| 1       | COMP     | I/O | RC loop compensation pin, output of transconductance amplifier |  |
| 2       | FB       | I   | Feedback voltage input pin                                     |  |
| 3       | CS       | I   | Current sense pin  |  |
| 4       | GND      | I/O | Ground   |  |
| 5       | DR       | 0   | Drive pin  |  |
| 6       | VCC      | I/O | Power supply   |  |
| 7       | NC       |     | NC   |  |
| 8       | NC       |     | NC   |  |

## **FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

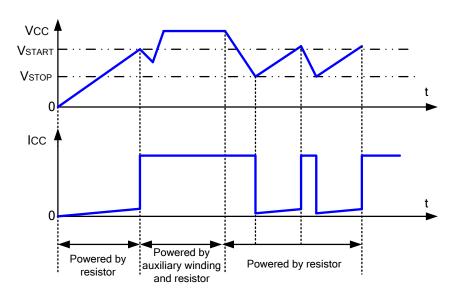
The SD6800 is a single stage primary side regulation (PSR) power factor correction (PFC) controller, specially designed for LED driver. The device adopts constant on time operation to achieve high power factor.

The SD6800 provides accurate constant current control and operates in boundary conduction mode (BCM) with high efficiency. The device adopts primary side regulation eliminating the opto-couple, secondary feedback control and loop compensation for reducing design and cost.

The SD6800 provides completed protections such as short LED protection, open LED protection and over temperature protection, etc.

## Start-up and under voltage lockout

After AC supply is powered on, the capacitor connected to pin VCC is charged by AC supply through a start resistor. Once VCC voltage rises up to 16V, the circuit starts to work. VCC voltage will be pulled down by internal consumption of IC until the auxiliary winding of Flyback transformer could supply enough energy to maintain VCC voltage above 8V. If the protection occurs, the output of circuit is off, VCC voltage starts to decrease. If VCC voltage is decreased to 8V, the capacitor connected to pin VCC is recharged through start resistor.





#### 2. Drive circuit

Drive circuit is power by VCC. When DR=1, MOSFET is on; When DR=0, MOSFET is off.  $T_{LEB}$ =0.75 $\mu$ s is set to avoid the burr which will cause error at the turn-on transient of MOSFET.

#### 3. Peak current detection and sample holding

When MOSFET is on, the primary current, which is detected by sense resistor, increases linearly. If this current exceeds the threshold value 0.6V, the current limit comparator acts to turn off MOSFET and DR=0.

When it is normal, primary peak current is  $I_{pk}$ , and the secondary diode on time is  $T_{off1}$ , hence, the output current is given by:

$$I_{out} = 0.5 \cdot n \cdot I_{pk} \cdot T_{off1} / T$$

Where, n is the primary/secondary turns ratio.

 $I_{pk} \cdot T_{off1}/T$  is calculated in integral mode, and  $I_{pk} \cdot T_{off1}/T = V_{cscc}/R_{sen}$  is realized through loop control.

Where, R<sub>sen</sub> is the sense resistor.

That is,

$$I_{out} = 0.5 \cdot n \cdot V_{cscc} / R_{sen}$$

The output of error amplifier COMP is used for control switch on time. When the on time is up, DR=0, MOSFET is off.

#### 4. Boundary Conduction Mode

The pin FB detects the voltage across the auxiliary winding by a resistor divider. When the secondary current turns to zero, FB voltage starts to decrease. If FB voltage is decreased to 0.2V, the MOSFET would be turned on.

## 5. VCC over voltage protection and Open LED protection

The output voltage is reflected by the auxiliary winding voltage of the Flyback transformer, and both pin FB and pin VCC provide over voltage protection function. When VCC voltage exceeds 23V, or FB voltage exceeds 1.46V, the over voltage protection is triggered and the IC will discharge, VCC voltage start to decrease. If VCC voltage is decreased to 8V, the capacitor connected to pin VCC is recharged through start resistor. If the over voltage condition still exists, the system will operate in hiccup mode.

#### 6. Over Temperature Protection

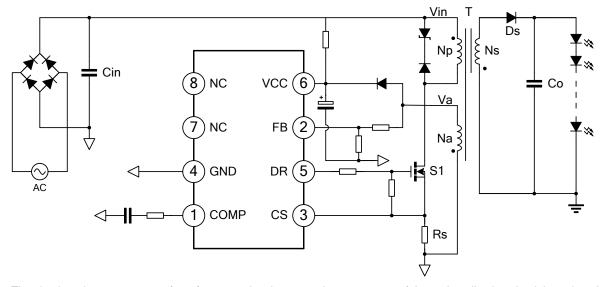
If the circuit is over temperature, the output is shut down to prevent the circuit from damage. The over temperature protection has the hysteresis characteristic. The temperature should be decreased lower than the threshold temperature by 20°C for normal operation. This is adopted to avoid frequently change between normal and protection modes.

## 7. LED Short-circuit protection

When LED is short-circuit and held for 768 periods, the protection acts and the circuit restarts after the protection.

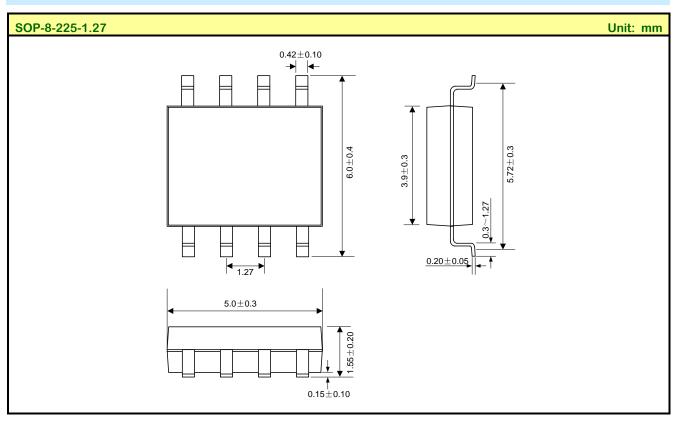


## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



**Note:** The circuit and parameters are for reference only; please set the parameters of the real application circuit based on the real test.

## **PACKAGE OUTLINE**







#### MOS DEVICES OPERATE NOTES:

Electrostatic charges may exist in many things. Please take following preventive measures to prevent effectively the MOS electric circuit as a result of the damage which is caused by discharge:

- The operator must put on wrist strap which should be earthed to against electrostatic.
- Equipment cases should be earthed.
- All tools used during assembly, including soldering tools and solder baths, must be earthed.
- MOS devices should be packed in antistatic/conductive containers for transportation.

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## SD6800\_Datasheet

| Part No.: | SD6800                                     | Document Type: | Datasheet               |  |  |
|-----------|--|----------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Copyrigh  | t: HANGZHOU SILAN MICROELECTRONICS CO.,LTD | Website:       | http://www.silan.com.cn |  |  |
|           |  |                |                         |  |  |
| Rev.:     | 1.2  | Author:        | Tang Xianming           |  |  |
| Revision  | History:                                   |                |                         |  |  |
| 1.        | Modify the ordering information            |                |                         |  |  |
| Rev.:     | 1.1  | Author:        | Tang Xianming           |  |  |
| Revision  | History:                                   |                |                         |  |  |
| 1.        | Modify the function description            |                |                         |  |  |
| Rev.:     | 1.0  | Author:        | Tang Xianming           |  |  |
| Revision  | History:                                   |                |                         |  |  |
| 1.        | First Release                              |                |                         |  |  |

Rev.:1.2

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