

# PHOTOCOUPLER PS2581AL1,PS2581AL2

## LONG CREEPAGE HIGH ISOLATION VOLTAGE 4-PIN PHOTOCOUPLER

-NEPOC Series-

### **DESCRIPTION**

The PS2581AL1, PS2581AL2 are optically coupled isolators containing a GaAs light emitting diode and an NPN silicon phototransistor in a plastic DIP (Dual In-line Package) to realize an excellent cost performance.

Creepage distance and clearance of leads are over 8 millimeters.

The PS2581AL2 is lead bending type (Gull-wing) for surface mounting.

#### **FEATURES**

- Long creepage and clearance distance (8 mm)
- High isolation voltage (BV = 5 000 Vr.m.s.)
- High-speed switching ( $t_r = 5 \mu s$  TYP.,  $t_f = 7 \mu s$  TYP.)
- Ordering number of tape product: PS2581AL2-E3, E4: 1 000 pcs/reel
- · Pb-Free product

<R> • Safety standards

• UL approved: No. E72422

CSA approved: No. CA 101391 (CA5A, CAN/CSA-C22.2 60065, 60950)

BSI approved: No. 8243, 8244SEMKO approved: No. 900268

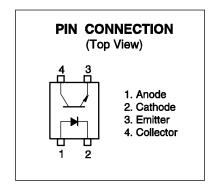
NEMKO approved: No. P06206563

DEMKO approved: No. 314846FIMKO approved: No. FI 24751

• DIN EN60747-5-2 (VDE0884 Part2) approved: No. 40008862

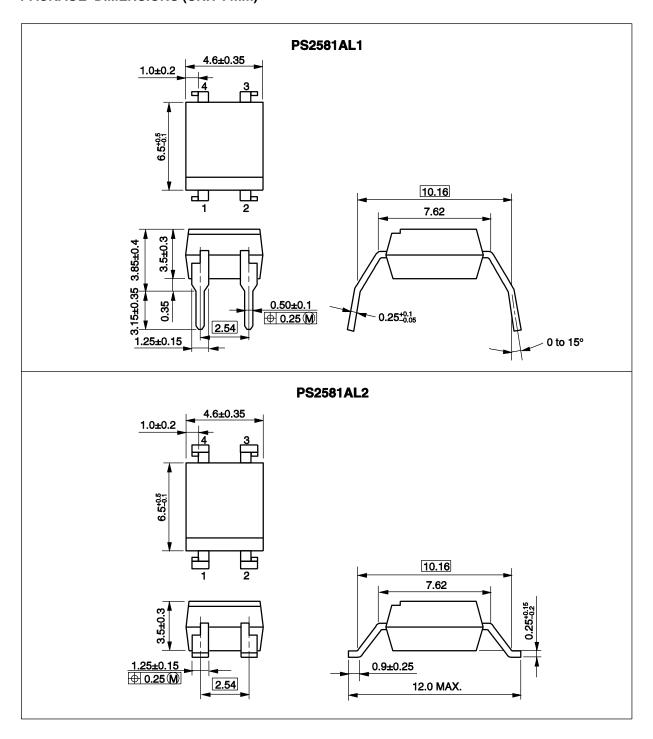
### **APPLICATIONS**

- Power supply
- Telephone/FAX.
- FA/OA equipment
- Programmable logic controller



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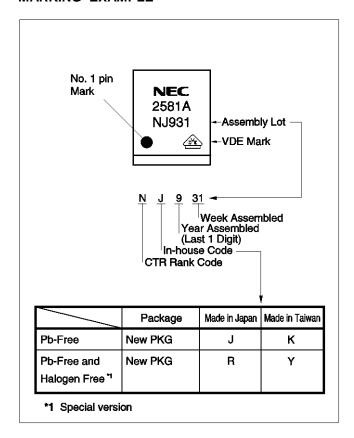
### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS (UNIT: mm)



### PHOTOCOUPLER CONSTRUCTION

Parameter	Unit (MIN.)
Air Distance	8 mm
Outer Creepage Distance	8 mm
Inner Creepage Distance	4 mm
Isolation Thickness	0.4 mm

### <R> MARKING EXAMPLE



### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Part Number	Order Number	Solder Plating Specification	Packing Style	Safety Standard Approval	Application Part Number *1
PS2581AL1	PS2581AL1-A	Pb-Free	Magazine case 100 pcs	Standard products	PS2581AL1
PS2581AL2	PS2581AL2-A			(UL, CSA, BSI, NEMKO,	PS2581AL2
PS2581AL2-E3	PS2581AL2-E3-A		Embossed Tape 1 000 pcs/reel	SEMKO, DEMKO, FIMKO,	
PS2581AL2-E4	PS2581AL2-E4-A			DIN EN60747-5-2	
PS2581AL1	PS2581AL1-Y-A	Special version	Magazine case 100 pcs	(VDE0884 Part2)	PS2581AL1
PS2581AL2	PS2581AL2-Y-A	(Pb-Free and		Approved products)	PS2581AL2
PS2581AL2-E3	PS2581AL2-Y-E3-A	Halogen Free)	Embossed Tape 1 000 pcs/reel		

<sup>\*1</sup> For the application of the Safety Standard, following part number should be used.

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (TA = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Diode	Reverse Voltage	VR	6	V
	Forward Current (DC)	lF	30	mA
	Power Dissipation Derating	⊿P₀/°C	1.5	mW/°C
	Power Dissipation	PD	150	mW
	Peak Forward Current*1	IFP	0.5	Α
Transistor	Collector to Emitter Voltage	Vceo	70	V
	Emitter to Collector Voltage	Veco	5	V
	Collector Current	lc	30	mA
	Power Dissipation Delay	⊿Pc/°C	1.5	mW/°C
	Power Dissipation	Pc	150	mW
Isolation Vo	oltage*2	BV	5 000	Vr.m.s.
Operating Ambient Temperature		TA	-55 to +100	°C
Storage Te	mperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C

<sup>\*1</sup> PW = 100 μs, Duty Cycle = 1%

<sup>\*2</sup> AC voltage for 1 minute at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , RH = 60% between input and output Pins 1-2 shorted together, 3-4 shorted together.

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (TA = 25°C)**

	Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Diode	Forward Voltage	VF	IF = 10 mA		1.2	1.4	V
	Reverse Current	lR	V <sub>R</sub> = 5 V			5	μА
	Terminal Capacitance	Ct	V = 0 V, f = 1.0 MHz		10		pF
Transistor	Collector to Emitter Dark Current	Iceo	VcE = 70 V, IF = 0 mA			100	nA
Coupled	Current Transfer Ratio	CTR	IF = 5 mA, VcE = 5 V	50		400	%
	Collector Saturation Voltage	VCE (sat)	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 2 mA		0.13	0.3	V
	Isolation Resistance	R <sub>I-O</sub>	Vi-o = 1.0 kVpc	10 <sup>11</sup>			Ω
	Isolation Capacitance	C <sub>I-O</sub>	V = 0 V, f = 1.0 MHz		0.4		pF
	Rise Time*2	<b>t</b> r	Vcc = 10 V, Ic = 2 mA, RL = 100 $\Omega$		3		μS
	Fall Time*2	<b>t</b> f			5		

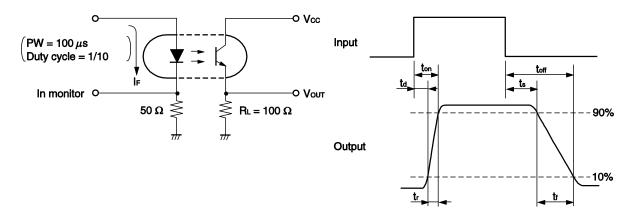
<R> <R>

### \*1 CTR rank

<R> N : 50 to 400 (%)

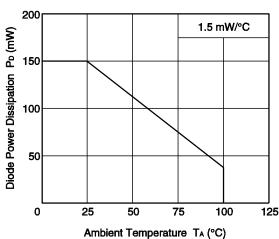
H: 80 to 160 (%)
Q: 100 to 200 (%)
W: 130 to 260 (%)
L: 200 to 400 (%)

### \*2 Test circuit for switching time

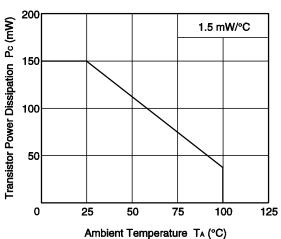


### <R> TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (TA = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

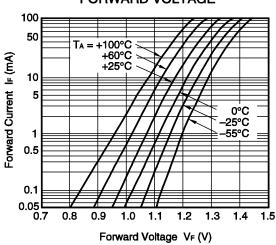




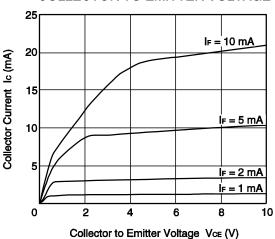
TRANSISTOR POWER DISSIPATION vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



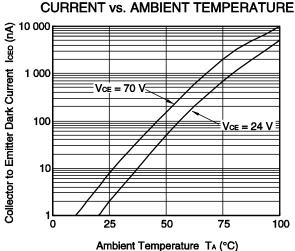
FORWARD CURRENT vs. FORWARD VOLTAGE



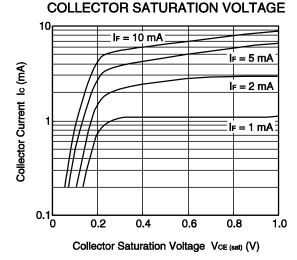
COLLECTOR CURRENT vs.
COLLECTOR TO EMITTER VOLTAGE



### COLLECTOR TO EMITTER DARK

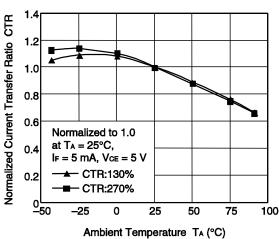


COLLECTOR CURRENT vs.

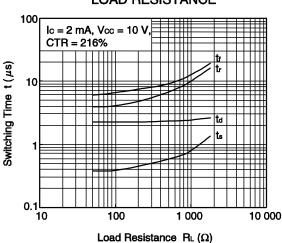


**Remark** The graphs indicate nominal characteristics.

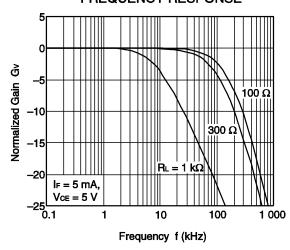
### NORMALIZED CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO vs. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE



### SWITCHING TIME vs. LOAD RESISTANCE

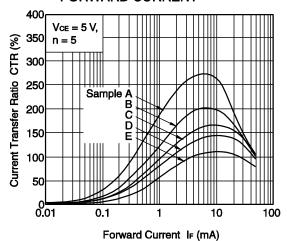


### FREQUENCY RESPONSE

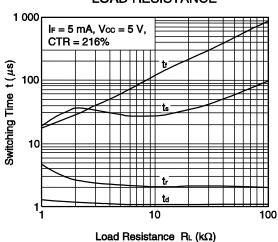


**Remark** The graphs indicate nominal characteristics.

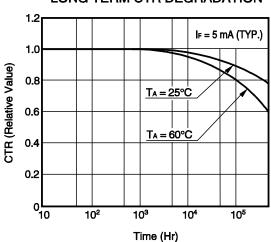
### CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO vs. FORWARD CURRENT



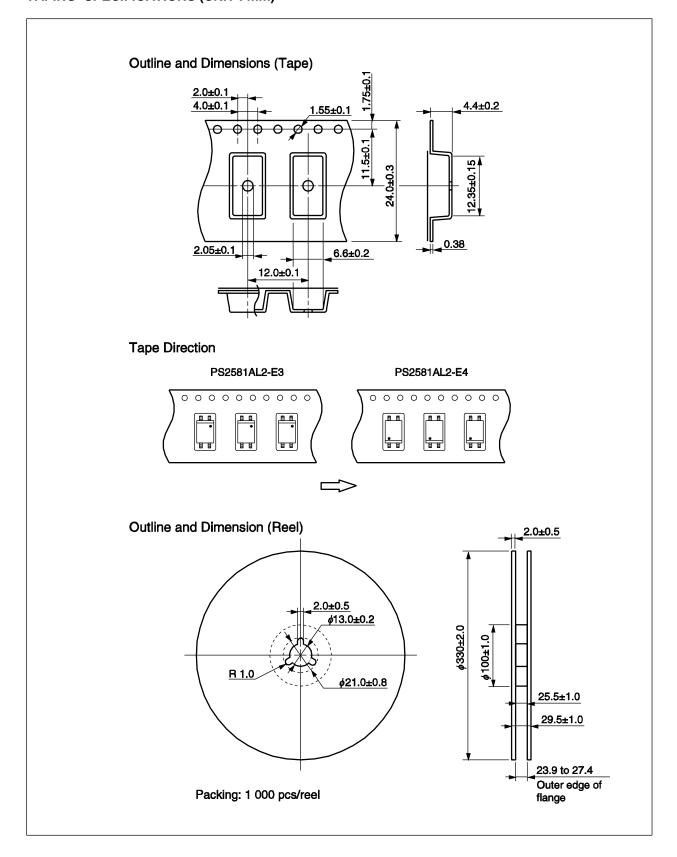
### SWITCHING TIME vs. LOAD RESISTANCE



### LONG TERM CTR DEGRADATION



### TAPING SPECIFICATIONS (UNIT: mm)



### NOTES ON HANDLING

### 1. Recommended soldering conditions

### (1) Infrared reflow soldering

• Peak reflow temperature 260°C or below (package surface temperature)

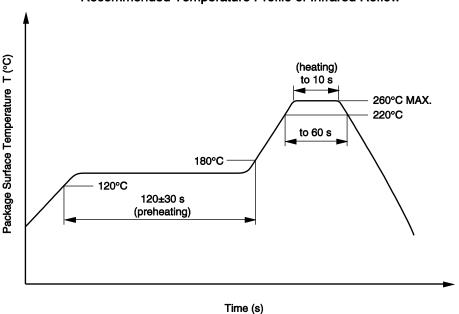
Time of peak reflow temperature
 Time of temperature higher than 220°C
 50 seconds or less
 60 seconds or less

• Time to preheat temperature from 120 to 180°C 120±30 s

Number of reflows
 Three

• Flux Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

### Recommended Temperature Profile of Infrared Reflow



#### (2) Wave soldering

• Temperature 260°C or below (molten solder temperature)

• Time 10 seconds or less

• Preheating conditions 120°C or below (package surface temperature)

Number of times
 One (Allowed to be dipped in solder including plastic mold portion.)

• Flux Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine

content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

#### (3) Soldering by soldering iron

Peak temperature (lead part temperature) 350°C or below
 Time (each pins) 3 seconds or less

Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a

maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

(a) Soldering of leads should be made at the point 1.5 to 2.0 mm from the root of the lead.

(b) Please be sure that the temperature of the package would not be heated over 100°C.

### (4) Cautions

Fluxes

Avoid removing the residual flux with freon-based and chlorine-based cleaning solvent.

### 2. Cautions regarding noise

Be aware that when voltage is applied suddenly between the photocoupler's input and output or between collector-emitters at startup, the output transistor may enter the on state, even if the voltage is within the absolute maximum ratings.

### 3. Measurement conditions of current transfer ratios (CTR), which differ according to photocoupler

Check the setting values before use, since the forward current conditions at CTR measurement differ according to product.

When using products other than at the specified forward current, the characteristics curves may differ from the standard curves due to CTR value variations or the like. This tendency may sometimes be obvious, especially below IF = 1 mA

Therefore, check the characteristics under the actual operating conditions and thoroughly take variations or the like into consideration before use.

### **USAGE CAUTIONS**

- 1. Protect against static electricity when handling.
- 2. Avoid storage at a high temperature and high humidity.

### <R> SPECIFICATION OF VDE MARKS LICENSE DOCUMENT

Parameter	Symbol	Spec.	Unit
Climatic test class (IEC 60068-1/DIN EN 60068-1)		55/100/21	
Dielectric strength maximum operating isolation voltage Test voltage (partial discharge test, procedure a for type test and random test) $U_{pr} = 1.5 \times U_{IORM}, \ P_d < 5 \ pC$	Ulorm Upr	1 130 1 695	V <sub>peak</sub> V <sub>peak</sub>
Test voltage (partial discharge test, procedure b for all devices) $U_{pr} = 1.875 \times U_{IORM},  P_d < 5 \; pC$	Upr	1 669	$V_{peak}$
Highest permissible overvoltage	Utr	8 000	V <sub>peak</sub>
Degree of pollution (DIN EN 60664-1 VDE0110 Part 1)		2	
Comparative tracking index (IEC 60112/DIN EN 60112 (VDE 0303 Part 11))	СТІ	175	
Material group (DIN EN 60664-1 VDE0110 Part 1)		III a	
Storage temperature range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C
Operating temperature range	TA	-55 to +100	°C
Isolation resistance, minimum value  VIO = 500 V dc at TA = 25°C  VIO = 500 V dc at TA MAX. at least 100°C	Ris MIN. Ris MIN.	10 <sup>12</sup> 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω Ω
Safety maximum ratings (maximum permissible in case of fault, see thermal derating curve)  Package temperature  Current (input current IF, Psi = 0)  Power (output or total power dissipation)  Isolation resistance	Tsi Isi Psi	175 400 700	°C mA mW
Vio = 500 V dc at TA = Tsi	Ris MIN.	10 <sup>9</sup>	Ω

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**GaAs Products** 

This product uses gallium arsenide (GaAs).

GaAs vapor and powder are hazardous to human health if inhaled or ingested, so please observe the following points.

- Follow related laws and ordinances when disposing of the product. If there are no applicable laws and/or ordinances, dispose of the product as recommended below.
  - Commission a disposal company able to (with a license to) collect, transport and dispose of materials that contain arsenic and other such industrial waste materials.
- 2. Exclude the product from general industrial waste and household garbage, and ensure that the product is controlled (as industrial waste subject to special control) up until final disposal.
- Do not burn, destroy, cut, crush, or chemically dissolve the product.
- Do not lick the product or in any way allow it to enter the mouth.

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