

# DATA SHEET

**BFG591**

**NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor**

Product specification  
Supersedes data of November 1992

1995 Sep 04



NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591

FEATURES

- High power gain
- Low noise figure
- High transition frequency
- Gold metallization ensures excellent reliability.

APPLICATIONS

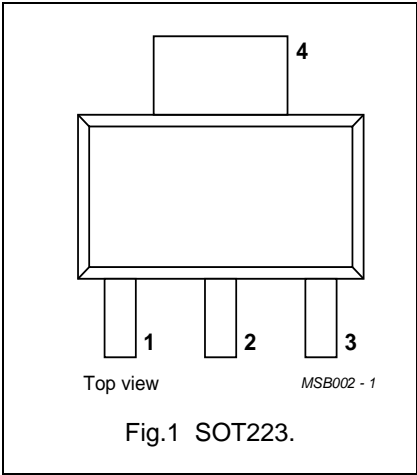
Intended for applications in the GHz range such as MATV or CATV amplifiers and RF communications subscriber equipment.

DESCRIPTION

NPN silicon planar epitaxial transistor in a plastic, 4-pin SOT223 package.

PINNING

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	emitter
2	base
3	emitter
4	collector



QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{CB0}$	collector-base voltage	open emitter	–	–	20	V
$V_{CEO}$	collector-emitter voltage	open base	–	–	15	V
$I_C$	collector current (DC)		–	–	200	mA
$P_{tot}$	total power dissipation	up to $T_s = 80\text{ °C}$ ; note 1	–	–	2	W
$h_{FE}$	DC current gain	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ ; $V_{CE} = 8\text{ V}$	60	90	250	
$C_{re}$	feedback capacitance	$I_C = I_c = 0$ ; $V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ; $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	–	0.7	–	pF
$f_T$	transition frequency	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ ; $V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ; $f = 1\text{ GHz}$	–	7	–	GHz
$G_{UM}$	maximum unilateral power gain	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ ; $V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ; $f = 900\text{ MHz}$ ; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$	–	13	–	dB
$ S_{21} ^2$	insertion power gain	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ ; $V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ; $f = 900\text{ MHz}$ ; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$	–	12	–	dB

Note

1.  $T_s$  is the temperature at the soldering point of the collector pin.

## NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591

**LIMITING VALUES**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{CBO}$	collector-base voltage	open emitter	–	20	V
$V_{CEO}$	collector-emitter voltage	open base	–	15	V
$V_{EBO}$	emitter-base voltage	open collector	–	3	V
$I_C$	collector current (DC)		–	200	mA
$P_{tot}$	total power dissipation	up to $T_s = 80\text{ °C}$ ; note 1	–	2	W
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		–65	+150	°C
$T_j$	junction temperature		–	150	°C

**THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT
$R_{th\ j-s}$	thermal resistance from junction to soldering point	note 1	35	K/W

**Note to the Limiting values and Thermal characteristics**

1.  $T_s$  is the temperature at the soldering point of the collector pin.

## NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591

## CHARACTERISTICS

 $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$  (unless otherwise specified).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{(BR)CBO}$	collector-base breakdown voltage	$I_C = 0.1\text{ mA}; I_E = 0$	20	—	—	V
$V_{(BR)CES}$	collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$I_C = 10\text{ mA}; I_B = 0$	15	—	—	V
$V_{(BR)EBO}$	emitter-base breakdown voltage	$I_E = 0.1\text{ mA}; I_C = 0$	3	—	—	V
$I_{CBO}$	collector-base leakage current	$I_E = 0; V_{CB} = 10\text{ V}$	—	—	100	nA
$h_{FE}$	DC current gain	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 8\text{ V}$	60	90	250	
$C_{re}$	feedback capacitance	$I_B = I_b = 0; V_{CE} = 12\text{ V};$ $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	—	0.7	—	pF
$f_T$	transition frequency	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 12\text{ V};$ $f = 1\text{ GHz}$	—	7	—	GHz
$G_{UM}$	maximum unilateral power gain; note 1	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 12\text{ V};$ $f = 900\text{ MHz}; T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$	—	13	—	dB
		$I_C = 70\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 12\text{ V};$ $f = 2\text{ GHz}; T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$	—	7.5	—	dB
$ s_{21} ^2$	insertion power gain	$I_C = 70\text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 12\text{ V};$ $f = 1\text{ GHz}; T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$	—	12	—	dB
$V_o$	output voltage	note 2	—	700	—	mV

## Notes

- $G_{UM}$  is the maximum unilateral power gain, assuming  $s_{12}$  is zero.  $G_{UM} = 10 \log \frac{|s_{21}|^2}{(1 - |s_{11}|^2)(1 - |s_{22}|^2)}$  dB.
- $d_{im} = 60\text{ dB}$  (DIN45004B);  
 $V_p = V_o$ ;  $V_q = V_o - 6\text{ dB}$ ;  $V_r = V_o - 6\text{ dB}$ ;  
 $f_p = 795.25\text{ MHz}$ ;  $f_q = 803.25\text{ MHz}$ ;  $f_r = 803.25\text{ MHz}$ ; measured at  $f_{(p+q-r)} = 793.25\text{ MHz}$ .

NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591

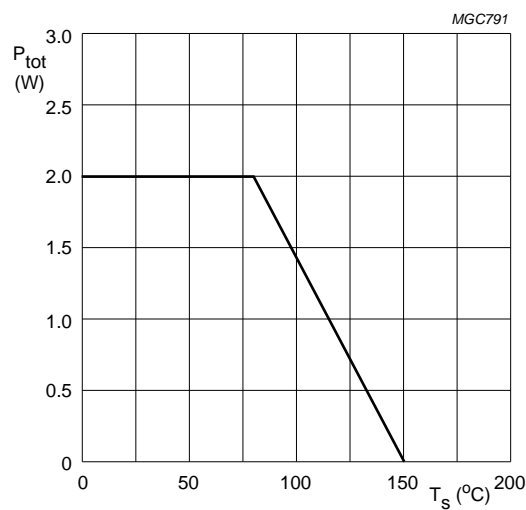
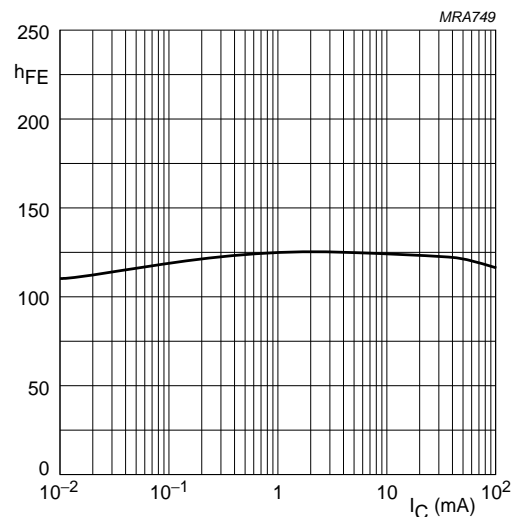
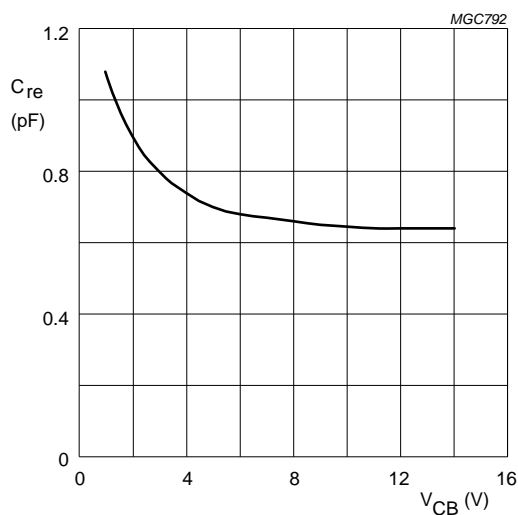


Fig.2 Power derating curve.



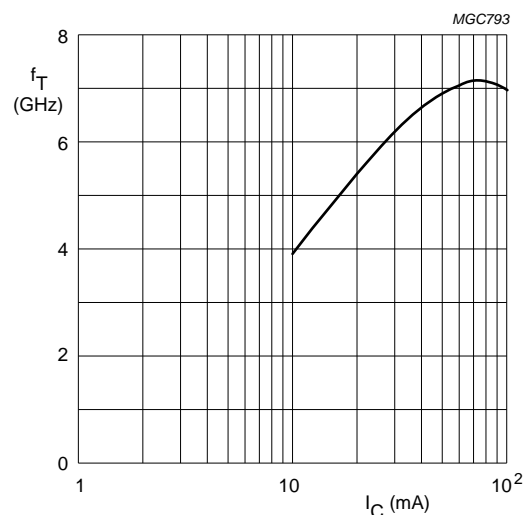
$V_{CE} = 12$  V.

Fig.3 DC current gain as a function of collector current, typical values.



$I_C = 0$ ;  $f = 1$  MHz.

Fig.4 Feedback capacitance as a function of collector-base voltage, typical values.

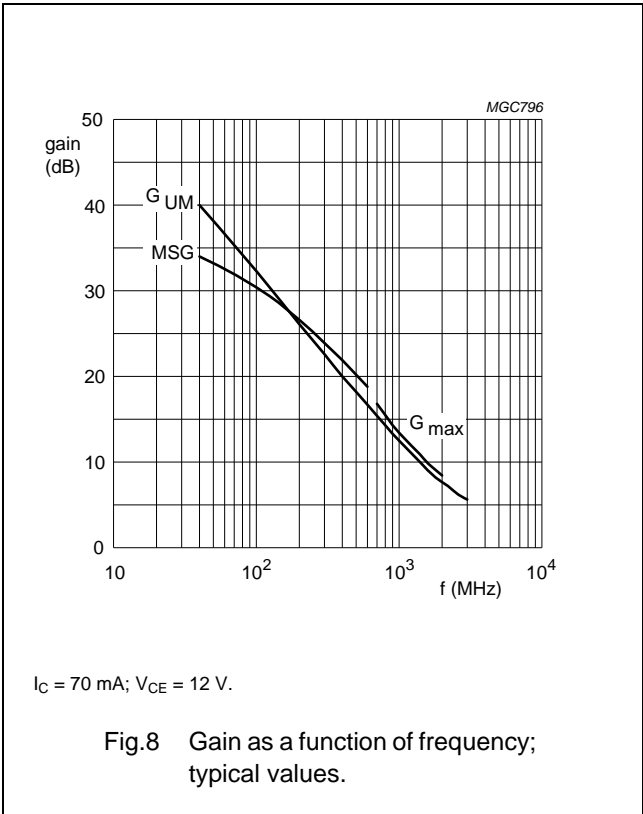
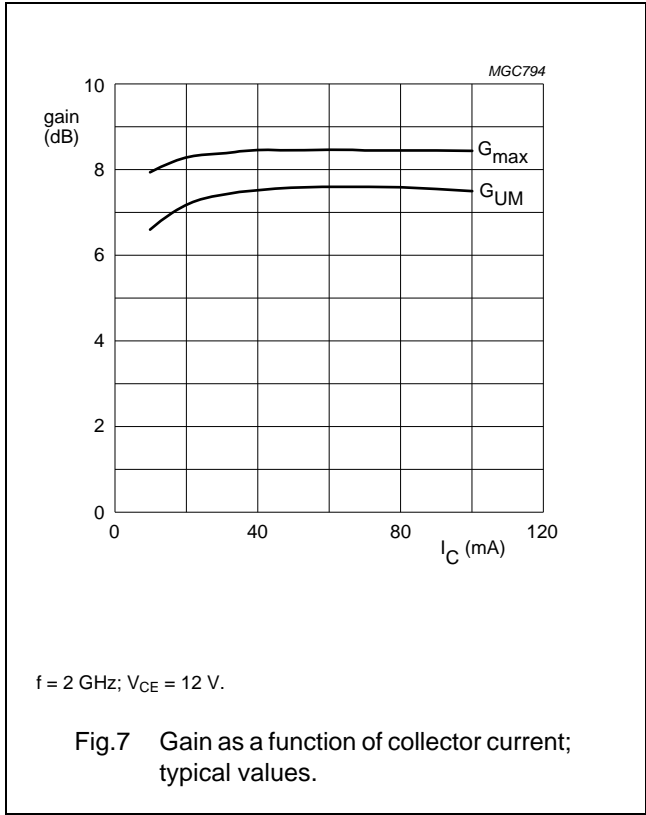
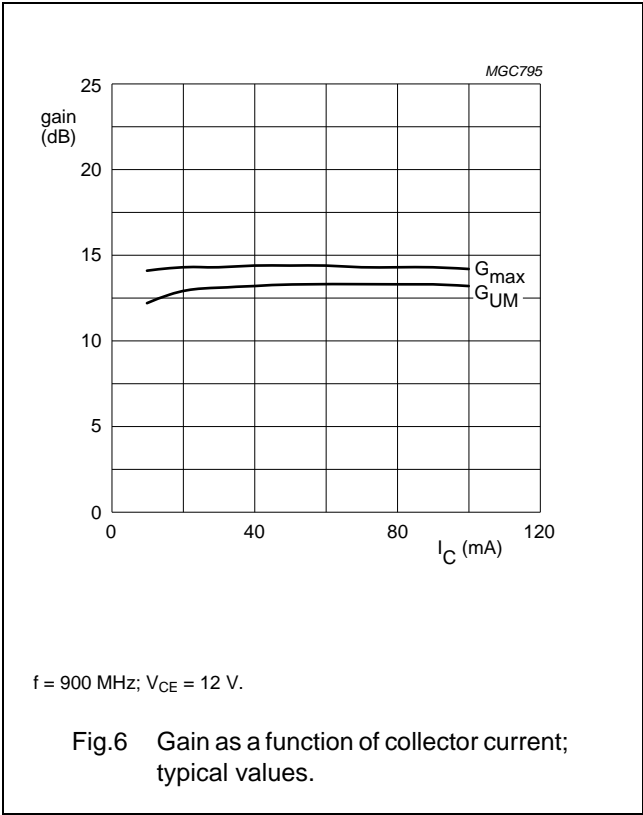


$f = 1$  GHz;  $V_{CE} = 12$  V.

Fig.5 Transition frequency as a function of collector current, typical values.

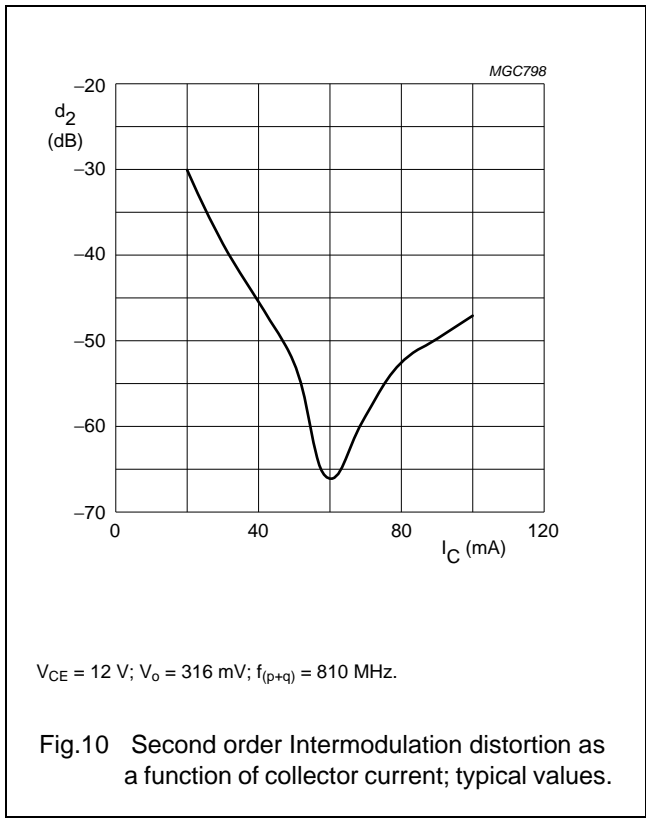
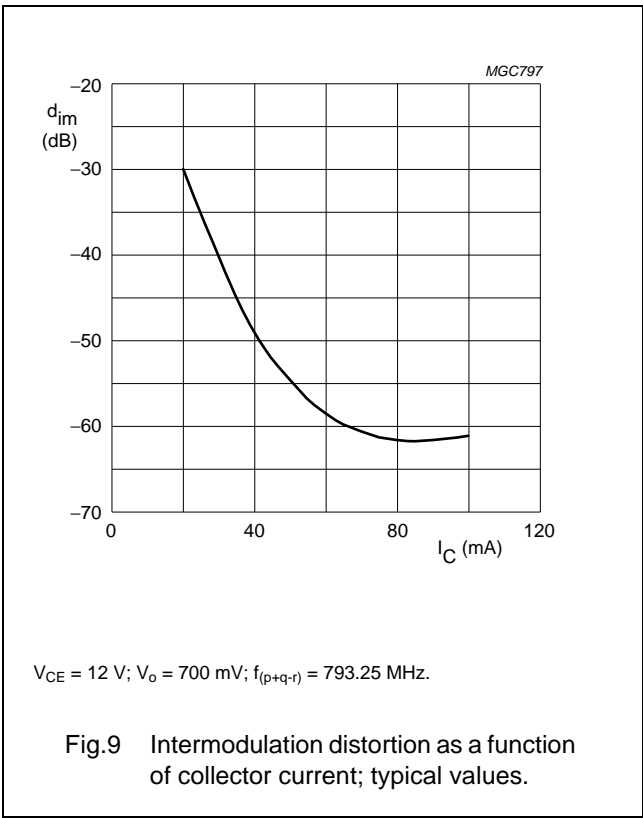
NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591



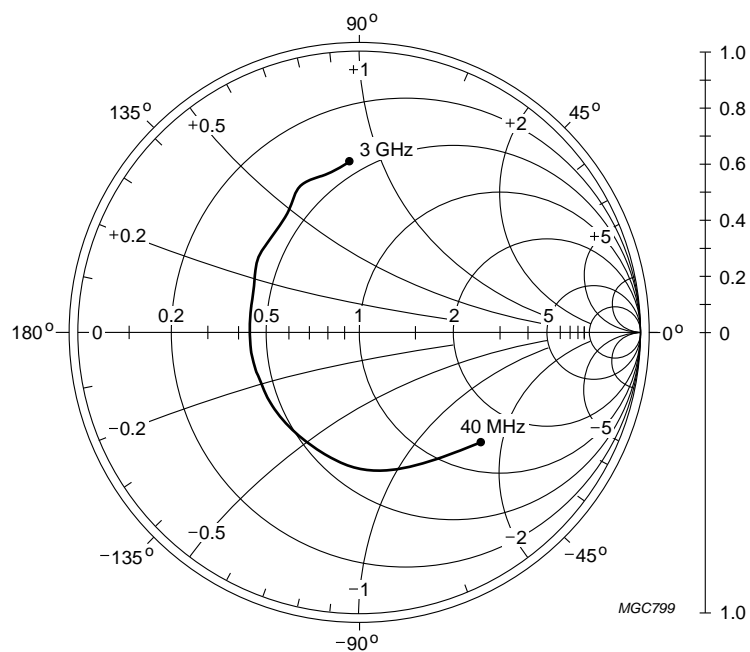
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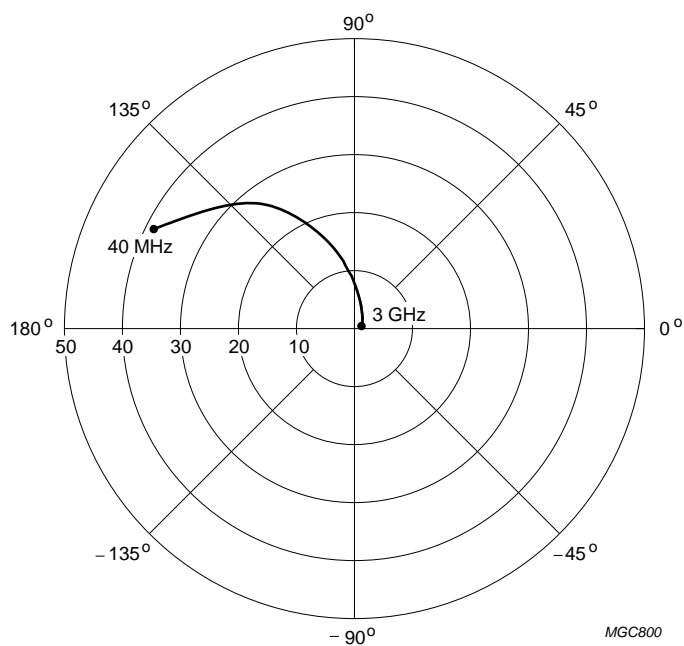
## NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591



$V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ;  $I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ ;  $Z_o = 50\ \Omega$ .

Fig.11 Common emitter input reflection coefficient ( $s_{11}$ ); typical values.

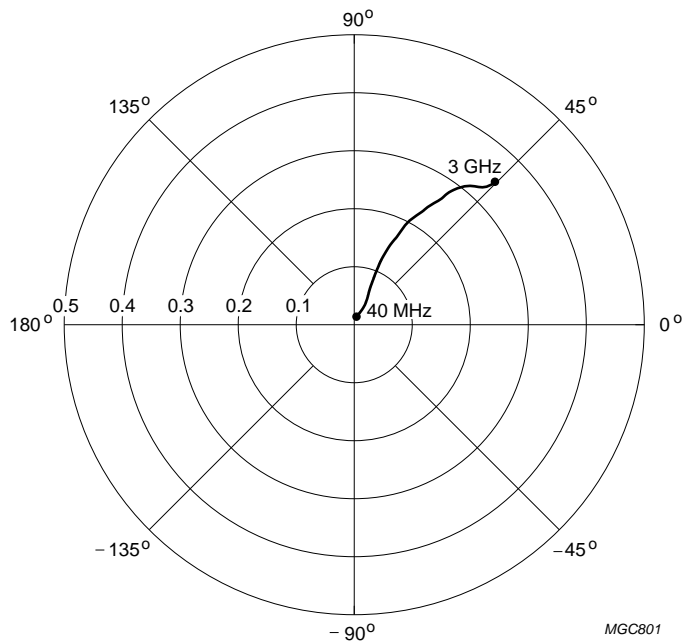


$V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ;  $I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ .

Fig.12 Common emitter forward transmission coefficient ( $s_{21}$ ); typical values.

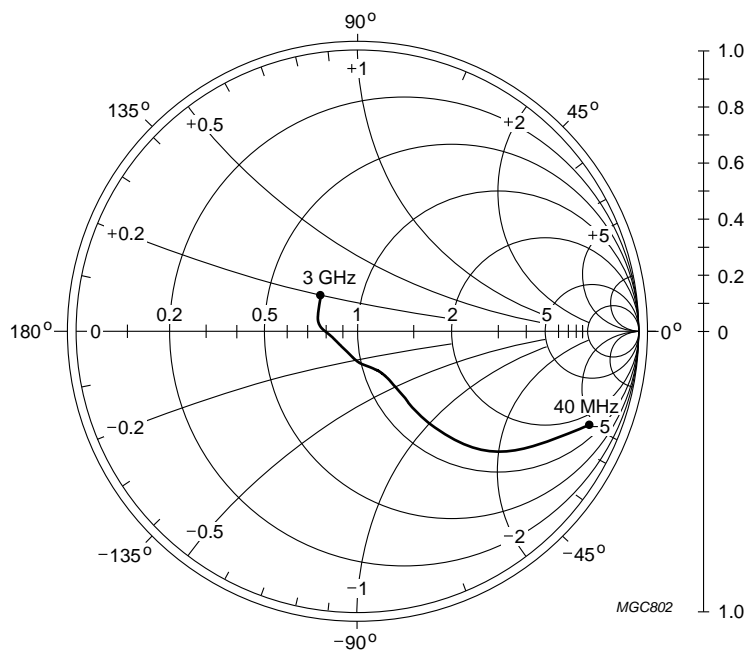
NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591



$V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ;  $I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ .

Fig.13 Common emitter reverse transmission coefficient ( $s_{12}$ ); typical values.



$V_{CE} = 12\text{ V}$ ;  $I_C = 70\text{ mA}$ ;  $Z_o = 50\ \Omega$ .

Fig.14 Common emitter output reflection coefficient ( $s_{22}$ ); typical values.

## NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

## BFG591

## SPICE parameters for the BFG591 crystal

SEQUENCE No.	PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT
1	IS	1.341	fA
2	BF	123.5	–
3	NF	.988	m
4	VAF	75.85	V
5	IKF	9.656	A
6	ISE	232.2	fA
7	NE	2.134	–
8	BR	10.22	–
9	NR	1.016	–
10	VAR	1.992	V
11	IKR	294.1	mA
12	ISC	211.0	aA
13	NC	997.2	–
14	RB	5.00	$\Omega$
15	IRB	1.000	$\mu$ A
16	RBM	5.00	$\Omega$
17	RE	1.275	$\Omega$
18	RC	920.6	m $\Omega$
19 <sup>(1)</sup>	XTB	0.000	–
20 <sup>(1)</sup>	EG	1.110	EV
21 <sup>(1)</sup>	XTI	3.000	–
22	CJE	3.821	pF
23	VJE	600.0	mV
24	MJE	348.5	m
25	TF	13.60	ps
26	XTF	71.73	–
27	VTF	10.28	V
28	ITF	1.929	A
29	PTF	0.000	deg
30	CJC	1.409	pF
31	VJC	219.4	mV
32	MJC	166.5	m
33	XCJ	2.340	m
34	TR	543.7	ns
35 <sup>(1)</sup>	CJS	0.000	F
36 <sup>(1)</sup>	VJS	750.0	mV
37 <sup>(1)</sup>	MJS	0.000	–
38	FC	733.2	m

**Note**

- These parameters have not been extracted, the default values are shown.

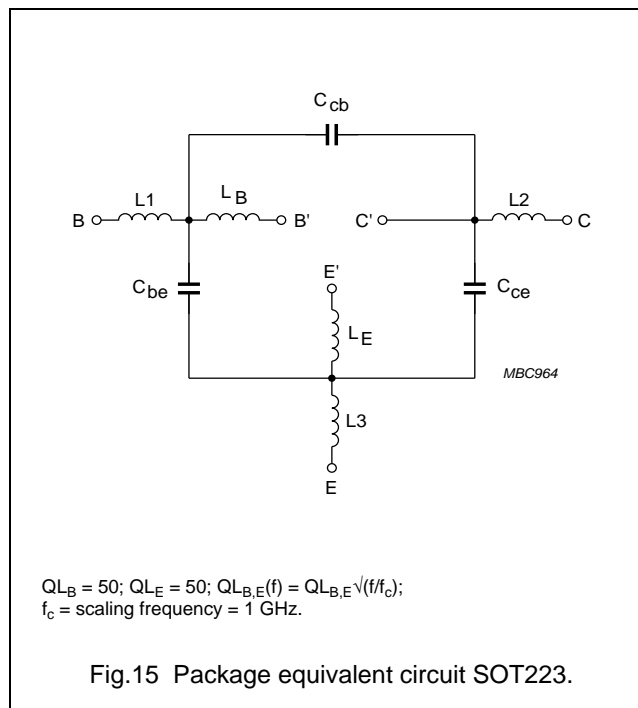


Fig.15 Package equivalent circuit SOT223.

**List of components** (see Fig.15)

DESIGNATION	VALUE	UNIT
$C_{be}$	182	fF
$C_{cb}$	16	fF
$C_{ce}$	249	fF
L1	0.025	nH
L2	1.19	nH
L3	0.60	nH
$L_B$	1.50	nH
$L_E$	0.50	nH

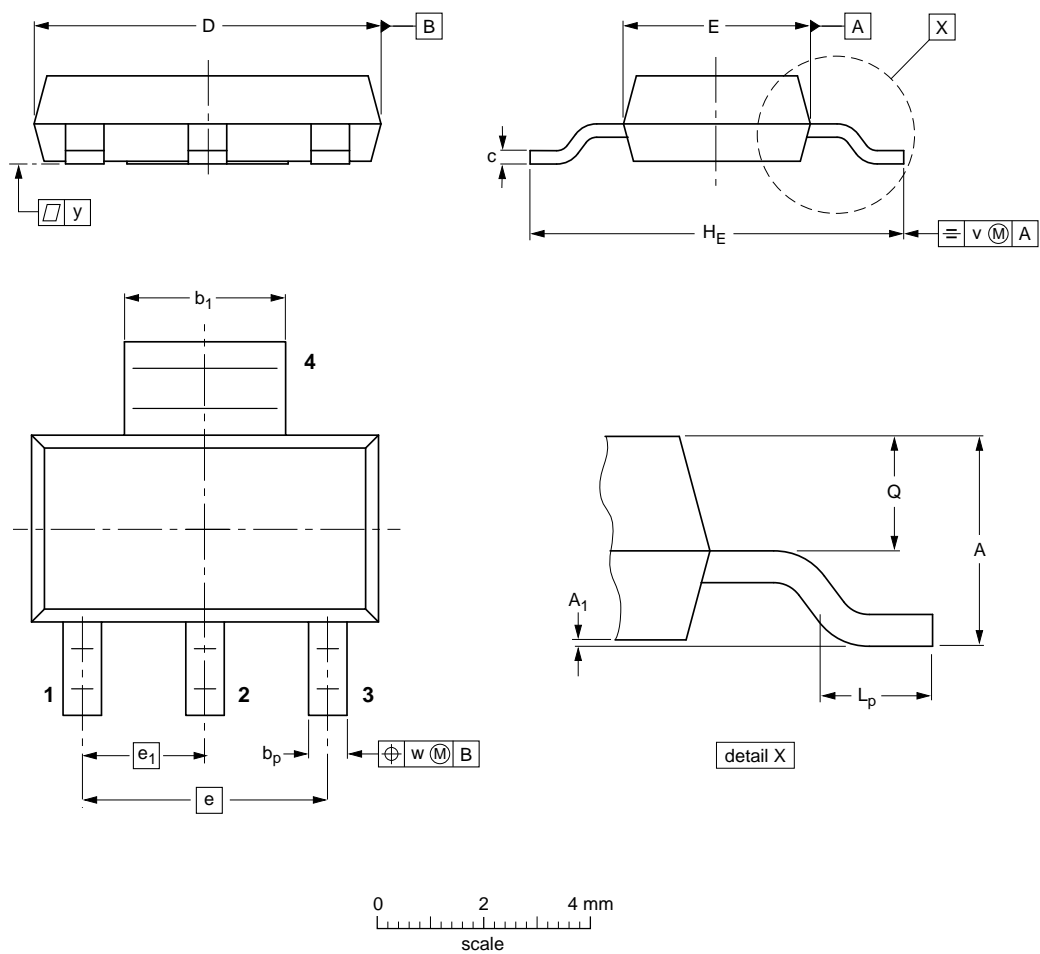
NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591

PACKAGE OUTLINE

Plastic surface-mounted package with increased heatsink; 4 leads

SOT223



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>p</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	c	D	E	e	e <sub>1</sub>	H <sub>E</sub>	L <sub>p</sub>	Q	v	w	y
mm	1.8 1.5	0.10 0.01	0.80 0.60	3.1 2.9	0.32 0.22	6.7 6.3	3.7 3.3	4.6	2.3	7.3 6.7	1.1 0.7	0.95 0.85	0.2	0.1	0.1

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT223			SC-73			04-11-10 06-03-16

## NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor

BFG591

## DATA SHEET STATUS

DOCUMENT STATUS <sup>(1)</sup>	PRODUCT STATUS <sup>(2)</sup>	DEFINITION
Objective data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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NPN 7 GHz wideband transistorBFG591

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## **Contact information**

For additional information please visit: <http://www.nxp.com>

For sales offices addresses send e-mail to: [salesaddresses@nxp.com](mailto:salesaddresses@nxp.com)

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Printed in The Netherlands

R77/02/pp14

Date of release: 1995 Sep 04