

# Single-chip Type with Built-in FET Switching Regulator Series

# Step-down Switching regulators with Built-in Power MOSFET

# **BU9000xGWZ** series

# General Description

The BU9000xGWZ are a high efficiency 6MHz synchronous step-down switching regulator with ultra low current PFM mode.

It provides up to 1.0A load current and an input voltage range from 3.0V to 5.5V, optimized for battery powered portable applications.

BU9000xGWZ has a mode control pin that allows the user to select Forced PWM (Pulse Width Modulation) mode or PFM (Pulse Frequency Modulation) and PWM auto change mode utilized power save operation at light load current.

#### Features

- Fast transient response
- Automatic PFM/PWM operation
- Forced PWM operation
- Internal Soft Start
- Under voltage lockout
- Over current protection
- Thermal shutdown

#### Applications

Smart phones, Cell phones, Portable applications, Micro DC/DC modules, and USB accessories

# Package(s)

UCSP35L1

W(Typ.) x D(Typ.) x H(Max.) 1.30mm x 0.90mm x 0.40mm

# Typical Application Circuit(s)

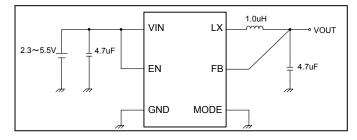


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit(s)

Lineup
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Part No.	Output	Output	Switching froguenov	Operating mode		
Fait NO.	voltage	Input voltage	Switching frequency	MODE=L	MODE=H	
BU90002GWZ	3.30V	4.0V to 5.5V	5.4MHz to 6.6MHz		Forced PWM	
BU90003GWZ	1.20V	2.3V to 5.5V	3.6MHz to 4.4MHz	Automatic PFM/PWM		
BU90004GWZ	1.80V	2.3V to 5.5V	4.8MHz to 6.0MHz			
BU90005GWZ	2.50V	2.3V to 5.5V	5.4MHz to 6.6MHz	Forced PFM		
BU90006GWZ	3.00V	2.3V to 5.5V	5.4MHz to 6.6MHz	Automatic		
BU90007GWZ	1.25V	2.3V to 5.5V	3.6MHz to 4.4MHz	PFM/PWM		

# Pin Configuration(s)

#### (BOTTOM VIEW)

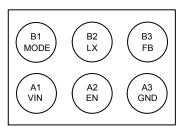


Figure 2. Pin Configuration(s)

# Pin Description(s)

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
A1	VIN	Power supply input pin
A2	EN	Enable pin
A3	GND	GND pin
B1	MODE	Forced PWM mode pin
B2	LX	Inductor connection pin
B3	FB	Feedback voltage input pin

OProduct structure : Silicon monolithic integrated circuit OThis product is not designed protection against radioactive rays

# Block Diagram(s)

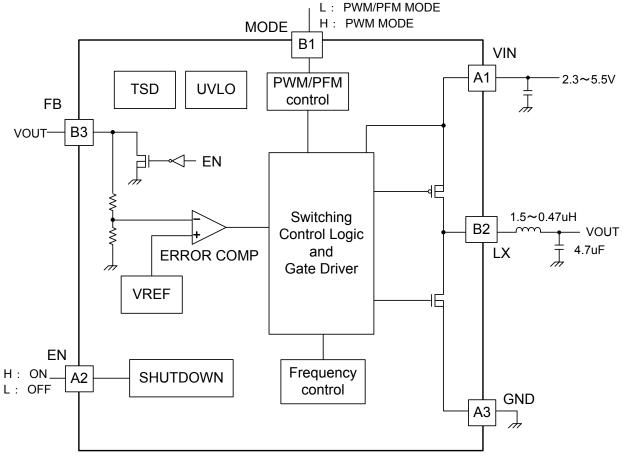


Figure 3. Block Diagram(s)

# Description of Block(s)

The BU9000xGWZ are a synchronous step-down DC/DC converter that achieves fast transient response from light load to heavy load by hysteretic PWM control system and current constant PFM control system.

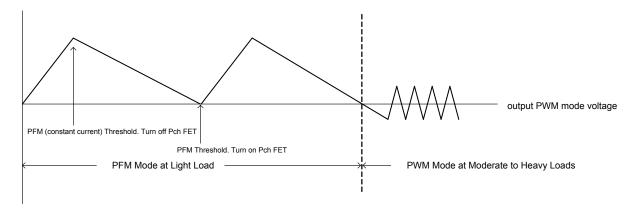
#### **OPWM** control

BU9000xGWZ operates by hysteretic PWM control. This scheme ensures fast switching, high efficiency, and fast transient response.

When the output voltage is below the VREF voltage, the error comparator output is low to high and turning on P-channel MOSFET until above the VREF voltage and minimum on time.

#### **OPFM** control

At light load the regulator and MODE=low, the regulator operates with reduced switching frequency and improves the efficiency.During PFM operation, the output voltage slightly higher than typical output voltage.





# Description of operations

#### 1) Shutdown

If the EN input pin set to low (<0.4V), all circuit are shut down and the regulator is standby mode. Do not leave the EN pin floating.

#### 2) Soft start function

The regulator has a soft start circuit that reduces in-rush current at start-up. Typical start up times with a 4.7uF output capacitor is 120usec.

3) Current limit

The BU9000xGWZ has a current limit circuit that protects itself and external components during overload condition.

#### 4) UVLO

The BU9000xGWZ has a Under Voltage Lock Out circuit that turn off device when VIN>2.05V(typ.)

5) FORCED PWM MODE

Setting MODE pin high (>1.4V) places the regulator in forced PWM. This control provides noise reduction and output stability. Do not leave the MODE pin floating.

#### 6) FORCED PFM MODE ( BU90005GWZ)

Setting MODE pin low (<0.4V) places the regulator in forced PFM. It is effective in light load mode.

#### 7) TSD

The BU9000xGWZ has a thermal shutdown feature to protect the device if the junction temperature exceeds 150°C.In thermal shutdown, the DRIVER is disabled.

This circuit is only to cut off the IC from thermal runaway, and has not been design to protect or guarantee the IC. Therefore, the user should not plan to activate this circuit with continued operation in mind.

# Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Maximum input power supply voltage	VIN	7	V
Maximum voltage at EN, FB, LX, MODE	VEN, VFB, VLX, VMODE	7	V
Power dissipation	Pd	0.39(*1)	W
Operating temperature range	Topr	-40 to +85	°C
Storage temperature range	Tstg	-55 to +125	°C
Junction temperature	Tjmax	+125	°C

(\*1) When mounted on the specified PCB (55mm x 63mm), Deducted by 3.9m W/c when used over Ta=25c

# Recommended Operating Rating(s)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating			l la it	Carias
		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Serise
Input voltage	VIN	4.0	-	5.5	V	BU90002GWZ
		2.3	-	5.5	V	BU90003~BU90007GWZ

# ● Electrical Characteristic(s) (unless otherwise specified VIN=5.0V, Ta=25°C)

lte	em	Symbol	•	Rating		Unit	Condition
[Switching regulator]		-	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Ŭ Ŭ			-2	-	+2		MODE:H(PWM Operation)
Output voltage a	iccuracy	VOUTA	-2	-	+3	%	MODE:L(PFM Operation)
		loutMAX1		_	1.0	A	3.0V≦VIN<5.5V
		loutMAX2	-	-	0.8	A	2.7V≦VIN<3.0V
Maximum load c	urrent	loutMAX3	-	-	0.6	Α	2.3V≦VIN<2.7V
		loutMAX4	-	-	0.1	А	MODE:L(PFM Operation) (BU90005GWZ,)
[Soft start]		I					
Soft start time		Tss	65	120	240	usec	
[Frequency cont	trol]	I			I		
			5.4	6.0	6.6	MHz	No load, MODE:H (BU90002GWZ,BU90005GWZ, BU90006GWZ)
Switching freque	ency	fosc	4.8	5.4	6.0	MHz	No load, MODE:H (BU90004GWZ)
			3.6	4.0	4.4	MHz	No load, MODE:H (BU90003GWZ)
[Driver]							
PchFET on resis	stance	RonP1	-	250	400	mOhm	VIN=5.0V
		RonP2 RonN1	-	300 220	450 350	mOhm mOhm	VIN=3.6V VIN=5.0V
NchFET on resis	stance	RonN2	-	250	380	mOhm	VIN=3.6V
[Control]				200	000		
EN pin control	Operation	VENH	1.4	-	VIN	V	
voltage	Non Operation	VENL	0	-	0.4	V	
MODE pin	Operation	VMODEH	1.4	-	VIN	V	Forced PWM
control voltage	Non Operation	VMODEL	0	-	0.4	V	Automatic PFM/PWM (BU90005GWZ:Forced PFM)
[UVLO]							
Protect threshold	d voltage	Uvth	1.95	2.05	2.15	V	
Hysteresis		Uvhy	50	100	150	mV	
[Current limit]		-		1	I	1	
Current limit threshold		ILIMIT	1.5	1.7	1.9	А	PMOS current detect, Open loop
Coutput discharg							
Output discharge		DRES	55	110	220	Ohm	EN=0V
[Circuit current]		IINS1		45	65	uA	No load, EN:H, MODE:L, VOUT=3.6V forced Not switching
		IINS2	-	55	80	uA	(BU90003GWZ,BU90004GWZ, BU90005GWZ,BU90007GWZ) No load, EN:H, MODE:L, VOUT=3.6V forced Not switching
		IQ1	-	5.2	-	mA	(BU90002GWZ,BU90006GWZ) No load, EN:H, MODE:H, PWM operation L:LQM21MPN1R0NG0 (BU90003GWZ)
		IQ2	-	5.6	-	mA	No load, EN:H, MODE:H, PWM operation L:LQM21MPN1R0NG0 (BU90004GWZ)
Shutdown currer	nt	SHD	-	0	1	uA	EN=0V

## ●Electrical Characteristic curves (Reference data) BU90002GWZ (3.3V OUTPUT)

Parts

L:LQM21MPN1R0NG0 (2.0mm × 1.6mm × 1.0mm Murata) COUT:GRM155R60J475M(1.0mm × 0.5mm × 0.5mm Murata)

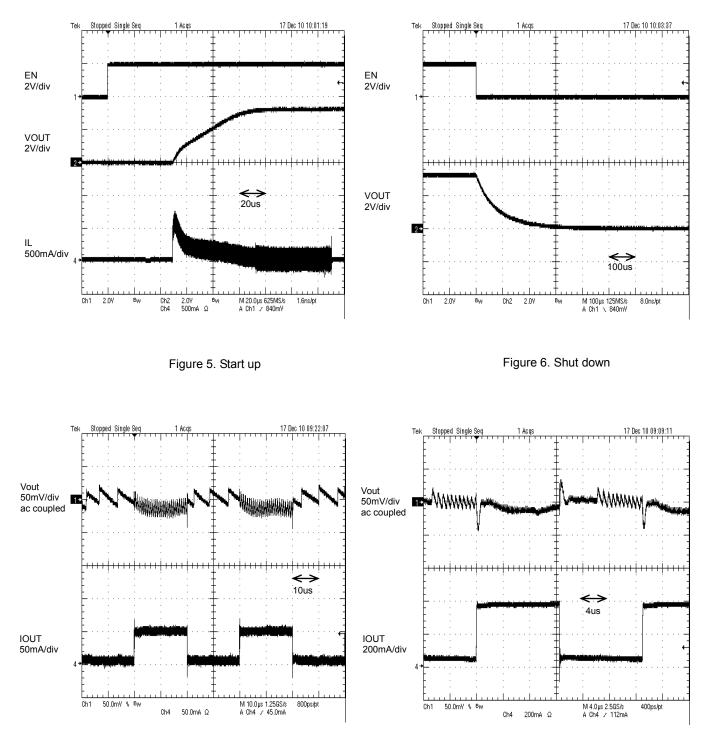
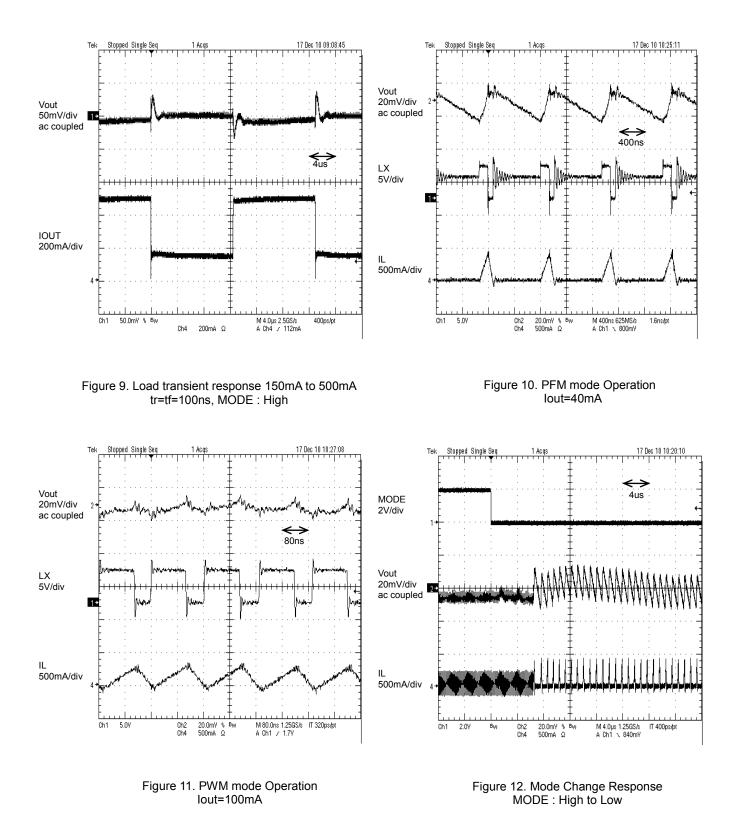
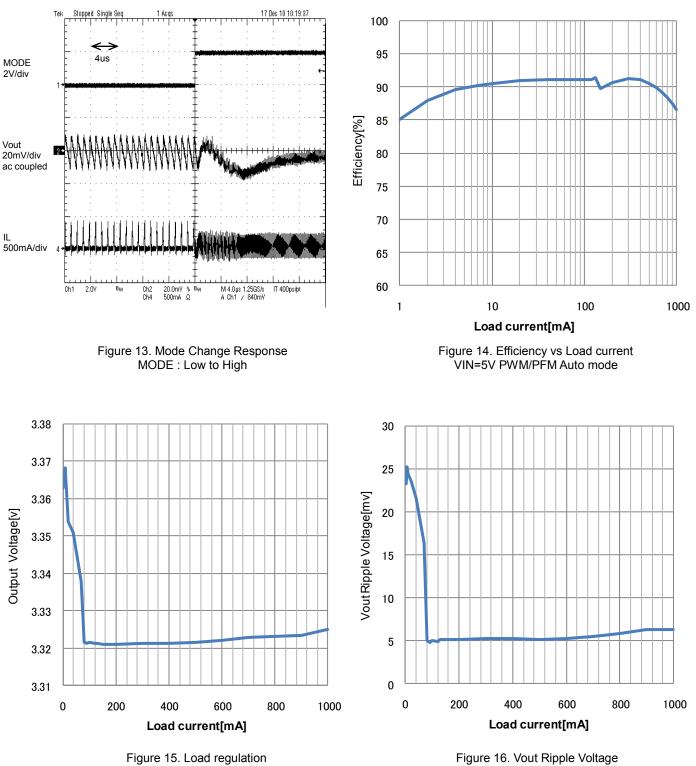


Figure 7. Load transient response 5mA to 50mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : Low

Figure 8. Load transient response 50mA to 350mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : Low





VIN=5V PWM/PFM Auto mode

VIN=5V PWM/PFM Auto mode

# ●Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data) BU90003GWZ (1.2V OUTPUT)

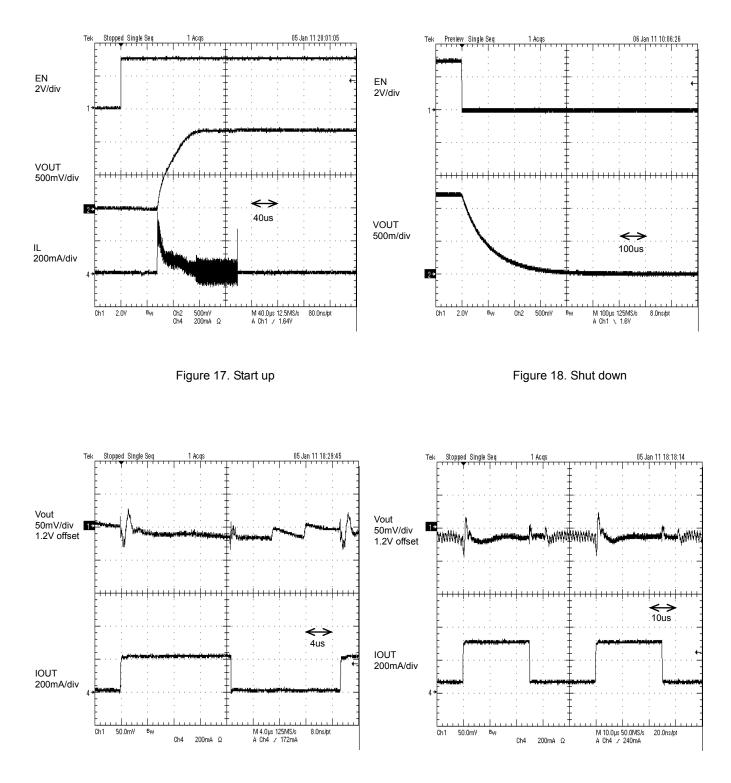


Figure 19. Load transient response 5mA to 200mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : Low

Figure 20. Load transient response 50mA to 350mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : Low

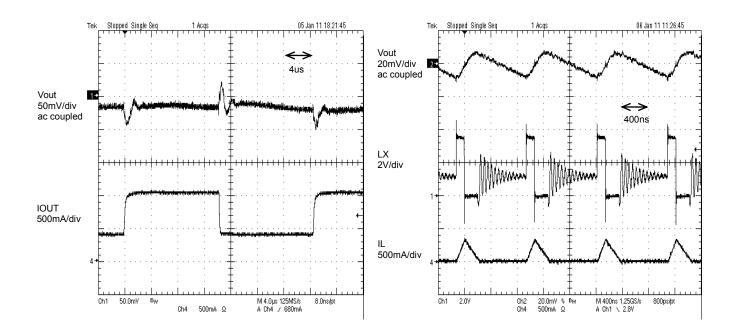


Figure 21. Load transient response 400mA to 1000mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : Low

Figure 22. PFM mode Operation lout=50mA

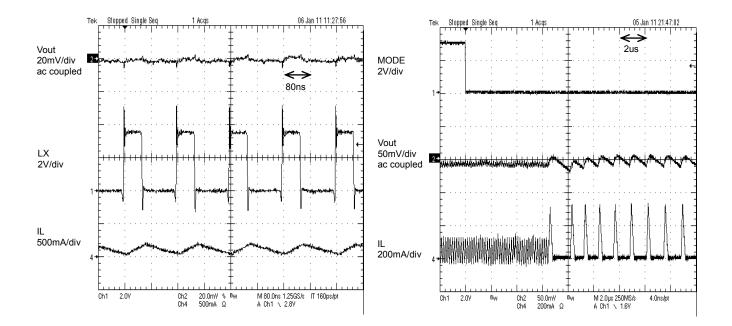
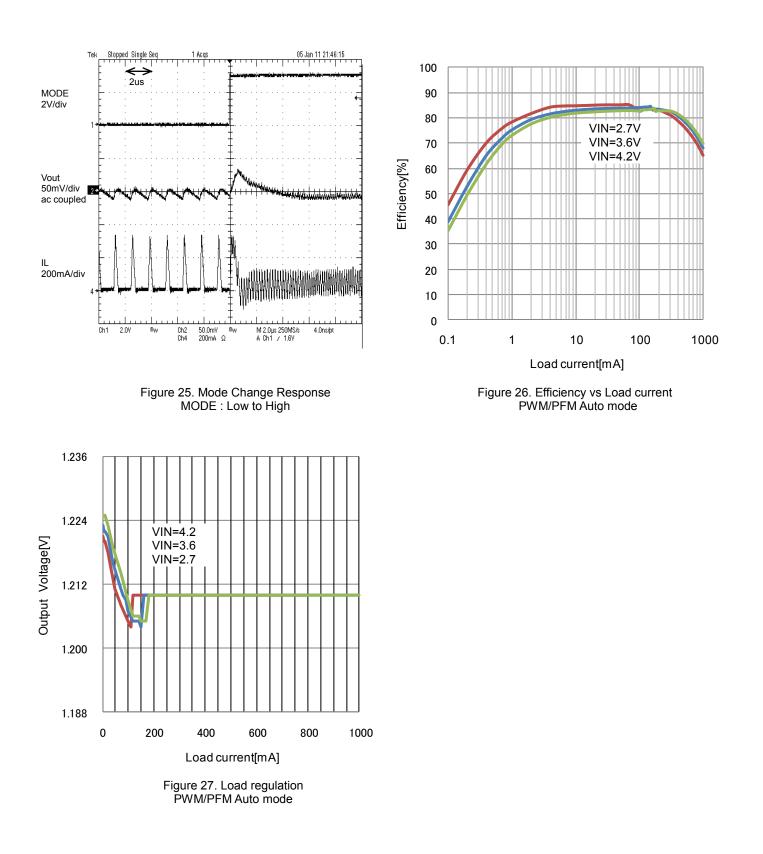


Figure 23. Fig.23 PWM mode Operation lout=100mA

Figure 24. Mode Change Response MODE : High to Low



# ●Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data) BU90004GWZ (1.80V OUTPUT)

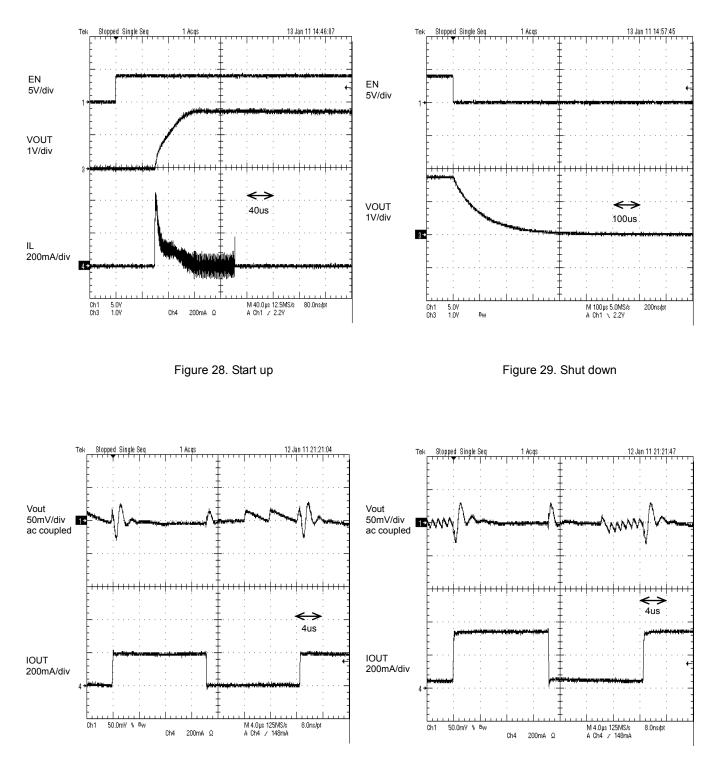


Figure 30. Load transient response 5mA to 200mA tr=tf=100ns, Mode : Low

Figure 31. Load transient response 50mA to 350mA tr=tf=100ns, Mode :Low

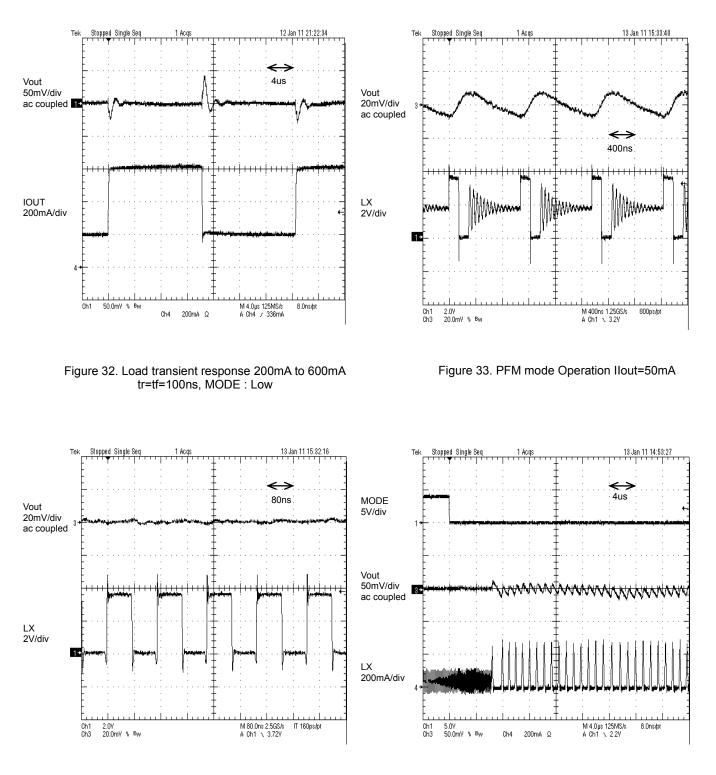
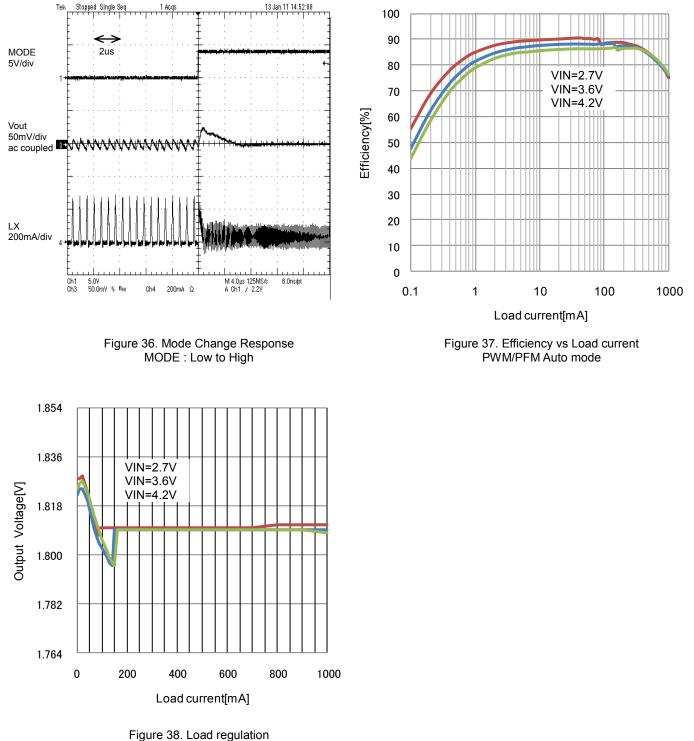


Figure 34. PWM mode Operation lout=100mA

Figure 35. Mode Change Response MODE : High to Low



PWM/PFM Auto mode

#### ●Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data) BU90005GWZ (2.50V OUTPUT)

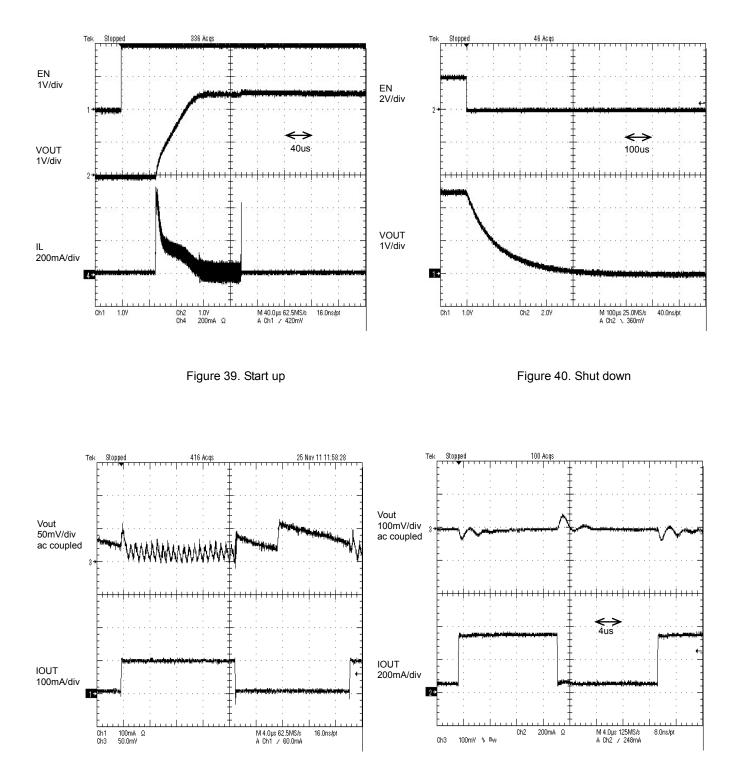


Figure 41. Load transient response 5mA to 100mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : Low

Figure 42. Load transient response 50mA to 350mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : High

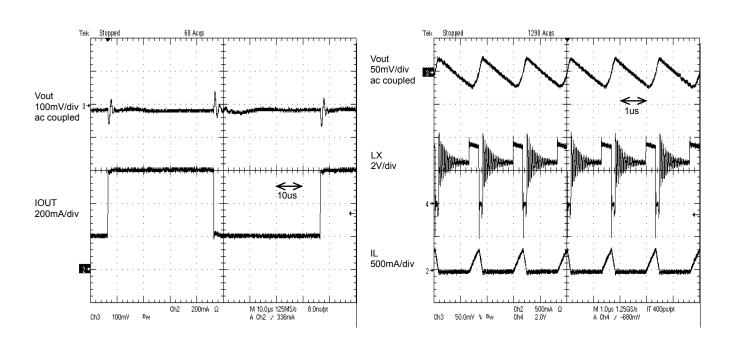


Figure 43. Load transient response 200mA to 600mA tr=tf=100ns, MODE : High

Figure 44. PFM mode Operation lout=50mA

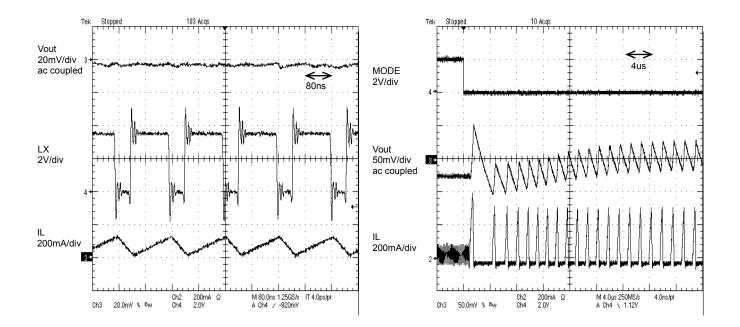
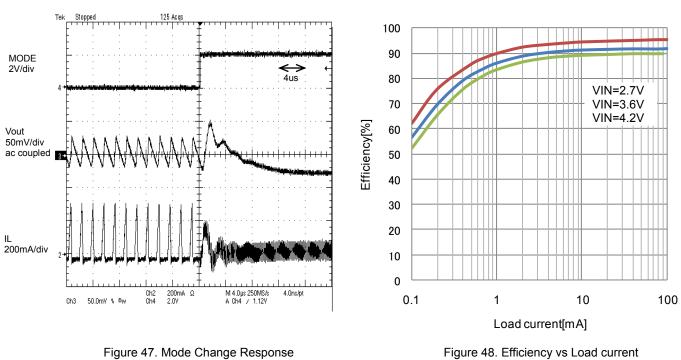


Figure 45. PWM mode Operation lout=100mA

Figure 46. Mode Change Response MODE : High to Low



gure 47. Mode Change Respons MODE : Low to High

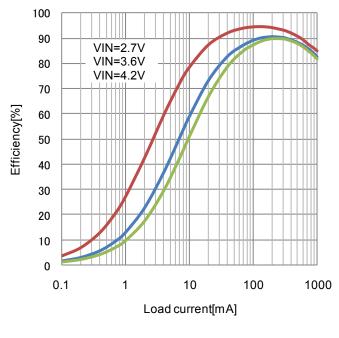


Figure 49. Efficiency vs Load current PWM mode

PFM mode

## •PC Board layout

The suggested PCB layout for the BU9000xGWZ are shown in Figure. The following guidelines should be used to ensure a proper layout.

1) The input capacitor CIN should be connect as closely possible to VIN pin and GND pin.

2) From the output voltage to the FB pin line should be as separate as possible.

3) COUT and L should be connected as closely as possible. The connection of L to the LX pin should be as short as possible.

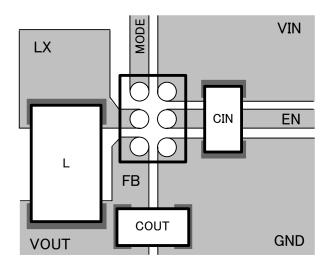


Figure 50. PCB layout

#### External parts selection

Inductor selection

The inductance significantly depends on output ripple current. As shown by following equation, the ripple current decreases as the inductor and/or switching frequency increase.

f: switching frequency L: inductance  $\Delta I_L$ : inductor current ripple

As a minimum requirement, the DC current rating of the inductor should be equal to the maximum load current plus half of the inductor current ripple as shown by the following equation.

$$I_{LPEAK} = I_{OUTMAX} + \frac{\angle I_L}{2}$$

- 1) Recommended inductor selection
  - . Iout≦1A

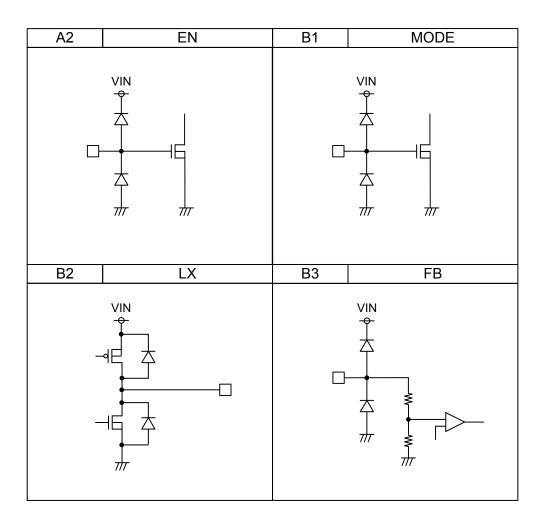
LQM2MPN1R0NG0 (2.0mm×1.6mm×1.0mm Murata) MIPSZ2016D1R0FH (2.0mm×1.6mm×1.0mm FDK) DFE252012C1R0 (2.5mm×2.0mm×1.2mm TOKO)

∙ lout≦0.6A

LQM21PN1R0NGC (2.0mm×1.2mm×1.0mm Murata) MIPSZ2012D1R0 (2.0mm×1.2mm×1.0mm FDK) MIPSTZ1608D1R0 (1.6mm×0.8mm×0.8mm FDK) MLP2012H1R0M (2.0mm×1.2mm×1.0mm TDK) CKP2012N1R0N (2.0mm×1.2mm×1.0mm Taiyo Yuden)

- 2) Recommended input capacitor(CIN) selection GRM155R60J225M(1.0mm × 0.5mm × 0.5mm Murata) GRM155R60J475M(1.0mm × 0.5mm × 0.5mm Murata) GRM155R60G106M(1.0mm × 0.5mm × 0.5mm Murata)
- 3) Recommended output capacitor(COUT) selection GRM155R60J475M(1.0mm × 0.5mm × 0.5mm Murata) GRM155R60G106M(1.0mm × 0.5mm × 0.5mm Murata)

# I/O equivalence circuit(s)



# •Caution of use

1) Absolute maximum ratings

An excess in the absolute maximum rating, such as supply voltage, temperature range of operating conditions, etc., can break down the devices, thus making impossible to identify breaking mode, such as a short circuit or an open circuit. If any over rated values will expect to exceed the absolute maximum ratings, consider adding circuit protection devices, such as fuses.

2) GND voltage

The potential of GND pin must be minimum potential in all condition. As an exception, the circuit design allows voltages up to -0.3 V to be applied to the IC pin.

3) Thermal design

Use a thermal design that allows for a sufficient margin in light of the power dissipation (Pd) in actual operating conditions.

4) Inter-pin shorts and mounting errors

Use caution when positioning the IC for mounting on printed circuit boards. The IC may be damaged if there is any connection error or if pins are shorted together.

5) Actions in strong electromagnetic field

Use caution when using the IC in the presence of a strong electromagnetic field as doing so may cause the IC to malfunction.

6) Mutual impedance

Power supply and ground wiring should reflect consideration of the need to lower mutual impedance and minimize ripple as much as possible (by making wiring as short and thick as possible or rejecting ripple by incorporating inductance and capacitance).

7) Thermal shutdown Circuit (TSD Circuit)

This model IC has a built-in TSD circuit. This circuit is only to cut off the IC from thermal runaway, and has not been design to protect or guarantee the IC. Therefore, the user should not plan to activate this circuit with continued operation in mind.

8) Regarding input pin of the IC

This monolithic IC contains P+ isolation and P substrate layers between adjacent elements in order to keep them isolated.

P-N junctions are formed at the intersection of these P layers with the N layers of other elements, creating a parasitic diode or transistor. For example, as shown in the figures below, the relation between each potential is as follows:

When GND > Pin A and GND > Pin B, the P-N junction operates as a parasitic diode.

When GND > Pin B, the P-N junction operates as a parasitic transistor.

Parasitic diodes can occur inevitable in the structure of the IC. The operation of parasitic diodes can result in mutual interference among circuits, operational faults, or physical damage. Accordingly, methods by which parasitic diodes operate, such as applying a voltage that is lower than the GND (P substrate) voltage to an input pin, should not be used.

9) Disturbance light

In a device where a portion of silicon is exposed to light such as in a WL-CSP, IC characteristics may be affected due to photoelectric effect. For this reason, it is recommended to come up with countermeasures that will prevent the chip from being exposed to light.

#### Status of this document

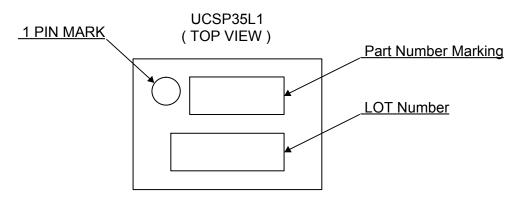
The Japanese version of this document is formal specification. A customer may use this translation version only for a reference to help reading the formal version.

If there are any differences in translation version of this document formal version takes priority

# Ordering Information

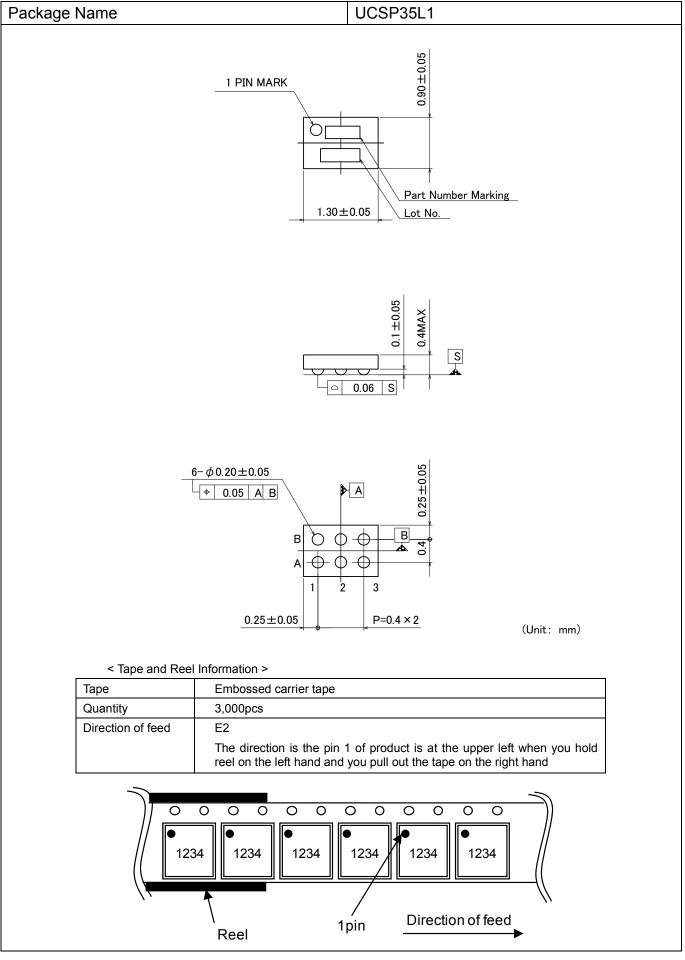


# Marking Diagram(s)(TOP VIEW)



Series	Part Number Marking		
BU90002GWZ	AB4		
BU90003GWZ	AB6		
BU90004GWZ	AB7		
BU90005GWZ	AB8		
BU90006GWZ	AB9		
BU90007GWZ	ACM		

# Physical Dimension, Tape and Reel Information



# Revision History

Date	Revision	Changes
04.Jul.2012	001	New Release
16.Oct.2013	002	Page18 1) Recommended inductor selection MIPSZ2016D1R0FH, MIPSZ2012D1R0 added.
28.Oct.2013	003	Page4 Electrical Characteristic(s) Operating quiescent current IQ1(BU90003GWZ PWM operation), IQ2(BU90004GWZ PWM operation) added.
29.May.2014	004	Page19 I/O equivalence circuit added. Page20⇒Page22 Physical Dimension, Tape and Reel Information
8.Dec.2014	005	Page20 Caution of use 9) Disturbance light added.

# Notice

#### Precaution on using ROHM Products

1. Our Products are designed and manufactured for application in ordinary electronic equipments (such as AV equipment, OA equipment, telecommunication equipment, home electronic appliances, amusement equipment, etc.). If you intend to use our Products in devices requiring extremely high reliability (such as medical equipment <sup>(Note 1)</sup>, transport equipment, traffic equipment, aircraft/spacecraft, nuclear power controllers, fuel controllers, car equipment including car accessories, safety devices, etc.) and whose malfunction or failure may cause loss of human life, bodily injury or serious damage to property ("Specific Applications"), please consult with the ROHM sales representative in advance. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by ROHM in advance, ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of any ROHM's Products for Specific Applications.

(Note1) Medical Equipment Classification of the Specific Applications
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JÁPAN	USA	EU	CHINA
CLASSⅢ	CLASSⅢ	CLASS II b	
CLASSⅣ	CLASSIII	CLASSⅢ	CLASSII

- 2. ROHM designs and manufactures its Products subject to strict quality control system. However, semiconductor products can fail or malfunction at a certain rate. Please be sure to implement, at your own responsibilities, adequate safety measures including but not limited to fail-safe design against the physical injury, damage to any property, which a failure or malfunction of our Products may cause. The following are examples of safety measures:
  - [a] Installation of protection circuits or other protective devices to improve system safety
  - [b] Installation of redundant circuits to reduce the impact of single or multiple circuit failure
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  - [a] Use of our Products in any types of liquid, including water, oils, chemicals, and organic solvents
  - [b] Use of our Products outdoors or in places where the Products are exposed to direct sunlight or dust
  - [c] Use of our Products in places where the Products are exposed to sea wind or corrosive gases, including Cl<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, NH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, and NO<sub>2</sub>
  - [d] Use of our Products in places where the Products are exposed to static electricity or electromagnetic waves
  - [e] Use of our Products in proximity to heat-producing components, plastic cords, or other flammable items
  - [f] Sealing or coating our Products with resin or other coating materials
  - [g] Use of our Products without cleaning residue of flux (even if you use no-clean type fluxes, cleaning residue of flux is recommended); or Washing our Products by using water or water-soluble cleaning agents for cleaning residue after soldering
  - [h] Use of the Products in places subject to dew condensation
- 4. The Products are not subject to radiation-proof design.
- 5. Please verify and confirm characteristics of the final or mounted products in using the Products.
- 6. In particular, if a transient load (a large amount of load applied in a short period of time, such as pulse. is applied, confirmation of performance characteristics after on-board mounting is strongly recommended. Avoid applying power exceeding normal rated power; exceeding the power rating under steady-state loading condition may negatively affect product performance and reliability.
- 7. De-rate Power Dissipation (Pd) depending on Ambient temperature (Ta). When used in sealed area, confirm the actual ambient temperature.
- 8. Confirm that operation temperature is within the specified range described in the product specification.
- 9. ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for failure induced under deviant condition from what is defined in this document.

#### Precaution for Mounting / Circuit board design

- 1. When a highly active halogenous (chlorine, bromine, etc.) flux is used, the residue of flux may negatively affect product performance and reliability.
- 2. In principle, the reflow soldering method must be used on a surface-mount products, the flow soldering method must be used on a through hole mount products. If the flow soldering method is preferred on a surface-mount products, please consult with the ROHM representative in advance.

For details, please refer to ROHM Mounting specification

#### **Precautions Regarding Application Examples and External Circuits**

- 1. If change is made to the constant of an external circuit, please allow a sufficient margin considering variations of the characteristics of the Products and external components, including transient characteristics, as well as static characteristics.
- 2. You agree that application notes, reference designs, and associated data and information contained in this document are presented only as guidance for Products use. Therefore, in case you use such information, you are solely responsible for it and you must exercise your own independent verification and judgment in the use of such information contained in this document. ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of such information.

#### **Precaution for Electrostatic**

This Product is electrostatic sensitive product, which may be damaged due to electrostatic discharge. Please take proper caution in your manufacturing process and storage so that voltage exceeding the Products maximum rating will not be applied to Products. Please take special care under dry condition (e.g. Grounding of human body / equipment / solder iron, isolation from charged objects, setting of lonizer, friction prevention and temperature / humidity control).

#### Precaution for Storage / Transportation

- 1. Product performance and soldered connections may deteriorate if the Products are stored in the places where:
  - [a] the Products are exposed to sea winds or corrosive gases, including Cl2, H2S, NH3, SO2, and NO2
  - [b] the temperature or humidity exceeds those recommended by ROHM
  - [c] the Products are exposed to direct sunshine or condensation
  - [d] the Products are exposed to high Electrostatic
- 2. Even under ROHM recommended storage condition, solderability of products out of recommended storage time period may be degraded. It is strongly recommended to confirm solderability before using Products of which storage time is exceeding the recommended storage time period.
- 3. Store / transport cartons in the correct direction, which is indicated on a carton with a symbol. Otherwise bent leads may occur due to excessive stress applied when dropping of a carton.
- 4. Use Products within the specified time after opening a humidity barrier bag. Baking is required before using Products of which storage time is exceeding the recommended storage time period.

#### **Precaution for Product Label**

QR code printed on ROHM Products label is for ROHM's internal use only.

#### Precaution for Disposition

When disposing Products please dispose them properly using an authorized industry waste company.

#### Precaution for Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade act

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