

Middle Power Class-D Speaker Amplifiers

# **Analog Input / BTL Output Class-D Speaker Amplifier**



No.10075EBT08

**BD5426MUV** 

#### Description

BD5426MUV is a 10W + 10W stereo class-D power amplifier IC, developed for space-saving and low heat-generation applications such as low-profile TV sets. The IC employs state-of-the-art Bipolar, CMOS, and DMOS (BCD) process technology that eliminates turn-on resistance in the output power stage and internal loss due to line resistances up to an ultimate level. With this technology, the IC has achieved high efficiency of 87% (9W + 9W output with 8 $\Omega$  load), which is the top class in the industry. The IC, in addition, employs a compact back-surface heat radiation type power package to achieve low power consumption and low heat generation and eliminates necessity of installing an external radiator, up to a total output of 20W. This product satisfies both needs for drastic downsizing, low-profile structures and powerful, high-quality playback of the sound system.

#### Features

- 1) A high efficiency of 87% (9W + 9W output with  $8\Omega$  load), which is the highest grade in the industry and low heat-generation.
- 2) An output of 10W + 10W (13V, with  $8\Omega$  load) is allowed without an external heat radiator.
- 3) Driving a lowest rating load of  $6\Omega$  is allowed.
- 4) Pop noise upon turning power on/off and power interruption has been reduced.
- 5) High-quality audio muting is implemented by soft-switching technology.
- 6) An output power limiter function limits excessive output to speakers.
- 7) High-reliability design provided with built-in protection circuits against high temperatures, against VCC shorting and GND shorting, against reduced-voltage, and against applying DC voltage to speaker.
- 8) A master/slave function allowing synchronization of multiple devices reduces beat noises.
- 9) Adjustment of internal PWM sampling clock frequencies (250 kHz to 400kHz) allows easy protective measures against unwanted radio emission to AM radio band.
- 10) A compact back-surface heat radiation type power package is employed. VQFN048V7070 7.0mm × 7.0mm × 1.0mm, pitch 0.5mm

#### Absolute maximum ratings

A circuit must be designed and evaluated not to exceed absolute maximum rating in any cases and even momentarily, to prevent reduction in functional performances and thermal destruction of a semiconductor product and secure useful life and reliability. The following values assume Ta =25°C. For latest values, refer to delivery specifications.

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit	Conditions
Supply voltage	vcc	+20	V	Pin 2, 14, 15, 22, 23, 38, 39, 46, 47 (Note 1, 2)
Dower dischartion	Pd	3.28	W	(Note 3)
Power dissipation	Pa	4.8	W	(Note 4)
Input voltage for signal pin	VIN	-0.2 ~ +7.2	V	Pin 6, 7 (Note 1)
Input voltage for control pin	VCONT	-0.2 ~ Vcc+0.2	V	Pin 28, 32 (Note 1)
Input voltage for clock pin	vosc	-0.2 ~ +7.2	V	Pin 31 (Note 1)
Operating temperature range	Topr	-40 ~ +85	°C	
Storage temperature range	Tstg	-55 ~ +150	°C	
Maximum junction temperature	Tjmax	+150	°C	

<sup>(</sup>Note 1) A voltage that can be applied with reference to GND (pins 5, 18, 19, 42, and 43)

<sup>(</sup>Note 2) Pd and Tjmax=150°C must not be exceeded.

<sup>(</sup>Note 3) 114.3mm × 76.2mm × 1.6mm FR4 2-layer glass epoxy board (Copper Area 5505mm2) installed.

If used under Ta=25°C or higher, reduce 26.2mW for increase of every 1°C. The board is provided with thermal via.

<sup>(</sup>Note 4) 114.3mm  $\times$  76.2mm  $\times$  1.6mm FR4 4-layer glass epoxy board (Copper Area 5505mm2) installed.

If used under Ta=25  $^{\circ}$ C or higher, reduce 38.4mW for increase of every 1  $^{\circ}$ C. The board is provided with thermal via.

# Operating conditions

The following values assume Ta =25°C. Check for latest values in delivery specifications.

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit	Conditions
Supply voltage	VCC	+10 ~ +16.5	<b>V</b>	Pin 2, 14, 15, 22, 23, 38, 39, 46, 47
Load resistance	RL	6 ~ 16	Ω	(Note 5)

(Note 5) Pd should not be exceeded.

#### Electrical characteristics

Except otherwise specified Ta = 25°C, VCC = 12V, fIN = 1kHz, Rg =  $0\Omega$ , RL =  $8\Omega$ , MUTEX="H", MS="L" For latest values, refer to delivery specifications.

Parameter	Symbol	Limits	Unit	Conditions					
Whole circuit			J	o in the interest of the inter					
WITOIG CITCUIT									
Circuit current 1 (Sampling mode)	ICC1	25	mA	With no signal					
Circuit current 2 (Muting mode)	ICC2	10	mA	MUTEX = "L"					
Control circuit									
"H" level input voltage	VIH	2.3 ~ 12	V	SDX, MUTEX, MS					
"L" level input voltage	VIL	0 ~ 0.8	V	SDX, MUTEX, MS					
Audio circuit									
Voltage gain	G۷	28	dB	Po = 1W					
Maximum output power 1 (Note 6)	PO1	9	W	THD+N = 10%					
Maximum output power 2 (Note 6)	PO2	10	W	Vcc=13V, THD+N = 10%					
Total harmonic distortion (Note 6)	THD	0.1	%	Po = 1W, BW=20Hz ~ 20kHz					
Crosstalk	СТ	85	dB	Po = 1W, Rg = $0\Omega$ , BW = IHF-A					
Output noise voltage (Sampling mode)	VNO	80	μVrms	$Rg = 0\Omega$ , $BW = IHF-A$					
Residual noise voltage (Muting mode)	VNOM	1	μVrms	Rg = $0\Omega$ , BW = IHF-A, MUTEX = "L"					
Internal sampling clock frequency	FOSC	250	kHz	MS = "L" (In master operation)					

<sup>(</sup>Note 6) The rated values of items above indicate average performances of the device, which largely depend on circuit layouts, components, and power supplies. The reference values are those applicable to the device and components directly installed on a board specified by us.

#### ●Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data)

(1) Under Stereo Operation(RL=8Ω)

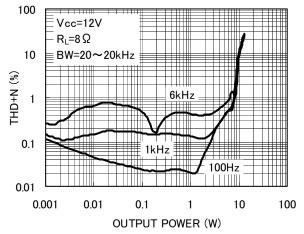


Fig. 1 THD+N - Output power

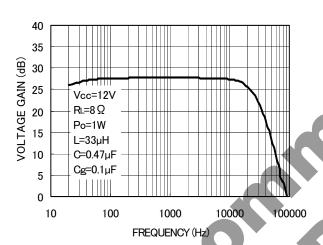


Fig. 3 Voltage gain - Frequency

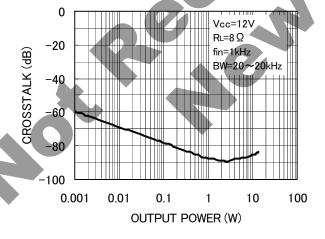


Fig. 5 Crosstalk - Output power

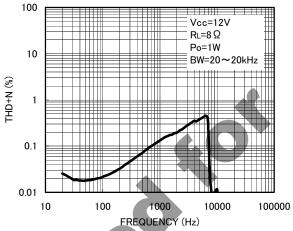


Fig. 2 THD+N - Frequency

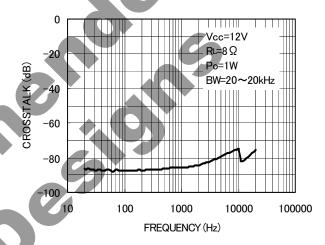


Fig. 4 Crosstalk - Frequency

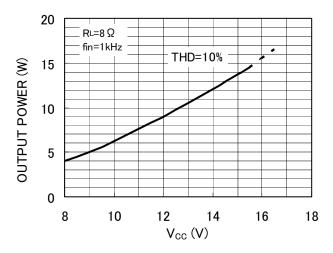


Fig. 6 Output power - Power supply voltage

#### ● Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data) - Continued

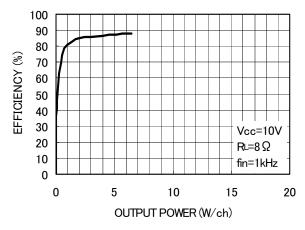


Fig. 7 Efficiency - Output power

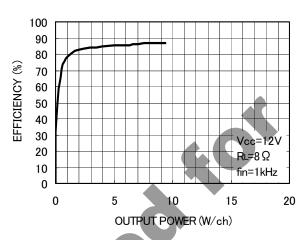


Fig. 8 Efficiency - Output power

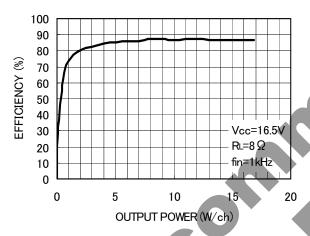


Fig. 9 Efficiency - Output power

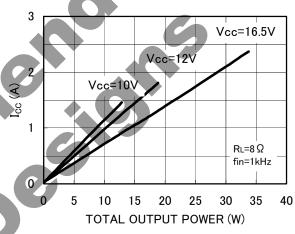


Fig. 10 Current consumption - Output power

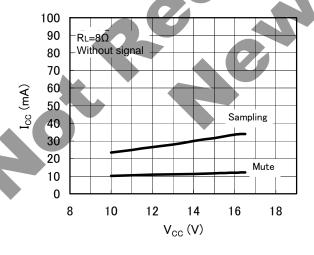


Fig. 11 Current consumption - Power supply voltage

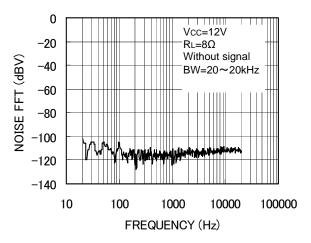


Fig. 12 FFT of Output Noise Voltage

Technical Note

#### ● Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data) - Continued

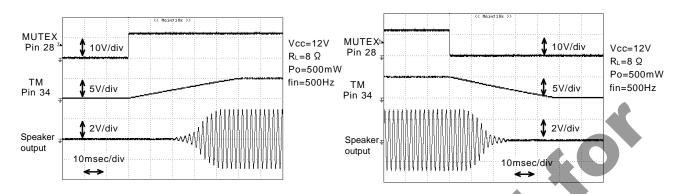


Fig. 13 Wave form when Releasing Soft-mute

Fig. 14 Wave form when Activating Soft-mute

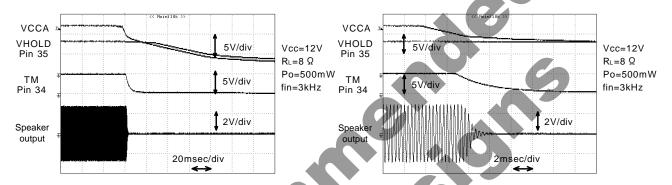


Fig. 15 Wave form on Instantaneous Power Interruption(20msec / div)

Fig. 16 Wave form on Instantaneous Power Interruption(2msec / div)

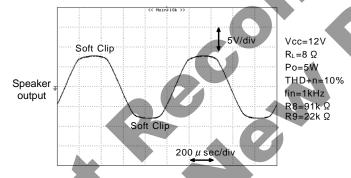


Fig. 17 Wave form on Output Power Limiter function (Po = 5W)

# ●Electrical characteristic curves (Reference data) – Continued

(2) Under Stereo Operation(RL=6Ω)

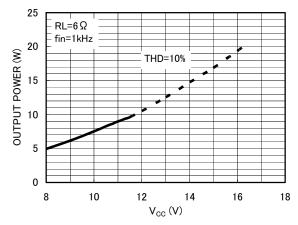


Fig. 18 Output power - Power supply voltage

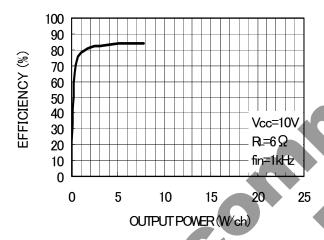


Fig. 19 Efficiency - Output power

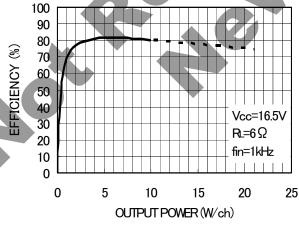


Fig. 21 Efficiency - Output power

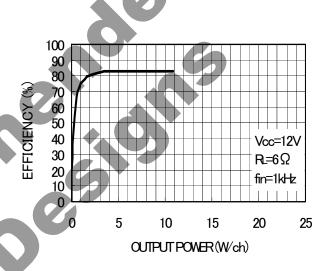


Fig. 20 Efficiency - Output power

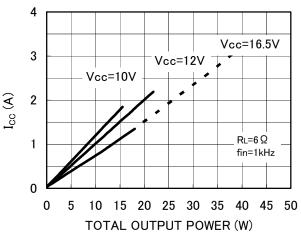


Fig. 22 Current consumption - Output power

Dotted lines of the graphs indicate continuous output power to be obtained on musical signal source or by installing additional heat sinks.

Technical Note

# ●Block diagram

# **Top View**

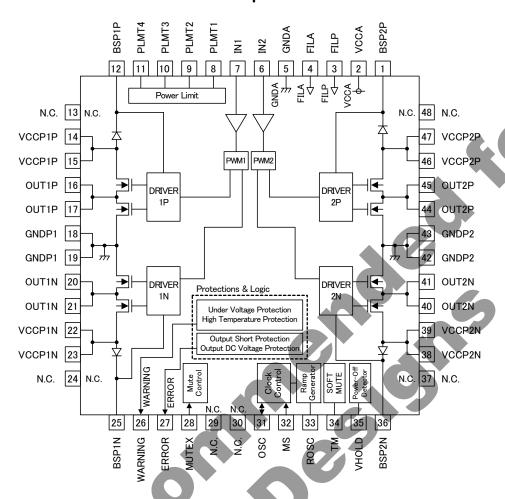


Fig. 23 Pin Assignment Diagram

#### Outer Dimensions and Inscriptions

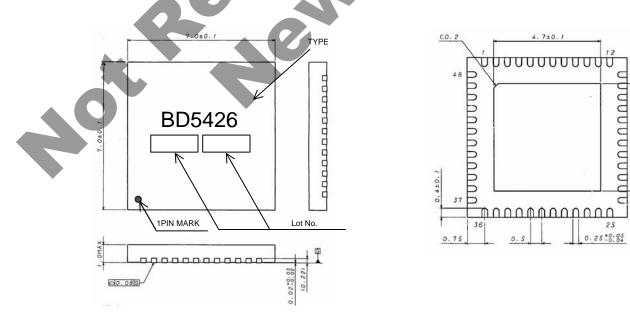


Fig. 24 Outer Dimensions and Inscriptions of VQFN048V7070 Package

● Explanation of Pin Functions (Provided pin voltages are typical values.)

			in voltages are typical values.)	Internal equalizing signific
No.	Symbol VCCA	Pin voltage Vcc	Pin description  Analog system power pin	Internal equalizing circuit
3	FILP	Vcc+35 12	PWM system bias pin Connect a capacitor.	3
4	FILA	3.5V	Analog signal system bias pin Connect a capacitor.	4
6 7	GNDA  IN2 IN1	3.5V	ch2 Analog signal input pin ch1 Analog signal input pin Input audio signal via a capacitor.	20k
8	PLMT1	3.5V	Voltage-to-current conversion pin for output power limiter function  Connect a register.	5 
9	PLMT2	-	Current-to-voltage conversion pin for output power limiter function  Connect a register.	9

● Explanation of Pin Functions - Continued

Explar	natior	of Pin Functi	ions - Continued		
	lo.	Symbol	Pin voltage	Pin description	Internal equalizing circuit
1	0	PLMT3	-	Current-to-voltage conversion pin for output power limiter function  Connect a register.	10
1	11	PLMT4	3.5V	Bias pin for output power limiter function  Connect a register and a capacitor.	(1) (5)
1	2	BSP1P	-	ch1 positive bootstrap pin Connect a capacitor.	14,15
14,	, 15	VCCP1P	Vcc	ch1 positive power system power supply pin	16,17
16,	, 17	OUT1P	Vcc ~ 0V	ch1 positive PWM signal output pin Connect with output LPF.	18,19
18,	, 19	GNDP1	OV	ch1 power system GND pin	22,23
20.	, 21	OUT1N	Vcc ~ 0V	ch1 negative PWM signal output pin Connect with output LPF.	20,21
22,	, 23	VCCP1N	Vcc	ch1 negative power system power supply pin	
2	25	BSP1N	-	ch1 negative bootstrap pin Connect a capacitor	(18,19)

Ε	Explanation of Pin Functions - Continued											
	No.	Symbol	Pin voltage	Pin description	Internal equalizing circuit							
	26	WARNING	H: 5V L: 0V	Warning output pin Pin to notify operation warning. H: Under warning L: Normal operation Connect a resister.	2k 2k 5							
	27	ERROR	H: 5V L: 0V	Error output pin A pin for notifying operation errors. H: Error L: Normal operation Connect a resister.	2 2k 27 							
	28	MUTEX		Audio mute control pin H: Mute off L: Mute on	2 120k 28 X X X X X X X X							
	13, 24 29, 30 37,48	N.C.		N.C. pin Nothing is connected with IC internal circuit.	2 *							
	31	OSC		Sampling clock signal input/output pin When using two or more sampling clocks, connect via a capacitor.	31							
	32	MS	-	Master/Slave switching pin  Switching of master/slave functions on a sampling clock signal.  H: Slave operation  L: Master operation	2 120k 32 32 5							

Explanation	n of Pin Funct	ions - Continued		
No.	Symbol	Pin voltage	Pin description	Internal equalizing circuit
33	ROSC	5.6V	Internal PWM sampling clock frequency setting pinUsually the pin is used open. To adjust an internal sampling clock frequency, connect a resister.	33
34	ТМ	0 ~ 5V	Audio muting constant setting pin Connect a capacitor.	34
35	VHOLD	0.68×Vcc	Instantaneous power interruption detecting voltage setting pin  Connect a capacitor. To adjust a detecting voltage, connect a resister.	35 × 50 × 50 × 50 × 50 × 50 × 50 × 50 ×
36	BSP2N		ch2 negative bootstrap pin Connect a capacitor.	38,39
38, 39	VCCP2N	Vcc	ch2 negative power system power supply pin	40,41
40, 41	OUT2N	Vcc ~ <b>0</b> V	ch2 negative PWM signal output pin Connect an output LPF.	
42, 43	GNDP2	0V	cch2 power system GND pin	46,47
44, 45	OUT2P	Vcc ~ 0V	ch2 positive PWM signal output pin Connect an output LPF.	
46, 47	VCCP2P	Vcc	ch2 positive power system power supply pin	44,45
1	BSP2P	-	ch2 positive bootstrap pin Connect a capacitor.	42,43

BD5426MUV Technical Note

# ● Application Circuit Diagram

Vcc=10V ~ 16.5V

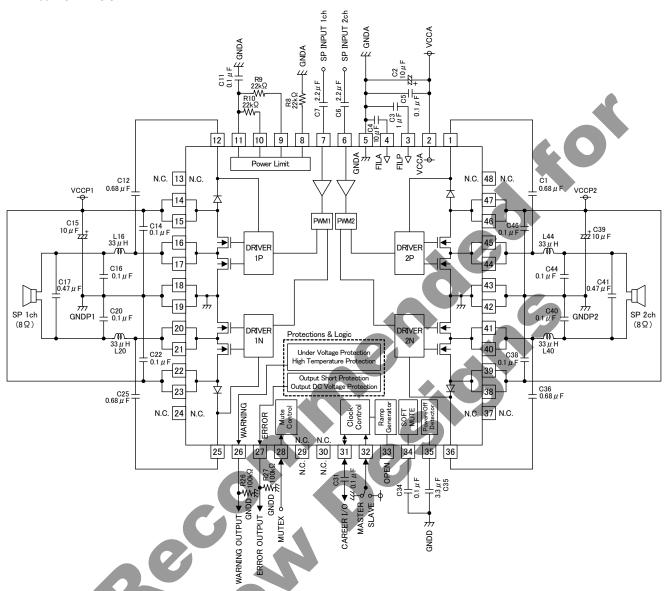


Fig. 25 Circuit Diagram of Stereo Operation with  $8\Omega$  Load

Table 1 BOM List of Stereo Operation with  $8\Omega$  Load

Na	Item	Part Number	Vendor	Config		Value	Rated	Talarana	Temperature	Owentitu	Deference
No.	item	Part Number	vendor	mm	inch	value	voltage	Tolerance	characteristics	Quantity	Reference
1	IC	BD5426MUV	ROHM	VQFN04	18V7070	-	-	-	-	1	IC1
2	С	GRM219B31E684KA88	MURATA	2012	0805	0.68µF	25V	±10%	±10%	4	C1, C12, C25, C36
3	С	GRM188R11H104KA93	MURATA	1608	0603	0.1µF	50V	±10%	±15%	5	C5, C14, C22, C38, C46
4	С	GRM21BB11H104KA01	MURATA	2012	0805	0.1µF	50V	±10%	±10%	4	C16, C20, C40, C44
5	С	25ST225M3216	Rubycon	3225	1210	2.2µF	25V	±20%	±5%	2	C6, C7
6	С	50ST474M3225	Rubycon	3225	1210	0.47µF	50V	±20%	±5%	2	C17, C41
7	С	GRM21BB31E335KA75	MURATA	2012	0805	3.3µF	25V	±10%	±10%	*	C35
8	С	GRM188B11E104KA01	MURATA	1608	0603	0.1µF	25V	±10%	±10%	3	C11, C31, C34
9	С	GRM21BB11C105KA01	MURATA	2012	0805	1µF	16V	±10%	±10%	1	C3
10	С	GRM21BB31C106KE15	MURATA	2012	0805	10μF	16V	±10%	±10%	1	C4
11	С	25SVPD10M	SANYO	6666	2626	10μF	25V	±20%	±25%	3	C2, C15, C39
12	R	MCR01MZPF2202	ROHM	1005	0402	22kΩ	50V	±1%	±200ppm/°C	3	R8, R9, R10
13	R	MCR01MZPF1003	ROHM	1005	0402	100kΩ	50V	±1%	±200ppm/°C	2	R26, R27

No.	Item	Part Number	Vendor	Configuration mm	Value	Tolerance DC Resistance	Rated DC Current	Quantity	Reference
14	L	7G09B-330M	SAGAMI	10×9×10	33µHx2	±20% 44mΩmax.	4.1A max.	2	L16, L20, L40, L44



#### Notes for use

1. About absolute maximum ratings

If an applied voltage or an operating temperature exceeds an absolute maximum rating, it may cause destruction of a device. A result of destruction, whether it is short mode or open mode, is not predictable. Therefore, provide a physical safety measure such as fuse, against a special mode that may violate conditions of absolute maximum ratings.

2. About power supply line

As return of current regenerated by back EMF of output coil happens, take steps such as putting capacitor between power supply and GND as a electric pathway for the regenerated current. Be sure that there is no problem with each property such as emptied capacity at lower temperature regarding electrolytic capacitor to decide capacity value. If the connected power supply does not have sufficient current absorption capacity, regenerative current will cause the voltage on the power supply line to rise, which combined with the product and its peripheral circuitry may exceed the absolute maximum ratings. It is recommended to implement a physical safety measure such as the insertion of a voltage clamp diode between the power supply and GND pins.

3. Potential of GND (5, 18, 39, 42, and 43 pins)

Potential of the GND terminal must be the lowest under any operating conditions.

4. About thermal design

Perform thermal design with sufficient margins, in consideration of maximum power dissipation Pd under actual operating conditions. This product has an exposed frame on the back of the package, and it is assumed that the frame is used with measures to improve efficiency of heat dissipation. In addition to front surface of board, provide a heat dissipation pattern as widely as possible on the back also.

A class-D power amplifier has heat dissipation efficiency far higher than that of conventional analog power amplifier and generates less heat. However, extra attention must be paid in thermal design so that a power dissipation Pdiss should not exceed the maximum power dissipation Pd.

Maximum power dissipation

Power dissipation

$$Pd = \frac{T_{jmax} - Ta}{\theta_{ja}} \qquad (W)$$

VI

Pdiss = Po  $\left( \frac{1}{n} - 1 \right)$ 

Tjmax: Maximum temperature junction = 150[°C]

Ta: Operating ambient temperature [°C] tia: Package thermal resistance [°C/W]

Po: Output power [W] n: Efficiency

5. About operations in strong electric field

Note that the device may malfunction in a strong electric field.

6. Thermal shutdown (TSD) circuit

This product is provided with a built-in thermal shutdown circuit. When the thermal shutdown circuit operates, the output transistors are placed under open status. The thermal shutdown circuit is primarily intended to shut down the IC avoiding thermal runaway under abnormal conditions with a chip temperature exceeding Tjmax = 150°C, and is not intended to protect and secure an electrical appliance. Accordingly, do not use this circuit function to protect a customer's electrical appliance.

7. About shorting between pins and installation failure

Be careful about direction and displacement of an IC when installing it onto the board. Faulty installation may destroy the IC when the device is energized. In addition, a foreign matter getting in between IC pins, pins and power supply, and pins and GND may cause shorting and destruction of the IC.

8. About power supply startup and shutdown

When starting up a power supply, be sure to place the MUTEX pin (pin 28) at "L" level. When shutting down a power supply also, be sure to place the pin at "L" level. Those processes reduce pop noises generated upon turning on and off the power supply. In addition, all power supply pins must be started up and shut down at the same time.

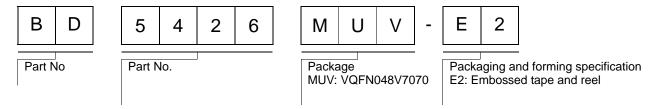
9. About WARNING output pin (pin 26) and ERROR output pin (pin 27)

A WARNING flag is output from the WARNING output pin upon operation of the high-temperature protection function and under-voltage protection function. And an ERROR flag is output from the ERROR output pin upon operation of VCC/GND shorting protection function and speaker DC voltage applying protection function. These flags are the function which the condition of this product is shown in. The use which aimed at the protection except for this product is prohibition.

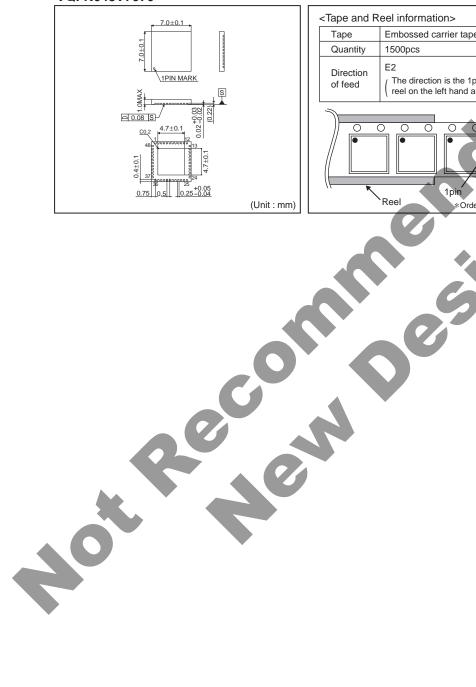
10. About N.C. pins (pins 13, 24, 29, 30, 37, and 48)

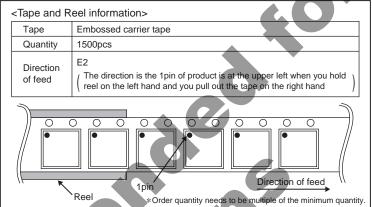
The N.C. (Non connection) pins are not connected with an internal circuit. Leave the pins open or connect them to GND.

#### Ordering part number



#### VQFN048V7070





# **Notice**

#### **Precaution on using ROHM Products**

Our Products are designed and manufactured for application in ordinary electronic equipments (such as AV equipment, OA equipment, telecommunication equipment, home electronic appliances, amusement equipment, etc.). If you intend to use our Products in devices requiring extremely high reliability (such as medical equipment (Note 1), transport equipment, traffic equipment, aircraft/spacecraft, nuclear power controllers, fuel controllers, car equipment including car accessories, safety devices, etc.) and whose malfunction or failure may cause loss of human life, bodily injury or serious damage to property ("Specific Applications"), please consult with the ROHM sales representative in advance. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by ROHM in advance, ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of any ROHM's Products for Specific Applications.

(Note1) Medical Equipment Classification of the Specific Applications

JAPAN	USA	EU	CHINA		
CLASSⅢ	CL ACCIII	CLASS II b	СГУССШ		
CLASSIV	CLASSⅢ	CLASSⅢ	CLASSII		

- 2. ROHM designs and manufactures its Products subject to strict quality control system. However, semiconductor products can fail or malfunction at a certain rate. Please be sure to implement, at your own responsibilities, adequate safety measures including but not limited to fail-safe design against the physical injury, damage to any property, which a failure or malfunction of our Products may cause. The following are examples of safety measures:

  - [a] Installation of protection circuits or other protective devices to improve system safety [b] Installation of redundant circuits to reduce the impact of single or multiple circuit failure
- 3. Our Products are designed and manufactured for use under standard conditions and not under any special or extraordinary environments or conditions, as exemplified below. Accordingly, ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses arising from the use of any ROHM's Products under any special or extraordinary environments or conditions. If you intend to use our Products under any special or extraordinary environments or conditions (as exemplified below), your independent verification and confirmation of product performance, reliability, etc, prior to use, must be necessary:
  - [a] Use of our Products in any types of liquid, including water, oils, chemicals, and organic solvents
  - [b] Use of our Products outdoors or in places where the Products are exposed to direct sunlight or dust
  - [c] Use of our Products in places where the Products are exposed to sea wind or corrosive gases, including Cl<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, NH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, and NO<sub>2</sub>
  - [d] Use of our Products in places where the Products are exposed to static electricity or electromagnetic waves
  - [e] Use of our Products in proximity to heat-producing components, plastic cords, or other flammable items
  - [f] Sealing or coating our Products with resin or other coating materials
  - [g] Use of our Products without cleaning residue of flux (even if you use no-clean type fluxes, cleaning residue of flux is recommended); or Washing our Products by using water or water-soluble cleaning agents for cleaning residue after soldering
  - [h] Use of the Products in places subject to dew condensation
- 4. The Products are not subject to radiation-proof design.
- Please verify and confirm characteristics of the final or mounted products in using the Products.
- In particular, if a transient load (a large amount of load applied in a short period of time, such as pulse, is applied, confirmation of performance characteristics after on-board mounting is strongly recommended. Avoid applying power exceeding normal rated power, exceeding the power rating under steady-state loading condition may negatively affect product performance and reliability.
- De-rate Power Dissipation (Pd) depending on Ambient temperature (Ta). When used in sealed area, confirm the actual ambient temperature.
- Confirm that operation temperature is within the specified range described in the product specification.
- ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for failure induced under deviant condition from what is defined in this document.

#### Precaution for Mounting / Circuit board design

- When a highly active halogenous (chlorine, bromine, etc.) flux is used, the residue of flux may negatively affect product performance and reliability.
- In principle, the reflow soldering method must be used; if flow soldering method is preferred, please consult with the ROHM representative in advance.

For details, please refer to ROHM Mounting specification

# **Precautions Regarding Application Examples and External Circuits**

- If change is made to the constant of an external circuit, please allow a sufficient margin considering variations of the characteristics of the Products and external components, including transient characteristics, as well as static characteristics.
- You agree that application notes, reference designs, and associated data and information contained in this document are presented only as guidance for Products use. Therefore, in case you use such information, you are solely responsible for it and you must exercise your own independent verification and judgment in the use of such information contained in this document. ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of such information.

#### **Precaution for Electrostatic**

This Product is electrostatic sensitive product, which may be damaged due to electrostatic discharge. Please take proper caution in your manufacturing process and storage so that voltage exceeding the Products maximum rating will not be applied to Products. Please take special care under dry condition (e.g. Grounding of human body / equipment / solder iron, isolation from charged objects, setting of Ionizer, friction prevention and temperature / humidity control).

### **Precaution for Storage / Transportation**

- 1. Product performance and soldered connections may deteriorate if the Products are stored in the places where:
  - [a] the Products are exposed to sea winds or corrosive gases, including Cl2, H2S, NH3, SO2, and NO2
  - [b] the temperature or humidity exceeds those recommended by ROHM
  - the Products are exposed to direct sunshine or condensation
  - [d] the Products are exposed to high Electrostatic
- 2. Even under ROHM recommended storage condition, solderability of products out of recommended storage time period may be degraded. It is strongly recommended to confirm solderability before using Products of which storage time is exceeding the recommended storage time period.
- 3. Store / transport cartons in the correct direction, which is indicated on a carton with a symbol. Otherwise bent leads may occur due to excessive stress applied when dropping of a carton.
- Use Products within the specified time after opening a humidity barrier bag. Baking is required before using Products of which storage time is exceeding the recommended storage time period.

# **Precaution for Product Label**

QR code printed on ROHM Products label is for ROHM's internal use only

#### **Precaution for Disposition**

When disposing Products please dispose them properly using an authorized industry waste company.

#### Precaution for Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade act

Since our Products might fall under controlled goods prescribed by the applicable foreign exchange and foreign trade act, please consult with ROHM representative in case of export.

#### **Precaution Regarding Intellectual Property Rights**

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# Other Precaution

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#### **General Precaution**

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