## DESCRIPTIOn

Demonstration circuit 1643A is an isolated flyback converter featuring $\mathrm{LT}{ }^{\circledR} 3575$, a monolithic switching regulator specifically designed for the isolated flyback converter with an integrated 2.5A, 60V NPN transistor. The DC1643A is designed for 5 V output from a 10 V to 28 V DC input.

The output current capability depends on the input voltage, proper cooling, and the switch voltage stress. The output current is up to 1.4 A when the input is higher than 10 V , and 2 A when the input is higher than 20 V but less than 28 V . The output current should not be higher than 2.4 A for safe operation.

The IC requires minimum load to maintain good output voltage regulation. A Zener diode D4 across the output clamps the voltage to $\sim 5.4 \mathrm{~V}$. The light load regulation can be improved if a preload resistor (R4, optional) is installed. Depending on input voltage and output regulation, a 40 mA minimum load is usually sufficient.

The DC1643A can be easily modified to generate different output voltages. Some pre-designed transformers from vendors such as Würth Electronics, Sumida, Pulse Engineering and Coilcraft, can be used for various applications.

The LT3575 operates with input supply voltages from 3 V to 40 V . The part senses the isolated output voltage directly from the primary side flyback waveform. No third winding or opto-coupler is required for regulation. The LT3575 utilizes boundary mode operation to provide a high efficiency, small size solution with improved load regulation. It can be used in industrial, automotive and medical applications where an isolated output is required.

The LT3575 data sheet gives a complete description of the part, operation and application information. The data sheet must be read in conjunction with this quick start guide for DC1643A.

## Design files for this circuit board are available at http://www.linear.com/demo

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## PGRFORMANCE SUMMARY $\left(T_{A}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$

| PARAMETER | CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Voltage |  | 10 |  | 28 | V |
| Output Voltage, V V 0 UT | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=10 \mathrm{~V}$ to $28 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=1.4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 4.75 | 5 | 5.25 | V |
| Minimum Output Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=20 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 40 |  | mA |
| Maximum Output Current | $\begin{aligned} & V_{\text {IN }}=10 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 20 \mathrm{~V} \\ & V_{I N}=21 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } 28 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | A |
| Switching Frequency | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=1.4 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 90 |  | kHz |
| Efficiency | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=28 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=2 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 86 |  | \% |

## DEMO MANUAL DC1643A

## PUICK START PROCEDURE

DC1643A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LT3575. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below:

1. With power off, connect the input power supply to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ (E1) and GND (E2).
2. Connect the load to the terminals $\mathrm{V}_{0 \mathrm{UT}}+(\mathrm{E} 5)$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ (E6) on the board. Apply 100 mA load to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}+$ and $V_{\text {OUT }}$ -
3. Turn on the power at the input. Increase $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ to 10 V slowly.
Note: Make sure that the input voltage does not exceed 28 V .
4. Check for the proper output voltages. The output should be regulated at $5 \mathrm{~V}( \pm 5 \%)$.
Note: If there is no output, temporarily disconnect the power supply. Make sure that the load is connected with correct polarity. If the output voltage is out of spec, make sure minimum load current is applied to the output, the load is not set too high, and the input current does not hit the power supply current limit.
Note: The compensation loop is designed with tradeoff between transient response and output ripple. To reduce the low frequency output ripple, slow down the loop by reducing R15 and increasing C11 (for instance, change R15 to $6.4 \mathrm{k} \Omega$, and C11 to 22 nF ). The switch-
ing frequency ripple can be reduced by increasing the output capacitor C4, or adding a second stage LC filter. Please contact factory for more information.

Note: The input EMI filter circuit (L1, FB1, C5, C19, and C20) can be added by cutting the copper plane along the notch next to C2 and C8 on the top layer of the demo circuit.

Note: For overload conditions, it is recommended to operate the board at a reduced input voltage range and/or reduce R8 of the RCD snubber. Please contact the factory for more information.
5. Once the proper output voltage is established, adjust the input and load within the operating range and observe the output voltage regulation, ripple voltage, efficiency and other parameters.

Note: When measuring the input or output voltage ripples, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the input or output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip directly across the $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ and $G N D$, or $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}+$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ - terminals. See Figure 2 for proper scope probe technique. Typical efficiency and regulation curves are plotted in Figures 3 and 4, respectively.
6. Turn off the power supply. Disconnect the load from the demo circuit.

## PUICK START PROCEDURE



Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup


INPUT OR OUTPUT CAPACITOR
Figure 2. Proper Scope Probe Placement for Measuring Input or Output Ripple


Figure 3. Typical Efficiency Curves


Figure 4. Typical Regulation Curves

## DEMO MANUAL DC1643A

## PARTS LIST

| ITEM | QTY | REFERENCE | PART DESCRIPTION | MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | C1 | Capacitor, $22 \mu \mathrm{~F} 20 \%$ 50V Electrolytic | Sun Electronics 50CE22BS |
| 2 | 1 | C2 | Capacitor, 1210 4.7 ${ }^{\text {F }} 10 \%$ 50V X7R | Murata GRM32ER71H475KA88L |
| 3 | 1 | C4 | Capacitor, 1210 47 $\mu \mathrm{F}$ 10\% 10V X7R | Murata GRM32ER71A476K |
| 4 | 1 | C7 | Capacitor, $06030.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 10\% 25V X5R | TDK C1608X5R1E104K |
| 5 | 1 | C8 | Capacitor, 0603 100pF 5\% 50V NP0 | AVX 06035A101JAT2A |
| 6 | 2 | C9, C12 | Capacitor, $08051 \mu \mathrm{~F} 10 \% 50 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R | Murata GRM21BR71H105KA12L |
| 7 | 1 | C10 | Capacitor, $08050.22 \mu \mathrm{~F} 10 \% 50 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R | Taiyo Yuden UMK212B7224KG-T |
| 8 | 1 | C11 | Capacitor, 0603 2200pF 10\% 50V X7R | AVX 06035C222KAT2A |
| 9 | 1 | C13 | Capacitor, 0603 10pF 5\% 50V NPO | AVX 06035A100JAT2A |
| 10 | 1 | D1 | Diode, Schottky, Barrier Rectifier 8A | Micro Semiconductor UPS840 |
| 11 | 1 | D2 | Diode, Schottky | Diode Inc. DFLS1100-7 |
| 12 | 1 | D3 | Diode, Schottky SOD323 | Central Semiconductor CMDSH-3 |
| 13 | 1 | D4 | Diode, Power Zener 1.0W | Diodes/Zetex DFLZ5V6-7 |
| 14 | 1 | R3 | Resistor, 0603 357k ${ }^{\text {1\% 1/10W }}$ | NIC NRC06F3573TRF |
| 15 | 1 | R6 | Resistor, $060393.1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ 1\% 1/10W | Vishay CRCW060393K1FKED |
| 16 | 1 | R7 | Resistor, 0603 80.6k 1 1\% 1/10W | Vishay, CRCW060380K6FKEA |
| 17 | 1 | R8 | Resistor, 0805 2k $\Omega$ 1\% 1/8W | Vishay CRCW08052K00FKEA |
| 18 | 1 | R9 | Resistor, $060328.7 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ 1\% 1/10W | NIC NRC06F2872TRF |
| 19 | 1 | R10 | Resistor, 0603 10k $1 \%$ 1/10W | Vishay CRCW060310KOFKED |
| 20 | 1 | R11 | Resistor, $06036.04 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ 1\% 1/10W | NIC NRC06F6041TRF |
| 21 | 1 | R15 | Resistor, 0603 24.9k 1\% 1/10W | NIC NRC06F2492TRF |
| 22 | 1 | T1 | Transformer | Würth 750311675 |
| 23 | 1 | U1 | IC, Monolithic Flyback Converter | Linear Technology LT3575EFE |

## Hardware - For Demo Board Only

| 1 | 5 | E1, E2, E3, E5, E6 | Turret | Mill-Max 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0 |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 1 |  | Fab, Printed Circuit Board | DC1643A |
| 3 | 1 |  | Stencil | Stencil |

## Additional Demo Board Circuit Components

| 1 | 0 | C5 | Capacitor, $22 \mu \mathrm{~F} 20 \% 50 \mathrm{~V}$ Electrolytic Optional | Sun Electronics 50CE22BS Optional |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 0 | C14 | Capacitor, $12060.033 \mu$ F Optional | Optional |
| 3 | 0 | C19 | Capacitor, $12104.7 \mu \mathrm{~F} 10 \% 50 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R Optional | Murata GRM32ER71H475K Option |
| 4 | 0 | C20 | Capacitor, $06030.01 \mu \mathrm{~F} 10 \% 50 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R Optional | NIC NMC0603X7R104K50TRPF Optional |
| 5 | 0 | FB1 | Ferrite Bead Optional | Taiyo Yuden FB MJ3216HS800 Optional |
| 6 | 0 | L1 | Inductor, $10 \mu \mathrm{H}$ Optional | Sumida CDRH4D22/HP Optional |
| 7 | 0 | Q1 | XSTR, MOSFET, N-Channel 30V Optional | Vishay Si3456DDV Optional |
| 8 | 0 | R4 | Resistor, 0805 440 $1 \%$ 1/8W Optional | NIC NRC10F4400TRF |

## SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



## DEMO MANUAL DC1643A

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This notice contains important safety information about temperatures and voltages. For further safety concerns, please contact a LTC application engineer.

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