



# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

#### Typical Applications

The HMC1041LC4 is Ideal for:

- · Point-to-Point Radio
- · Point-to-Multi-Point Radio
- · Test Equipment & Sensors
- · Military End Use

#### **Features**

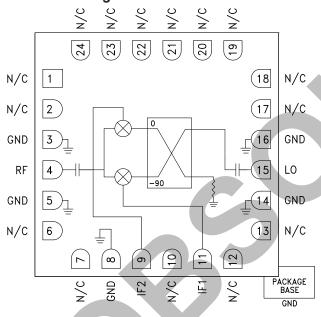
Wide IF Bandwidth: DC - 3.5 GHz

Image Rejection: 36 dB LO to RF Isolation 45 dB

High Input IP3: +20 dBm

24 Lead 4x4 mm SMT Package: 16 mm<sup>2</sup>

#### **Functional Diagram**



#### **General Description**

The HMC1041LC4 is a compact I/Q MMIC mixer in a leadless "Pb free" SMT package, which can be used as either an Image Reject Mixer or a Single Sideband Upconverter. The mixer utilizes two standard Hittite double balanced mixer cells and a 90 degree hybrid fabricated in a GaAs MESFET process. A low frequency quadrature hybrid was used to produce a 1000 MHz USB IF output. This product is a much smaller alternative to hybrid style Image Reject Mixers and Single Sideband Upconverter assemblies. The HMC1041LC4 eliminates the need for wire bonding and allows the use of surface mount manufacturing techniques.

# Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25$ °C, IF= 1 GHz, USB, LO = +15 dBm<sup>[1]</sup>

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max	Units
Frequency Range, RF/LO		17 - 20			20 - 24			24 - 27		GHz
Frequency Range, IF		DC - 3.5			DC - 3.5			DC - 3.5		GHz
Conversion Loss (As IRM)		7	10		9	12		9	12	dB
Image Rejection	20	29		26	36		20	30		dB
LO to RF Isolation	40	45		38	43		34	39		dB
LO to IF Isolation		45			40			40		dB
IP3 (Input)		18			20			19		dBm
Amplitude Balance [2] [3]		±0.5			±0.5			±0.25		dB
Phase Balance [2] [3]		±2.5			±4.0			±1.5		Deg

<sup>[1]</sup> Unless otherwise noted, all measurements performed as downconverter.

<sup>[2]</sup> Data taken without external 90° hybrid.

<sup>[3]</sup> Data taken with IF = 100MHz

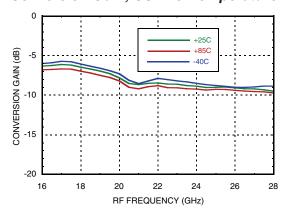




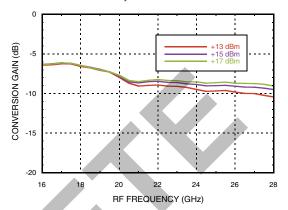
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

# Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 1000 MHz

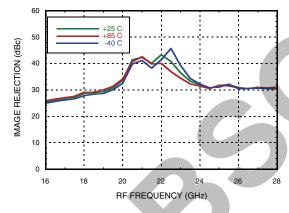
#### Conversion Gain, USB vs. Temperature



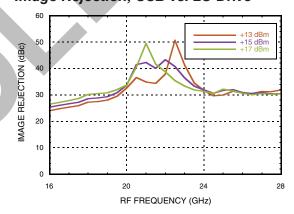
## Conversion Gain, USB vs. LO Drive



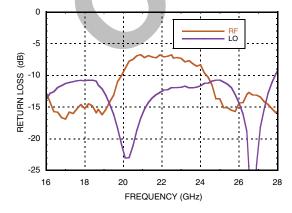
# Image Rejection, USB vs. Temperature



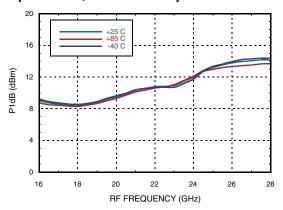
## Image Rejection, USB vs. LO Drive



#### Return Loss [1]



#### Input P1dB, USB vs. Temperature



[1] Data taken without external 90° hybrid.

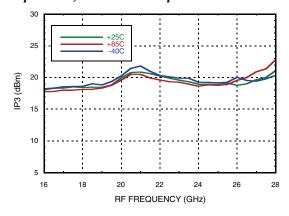




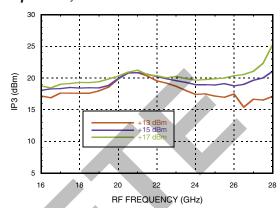
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 1000 MHz

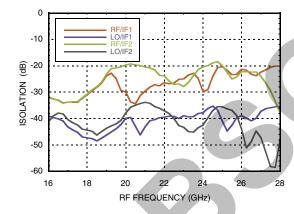
#### Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature



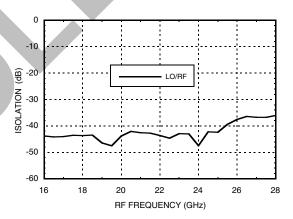
## Input IP3, USB vs LO Drive



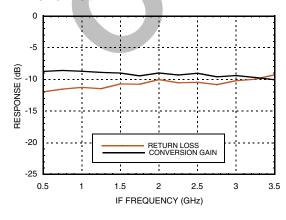
#### Isolation



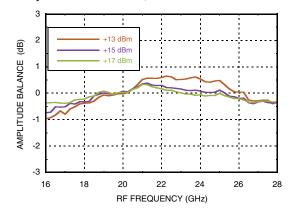
#### LO/RF Isolation



# IF Bandwidth [1]



# Amplitude Balance, USB vs. LO Drive [1] [2]



[1] Data taken without external 90° hybrid.

[2] Data taken with IF = 100MHz.

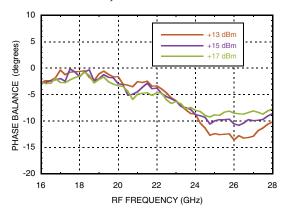




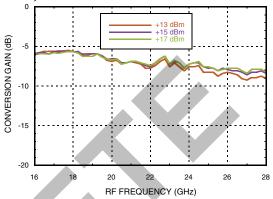
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

# Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 1000 MHz

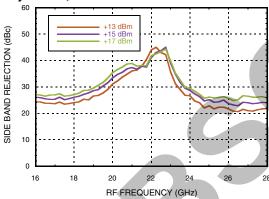
#### Phase Balance, USB vs. LO Drive [1] [2]



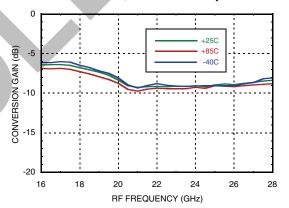
# Upconverter Performance Conversion Gain, USB vs. LO Drive



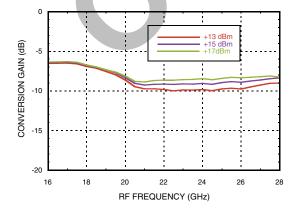
# Upconverter Performance Sideband Rejection, USB vs. LO Drive



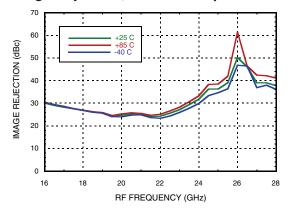
#### Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Temperature



# Conversion Gain, LSB vs. LO Drive



#### Image Rejection, LSB vs. Temperature



- [1] Data taken without external 90° hybrid.
- [2] Data taken with IF = 100MHz.

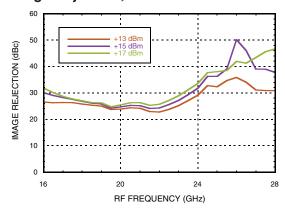




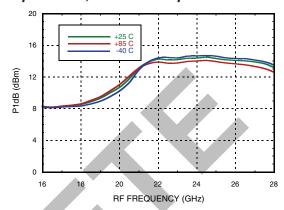
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

## Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 1000 MHz

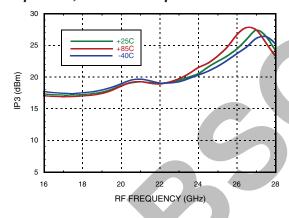
#### Image Rejection, LSB vs. LO Drive



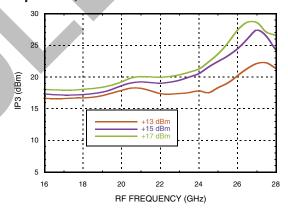
## Input P1dB, LSB vs. Temperature



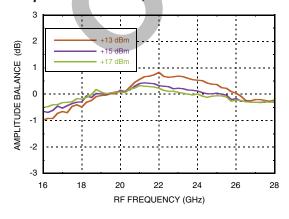
#### Input IP3, LSB vs. Temperature



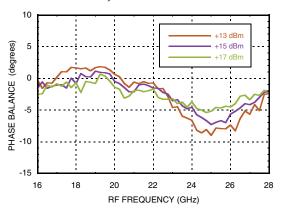
## Input IP3, LSB vs LO Drive



## Amplitude Balance, LSB vs. LO Drive [1] [2]



## Phase Balance, LSB vs. LO Drive [1] [2]



- [1] Data taken without external 90° hybrid.
- [2] Data taken with IF = 100MHz.

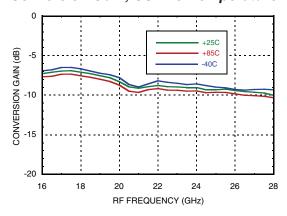




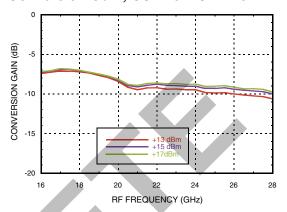
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

# Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 2000 MHz

#### Conversion Gain, USB vs. Temperature



## Conversion Gain, USB vs. LO Drive



# Image Rejection, USB vs. Temperature

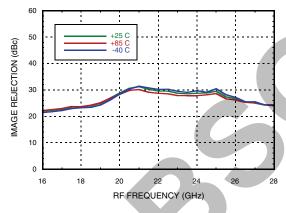
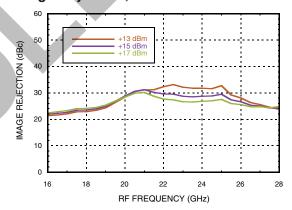
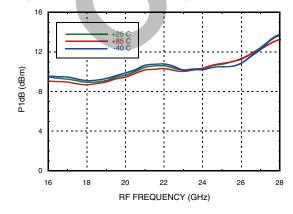


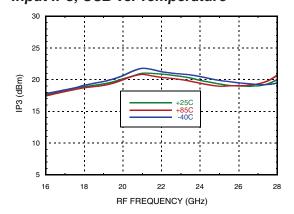
Image Rejection, USB vs. LO Drive



## Input P1dB, USB vs. Temperature



Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature

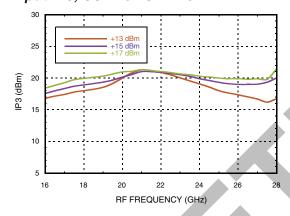




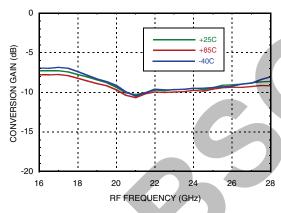


# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

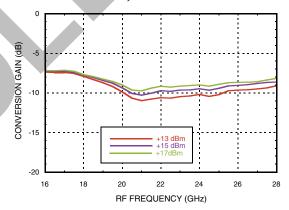
Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 2000 MHz
Input IP3, USB vs LO Drive



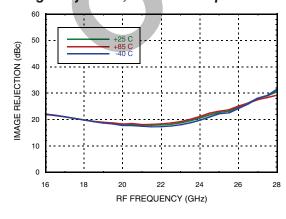
# Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Temperature



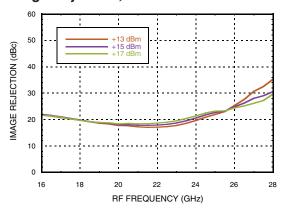
#### Conversion Gain, LSB vs. LO Drive



## Image Rejection, LSB vs. Temperature



#### Image Rejection, LSB vs. LO Drive



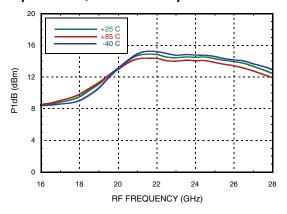




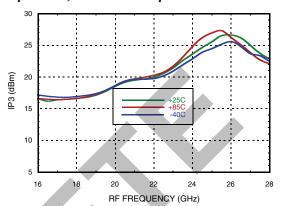
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 2000 MHz

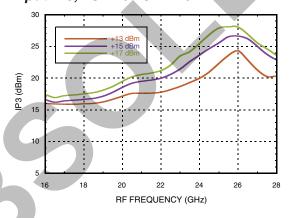
#### Input P1dB, LSB vs. Temperature



## Input IP3, LSB vs. Temperature



## Input IP3, LSB vs LO Drive



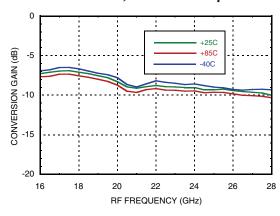




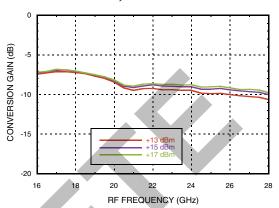
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

# Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 2500 MHz

#### Conversion Gain, USB vs. Temperature



# Conversion Gain, USB vs. LO Drive



#### Image Rejection, USB vs. Temperature

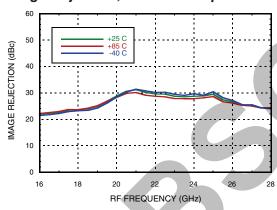
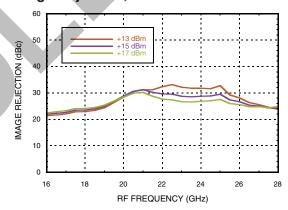
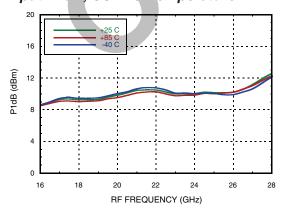


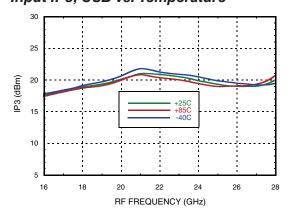
Image Rejection, USB vs. LO Drive



## Input P1dB, USB vs. Temperature



Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature

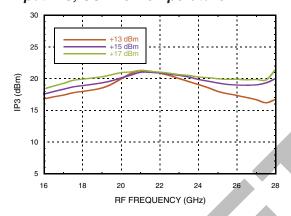




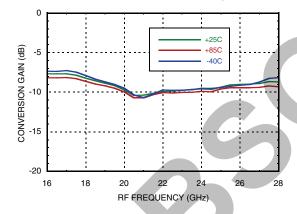


# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

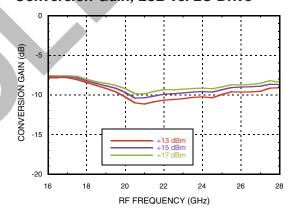
Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 2500 MHz
Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature



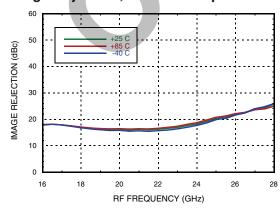
#### Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Temperature



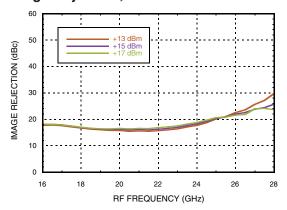
#### Conversion Gain, LSB vs. LO Drive



## Image Rejection, LSB vs. Temperature



#### Image Rejection, LSB vs. LO Drive



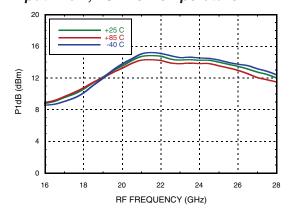




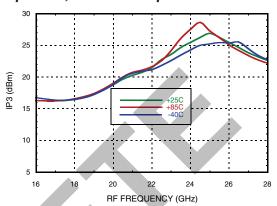
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

Data Taken As IRM with External IF 90° Hybrid, IF = 2500 MHz

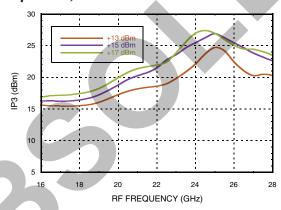
#### Input P1dB, LSB vs. Temperature



## Input IP3, LSB vs. Temperature



#### Input IP3, LSB vs LO Drive







# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

#### Harmonics of LO

LO From (CLIE)	nLO Spur at RF Port					
LO Freq. (GHz)	1	2	3	4		
13	43	40	46	Х		
18	41	50	Х	Х		
23	44	43	Х	Х		
28	44	Х	Х	Х		
33	36	Х	Х	Х		

LO = + 15 dBm

Values in dBc below LO level measured at RF Port.

# **MxN Spurious Outputs**

	nLO						
mRF	0	1	2	3	4		
0	Х	8	49	Х	Х		
1	19	Х	43	70	Х		
2	70	86	67	87	70		
3	Х	69	84	81	86		
4	Х	Х	69	81	92		

RF = 22 GHz @ -10 dBm

LO = 21 GHz @ +15 dBm

Data taken without IF hybrid

All values in dBc below IF power level

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

RF / IF Input (LO = +18 dBm)	+18 dBm
LO Drive	+20 dBm
Channel Temperature	150°C
Continuous Pdiss (T=85°C) (derate 5.2 mW/°C above 85°C)	338 mW
Thermal Resistance (R <sub>TH</sub> ) (junction to package bottom)	192°C/W
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-40 to +85 °C
ESD Sensitivity (HBM)	Class 1A



ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

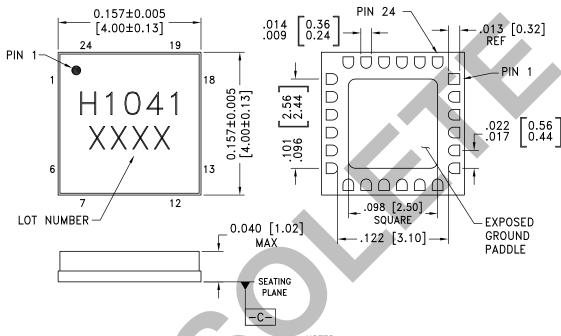




# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

#### **Outline Drawing**

#### **BOTTOM VIEW**



#### NOTES

- PACKAGE BODY MATERIAL: ALUMINA
- 2. LEAD AND GROUND PADDLE PLATING: GOLD FLASH OVER NICKEL.
- 3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES (MILLIMETERS).
- 4. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE.
- 5. PACKAGE WARP SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.05MM DATUM C -
- 6. ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.

# **Package Information**

Part Number	Package Body Material	Lead Finish	MSL Rating	Package Marking [2]
HMC1041LC4	Alumina, White	Gold over Nickel	MSL3 [1]	H1041 XXXX

<sup>[1]</sup> Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C

<sup>[2] 4-</sup>Digit lot number XXXX





# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

# **Pin Descriptions**

Pin Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1, 2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 17- 24	N/C	These pins are not connected internally; however, all data shown herein was measured with these pins connected to RF/DC ground externally.	
3, 5, 8, 14, 16	GND	These pins and the exposed ground paddle must be connected to RF/DC ground.	GND
4	RF	This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.	RF ○──
9	IF2	This pin is DC coupled. For application not requiring operation to DC, this port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has	IF1,IF2 O
11	IF1	been chosen to pass the necessary IF frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not source/sink more than 3 mA of current or product non-function and possible product failure will result.	
15	LO	This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms from 17 to 27 GHz	LO 0————————————————————————————————————

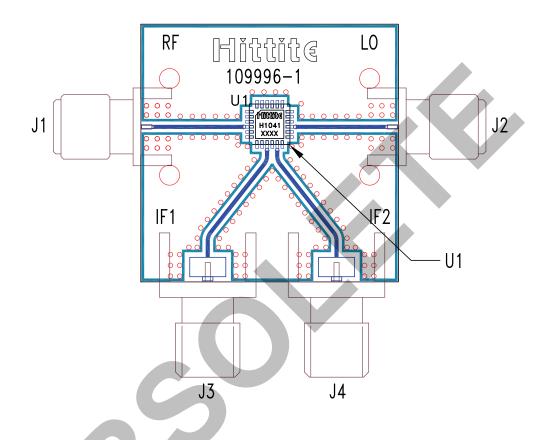






# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

#### **Evaluation PCB**



## List of Materials for Evaluation PCB EVAL01-HMC1041LC4 [1]

Item	Description
J1, J2	PCB Mount SMA RF Connector, SRI
J3 - J4	PCB Mount SMA Connector, Johnson
U1	HMC1041LC4
PCB [2]	109996-1 Evaluation Board

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

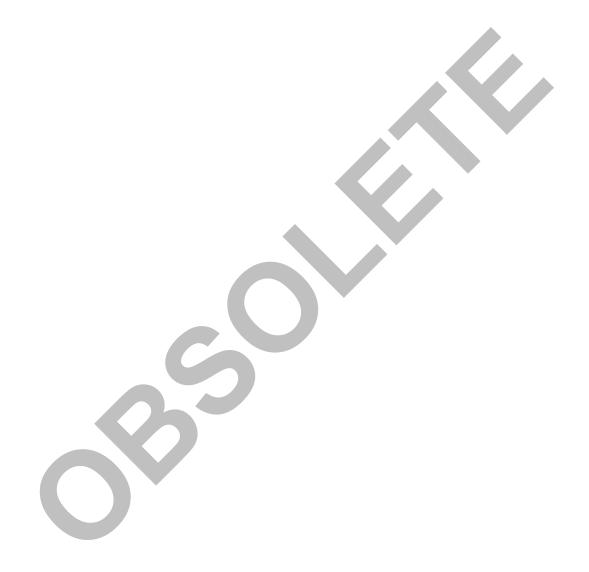
The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.





GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER 17 - 27 GHz

**Notes** 



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MAAM-009633-001SMB 107712-HMC369LP3 107780-HMC322ALP4 SP000416870 EV1HMC470ALP3 EV1HMC520ALC4
EV1HMC244AG16 MAX2614EVKIT# 124694-HMC742ALP5 SC20ASATEA-8GB-STD MAX2837EVKIT+ MAX2612EVKIT#
MAX2692EVKIT# SKY12343-364LF-EVB 108703-HMC452QS16G EV1HMC863ALC4 EV1HMC427ALP3E 119197-HMC658LP2
EV1HMC647ALP6 ADL5725-EVALZ 106815-HMC441LM1 EV1HMC1018ALP4 UXN14M9PE MAX2016EVKIT EV1HMC939ALP4
MAX2410EVKIT MAX2204EVKIT+ EV1HMC8073LP3D SIMSA868-DKL SIMSA868C-DKL SKY65806-636EK1 SKY68020-11EK1
SKY67159-396EK1 SKY66181-11-EK1 SKY65804-696EK1 SKY13396-397LF-EVB SKY13380-350LF-EVB