

## GaAs, MMIC, SPDT Switch, 10 kHz to 3 GHz

Data Sheet HMC221B

#### **FEATURES**

Low insertion loss: 0.4 dB typical Input third-order intercept (IP3): 55 dBm typical Positive control: 0 V/3 V

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Industrial, scientific and medical (ISM)
PCMCIA wireless cards
Cellular applications

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

**Ultrasmall package: SOT-23** 

The HMC221B is a single-pole, double-throw (SPDT) switch specified from 10 kHz to 3 GHz in a 6-lead SOT-23 plastic package. This switch offers a very low insertion loss of less than 0.8 dB up to 3 GHz and is well suited for receiver and filter switching applications that require low insertion loss and a small size.

The RF1 and RF2 pins are reflective shorts when in an off state, and the two control voltages (the A and B pins) require a minimal dc bias current. Note that the HMC197B exhibits a similar performance in an alternate pinout.

#### **FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**

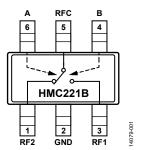


Figure 1.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Features	Typical Performance Characteristics6
Applications1	Insertion Loss, Return Loss, and Isolation6
General Description	Input Power Compression and Third-Order Intercept7
Functional Block Diagram1	Applications Information8
Revision History	Evaluation Printed Circuit Board (PCB)8
Specifications	Typical Application Circuit8
Absolute Maximum Ratings4	Bill of Materials8
ESD Caution4	Outline Dimensions9
Pin Configuration and Function Descriptions5	Ordering Guide9
Interface Schematics	
REVISION HISTORY	
12/2016—Rev. A to Rev. B	Added Table 3; Renumbered Sequentially, Interface Schematics
Changes to Ordering Guide9	Section, and Figure 3 to Figure 6; Renumbered Sequentially5
	Changes to Table 45
4/2016—v01.1215 to Rev. A	Added Insertion Loss, Return Loss, and Isolation Section6
This Hittite Microwave Products data sheet has been reformatted	Added Input Power Compression and Third-Order Intercept
to meet the styles and standards of Analog Devices, Inc.	Section and Figure 10 and Figure 127
Changed SOT26 to SOT-23Throughout	Changes to Typical Application Circuit Section and Figure 158
Changes to Title, Feature Section, and General Description	Updated Outline Dimensions
Section1	Changes to Ordering Guide9
Changes to Table 13	
Changes to Table 24	

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

 $T_{\text{A}}$  = 25°C,  $V_{\text{CTL}}$  = 0 V/3 V to 8 V, 50  $\Omega$  system, unless otherwise noted.

Table 1.

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions/Comments	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
FREQUENCY BAND			0.01		3000	MHz
INSERTION LOSS		10 kHz to 1.0 GHz		0.4	0.7	dB
		1.0 GHz to 2.0 GHz		0.45	0.8	dB
		2.0 GHz to 2.5 GHz		0.6	0.9	dB
		2.5 GHz to 3.0 GHz		0.8	1.1	dB
Flatness		20 MHz to 1.0 GHz, maximum to minimum		0.3		dB
ISOLATION		10 kHz to 1.0 GHz	24	30		dB
		1.0 GHz to 2.0 GHz	24	29		dB
		2.0 GHz to 2.5 GHz	21	25		dB
		2.5 GHz to 3.0 GHz	14	18		dB
RETURN LOSS		10 kHz to 1.0 GHz	25	33		dB
		1.0 GHz to 2.0 GHz	20	30		dB
		2.0 GHz to 2.5 GHz	20	25		dB
		2.5 GHz to 3.0 GHz	11	22		dB
GROUP DELAY <sup>1</sup>		0.5 GHz to 1.0 GHz, maximum to minimum		30		ps
INPUT LINEARITY		$V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V}/5 \text{ V}$				
1 dB Power Compression	P1dB	10 kHz to 20 MHz		8 <sup>1</sup>		dBm
·		20 MHz to 250 MHz	6	11		dBm
		250 MHz to 1.0 GHz	25	30		dBm
		1.0 GHz to 3.0 GHz	23	29		dBm
Third-Order Intercept <sup>1</sup>	IP3	Two-tone input power = 9 dBm/tone, $\Delta f = 1$ MHz				
		10 kHz to 10 MHz	9			dBm
		10 MHz to 20 MHz	12			dBm
		20 MHz to 30 MHz	15			dBm
		30 MHz to 250 MHz	18	26		dBm
		250 MHz to 1.0 GHz	40	55		dBm
		1.0 GHz to 3.0 GHz	38	54		dBm
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS <sup>1</sup>						
Rise and Fall Time	t <sub>RISE</sub> , t <sub>FALL</sub>	10% to 90% of RF output		3		ns
On and Off Time	ton, toff	50% V <sub>CTL</sub> to 10%/90% of RF output		10		ns
CONTROL INPUTS		A and B pins				
Voltage <sup>2</sup>	<b>V</b> CTL					
High	V <sub>INH</sub>		3		8	V
Low	V <sub>INL</sub>			0		V
Current	I <sub>CTL</sub>					
High	I <sub>INH</sub>	$V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V}/3 \text{ V}$		0.1		μΑ
-		$V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V}/5 \text{ V}$		1		μA
		$V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V/8 V}$		5		μA
Low	I <sub>INH</sub>	$V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V}/3 \text{ V}$		-0.1		μA
		$V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V}/5 \text{ V}$		-1		μA
		$V_{CTL} = 0 V/8 V$		<b>-</b> 5		μA

 $<sup>^1\,\</sup>mbox{Guaranteed}$  by design but not production tested.  $^2\,\mbox{The}$  control input voltage tolerances are  $\pm 0.2\,\mbox{V}$  dc.

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Table 2.

1 4010 2.	
Parameter	Rating
Control Voltage Range (A and B)	–0.2 V dc to 12 V dc
RF Input Power Level (CW Peak, $V_{CTL} = 0 V/5 V$ )	0.36 W
10 kHz to 10 MHz	8 dBm
10 MHz to 20 MHz	10 dBm
20 MHz to 30 MHz	11 dBm
30 MHz to 250 MHz	14 dBm
250 MHz to 3.0 GHz	31 dBm
Hot Switching RF Input Power Level (CW Peak, V <sub>CTL</sub> = 0 V/5 V)	
10 kHz to 250 MHz	6 dBm
250 MHz to 3.0 GHz	20 dBm
Continuous Power Dissipation, $P_{DISS}$ (at $T_{CASE} = 85^{\circ}C$ )	0.36 W
Junction to Case Thermal Resistance, Q <sub>IC</sub>	178°C/W
Temperature	
Junction, T <sub>J</sub>	150°C
Storage	−65°C to +150°C
Reflow <sup>1</sup> (MSL1 Rating)	
HMC221B	235°C
HMC221BE	260°C
ESD Sensitivity	
Human Body Model (HBM)	250 V (Class 1A)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}\,\mbox{See}$  the Ordering Guide for additional information.

Stresses at or above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the product. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the product at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Operation beyond the maximum operating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

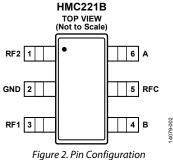
#### **ESD CAUTION**



**ESD** (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

**Data Sheet** HMC221B

## PIN CONFIGURATION AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS



**Table 3. Pin Function Descriptions** 

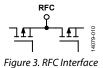
Pin No.	Mnemonic	Description
1	RF2	RF2 Port (See Figure 4). This pin is dc-coupled and matched to $50 \Omega$ . A dc blocking capacitor is required.
2	GND	Ground (See Figure 6). This pin must be connected to the RF/dc ground of the printed circuit board (PCB).
3	RF1	RF1 Port (See Figure 4). This pin is dc-coupled and matched to $50 \Omega$ . A dc blocking capacitor is required.
4	В	Control Input A (See Table 4 and Figure 5).
5	RFC	RF Common Port (See Figure 3). This pin is dc-coupled and matched to $50 \Omega$ . A dc blocking capacitor is required.
6	Α	Control Input B (See Table 4 and Figure 5).

Table 4. Truth Table

Control Input Voltage <sup>1</sup>		Signal Path State		
A (V dc)	B (V dc)	RFC to RF1	RFC to RF2	
Low	High	On	Off	
High	Low	Off	On	

<sup>1</sup> All high or all low for control inputs, A and B, are undefined states. The switch response has a high insertion loss and poor return loss on both RF paths.

#### **INTERFACE SCHEMATICS**



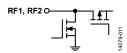
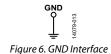


Figure 4. RF1 and RF2 Interface





## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

## INSERTION LOSS, RETURN LOSS, AND ISOLATION

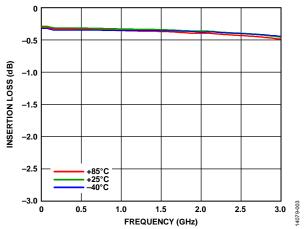


Figure 7. Insertion Loss vs. Frequency over Temperature

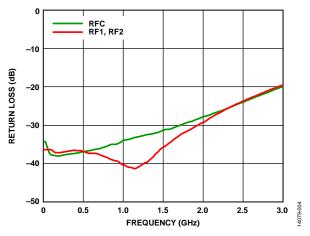


Figure 8. Return Loss vs. Frequency

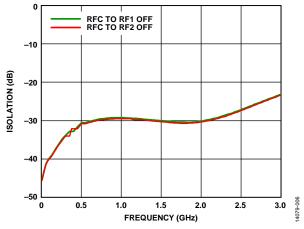


Figure 9. Isolation Between RFC and RF1/RF2 Ports vs. Frequency

Data Sheet HMC221B

#### INPUT POWER COMPRESSION AND THIRD-ORDER INTERCEPT

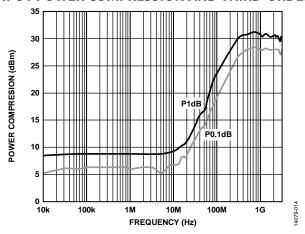


Figure 10. Input 1 dB Power Compression (P1dB) and Input 0.1dB Power Compression (P0.1dB) vs. Frequency,  $V_{CTL} = 0 \text{ V/5 V}$ 

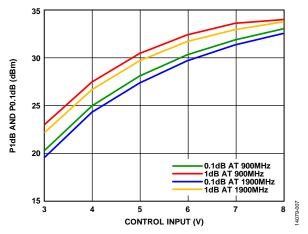


Figure 11. Input 1 dB Power Compression (P1dB) and Input 0.1dB Power Compression (P0.1dB) vs. Control Input Voltage

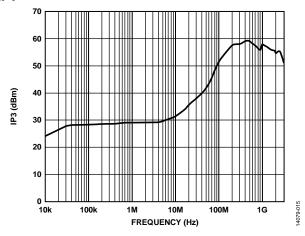


Figure 12. Input Third-Order Intercept (IP3) vs. Frequency,  $V_{CTL} = 0 V/5 V$ 

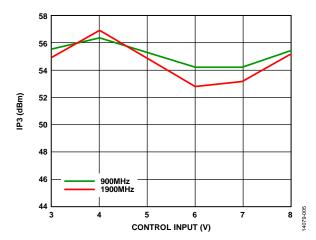
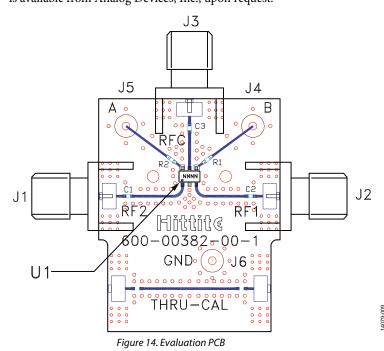


Figure 13. Input IP3 vs. Control Input Voltage

# APPLICATIONS INFORMATION EVALUATION PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD (PCB)

Generate the circuit board used in this application with proper RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines at the RF port must have 50  $\Omega$  impedance and connect the package ground leads and package bottom directly to the ground plane similar to that shown in Figure 14. The evaluation circuit board shown Figure 14 is available from Analog Devices, Inc., upon request.



#### TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

Two cascaded, CMOS inverters, biased with  $V_{\text{DD}} = 5$  V, can generate complementary control voltages,  $V_{\text{CTL}} = 0$  V/5 V, for the A and B inputs. Therefore, the HMC221B can be controlled from a single CMOS input line (see Figure 15).

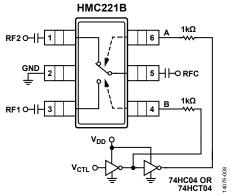


Figure 15. Typical Application Circuit

#### **BILL OF MATERIALS**

Table 5. List of Materials for Evaluation PCB EVAL01-HMC221B1

TWO IV TO THE PROPERTY OF THE			
Item	Description		
J1 to J3	PCB mount SMA RF connectors		
J4 to J6	DC pins		
C1 to C3	330 pF capacitors, 0402 package		
R1, R2	1 kΩ resistors, 0402 package		
U1	HMC221BE SPDT switch		
PCB	600-00382-00-1 evaluation PCB, circuit board material: Rogers 4350		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> References this number when ordering the evaluation PCB.

Data Sheet HMC221B

## **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

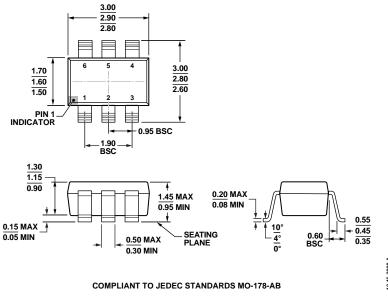


Figure 16. 6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23] (RJ-6) Dimensions shown in millimeters

#### **ORDERING GUIDE**

Model <sup>1</sup>	Temperature	MSL Rating <sup>2</sup>	Description	Package Option	Branding <sup>3</sup>
HMC221BE	-40°C to +85°C	MSL1	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6	221BE
					XXXX
HMC221BETR	-40°C to +85°C	MSL1	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6	221BE
					XXXX
HMC221B	-40°C to +85°C	MSL1	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6	221B
					XXXX
HMC221BTR	-40°C to +85°C	MSL1	6-Lead Small Outline Transistor Package [SOT-23]	RJ-6	221B
					XXXX
EVAL01-HMC221B			Evaluation Board		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The HMC221BE and the HMC221BETR are RoHS-Compliant Parts, and the HMC221B and the HMC221BTR are non RoHS-Compliant Parts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See the Absolute Maximum Ratings section for additional information.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 3}$  XXXX is the 4-digit lot number.

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BGS1414MN20E6327XTSA1 BGS1515MN20E6327XTSA1 BGSA11GN10E6327XTSA1 BGSX28MA18E6327XTSA1 HMC199AMS8
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SKYA21001 BGSF 18DM20 E6327 SKY13415-485LF MMS008PP3 BGS13PN10E6327XTSA1 SKY13319-374LF
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