# MMIC VCO w/ BUFFER <br> AMPLIFIER, 3.9-4.45 GHz 

## Typical Applications

Low noise MMIC VCO w/Buffer Amplifier for:

- VSAT \& Microwave Radio
- Radio Altimetry
- Test Equipment \& Industrial Controls
- Military

Functional Diagram


## Features

Pout: +5.0 dBm
Phase Noise: -106 dBc/Hz @100 KHz
No External Resonator Needed
Single Supply: +3V @ 30 mA
24 Lead 4x4mm QFN Package: $9 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$

## General Description

The HMC391LP4 \& HMC391LP4E are GaAs InGaP Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (HBT) MMIC VCOs with integrated resonators, negative resistance devices, varactor diodes, and buffer amplifiers. Covering 3.9 to 4.45 GHz , the VCO's phase noise performance is excellent over temperature, shock, vibration and process due to the oscillator's monolithic structure. Power output is 5.0 dBm typical from a single supply of +3 V @ 30 mA . The voltage controlled oscillator is packaged in a low cost leadless QFN $4 \times 4$ mm surface mount package.

Electrical Specifications, $T_{A}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{Vcc}=+3 \mathrm{~V}$

| Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Range | 3.9-4.45 |  |  | GHz |
| Power Output | 1.5 | 5.0 |  | dBm |
| SSB Phase Noise @ 100 kHz Offset, Vtune= +5V @ RF Output |  | -106 |  | $\mathrm{dBc} / \mathrm{Hz}$ |
| Tune Voltage (Vtune) | 0 |  | 10 | V |
| Supply Current (Icc) (Vcc = +3V) |  | 30 | 40 | mA |
| Tune Port Leakage Current |  |  | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Output Return Loss |  | 7 |  | dB |
| Harmonics <br> 2nd <br> 3rd |  | $\begin{gathered} -9 \\ -23 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{dBc} \\ & \mathrm{dBc} \end{aligned}$ |
| Pulling (into a 2.0:1 VSWR) |  | 8.0 |  | MHz pp |
| Pushing @ Vtune= +5V |  | 16 |  | MHz/V |
| Frequency Drift Rate |  | 0.5 |  | $\mathrm{MHz} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |


v03.0209

Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, $\boldsymbol{T}=\mathbf{2 5}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


Sensitivity vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +3V


Phase Noise vs. Tuning Voltage


Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +3V


## Output Power vs.

Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +3V



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## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Vcc | +3.5 Vdc |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vtune | 0 to +11 V |
| Channel Temperature | $135{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Continuous Pdiss $\left(\mathrm{T}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ <br> (derate $3 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ above $\left.85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | 150 mW |
| Thermal Resistance <br> (junction to ground paddle) | $333^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Temperature | -40 to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Typical Supply Current vs. Vcc

| $\operatorname{Vcc}(\mathrm{V})$ | Icc $(\mathrm{mA})$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2.75 | 22 |
| 3.0 | 30 |
| 3.25 | 39 |

Note: VCO will operate over full voltage range shown above.


ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

## Outline Drawing

BOTTOM VIEW


Package Information

| Part Number | Package Body Material | Lead Finish | MSL Rating | Package Marking ${ }^{[3]}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HMC391LP4 | Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic | Sn/Pb Solder | MSL1 ${ }^{[1]}$ | H391 <br> XXXX |
| HMC391LP4E | RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic | $100 \%$ matte Sn | MSL1 $^{[2]}$ | $\underline{\text { H391 }}$ |

[1] Max peak reflow temperature of $235^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
[2] Max peak reflow temperature of $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
[3] 4-Digit lot number XXXX

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## Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 1-14,17-19 \\ 21,23,24 \end{gathered}$ | N/C | No Connection |  |
| 15 | GND | This pin must be connected to RF \& DC ground. Package bottom has an exposed metal paddle that must be RF \& DC grounded. | $\underbrace{G N D}_{=}$ |
| 16 | RFOUT | RF output (AC coupled) | $\longrightarrow$ ORFOUT |
| 20 | Vcc | Supply Voltage Vcc= 3V |  |
| 22 | VTUNE | Control Voltage Input. Modulation port bandwidth dependent on drive source impedance. |  |

## Evaluation PCB



List of Materials for Evaluation PCB $105706{ }^{[1]}$

| Item | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| J1 - J2 | PCB Mount SMA RF Connector |
| J3-J4 | DC Pin |
| C1 | $4.7 \mu$ F Tantalum Capacitor |
| C2 | 10,000 pF Capacitor, 0603 Pkg. |
| U1 | HMC391LP4 / HMC391LP4E VCO |
| PCB [2] | 105667 Eval Board |

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB
[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the final application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.

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[^0]:    For price, delivery, and to place orders: Analog Devices, Inc.,
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