## Typical Applications

Low noise MMIC VCO w/Half Frequency, Divide-by-4 Outputs for:

- VSAT Radio
- Point to Point/Multipoint Radio
- Test Equipment \& Industrial Controls
- Military End-Use


## Functional Diagram



## Features

Dual Output: Fo = 13.6-14.9 GHz
$\mathrm{Fo} / 2=6.8-7.45 \mathrm{GHz}$
Pout: +7 dBm
Phase Noise: - $110 \mathrm{dBc} / \mathrm{Hz}$ @100 kHz Typ.
No External Resonator Needed
32 Lead $5 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ SMT Package: $25 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$

## General Description

The HMC531LP5 \& HMC531LP5E are GaAs InGaP Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (HBT) MMIC VCOs. The HMC531LP5 \& HMC531LP5E integrate resonators, negative resistance devices, varactor diodes and feature half frequency and divide-by-4 outputs. The VCO's phase noise performance is excellent over temperature, shock, and process due to the oscillator's monolithic structure. Power output is +7 dBm typical from $\mathrm{a}+5 \mathrm{~V}$ supply voltage. The prescaler function can be disabled to conserve current if not required. The voltage controlled oscillator is packaged in a leadless QFN $5 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ surface mount package, and requires no external matching components.

Electrical Specifications, $T_{A}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, Vcc1, Vcc2 $=+5 \mathrm{~V}$

| Parameter |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency Range | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fo } \\ \text { Fo/2 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.6-14.9 \\ 6.8-7.45 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{GHz} \\ & \mathrm{GHz} \end{aligned}$ |
| Power Output | RFOUT RFOUT/2 RFOUT/4 | $\begin{aligned} & +3 \\ & +8 \\ & -9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} +10 \\ +14 \\ -3 \end{gathered}$ | dBm dBm dBm |
| SSB Phase Noise @ 100 kHz Offset, Vtune= +5V @ RFOUT |  |  | -110 |  | $\mathrm{dBc} / \mathrm{Hz}$ |
| Tune Voltage | Vtune | 2 |  | 13 | V |
| Supply Current | Icc1 \& Icc2 | 220 | 260 | 300 | mA |
| Tune Port Leakage Current (Vtune= 13V) |  |  |  | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Output Return Loss |  |  | 8 |  | dB |
| Harmonics/Subharmonics | $\begin{array}{r} 1 / 2 \\ 3 / 2 \\ 2 n d \\ 3 \text { rd } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 35 \\ & 18 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ |  | dBc <br> dBc <br> dBc <br> dBc |
| Pulling (into a 2.0:1 VSWR) |  |  | 5 |  | MHz pp |
| Pushing @ Vtune=5V |  |  | 6 |  | MHz/V |
| Frequency Drift Rate |  |  | 1.2 |  | $\mathrm{MHz} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

MMIC VCO w/ HALF FREQUENCY OUTPUT \& DIVIDE-BY-4, 13.6-14.9 GHz

Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc $=+5 \mathrm{~V}$


Sensitivity vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V


SSB Phase Noise vs. Tuning Voltage


Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, $\boldsymbol{T}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


## Output Power

vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V


SSB Phase Noise @ Vtune= +5V


## RFOUT/2 Frequency

vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V


Divide-by-4 Frequency
vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V


Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Vcc1, Vcc2 | +5.5 Vdc |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vtune | 0 to +15 V |
| Junction Temperature | $135^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Continuous Pdiss $\left(\mathrm{T}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ ) <br> (derate $37 \mathrm{~mW} / \mathrm{C}$ above $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1.85 W |
| Thermal Resistance <br> (junction to ground paddle) | $27^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Temperature | -40 to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| ESD Sensitivity (HBM) | Class 1 A |

## RFOUT/2 Output Power

vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V


Divide-by-4 Output Power
vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V


Typical Supply Current vs. Vcc

| Vcc (V) | Icc (mA) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4.75 | 235 |
| 5.00 | 260 |
| 5.25 | 275 |

Note: VCO will operate over full voltage range shown above.


ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

MMIC VCO w/ HALF FREQUENCY OUTPUT \& DIVIDE-BY-4, 13.6-14.9 GHz

## Outline Drawing



## Package Information

[1] Max peak reflow temperature of $235^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
[2] Max peak reflow temperature of $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
[3] 4-Digit lot number XXXX
Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-3,7-10,13-18$, <br> $20,22-28,30-32$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{C}$ | No Connection. These pins may be connected to RF/ <br> DC ground. Performance will not be affected. |  |
| 4 | RFOUT/4 | Divide-by-4 Output. |  |
| 6 | Vcc1 | Supply Voltage for prescaler. If prescaler is not <br> required, this pin may be left open to conserve <br> 65 mA of current. |  |

## Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | RFOUT/2 | Half frequency output (AC coupled). |  |
| 19 | RF OUT | RF output (AC coupled). |  |
| 21 | Vcc2 | Supply Voltage, +5 V |  |
| 29 | VTUNE | Control Voltage and Modulation Input. Modulation bandwidth dependent on drive source impedance. See "Determining the FM Bandwidth of a Wideband Varactor Tuned VCO" application note. |  |
| 5, 11 Paddle | GND | Package bottom has an exposed metal paddle that must be connected to RF/DC ground. | $\frac{\text { OGND }}{=}$ |

Typical Application Circuit


MMIC VCO w/ HALF FREQUENCY OUTPUT \& DIVIDE-BY-4, 13.6-14.9 GHz

## Evaluation PCB



List of Materials for Evaluation PCB $110227{ }^{[1]}$

| Item | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| J1 - J4 | PCB Mount SMA RF Connector |
| J5- J6 | 2 mm DC Header |
| C1 - C3 | 100 pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg. |
| C4 | $1,000 \mathrm{pF}$ Capacitor, 0402 Pkg. |
| C5-C7 | $2.2 \mu$ F Tantalum Capacitor |
| U1 | HMC531LP5(E) VCO |
| PCB [2] | 110225 Eval Board |

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB
[2] Circuit Board Material: Arlon 25FR

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and backside ground paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.

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