

v01.1007

# GaAs MMIC FUNDAMENTAL MIXER, 5.5 - 14 GHz

#### Typical Applications

The HMC558 is ideal for:

- Microwave Radio
- Military & Space
- Communications, Radar & EW
- Test Equipment & Sensors

#### **Features**

High LO/RF Isolation: 45 dB

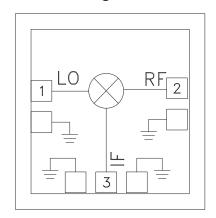
Passive Double Balanced Topology

Low Conversion Loss: 7 dB

Wide IF Bandwidth: DC - 6 GHz

Small Size: 0.91 x 0.94 x 0.1 mm

#### **Functional Diagram**



#### **General Description**

The HMC558 is a passive double balanced mixer that can be used as an upconverter or downconverter between 5.5 and 14 GHz. The miniature monolithic mixer is fabricated in a GaAs MESFET process, and requires no external components or matching circuitry. The HMC558 operates with LO drive levels as low as +9 dBm and provides excellent LO to RF and LO to IF isolation due to optimized balun structures. Measurements were made with the chip mounted into in a 50 ohm test fixture and includes the parasitic effects of wire bond assembly. Connections were made with a 1 mil wire bond with minimal length (<12 mil).

## Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C, IF= 100 MHz, LO= +15 dBm\*

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Frequency Range, RF & LO	5.5 - 10.0			10.0 - 14.0			GHz
Frequency Range, IF	DC - 6			DC - 6			GHz
Conversion Loss		7	9.5		8.5	10	dB
Noise Figure (SSB)		7	9.5		8.5	10	dB
LO to RF Isolation	35	45		30	36		dB
LO to IF Isolation	20	25		20	25		dB
RF to IF Isolation	8	14		10	16		dB
IP3 (Input)		20			24		dBm
IP2 (Input)		54			46		dBm
1 dB Gain Compression (Input)		11			13		dBm

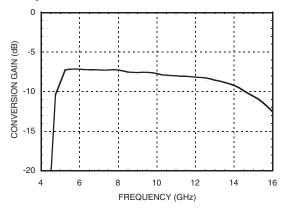
<sup>\*</sup>Unless otherwise noted, all measurements performed as downconverter, IF= 100 MHz.



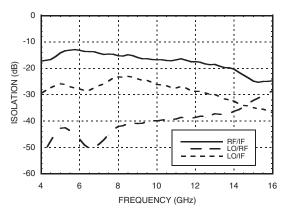
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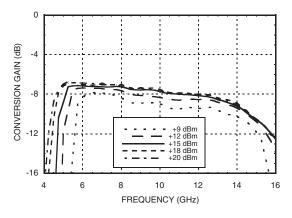
## Conversion Gain vs. Temperature @ LO = +15 dBm



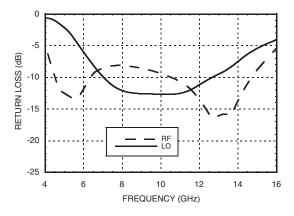
#### Isolation @ LO = +15 dBm



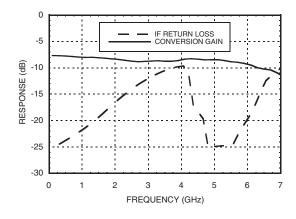
#### Conversion Gain vs. LO Drive



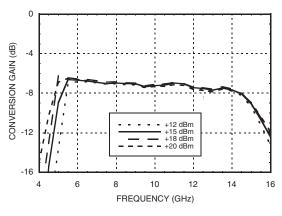
#### Return Loss @ LO = +15 dBm



#### IF Bandwidth @ LO = +15 dBm



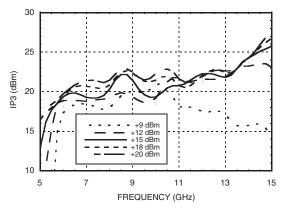
#### **Upconverter Performance** Conversion Gain vs. LO Drive



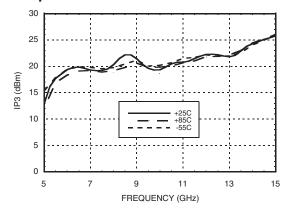


# GaAs MMIC FUNDAMENTAL MIXER, 5.5 - 14 GHz

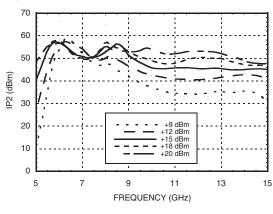
#### Input IP3 vs. LO Drive \*



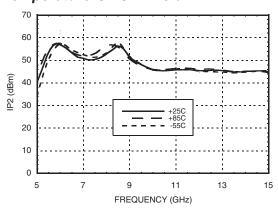
Input IP3 vs.
Temperature @ LO = +15 dBm \*



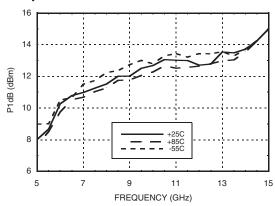
#### Input IP2 vs. LO Drive \*



Input IP2 vs.
Temperature @ LO = +15 dBm \*



# Input P1dB vs. Temperature @ LO = +15 dBm



#### **MxN Spurious Outputs**

	nLO				
mRF	0	1	2	3	4
0	XX	-10	22	18	28
1	9	0	24	52	50
2	87	48	65	49	79
3	90	92	77	76	81
4	86	92	92	96	108

RF = 8.1 GHz @ -10 dBm LO = 8 GHz @ +15 dBm

All values in dBc below the IF output power level.

<sup>\*</sup> Two-tone input power = -10 dBm each tone, 1 MHz spacing.



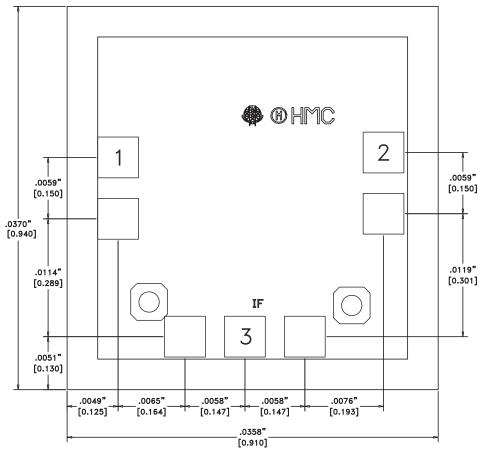
## GaAs MMIC FUNDAMENTAL MIXER, 5.5 - 14 GHz

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

RF / IF Input	+25 dBm
LO Drive	+25 dBm
Channel Temperature	150 °C
Continuous Pdiss (T = 85 °C) (derate 7.6 mW/°C above 85 °C)	492 mW
Thermal Resistance (channel to die bottom)	132 °C/W
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-55 to +85 °C



#### **Outline Drawing**



## Die Packaging Information [1]

Standard	Alternate
WP-15 (Waffle Pack)	[2]

- $\ensuremath{[1]}$  Refer to the "Packaging Information" section for die packaging dimensions.
- [2] For alternate packaging information contact Hittite Microwave Corporation.

#### NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MM].
- 2. DIE THICKNESS IS .004".
- 3. TYPICAL BOND PAD IS .004" SQUARE.
- 4. BOND PAD SPACING CENTER TO CENTER IS .006".
- 5. BACKSIDE METALLIZATION: GOLD.
- 6. BOND PAD METALLIZATION: GOLD.
- 7. BACKSIDE METAL IS GROUND.
- 8. CONNECTION NOT REQUIRED FOR UNLABELED BOND PADS.
- 9. THIS DIE IS DESIGNED FOR PICK-UP WITH VACUUM (EDGE)
  COLLET TOOLS. TO PRECLUDE THE RISK OF PERMANENT
  DAMAGE, NO CONTACT TO THE DIE SURFACE IS ALLOWED
  WITHIN THIS RECTANGULAR AREA.

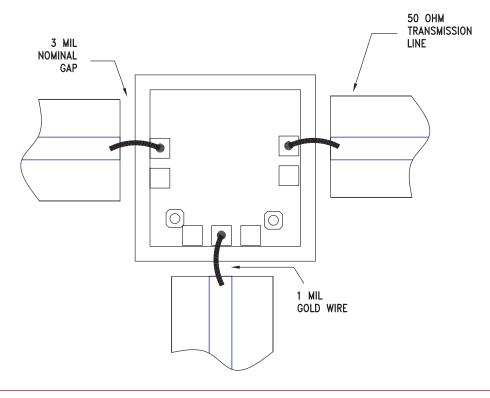


# **GaAs MMIC FUNDAMENTAL** MIXER, 5.5 - 14 GHz

## **Pad Descriptions**

Pad Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1	LO	This pin is DC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.	——————————————————————————————————————
2	RF	This pin is DC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.	RF
3	IF	This pad is DC coupled. For applications not requiring operation to DC, this port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has been chosen to pass the necessary IF frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not source or sink more than 2 mA of current or part non-function and possible part failure will result.	IFO TO
Die Bottom	GND	Die bottom must be connected to RF/DC ground.	GND

## **Assembly Drawing**





## GaAs MMIC FUNDAMENTAL MIXER. 5.5 - 14 GHz

## Mounting & Bonding Techniques for Millimeterwave GaAs MMICs

The die should be attached directly to the ground plane eutectically or with conductive epoxy (see HMC general Handling, Mounting, Bonding Note).

50 Ohm Microstrip transmission lines on 0.127mm (5 mil) thick alumina thin film substrates are recommended for bringing RF to and from the chip (Figure 1). If 0.254mm (10 mil) thick alumina thin film substrates must be used, the die should be raised 0.150mm (6 mils) so that the surface of the die is coplanar with the surface of the substrate. One way to accomplish this is to attach the 0.102mm (4 mil) thick die to a 0.150mm (6 mil) thick molybdenum heat spreader (moly-tab) which is then attached to the ground plane (Figure 2).

Microstrip substrates should be brought as close to the die as possible in order to minimize ribbon bond length. Typical die-to-substrate spacing is 0.076mm (3 mils). Gold ribbon of 0.075 mm (3 mil) width and minimal length <0.31 mm (<12 mils) is recommended to minimize inductance on RF, LO & IF ports.

## **Handling Precautions**

Follow these precautions to avoid permanent damage.

**Storage:** All bare die are placed in either Waffle or Gel based ESD protective containers, and then sealed in an ESD protective bag for shipment. Once the sealed ESD protective bag has been opened, all die should be stored in a dry nitrogen environment.

**Cleanliness:** Handle the chips in a clean environment. DO NOT attempt to clean the chip using liquid cleaning systems.

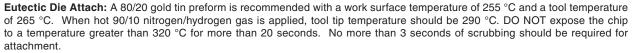
Static Sensitivity: Follow ESD precautions to protect against ESD strikes.

**Transients:** Suppress instrument and bias supply transients while bias is applied. Use shielded signal and bias cables to minimize inductive pick-up.

**General Handling:** Handle the chip along the edges with a vacuum collet or with a sharp pair of bent tweezers. The surface of the chip has fragile air bridges and should not be touched with vacuum collet, tweezers, or fingers.

#### Mounting

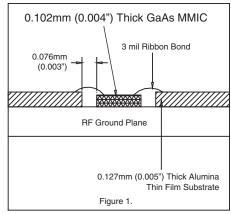
The chip is back-metallized and can be die mounted with AuSn eutectic preforms or with electrically conductive epoxy. The mounting surface should be clean and flat.

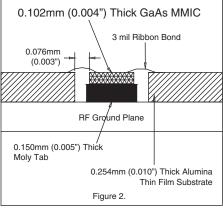


**Epoxy Die Attach:** Apply a minimum amount of epoxy to the mounting surface so that a thin epoxy fillet is observed around the perimeter of the chip once it is placed into position. Cure epoxy per the manufacturer's schedule.

#### Wire Bonding

Ball or wedge bond with 0.025 mm (1 mil) diameter pure gold wire is recommended. Thermosonic wirebonding with a nominal stage temperature of 150 °C and a ball bonding force of 40 to 50 grams or wedge bonding force of 18 to 22 grams is recommended. Use the minimum level of ultrasonic energy to achieve reliable wirebonds. Wirebonds should be started on the chip and terminated on the package or substrate. All bonds should be as short as possible <0.31 mm (12 mils).





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 AD8344ACPZ-REEL7
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