## Xinger III

Doherty Combiner


## Description

The X3DC18E2S is a low profile, high performance Doherty Combiner in a new easy to use, manufacturing friendly surface mount package. The X3DC18E2S is designed particularly for Doherty Amplifier applications, where tightly controlled phase and amplitude imbalance as well as low insertion loss are required for maximum and low power condition. It can be used in high power applications up to 200 watts.

Parts have been subjected to rigorous qualification testing and they are manufactured using materials with coefficients of thermal expansion (CTE) compatible with common substrates such as FR4, G-10, RF-35, RO4350 and polyimide. Produced with 6 of 6 RoHS compliant tin immersion finish
Electrical Specifications **

Features:

- 1805-1880 MHz
- High Power
- Low Amp Imbalance
- Very Low Loss
- Production Friendly
- Tape and Reel
- Lead Free

| Frequency | Return Loss | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Insertion } \\ & \text { Loss }{ }^{[1]} \end{aligned}$ | Amplitude Imbalance | Phase Imbalance [1] | Operating Temp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MHz | $d B \mathrm{Min}$ | dB Max | dB Max | Degrees | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| 1805-1880 | 20 | 0.15 | $\pm 0.12$ | $90 \pm 3.0$ | -55 to +95 |
|  | Return Loss ${ }^{[2]}$ | Insertion Loss | Port Extension ${ }^{[3]}$ | Power ${ }^{[4]}$ | $\Theta \mathrm{JC}$ |
|  | dB Min | dB Max | Degrees | Avg. CW Watts | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} /$ Watt |
|  | 20 | 0.20 | 3 | 200 | 26 |

**Specification based on performance of unit properly installed on Anaren Test Board
[1] At maximum power condition, Doherty combiner functions as an equal-split power combiner. [2] At low power condition, Doherty combiner functions as a $100 \Omega$ to $50 \Omega$ impedance transformer.
[3] There are short 50 ohm lines associated with input ports of $3^{\circ}$ at 1842 MHz . Details in page 2.

## Mechanical Outline



Dimensions are in Inches [Millimeters] X3DC18E2S Mechanical Outline


Tolerances are Non-Cumulative

USA/Canada:

## Doherty Amplifier Configuration



## Doherty Combiner Pin Configuration

The X3DC18E2S has an orientation marker to denote Pin 1. Once port one has been identified the other ports are known automatically. Please see the chart below for clarification:


| Pin 1 | Pin 2 | Pin 3 | Pin 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Combining Port | Not Used | Peak Amp Port | Main Amp Port |

There are inevitably short lines associating with input ports in some high frequency band parts. The length of the short line is specified as electrical length at center frequency and noted as port extension in this datasheet. The designer should take this length into the consideration to optimize the offset line length.

Typical Performance ( $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 95^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ): $1805 \mathbf{- 1 8 8 0 \mathrm { MHz }}$


USA/Canada:
Toll Free:
(315) 432-8909
(800) 411-6596

Europe: $\quad+44$ 2392-232392

Typical Performance ( $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 95^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ): $1805-1880 \mathrm{MHz}$


## Definition of the Specifications

To guarantee the part performance in Doherty architecture, the part is specified in Doherty operation for maximum power condition and low power condition. The following specification definition assumes the extra port extension is deembeded from the raw $S$ parameter and the parts is measured with Pin n connected to Port n (where $\mathrm{n}=1,2,3,4$ ).

## - Maximum power condition

Under the maximum power condition, the symmetrical Doherty architecture requires main amplifier and peak amplifier to work at full capacity with the optimum termination (50 $\Omega$ ). The two amplifiers should deliver RF power of equal magnitude and 90 degree phase difference. Doherty combiner functions as a coherent power combiner and supplies the 90 degree phase compensation. The following specification is defined with $50 \Omega$ port impedance at three ports for this condition.

| Parameter | Definition | Mathematical Representation |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Return Loss | The impedance match at <br> the combining port to a <br> $50 \Omega$ system. | $20 \log \left\|\mathbf{S}_{11}\right\|$ |
| Insertion Loss | The combined power <br> divided by the sum of <br> input power under the <br> perfect combining <br> condition. | 10log $\left.\left\|\mathbf{S}_{13}^{2}\right\|+\left\|\mathbf{S}_{14}^{2}\right\|\right)$ |
| Phase Imbalance | The phase difference <br> between Peak-Combined <br> path and Main-Combined <br> path at $\omega_{c}=1842 \mathrm{MHz}$ | Phase $\left(\mathbf{S}_{14}\left(\omega_{c}\right)\right)-$ Phase $\left(\mathbf{S}_{13}\left(\omega_{c}\right)\right)$ |
| Amplitude Imbalance | The magnitude difference <br> between Peak-Combined <br> path and Main-Combined <br> path. | $\underline{\left(20 \log \left\|\mathbf{S}_{14}\right\|-20 \log \left\|\mathbf{S}_{13}\right\|\right)} 2$ |

## - Low power condition

Under low power condition, the Doherty operation turns off peak amplifier and requires main amplifier to be terminated with double of the optimum impedance ( $100 \Omega$ ). With the peak port open, Doherty combiner servers as an impedance transformer transforming $50 \Omega$ at combining port to $100 \Omega$ at main amplifier port. The following specification is defined under the port impedance condition of Port 1 (Combining Port) $50 \Omega$, Port 4 (Main Amp Port) $100 \Omega$ and Port 3 (Peak Amp Port) open.

| Parameter | Definition | Mathematical Representation |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Return Loss | The impedance match of <br> the 50 to100 $\Omega$ <br> transformer. | $20 \log \left\|\mathbf{S}_{11}\right\|$ |
| Insertion Loss | The output power divided <br> by input power. | $20 \log \left\|\mathbf{S}_{41}\right\|$ |

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## Packaging and Ordering Information

Parts are available in reel. Packaging follows EIA 481-2. Parts are oriented in tape and reel as shown below. Minimum order quantities are 2000 per reel.

there must be a ground plane with $100 \%$ solder connection underneath the part orientated as shown with text facing up


Dimensions are in Inches [Millimeters] X3DC18E2S Mounting Footprint

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Available on Tape and Reel for Pick and Place Manufacturing.

## X-ON Electronics

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