# Automation Components



Solutions for Energy Management



- Softwares
- Accessories
- Components for fieldbus





- Modular Power Analyzers
- Modular Energy Meters
- Modular Utility Meters



 Multifunction Meters, for DIN-rail and flush mounting



- Universal Utility Meters
- Modular Power Analyzers



Modular

Modular Power Quality Transducers

**Transducers** 

# **Energy Management**

# Introduction

Nowadays saving energy is becoming increasingly important not only to save the resources of the planet but also because the costs related to energy consumption now have a major role in the final price of the products (as far as industries are concerned) and in the bills of private users.

By means of the measurement and control of some important electrical parameters, such as:

- active and reactive power (fixed costs of the supply);
- active and reactive energy (variable costs of the supply);
- opower factor (correct operating of the loads).

It's possible to control the energy consumption and as a consequence the relevant costs. The more and more widely spread presence of non-linear loads and power electronic devices that produce and are sensitive to electrical disturbances such as:

- inverters for compressors and pumps;
- inverters for industrial automation;
- switching power supplies for computers and communication systems;
- opower converters.

All this requires to make a deeper analysis and control of the mains and of the loads, not only taking into account the above mentioned parameters, but also measuring the pollution degree of the electrical lines. The latter parameter is a result of the analysis (FFT) of the harmonic distortion. A continuous harmonic distortion analysis allows to carry out an effective action of control and prevention of the failures in the loads, thus avoiding interruptions in the production processes.



Bia Industries



Substations

#### Shopping centers



Apartment buildings



#### The problems

The problems can therefore be summed up into two parts:

- the costs due to the consumption of electrical energy
- the costs due to the maintenance and to the stopping of the machinery.

#### **The Solutions**

Carlo Gavazzi presents a complete package of products for the energy management, such as:

- Current transformers and voltage transformers for transducers / measuring instruments: TAD and TVX, TVY:
- Transducers for the remote retransmission of all the parameters of an electrical line: CVT, SPT and PQT;
- Energy meters for single-phase and three-phase systems: EM1, EM2, EM3 and EM4.
- Instruments for the analysis of the main parameters and control of the power quality: WM1, WM12, WM2, WM22, WM23, WM24, WM3 and WM4.

- Accessories for the conversion and the adaptation of the serial communication: SIU-PC85, SIU-DIN8585
- Software for analysis and management of electrical parameters: WattSoft2 and WattSoft3.

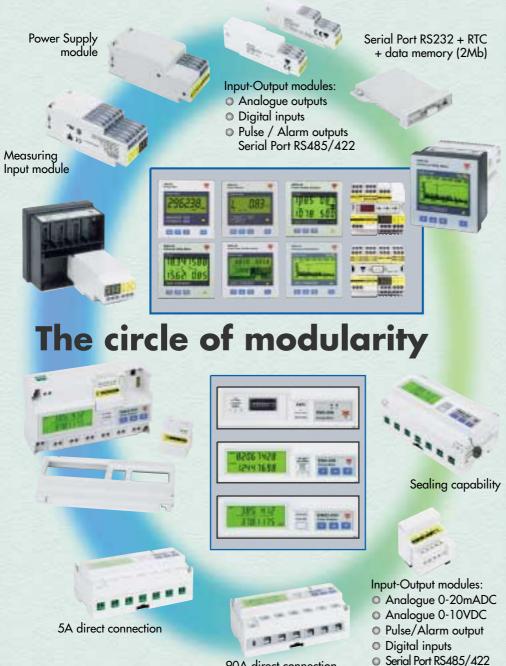
Today this package, together with measuring and accuracy characteristics granted by all the Carlo Gavazzi Instrumentation, offers a further advantage, which is given by a new concept of modularity available for the flush-mounting and DIN-Rail mounting instruments.

# A new concept of modularity

In addition to the obvious need to improve the performances of the measuring instruments in order to keep them up-to-date with the state-of-the-art technology, it is more and more important to offer user-friendly instruments being easily and quickly adaptable to the application and management needs of the customers.

These needs have resulted in a new and modern range of instruments which, according to various criteria of signal processing and displaying, can be turned into:

- transducers
- indicators
- controllers.



## **Technical Advantages and Cost Benefits**

90A direct connection

- PLUG and PLAY modules common to all models; Maximum in-field flexibility;
- Possibility to expand the number and the kind of outputs according to new application needs without replacement of the instruments in-field.

  Small number of models in-house, with a high offer of possible combinations
- at the same time.
- Investments in the instrumentation are only limited to the present needs with the possibility to expand it in the future for any additional requirements.

#### List of the Characteristics Icons



Accuracy of the main variables



Standard-compliant energy metering



Housing front protection degree



Max measured current in case of direct connection



Digit number of display



Harmonic analysis



Asymmetry control



Max and/or minimum signal detection and storage



**Data logging** 



Internal clock



Energy metering by time period



Load profile displaying and recording



Digital filter with action on display and signals output



Energy, gas, water metering and display-



Instantaneous variables displaying



Digital inputs for gas/water metering or Wdmd synchro



Pulse outputs for energy retransmission



Analogue outputs for variable retransmis-



Alarm outputs for variable control



Communication port



Management of external analogue modem



Management of external GŠM modem and SMS messages





Sman Power







13	James Land					
	Model	EM1-DIN	EM2-DIN	EM2-96	EM3-DIN	
	Description	Energy meter	Energy meter	Energy meter	Energy meter	
	Housing	Front: 89x35mm	Front: 89x107mm	Front: 96x96mm	Front: 90x162.5	
	Туре	STD	STD	Modular	Modular	
	Display type	Mechanical	LCD (back lighted)	LCD (back lighted)	Mechanical	
	Variab. on display	YES	YES	YES	YES	
	Instant. variables	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
	Energy variables	5+1 DGT (0.1kW res.)	6 DGT	6 DGT	6+1 DGT	
	Accuracy	Class 2 (EN 61036)	Class 1	Class 1	Class 2 (EN61036) Class 3 (EN61268)	
	Temperature drift	≤200ppm/°C	≤250ppm/°C	≤250ppm/°C	≤ 250ppm/°C	
	Sampling rate	2 samples/s	3 samples/s	3 samples/s	2 samples/s	
	System type	1-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	
	Voltage inputs (Un)	230VAC	250/433VAC	250/433VAC	120/208VAC, 230/400VAC 380/660VAC	
	Current inputs (In)	lb: 15A, Imax: 22.5AAC	5AAC	5AAC	lb: 20A, Imax: 90AAC	
	Digital inputs	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
	Primary of CT / VT	N.A.	CT: prog. up to 5000A	CT: prog. up to 5000A	N.A.	
	Measurements: Variables	TRMS method kWh	TRMS method Total: kWh, kvarh Partial: kWh, kvarh	TRMS method Total: kWh, kvarh Partial: kWh, kvarh	TRMS method kWh or kvarh (selectable)	
	Harmonic distortion	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
	Outputs: Pulse	N.A. 1	Up to 2 N.A.	Up to 1 N.A.	Up to 2 2	
	Alarm Analogue Serial	(open collector type) N.A. N.A. N.A.	Driven by the RS485 port N.A. RS422/485 (Modbus)		(open collector type) N.A. N.A. N.A.	
i	Digital filter	N.A.	Action: on RS485 output	Action: on RS485 output	N.A.	
No.	Other characteristics	Start-up current: 50mAAC	N.A.	Modular concept Plug-in modules: AC power supply DC power supply Relay output Open collector output RS485 port	Start-up current: 80mAAC	
	Power supply	Self power supply	24VAC, 48VAC 115VAC, 230VAC	24V, 48V, 115V, 230VAC 18 to 60V, 90 to 260VDC	Self power supply, 115VAC, 230VAC	
	Protection degree	IP40	IP40	IP65	IP40	
	4					











EM4-DIN	WM1-DIN	WM12-DIN	WM12-96	WM2-96
Energy meter	Power analyzer	Multifunction meter	Multifunction meter	Power analyzer
Front: 90x162.5 mm	Front: 89x71.5mm	Front: 107.5x90mm	Front: 96x96mm	Front: 96x96mm
Modular	STD	STD	STD	Modular
LCD (back lighted)	LED	LED	LED	LCD (back lighted)
YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
3 1/2 DGT	3 DGT	3 DGT	3 DGT	3 DGT to 3 1/2 DGT accord, to the CT primary
8 DGT + 7 1/2 DGT	3 DGT	N.A.	N.A.	6 DGT
Class 1 (EN61036) Class 2 (EN61268)	V-A: ±2% F.S.	W-VA:±(1% F.S.+1DGT) var: ±(2% F.S.+ 1DGT) VLL: ±(1.5% F.S.+ 1DGT) VLN-A: ±(0.5% F.S.+1DGT)	W-VA:±(1% F.S.+1DGT) var: ±(2% F.S.+ 1DGT) VLL: ±(1.5% F.S.+1DGT) VLN-A: ±(0.5% F.S.+1DGT)	V-A: ±1% F.S.
≤200ppm/°C	≤250ppm/°C	≤200ppm/°C	≤200ppm/°C	≤250ppm/°C
2 samples/s	1 sample/s	1.5 samples/s	1.5 samples/s	3 samples/s
Balanced: 3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase	Balanced: 1-2-3-phase	Balanced: 1-2-3-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase
57/100V,120/208VAC 230/400V, 380/660VAC	250/430VAC	100/208VAC, 400/660VAC	100/208VAC, 400/660VAC	250/433VAC
Ib: 5A, Imax: 10AAC Ib: 20A, Imax: 90AAC	5AAC and 27AAC	5AAC	5AAC	5AAC
2 indep. (H <sub>2</sub> O/gas count., 4 time period selection)	1 for key-pad enabling	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
CT: prog. up to 5000A VT: prog. up to 20kV	CT: prog. up to 5000A	CT: prog. up to 5000A VT: prog. up to 10kV	CT: prog. up to 5000A VT: prog. up to 10kV	CT: prog. up to 5000A
TRMS method Total: kwh, kvarh, H <sub>2</sub> O, gas t1-t2-t3-t4: kWh, kvarh; t1-t2: gas; WL <sub>1</sub> , WL <sub>2</sub> , WL <sub>3</sub> , Wdmd	STD System: V, A, VA, W, var, PF, Wh, VAh varh. Max: VA, W, var	TRMS method System: V <sub>LL</sub> , V <sub>LN</sub> , An, VA, VAdmd, Wdmd, W, var, PF, Hz. Max: A, Wdmd Single phase: V <sub>LL</sub> , V <sub>LN</sub> , A, VA, W, var, PF	TRMS method System: V <sub>LL</sub> , V <sub>LN</sub> , An, VA, VAdmd, Wdmd, W, var, PF, Hz. Max: A, Wdmd Single phase: V <sub>LL</sub> , V <sub>LN</sub> , A, VA, W, var, PF	TRMS method System: V <sub>LL</sub> , V <sub>LN</sub> , A, W, var, PF; Total: Wh, varh; Partial: Wh, varh; Single phase: V <sub>LL</sub> , V <sub>LN</sub> , A, W, var, PF
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Up to 3	Up to 1	Up to 1 N.A.	Up to 1 N.A.	Up to 2
(open collector type) 1 (open collector or relay) N.A. RS422/485 (Modbus)	(open collector type) 1 (TRIAC type) N.A. RS485	N.A. N.A. RS422/485 (Modbus)	N.A. N.A. RS422/485 (Modbus)	(open collector type) N.A. N.A. RS422/485 (Modbus)
N.A.	N.A.	Action: on variables and outs	Action: on variables and outs	Action: on RS485 output
Modular concept Plug-in modules: Relay output Open collector output RS485 port Digital inputs	Display scrolling of all the variables by means of the front key-pad	Over neutral current or under and overvoltage indication (warning signal)	Over neutral current or under and overvoltage indication (warning signal)	Modular concept Plug-in modules: AC power supply DC power supply Relay output Open collector output RS485 port
Self power supply, 24, 48VAC 115V, 230VAC, 18-60VDC	115VAC 230VAC	24VAC, 48VAC, 115VAC, 230VAC, 18 to 60VDC	24VAC, 48VAC, 115VAC, 230VAC, 18 to 60VDC	24V, 48V, 115V, 230VAC 18 to 60V, 90 to 260VDC/AC
IP40	IP40	IP50	IP50	IP65











ė	Model	WM2-DIN	WM22-DIN	WM23-96	WM24-96	
	Description	Power analyzer	Power analyzer	Power quality analyzer	Universal Utility Meter	
	Housing	Front: 89x107mm	Front: 90x162.5mm	Front: 96x96mm	Front: 96x96mm	
	Туре	STD	Modular	Modular	Modular	
	Display type	LCD (back lighted)	LCD (back lighted)	LCD (back lighted)	LCD (back lighted)	
	Variab. on display	YES	YES	YES	YES	
	Instant. variables	3 DGT to 3 1/2 DGT accord. to the CT primary	4x3 1/2 DGT	4x3 1/2 DGT	4x3 1/2 DGT	
	Energy variables	6 DGT	7 1/2 DGT	N.A.	7 1/2 DGT	
	Accuracy	V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±1% F.S.	V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±(0.5% RDG+1DGT) W-VA: ±(1% RDG+1DGT) Class 1 (EN61036) Class 2 (EN61268)	V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±(0.5% F.S.+2DGT) V <sub>LL</sub> -W-VA: ±(1% F.S. +2DGT) var: ±(2% F.S. +2DGT) THD: ±(3% F.S. +2DGT)	V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±(0.5% RDG+1DGT) W-VA: ±(1% RDG+1DGT) Class 1 (EN61036) Class 2 (EN61268)	
	Temperature drift	≤250ppm/°C	≤200 ppm/°C	≤200 ppm/°C	≤200 ppm/°C	
ě	Sampling rate	3 samples/s	2 samples/ s	1.5 samples/s	1.5 samples/s	
	System type	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	
	Voltage inputs (Un)	250/433VAC	57/100VAC, 120/208VAC 230/400VAC, 380/660VAC	57/100VAC, 120/208VAC 230/400VAC, 380/660VAC	57/100VAC, 120/208VAC 230/400VAC, 380/660VAC	
	Current inputs (In)	5AAC	lb: 5A, Imax: 10AAC lb: 20A, Imax: 90AAC	5A	5A	
	Digital inputs	N.A.	N.A.	2 for Wdmd and VAdmd synchro. 1 for prog. lock	3 for time period management	
	Primary of CT / VT	CT: prog. up to 5000A	CT: prog. up to 5000A VT: prog. up to 10kV	CT: prog. up to 5000 VT: prog. up to 20kV	CT: prog. up to 5000 VT: prog. up to 20kV	
	Measurements: Variables	TRMS method System: VLL, A, W, var, PF; Total: Wh, varh; Partial: Wh, varh; Single phase: VLN, A, W, var, PF	TRMS method System: V <sub>LN</sub> , VA, W, var, PF, Hz, total Wh, total varh, partial Wh, partial varh Single phase: V <sub>LN</sub> , A, VA, W, var, PF, THD. Average: W, VA	TRMS method System: VLN, VLL, An, VA, W, Var, PF, Hz, Single phase: VLN, VLL, A, W, var, PF, THD. Average: W, VA	TRMS method System: V <sub>LN</sub> , VA, W, var, PF, Hz, total Wh, total varh, partial Wh, partial varh, gas, H <sub>2</sub> O Single phase: V <sub>LN</sub> , A, VA, W, var, PF. Average: W, VA	
	Harmonic distortion	N.A.	Up to the 7th H (V and A)	Up to the 16th H (V and A)	N.A.	
	Outputs: Pulse Alarm Analogue Serial	Up to 2 1 (open collector type) N.A. N.A. RS422/485 (Modbus)	Up to 3 2 (open collector type) 1 (open collector or relay) 1 (20mA, 10V) RS422/485 (Modbus)	Up to 4 N.A. Up to 2 (relay or o. coll.) Up to 1 (20 mA, 10V) RS485 (Modbus), RS232	Up to 3 Up to 2 (open collector type) Up to 2 (relay or o. coll.) N.A. RS485 (Modbus), RS232	
ş	Digital filter	Action: on RS485 output	Action: on variables and outs	Action: on variables and outs	Action: on variables and outs	
No. of Street, or other Persons and Street, o	Other characteristics	Display scrolling of all the variables by means of the front key-pad	Modular concept Plug-in modules: Relay output Open collector output RS485 port Analogue output Phase asymmetry ctrl	Modular concept Plug-in modules: Relay output Open collector output RS232/RS485 port Analogue output Phase asymmetry ctrl	Modular concept Plug-in modules: Relay output Open collector output RS232/RS485 port Phase asymmetry ctrl Energy time period management	
	Power supply	24VAC, 48VAC 115VAC, 230VAC	Self power supply, 24, 48VAC 115V, 230VAC, 18-60VDC	24V, 48V, 115V, 230VAC, 18-60V, 90 to 260VAC/DC	24V, 48V, 115V, 230VAC, 18-60V, 90 to 260VAC/DC	
	Protection degree	IP40	IP40	IP65	IP65	

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WM3-96 WM4-96		SPT-90	PQT-90	CVT-DIN	
Power quality analyzer	Universal utility meter	Power transducer	Power quality transducer	Compact transducer	
Front: 96x96mm	Front: 96x96mm	Front: 90x90mm	Front: 90x90mm	Front: 89x71.5mm	
Modular	Modular	Modular	Modular	STD	
Graph LCD, 128x64 pixels (back light.)	Graph LCD, 128x64 pixels (back light.)	LED	N.A.	N.A.	
YES	YES	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
Select.: 4x3 1/2 DGT or 4x4 DGT	Select.: 4x3 1/2 DGT or 4x4 DGT	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
4x9 DGT, 4x6 DGT	4x9 DGT, 4x6 DGT	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±(0.5% RDG+1DGT) Hz: ±0.1% F.S. THD: ±1% F.S.; Class 1 (EN61036) Class 2 (EN61268)	V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±(0.5% RDG+1DGT) Hz: ±0.1% F.S. THD: ±1% F.S.; Class 1 (EN61036) Class 2 (EN61268)	V <sub>LN:</sub> ±0.5% F.S. A: ±0.5% F.S. Hz: ±0.5% F.S.	V <sub>LN</sub> -A: ±(0.5% RDG+1DGT) Hz: ±0.1% F.S. THD: ±1% F.S.; Class 1 (EN61036) Class 2 (EN61268)	Voltage: ±0.5% F.S. Current: ±0.5% F.S. Frequency: ±0.5% F.S.	
≤200ppm/°C	≤200ppm/°C	≤300ppm/°C	≤200ppm/°C	≤200ppm/°C	
10 samples/s	10 samples/s	Response time: ≤250ms	Response time: ≤200ms	Response time: ≤300ms	
Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	Balanced: 1-3-phase Unbalanced: 3-phase	1-phase	
Autoranging 240/415VAC, 400/690VAC	Autoranging 240/415VAC, 400/690VAC	57/100VAC 250/433VAC	Autoranging 240/415VAC, 400/690VAC	100VAC, 500VAC 60mVDC, 10VDC 200VDC	
Autoranging: 1/5AAC	Autoranging: 1/5AAC	1AAC, 5AAC	Autoranging: 1/5AAC	1AAC, 5AAC, 1ADC	
3 independent, for time period synchro.	Up to 6 independent, for time period synchro.	3 independent (to be used with RS485)	Up to 6 independent, for time period synchro.	N.A.	
CT: prog. up to 30000A VT: prog. up to 600kV	CT: prog. up to 30000A VT: prog. up to 600kV	CT: prog. up to 5000A VT: prog. up to 100kV	CT: prog. up to 30000A VT: prog. up to 600kV	All	
TRMS method System: V <sub>LN</sub> , V <sub>LL</sub> , An, VA, W, var, PF, Hz, Wh, varh. Single phase: V <sub>LN</sub> , V <sub>LL</sub> , A, VA, W, var, PF, THD Average: W, VA, An, PF	TRMS method System: VLN, VLL, VA, W, var, PF, Hz, Wh, varh, gas, H2O Single phase: VLN, VLL, A, VA, W, var, PF, THD Average: W, VA, var, PF	TRMS method System: V, Amax, VA, W, var, PF, Hz, Wh, varh. Single phase: V Average: W	TRMS method System: V <sub>LN</sub> , V <sub>LL</sub> , VA, W, var, PF, Hz, Wh, varh, gas, H <sub>2</sub> O Single phase: V <sub>LN</sub> , V <sub>LL</sub> , A, VA, W, var, PF, THD Average: W, VA, var, PF	STD V AC V DC A AC A DC Hz (45-65Hz, 350-450Hz)	
Up to the 50th H (V and A)	Up to the 50th H (V and A)	N.A.	Up to the 50th H (V and A)	N.A.	
Up to 8 Up to 4 (open collector type) Up to 4 (relay or o. coll.) Up to 4 (20 mA, 10V) RS485 (Modbus), RS232 Action: on variables and outs	Up to 8 Up to 4 (open collector type) Up to 4 (relay or o. coll.) N.A. RS485 (Modbus), RS232 Modem - GSM management Action: on variables and outs	Up to 3 1 (open collector type) 1 (relay or open coll.) Up to 2 (20mA, 10V) RS485 (Modbus), RS232 Action: on variables and outs	Up to 8 Up to 4 (open collector type) Up to 4 (relay or o. coll.) Up to 4 (20mA, 10V) RS485 (Modbus), RS232 Modem - GSM management Action: on variables and outs	1 N.A. N.A. 0-20, 4-20mA; ±1, 0-10V N.A. N.A.	
Real time clock with alarms and Min/Max vari- able recording. W, VA, PF and An integra- tion time programming. Energy time period management.	Real time clock with alarms and Min/Max vari- able continuos recording (2Mb memory). Energy time period and gas, H <sub>2</sub> O management. Official watt-hour meter interf.	W integration time pro- gramming. Parameter programming by means of removable key-pad or by RS232 port (with proper Software)	Real time clock with alarms and Min/Max vari- able continuos recording (2Mb memory). Energy time period and gas, H <sub>2</sub> O management. Official watt-hour meter interf.	Current or voltage input in the same transducer. Field adjustment from 50 to 130% of the A/V input	
18 to 60VAC/DC, 90 to 260VAC/DC	18 to 60VAC/DC, 90 to 260VAC/DC	18 to 60VAC/DC, 90 to 260VAC/DC	18 to 60VAC/DC, 90 to 260VAC/DC	24VAC, 48VAC 115VAC, 230VAC	
IP65	IP65	IP40	IP65	IP40	

# Accessories

Model	SIU-PC85	SIU-DIN.8585	SIU-DIN.RLY	PSU-DIN (DC/AC)	PSU-DIN (AC/DC)
Description		Serial communication		Power supply unit	Power supply unit
	tion line adapter	line amplifier, driver	tion relay outputs	DC to AC	AC to DC
Housing	Front:165x80mm	Front: 89x71.5mm	Front: 89x71.5mm	Front: 89x71.5mm	Front: 89x71.5mm
Signal input:	RS232	RS485, RS422	RS485, RS422	N.A.	N.A.
Working mode	2-wire comm.	2 or 4-wire comm.	2 or 4-wire comm.	N.A.	N.A.
Line Bias	N.A.	YES	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Line termination	N.A.	YES	YES	N.A.	N.A.
Connections	9-pole, female	Screw terminal block	Screw terminal block	Screw terminal block	Screw terminal block
Output: Working mode	RS422 RS485 4-wire comm.	RS422	4 relays 5A, 250V SPDT contacts	24VDC (max. 50mA) 48VDC (max.125mA) 115VDC (max.250mA) Switching mode	5VDC (max. 200mA) 12VDC (max. 100mA) 24VDC (max. 50mA) By transformer
Line Bias	YES	YES	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Line termination	YES	YES	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Connections		Screw terminal block	Screw terminal block	Screw terminal block	Screw terminal block
Baud rate	Max. 19200 Baud	Max. 19200 Baud	Max. 9600 Baud	N.A.	N.A.
Protection	All inputs/outputs	All inputs/outputs	N.A.	Output: by fuse	Output: electronic
Indication	Power-on	Power-on	Power-on	Power-on	Power-on
(by means of LEDs)	Data-stream		Comm. status Output status		
Insulation	Input/output: 2kV Input/output and power supply: 4kV	N.A.	Input/output: 4kV Input/output and power supply: 4kV	N.A.	Input/output: 4kV
Operating	0 to +50°C (R.H.	0 to +50°C (R.H.	0 to +50°C (R.H.	0 to +50°C (R.H.	0 to +50°C (R.H.
temperature	<90% non condensing) -10 to +60°C (R.H. <90% non condensing)	<90% non condensing) -10 to +60°C (R.H. <90% non condensing)	<90% non con- densing) -10 to +60°C (R.H. <90% non condensing)	<90% non con- densing) -10 to +60°C (R.H. <90% non condensing)	<90% non condensing) -10 to +60°C (R.H. <90% non condensing)
Included set	1.8m cable with	non condensing)	non condensing)	non condensing)	condensing)
	9 to 9-pole connectors, 9 to 25-pole adapter, power supply cable	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other characteristics	Wrong-line connection and full overvoltage protection. Reverse conversion capability	Dual purpose: distance increase by 1200m per unit; network increase	4 relay outputs to be driven by an RS485 communication port	Stabilised AC voltage output. Stability: ≤4% Un @ max. current	Stabilised DC voltage output. Stability:≤0.5% Un @ max. current. Non-stabilised DC voltage outputs: 2V-20V-30VDC
Power supply	24VAC, 48VAC, 115VAC, 230VAC	24VAC, 48VAC, 115VAC, 230VAC	24VAC, 48VAC, 115VAC, 230VAC	9 to 16VDC 18 to 60VDC 80 to 240VDC	24VAC, 48VAC, 115VAC, 230VAC
Protect. degree	IP20	IP40	IP40	IP40	IP40
	11 20	10	10	10	,0







# **Current transformers**

Model	TADK	TADK2	TAD 2	TAD 3	TAD 4	
Class	0.5	0.5	0.5/ 1/ 3	0.5/ 1	0.5/1	
Bus-bar size	0.0	25x5 mm	20x8 mm	21x14 or 31x11 mm	32x16 or 41x11 mm	
Dimensions (H x W x D)	115 5y75y44 mm	115.5x75x44 mm	98.5x58x44 mm	98.5x58x44 mm	75x115.5x44 mm	
Standards	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	
Accuracy class	Class 0.5	Class 0.5		Class 0.5 1	Class 0.5 1	
depending on the	Burden	Burden	Burden	Burden	Burden	
burden output	VA	VA	VA VA VA	VA VA	VA VA	
Primary current	1 A 10	1 A 10	40 A 3		100 A 3	
Nominal output	5 A 10	5 A 10	50 A 3	150 A 3 4	150 A 3	
current 1A/5A	10 A 10	10 A 10	60 A 3	200 A 3 4	200 A 4	
	15 A 10	15 A 10	80 A 3	250 A 5 8	250 A 6	
	25 A 10	25 A 10	100 A 3 4	300 A 5 8	300 A 6	
	40 A 10	40 A 10	150 A 3 4 6	400 A 6 10	400 A 10	
		50 A 10	200 A 3 4 6	500 A 6 10	500 A 10	
		60 A 10	250 A 5 8 10	600 A 6 10	600 A 10	
		80 A 10	300 A 5 8 10		800 A 10	
		100 A 10				
		150 A 10				
		200 A 10				
		250 A 10				
Model	TAD 6	TAD8	TAD 12	TACO 110	TACO 200	
Class	0.5/1	0.5/1/5P10	0.5/1/5P10	0.5/1/5P10	0.5/1/5P10	
Bus-bar size	55x22 or 65x20 mm	82x32 or 65x34 mm	127x51 or 102x53 mm	Max 110 mm	Max 200 mm	
Dimensions (H x W x D)		140x120x55 mm	183x170x65 mm	183x170x 65 mm	295x280x45 mm	
Standards	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	IEC 60185	
Accuracy class	Class 0.5 1	Class 0.5 1 5P10	Class 0.5 1 5P10	Class 0.5 1 5P10	Class 0.5 1 5P10	
depending on the	Burden	Burden	Burden	Burden	Burden	
burden output	VA VA	VA VA VA	VA VA VA	VA VA VA	VA VA VA	
Primary current	400 A 6 12		800 A 15 30 10	800 A 15 30 10	1000A 15 30 10	
Nominal output	500 A 6 12	500 A 6 12 5	1000A 20 40 10	1000A 20 40 10	1500A 15 30 10	
current 1A/5A	600 A 10 20	600 A 10 20 5	1200A 30 60 10	1500A 40 80 10	2000A 15 30 10	
	800 A 10 20	800 A 15 20 5	1500A 40 80 10	2000A 50 100 10	2500A 40 80 10	
	1000A 20 40	1000A 20 40 5	2000A 50 100 10	2500A 60 120 10	3000A 40 80 10	
	1200A 20 40	1200A 30 40 5	2500A 60 120 10	3000A 80 160 10	4000A 50 100 10	
	1500A 30 60	1500A 40 60 5	3000A 80 160 10	4000A 100 200 10	5000A 50 100 10	
	2000A 30 60	2000A 50 60 5	4000A 100 200 10		6000A 50 100 10	
		2500A 60 100 5				

Cable/Bus—bar type current transformers. Standard output 5A (1A on request). Rated primary currents from 40A to 6000A. DIN—rail or panel mounting. Current transformer 1-phase AC; operating frequency: 40 to 60 Hz; max system voltage: 0.72 kV; rated insulation level: 3kV/1min @ 50Hz; security factor:  $\leq 5$ ; rated secondary current: 5A standard (1A on request).



# WattSoft2 and WattSoft3

WattSoft2 and WattSoft3 are a Windows 95/98/NT/2000 and Windows XP SCADA software for energy management. These powerful virtual instruments combined with the Carlo Gavazzi hardwares are the most updated answer to all the power and energy parameter control needs. WattSoft3 is a software package that is able to figure-out two basic problems: the management up to 255 mixed field hardwares like: SPT, EM2, EM4, WM2, WM22, WM3, WM4 and so on by means of a MODBUS

(RS485) linking system; the supervision and control of all the electrical variables being measured in order to optimize the energy consumption and therefore to save money.

WattSoft2 is a Software package that is addressed to those application where there is a limited instruments network (one or up to 12 instruments) and neither energy costs nor tariffs management are needed. The graph analysis is limited just to the main instrument.



#### The set-up menus

The following configuration submenus are available:

- Data protection PASSWORD;
- NUMBER OF INSTRUMENTS which belong to the network.
- Details belonging to the INSTRUMENTS NETWORK.
- Kind of network WORKING MODE.
- ADDITIONAL VARIABLE which has to be managed and displayed.
- Parameters belonging to the ENERGY COSTS management.
- Parameters of the DATA PRINTING MODE.



#### The instruments network configuration menu

For the parameter selection of:

- The instrument number (address) given by the software.
- The type of field hardware: SPT, EM2, EM4, WM2, WM22, WM3, WM4 and so on.
- The network communication activation: ON / OFF.
- The type of wiring system.

In the WattSoft2 the network is limited to 12 instruments.



#### The alarm set-points menu

The available parameters are:

- Label programming;
- List of network available instruments;
- Type of set-point variable.
- Type of alarms
- SW and HW alarm working mode.

In the WattSoft2 the alarms are limited to the main instrument.



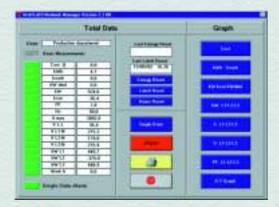
#### The define Cost Parameters menu

The available cost parameters are:

- Installed power;
- Monthly tariff;
- Over power demand tariff;
- Active energy tariff;
- Reactive energy limit 1 and limit 2;
- Reactive energy tariff 1 and tariff 2;
- Tax on used energy;
- Tax on used power;

The energy costs can be managed by single tariff or dual tariff (night and day).

In the WattSoft2 this page is not available.











#### Total data page

The main page "TOTAL DATA" shows the execution status of the measurements, indicating the list of all the variables with the measurement results; giving the possibility to reset the total consumed energies, the alarms, the hour counter and allowing the operator to enter various graphs: cost, energy, power, current, voltage, power factor and combination of variables.

#### Single data page

The page "SINGLE DATA" shows the details of a group of up to six instruments, indicating: the number of the displayed monitoring page, the labels of the instruments "USERS"; the list of all the variables with the measurements results and those measurements indicating the presence of alarm status; the user is allowed to enter every single data page and to see where an alarm condition has been detected by Wattsoft3.

In the WattSoft2 the alarms in this page are not managed.

#### Data graph page

This monitoring page can be divided into four parts:

- on the upper area it is possible to select the instrument to which the graph belongs and the type of time base needed to be displayed; this page also shows the alarm status of the system, the user label, the wiring system of the instrument, the current date and time;
- on the middle left, the graph of up to four variables;
- on the middle right, all the info connected to the graph (including zoom functions and selection between automatic or manual axis range);
- on the lower right, manual printing enabling of the graph and possibility to go back to the TOTAL DATA page.

In the WattSoft2 this page is available only for the main instrument.

#### Alarm history page

This page shows the whole list of the occurred alarms with the indication of the relevant instrument, of the variable (variable name, set-point, actual value and hysteresis), of the start and stop time of the alarm.

The Clear key, protected by password, resets the alarms which are called off.

By means of the Print key, the whole alarm history is printed by the default printer.

Note: exiting the execution, the alarm history is reset. In the WattSoft2 the Alarm history page is managed only for the main instrument.

#### Simplyfied single data page

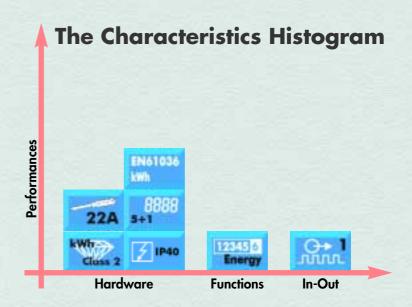
This page shows the data of up to 18 instrument by page. The measurements are related to cost-kWh-kvarh-kW-PF variables. According to the kind of instrument the ON/OFF switch allows to turn on or off the relevant load.

# EM1-DIN

# **Compact Energy Meter**



In the household applications and in the services it is often necessary to measure the consumed active energy of loads belonging to a certain part of the electrical installation. The meter has to be space saving and very easy to connect and to use. EM1-DIN represents the ideal solution: in only one 2-DIN module housing there is a complete active energy meter offering many advantages.



- direct connection up to 22.5 A, no CT is needed
- TRMS measurement
- Self power supply, easy connection

# EM2-DIN



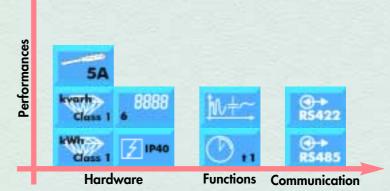
EM2-DIN has been developed for energy metering in various services and light/medium industries.

EM2-DIN displays the total or partial active and reactive energy (kWh and kvarh). In addition, the relay output can be activated via the RS485 interface and can be used, for example, for the remote control of the connection or disconnection of the loads.

# **Energy Meter**

- Large display
- Compact housing, only 107mm wide
- User friendly

# The Characteristics Histogram



# **Modular Energy Meter**



EM2-96 is suitable to measure the consumed energy in various services and light/medium industries. This instrument is normally connected downstream the official Watt-hour meter to measure the energy consumed by machines or other kind of loads and branches according to the application needs in order to split the costs accordingly.

EM2-96 displays the total and the partial active and reactive energy (kWh and kvarh). In addition, either the relay or the open collector output can be activated via RS485 interface and can be used, for example, for the remote control of load connection/disconnection.

#### The advantages given by the exclusive Carlo Gavazzi modular system

- Plug and play modules
- Maximum in-field flexibility
- Possibility to add any outputs only when really needed by the application

#### EM2 96 is the ideal solution for:

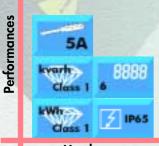
- Panel makers
- Installers
- Engineering companies
- Building automation
- OEM's

#### The most significant applications are:

- In the industry, the consumption measurement of lines and loads
- In the services sector the energy measurements in offices, buildings, shopping centres and supermarkets.

## The Characteristics Histogram

#### The displayed energies

















Hardware **Functions** 

In-Out

Communication

# **Energy Meter**



- Plug and play modules
- **Maximum in-field flexibility**
- Possibility to add any outputs only when really needed by the application



EM3-DIN is an energy meter that has been developed to meet the requirements of those applications where a very simple and reliable instrument is needed.

#### The main advantages

- Electromechanical display allowing the user to read the consumed energy even when the load or the meter is not power supplied.
- Easy installation avoiding any programming set-up.
- Self power supply making the installation easier and more reliable.
- Direct connection up to 90A allowing the user to save the costs of external current transformers and relevant wiring.
- Dual pulse output transmitting to a PLC or other equipment the active and reactive energy simultaneously.
- Wall mounting avoiding any other protection enclosure.
- Full compliance with both EN61036 (active energy) and EN61268 (reactive energy) granting more reliable and accurate measurements.



EM3-DIN is suitable to be used to meter the active or reactive energy in the light/medium industries, in the services sector and tourism to allocate downstream the official watt-hour meter the production or services costs.

# The Characteristics Histogram



In-Out

**Functions** 

Communication



#### The screw terminals

Connections for cables with cross-section area from 6 to 35mm2 instead of passing-by types assuring a "contactor type" wiring and connection protection.

# EM4-DIN



EM4-DIN is an advanced utility meter capable to measure not only the usual consumed energies but also Gas and Water by means of the optional dual contact inputs module.

#### The main advantages

- High accuracy and resolution for a fine cost calculation.
- Simultaneous indication of both active and reactive energy allowing the user to read the variables at a glance.
- Displaying of the active power demand with manual or external synchronisation. The fixed power supply costs are calculated with the same system used by the electricity board.
- Management of the pulses from gas and water meters based on single or dual tariff calculation and energy multi tariff management (by means of two selection contact inputs) giving more flexibility and meeting the application needs.
- Metering of energy, water and gas in the same instrument allowing the data transmission by means of the same communication port.
- Effective control of phase sequence, serial communication and wrong connection of the current inputs statuts making the instrument installation: easy, fast and free of wiring errors.
- Self power supply working even in case of one phase line failure granting continuous metering of energy.

# **Modular Energy Meter**

The advantages given by the exclusive Carlo Gavazzi modular system

- Plug and play modules
- **Maximum in-field flexibility**
- Possibility to add any outputs only when really needed by the application



EM4-DIN has been designed to meet all the application needs in the light/medium industry, offices, buildings, shopping centres, supermarkets and so on in order to allocate, downstream the official watt-hour meter, the production or services costs.

## The Characteristics Histogram



1285556 1284516 123,556 Energy **Functions** 





In-Out



#### The sealing capability

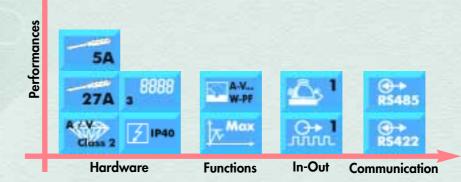
The new housing concept grants a full sealing capability and connection protection.

# **Compact Power Analyzer**



WM1-DIN is a 3-digit power analyser for the manual scrolling of 8 different measurements (among the possible 12), to be carried out on a single-phase or three-phase, balanced load system. This instrument is suitable to be used in those applications where a simple and reliable instrument is needed. The direct connection up to 27 A simplifies the connections and allows to save money since the CT is not needed.

# The Characteristics Histogram



WM1-DIN is suitable to measure the main electrical parameters of:

- motors and machines
- oven
- other 3-phase balanced loads

# WM2-DIN

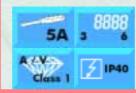
# **Power Analyzer**



WM2-DIN is capable to measure all the electrical parameters of an electrical line or load. Its user friendless allows it to be mounted in the switch and control gears as local indicator instead of the classical single function instruments. WM2-DIN can also be used as remote unit to transmit the measured energy to a PLC by means of the pulse output or all the available measurements to a Personal Computer by means of the RS485 port.

- Large display
- Compact housing, only 107mm wide
- User friendly

The Characteristics Histogram



Performances







Hardware

**Functions** 

In-Out Communication

# **WM12-DIN** and **WM12-96**



- Replacement of ordinary "DPMs and analogue instrumentation combined by rotary switches"
- Status of system power supply and neutral current available at a glance
- 96x96 version with only 46 mm housing behind the panel, suitable for all switch and control gears

#### **Multi Function Meter**

WM12-DIN and WM12-96 are general purpose multi function meters that allow to monitor all the mains parameters of an electrical line or load. The compact housings combined with a complete selection of measurements allow the instruments to be mounted in all the switch and control gears as local indicators, instead of the classical single function analogue or digital panel meters.



The unit is provided with some unique installation visual status functions like:

- the window control of the mains 3-phase voltage notifying the user at a glance if the mains is supplied out of the requested power supply tolerance,
- the neutral current control showing immediately any load or installation anomaly due to high harmonic distortion or load insulation loss (high earth leakage current).

## The Characteristics Histogram

# 

R5485

R5422

Communication

#### Sys Single **V**LN **V**LN VLL VLL P. Supply AC An k'... 24V 48V k.ur k.ur 115V 23CV P. 18-CO'.DC Hz Wamd **VA**dmd

The displayed variables and the available power supplies

In-Out





WM2-96 is a general purpose analyser capable to measure all the electrical parameters of an electrical line or load. Its user friendliness allows it to be mounted in the switch and control gears as local indicator instead of the classical single function instruments.

The same instrument can also be used as remote unit to transmit the measured energy to a PLC by means of the pulse output or all the available measurements to a Personal Computer by means of the RS485 port.

# The advantages given by the exclusive Carlo Gavazzi modular system

- Plug and play modules
- Maximum in-field flexibility
- Possibility to add any outputs only when really needed by the application



#### WM2-96 is the ideal solution for:

- Panel makers
- Installers
- Engineering companies
- Building automation
- OEM's

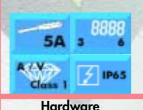
#### The most significant applications are:

- In the industry, monitoring of main and branch lines.
- In the services sector, monitoring of main and branch lines of offices, buildings, shopping centres, supermarkets and so on.

### The Characteristics Histogram

# Sys Single V V kith kvarh kwarh kw kw kwh kvarh kvar kvar par par

The displayed variables









s In-Out Communication

Performances

# **WM22-DIN**



# **Modular Power Analyzer**

The advantages given by the exclusive Carlo Gavazzi modular system

- Plug and play modules
- **Maximum in-field flexibility**
- Possibility to add any outputs only when really needed by the application

WM22-DIN is a modular power analyser that allows to monitor all the mains parameters of an electrical line or load. The amazing design of the housing combined with outstanding performances makes WM22-DIN an instrument to be used in all the applications up to 5000A and up to 200kVL-L.

#### The four remarkable features of WM22-DIN

- Direct measurement of up to 90A. No external current transformer needed.
- Simultaneous display of four variables. Information available at a glance.
- A full range of measurements available. Everything under
- Plug and play output modules. Easy interfacing to external devices

#### The main advantages

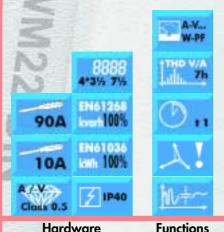
Performances

- Total harmonic analysis of both current and voltage notifying potential load failures.
- Phase asymmetry control notifying line failures.
- Dual pulse output, analogue output or RS485 port providing the communication to PLC's and PC's.
- The alarm output connectable to all the system variables, thus providing a local control.



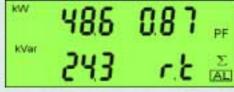
- Serial communication and wrong connection of the current inputs status indication making the instrument installation: easy, fast and out of wiring errors.
- Self power supply working even in case of one phase line failure granting the measurement of all the variables

## The Characteristics Histogram

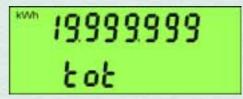








Example of variables displayed with serial communication diagnostics: r.t (Rx/Tx)



Example of 7 1/2 digit energy displaying

# Energy Management and Dupline Field Bus

When an idea becomes a great idea ...

Metering of Energy together with Dupline, all the advantages of a versatile Bus for industrial applications and building automation.



The introduction of the Climate Change Levy is affecting consumers of energy in one way or another. The basic outcome is that users who are inefficient in their use of energy will pay more than efficient users. There are several ways to avoid or reduce the extra costs of the CCL but most of them involve some major investments in plants or new technologies such as CHP, wind power or other renewable energy sources. The easiest way to offset these extra costs is to control your consumption of energy.

The fundamental questions you have to ask in order to find a solution to save energy and money

- How much energy is consumed?
- Is there any energy waste?

#### ... and the answers?

- Find an easy way to measure it
- For sure, there are loads that are running even if it is not necessary. For instance, lights and extractor fans when the building is empty. Therefore a smart system to turn the loads ON and OFF is needed.

# ... the solution is a complete package for Energy Metering and Building Automation available now by Carlo Gavazzi ...

#### The meters







The other Fieldbus compatible instruments: DIN-rail mounting: EM1-WM1-SPT-PQT Flush mounting: WM2-WM3-WM24-WM4.

#### The main Bus devices



G 4420 7401 4 individual counter inputs for: 4\*kWh meters; 2\*kWh + 2\*kvarh meters. Reset feature. Data retention in case of power failure.



G 3890 0014 G 3800 0015 Master channel generator. Power supply: 115V, 230VAC or 10 to 30VDC

#### The data acquisition system



The Dupline DDE Server to acquire the information of the Energy meters through the Dupline field Bus system.

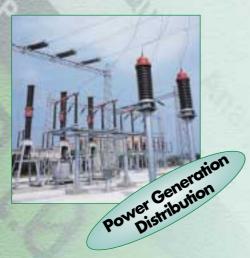


The Dynamic Data linked to an Excel spreadsheet to show all the measurements and make all the cost calculations in a simple and powerful way.





# Energy



#### New modular concept

WM4-96

Maximum field flexibility Same power supply and output modules for different instruments: SPT-90 PQT-90 EM2-96 WM2-96 WM23-96 WM24-96 WM3-96



WattSoft3 Energy Meter Management Software. Windows95/98/NT/2000/XP software compatible to manage and to display the energy consumption metered by EM2/ EM4/ WM2/ WM22/ WM3/ WM4/ SPT and so on. Remote ON/OFF switch of the single loads.

## Values Management and Transmission



#### **CVT-DIN Compact Trans**ducer

Class 0.5, 3 basic models: V-A AC, V-A DC, Hz. 0-20mA, 4-20mA, 0-10V, 0 to ±1VDC output. Field adjustment capability

Hz



#### SPT-90 **Modular TRMS Power Transducer**

Class 0.5 (V-A), 2 basic models: 1-ph, 3-ph, 4 input types (from 57V to 433V, 1 or 5A) Available modules: dual analogue output, relay/static output, 3 digital inputs, RS422/485 and RS232 ports, programming keypad. 90x90 mm housing.







#### **PQT-90 Power Quality Transducer**

Class 0.5 (V-A); 10 samp./s. Graph display. Harmonic analysis. Measurements on: 1-ph., 3-ph. bal./unbal. load. Up to 4 relay/static outputs and mA-V outputs. RS485 or RS232 port. Up to 6 digital inputs. 2Mb data memory.







# **Energy Consumption**



#### EM1-DIN Compact TRMS **Energy Meter**

Class 2 (EN61036). 5+1-DGT readout. kWh meter. Up to 22.5A direct connection. 1-ph. system.



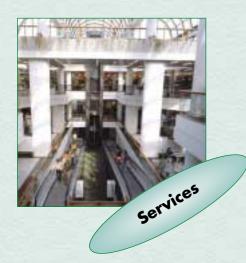
#### **EM2-DIN TRMS Energy** Meter

Class 1, 6-DGT readout. Measurements on: 1-ph, 3-ph. balanced/ unbalanced load. 2 total and 2 partial energy meters. Relay output, RS422/485 port.





# Management







## Metering, Recording and Reporting











#### EM2-96 Modular TRMS Energy Meter

Class 1, 6-DGT readout. Measurements on: 1-ph, 3-ph. balanced/unbalanced load. 2 total and 2 partial energy meters. Relay output, RS422/485 port. 96x96 mm housing.

#### EM3-DIN Modular TRMS Energy Meter

Class 2 (EN61036), class 3 (EN61268), 6+1-DGT readout. Direct connection up to 90A. 3-phase unbalanced load. 2 pulse outputs available on request. 9-DIN housing.

#### EM4-DIN Modular TRMS Energy Meter

Class 1 (EN61036) class 2 (EN61268), 8-DGT readout. kWh, kvarh, Gas and H<sub>2</sub>O meter. Multi tariff management: t1-t2-t3-t4. Direct connection up to 90A or by CT and VT. 2 pulse outputs, RS422/485 port. 9-DIN housing.

#### WM1-DIN Compact Power Analyzer

Class 2 (V-A), 3-DGT readout. Measurements on: 1-ph, 3-ph. balanced load. Up to 27A direct connection. Alarm or pulse output, RS422/485 port. 4-DIN housing.

#### WM12-DIN Multifunction Meter

Class 0.5 (V-A), 3\*3 DGT readout. Measurement on: 1-ph, 2-ph, 3-ph balanced/unbalanced loads. Visual An or window V control. RS422/RS485 port. 6-DIN housing.

Modbus



Modbus

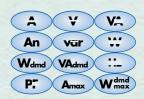


Modbus





Modbus



# Energy

# Man











Back view of the full

assembled instrument.

# Electrical Parameters monitoring, analysis and control

#### **Future North American Approvals**

95/98/NT/2000/XP.





WM22-WM3-WM4-SPT instruments compatible with Windows



783



**Future North American Approvals** 



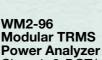
#### WM12-96 Multifunction Meter

Class 0.5 (V-A), 3\*3 DGT readout. Measurement on: 1ph, 2-ph, 3-ph balanced/unbalanced loads. Visual An or window V control. RS422/RS485 port. 96x96mm housing.



#### WM2-DIN WM2-96 **TRMS Power Analyzer**

Class 1, 3-DGT/6-DGT readout. Measurements on: 1-ph, 3-phase bal./unbal. load. System and single phase measurements. Pulse output, RS422/485 port. 6-DIN housing



Class 1, 3-DGT/ 6-DGT readout. Measurements on: 1-ph, 3-phase bal./unbal. load. System and single phase measurements. Pulse output, RS422/485 port. 96x96 mm housing.

#### WM22-DIN **Modular TRMS** Power Analyzer.

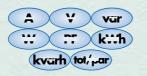
Class 0.5 (V-A). 4\*3 1/2-DGT readout (istant. variables). 7 1/2-DGT (energies). Direct connection up to 90A or by CT and VT. 2 pulse outputs, 10V/20mA DC and alarm outputs, RS422/485 port. 9-DIN housing.

WM23-96 Power **Quality Analyzer** Class 0.5 (V-A), 3x3 1/2 DGT read out Measurements on 3-ph. unbalanced loads. Connection by CT and VT. Up to 2 alarms, one analogue output. 96x96mm housing.

#### Modbus



#### Modbus



#### Modbus



#### Modbus



#### Modbus



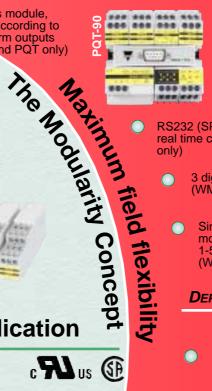
# agement



The modularity family, same modules for different instruments: SPT-90, PQT-90, EM2-96, WM2-96, WM23-96, WM24-96, WM3-96 and WM4-96.

3 digital inputs module and excitation output (16 to 24 VDC) (WM4 and PQT only)

4 static outputs module, 100mA pulse according to DIN43864/ alarm outputs (WM3, WM4 and PQT only)





RS232 + real time clock 2Mb data memory module (WM4 and PQT only)



RS232 (SPT-90 and WM3-96) + real time clock module (WM3-96

3 digital inputs module (WM2 and EM2 excluded)

Single/dual analogue output module: 5-10-20mA, 1-5-10VDC (WM4 and WM24 excluded)

**DEPENDING ON THE MODEL** 

ALL MODELS

**Future North American** 



c **Flu**us (F

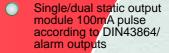
Integrated load profile indication



c Flus (F)



Single/dual relay output



RS485 communication module

WM24-96 Universal **Utility Meter** Class 0.5 (V-A), 3x3 1/2 DGT read out.

Measurements on 3-ph. unbalanced loads. Connection by CT and VT. Up to 2 pulse outputs, up to 2 alarms. 96x96mm housing.

WM3-96 Power

Quality Analyzer Class 0.5 (V-A); 10samp./s. Graph display. Harmonic analysis. Measurements on: 1-ph., 3-ph. bal./unbal. load. Up to 4 relay/static outputs. Up to 4 mA, Voutputs. RS485 or RS232 port.



**Utility Meter** Class 0.5 (V-A); 10samp./s. Graph display. Harmonic analysis. Measurements on: 1-ph., 3-ph. bal./unbal. load. Up to 4 relay/static outputs. RS485 or RS232 port. Up to 6 digital inputs. 2Mb data memory.

Universal power supply module 18 to 60VAC/DC 90 to 260VAC/DC

> 083 898 -

Modbus



Modbus



Modbus





# ... making energy metering easy in very noisy plants

#### Many problems... One solution ... One supplier!

#### The unlimited efficient solution possibilities provided by the Dupline Field Bus

- Light control, switching ON/OFF and dimming lights;
- Temperature control, detecting signals from infrared remote controls or PIR sensors and acting on heating elements and/or valves;
- Ventilation control, measure of room and outdoor temperature;
- Monitoring of doors, locks and windows;
- Monitoring of fire alarms from smoke detectors;
- Water leakage detection using proper sensors;
- And many others ...



Touristic ports



Apartment buildings



Shopping centers



Industrial applications

#### Full load control... Energy saving... Cash saving!



#### The Dupline components

Gateways and Interfaces Profibus-DP, Devicenet, Lon-Work, Interbus-S, ModBus. PLC direct interfaces, Modem.

Digital I/O Modules
1 to 8 contact inputs, 1 to 8
outputs, combined I/O mod-

Analogue I/O Modules 1or 4\*20mA/10VDC inputs, 1or 4\*20mA/10VDC outputs.

**Bus-Powered Sensors** Inductive-magnetic proximity switches, PIR-sensors, temperature sensors.

**Displays and accessories** LCD text display, LED display, coding units, repeater.

#### Main application advantages

- Free topology for a fast, flexible and easy to build step-by-step installation; the system can be easily adapted to new unexpected requirements.
- User friendly: easy to code addresses and test, easily accessible data from a PC/PLC.
- High electrical noise immunity, no shielded cables are needed therefore existing cable/conduit/pipe can be exploited.
- Data communication up to 10 km, no signal repeaters are needed.
- Integration of the metering system with the Dupline door-light-intrusion-remote controls and load switching.
- Cost-effective solution when compared with the ordinary systems.

25

# **Power Quality Analyzer**



When Carlo Gavazzi makes the difference

- Powerful performances
- Plug and play modules
- Maximum in-field flexibility
- Possibility to expand the inputs/ outputs only when really needed by the application

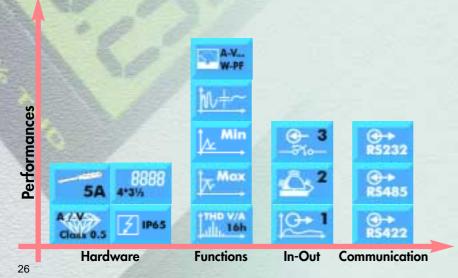
WM23-96 is a modular power quality analyser that allows the operator to continuously monitor the mains. All measurements with a direct connection up to 830VAC (phase-phase), up to 20kV (VT connection) and up to 5.000A (CT connection) allow the operator to use WM23-96 in all the light and medium industry applications. This flexible instrument has a standard IP65 protection degree, a 0.5 accuracy class, an FFT analysis up to the 16th harmonics and on request up to 2 alarms, one analogue output and one RS422/485 or RS232 communication port.

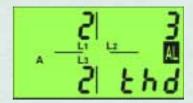
WM23-96 can be equipped with different modules like the three digital inputs. Two of those inputs can be connected to the official Watt-hour meter to synchronise the W and VA demand calculation, while the last input can be used to lock the programming of the equipment.



This power quality analyzer is able to show any single current and voltage harmonics and the THD on which it is possible to connect an alarm output.

# **The Characteristics Histogram**







The wide LCD display with high contrast features is able to show all the measurements and in addition the recording of the MAX active powers: WL1, WL2, WL3, Wsys, Wdmd and the MIN power factors: PF1, PF2, PF3, PFsys.

# **Universal Utility Meter**



When Carlo Gavazzi makes the difference

- Powerful performances
- Plug and play modules
- Maximum in-field flexibility
- Possibility to expand the inputs/ outputs only when really needed by the application

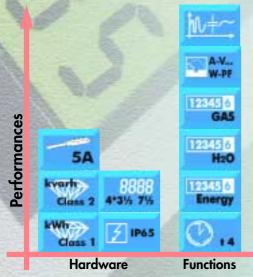
WM24-96 is a modular universal utility meter that allows the operator to continuously monitor the mains and measure energy, gas and water by total or partial metering. All measurements with a direct connection up to 830VAC (phase-phase), up to 20kV (VT connection) and up to 5.000A (CT connection) allow the operator to use WM24-96 in all the light and medium industry applications. This universal utility meter has a standard IP65 protection degree and the metering of energy is in compliance with class 1 "EN61036" and class 2 "EN61268".

WM24-96 is capable to measure and control, by means of the two optional alarm outputs all the main variables and the maximum demanded power.



This universal utility meter is able to measure and display the total energies in the four quadrants (+kvar-L, -kvar-L, +kvar-C, -kvar-C). The access to the programming parameters can be locked in order to avoid undesired modifications.

# The Characteristics Histogram









8347352

Furthermore the measured energies can be managed by time period/tariff: t1-t2-t3-t4 by means of three input contacts. Those contacts can be used, in alternative, as counter inputs to measure m³ of gas and water.

# **Modular Power Quality Analyzer**



When Carlo Gavazzi makes the difference

- Powerful performances
- Plug and play modules
- Maximum in-field flexibility
- Possibility to expand the inputs/ outputs only when really needed by the application

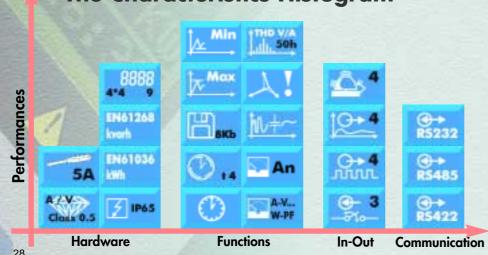
WM3-96 is a modular analyser of the mains' quality that, thanks to a 32-bit µ-Processor, allows the operator to continuously and completely monitor the mains. All measurements with a direct connection up to 830VAC (phase-phase), up to 600kV (VT connection) and up to 30kA (CT connection) allow the operator to use WM3-96 in any kind of installation. WM3-96 is a flexible, powerful instrument that can be used in any kind of installation, thanks to its mechanical and electrical features, such as for instance: IP65 protection degree, 0.5 accuracy class, 10 samplings/second, FFT analysis up to the 50th harmonic, tariff management and automatic recording of the alarms together with the availability of any kind of input/output interfaces.

The already powerful performances of WM3-96 become outstanding performances with the addition of the RS232+RTC module.



Example of recording of events It's possible to record up to 480 events that can be the combination of alarms, diagnostics, minimum and maximum value, with reference to: date, time and variable being controlled.





FIRST EVENT	300
A2 ON A L1	18:00
03/01/00 11:	:52:50
LAST EVENT	001
MAX WΣ	37.5k
22/10/00 16:	:13:34

kWh :	+85342	1134
kWh	-21246	81.9
kvarh	+176	5429
kvarh	-73	3.24
TOTA	LENERGY	DEC.

Example of energy consumption storage. The RS232+RTC module allows the storage of the energy consumption of the previous two months.

#### Analysis of the power quality and control of the electrical parameters

The problems that more frequently occur in electrical systems with:

- inverters and power converters;
- switching power supplies for computer and communication system applications;

are the following:

- failures on compensation capacitors;
- blowing of capacitor fuses;
- overheating of power supply transformers with a load current below the rated value;
- overheating of motors and frequent failures;
- high neutral conductor currents;
- problems on electronic motor controls.

They are mainly due to the harmonic contents of currents and voltages.

The best solution is WM3-96 that allows to continuously monitor the harmonic contents of currents and voltages together with all other electrical parameters. The control of more than one electrical parameter by means of alarm set-points and the automatic recording of events allow the operator to monitor any anomalies of the installation and of the loads in real time, so as to promptly decide and plan any maintenance actions, thus avoiding possible damages to the loads and/or expensive stopping of the machinery.

	Variables that can be monitored and displayed										
Main variables System Single phase Average Min Max Alarm Out Añalog Out RS485 port Pu											
V <sub>LN</sub> ,V <sub>LL</sub>		0									
V asymmetry											
А		0									
An	0										
Hz	0			0		0					
VA	0	0	0	0							
var	0	0									
W	0										
PF	0	0	0	0		0	0				
+kWh (*)	0								0		
-kWh (*)	0								0		
+kvarh (*)									0		
-kvarh (*)	0							0	0		
THD (A-V)		0		0	0	0	0				
THD even (A-V)		0		0	0	0	0				
THD odd (A-V)		0		0			0				
Single harmonic		0						0			

(\*) Total and time-period energies

### **Examples of display pages**



- kWh +853421134 kWh -2124681.9 kvarh +1765429 kvarh -733.24
- 1800 THD 7.8%
- EVENT SELECT
  DMD/AVG CALCUL.
  ENERGY METERS
  HARMONICS
  REV. B.01b 20124

- Four contemporaneously displayable variables
- One page with four variables freely selectable among the available ones
- More than 26 display pages
- More than 400 displayable variables
- Combination among different kinds of system variables
- Combination between system and phase-variables
- Energy meter function
- Up to 48 partial energy meters (6 digits)
- 4 total energy meters (9 digits)
- Tariff Management: single time, dual time and multi time
- kWh and kvarh meters with separate metering of the imported and exported energy
- EEPROM data saving
- Histogram displaying of the harmonic contents relating to every single phase for currents and voltages
- Complete harmonic analysis up to the 50th harmonic
- Numerical displaying as an absolute and percentage value of the single harmonic
- Four-quadrant displaying of the harmonic phase with source detection (generated harmonics and imported harmonics)
- Simple and intuitive programming menu
- Selection menus available depending on the modules:
   System type, CT ratio, VT ratio, Display page, Min-Max values,
   Power average type, Energy meters, Harmonics, Clock, Digital outputs,
   Analogue outputs, Serial communication port, Digital filter.

# **Modular Universal Utility Meter**



When Carlo Gavazzi makes the difference

- **Powerful performances**
- Plug and play modules
- **Maximum in-field flexibility**
- Possibility to expand the inputs/ outputs only when really needed by the application

WM4-96 is a Universal Utility meter and Power Quality Analyzer. This high-tech instrument has been developed to meet the most advanced application needs. WM4-96 offers to the user many advantages and solutions that can be summarised in:

- Quick assembly and maintenance using Plug and Play modules.
- Load failure prevention: Harmonic analysis (A/V) with source detection and
  - up to 4 alarms for a powerful variable control; Alarms logging and data stamping.
- Remote control facilities: up to 4 pulse outputs, RS485 port (Modbus RTU), RS232 port.
- Load profile display to keep supply costs under
- Energy cost allocations with independent import/export kWh/kvarh and kWh/kvarh multi-tariff management
- Water and gas metering and communication using the same instrument.



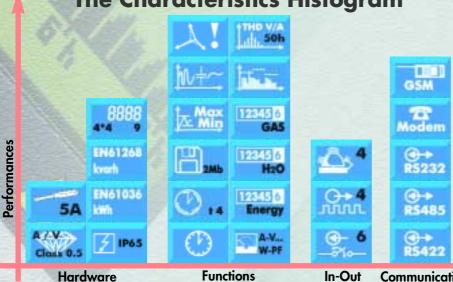


RS232 serial communication port provided with a 2Mb data memory.

The main applications where the WM4-96 can be fully exploited

- Electrical parameters analysis, control and utility metering in the medium and heavy industry.
- Electrical parameters analysis and utility metering in the public buildings and shopping centres particularly when there is the need to collect the data from many buildings in different locations by means of Wm4Soft.
- Electrical parameters analysis and local control in the aqueducts with remote centralised supervision capability using GSM communication and Wm4Soft data acquisition system.

## The Characteristics Histogram



Hardware

In-Out

Communication

	Variables that can be monitored and displayed											
Main variables	System	Single phase		Min	Max	Alarm Outputs	RS485 port	Pulse				
V <sub>LN</sub> ,V <sub>LL</sub>												
V asymmetry												
Α			0									
Hz				0								
VA			0	0								
var												
W			0	0	0							
PF	0		0	0	0							
+kWh (*)								0				
-kWh (*)								0				
+kvarh (*)								0				
-kvarh (*)								0				
GAS (*)								0				
H <sub>2</sub> O	0							0				
THD (A-V)				0	0	0						
THD even (A-V)		0		0	0	0						
THD odd (A-V)				0		0						
Single harmonic		0					0					

(\*) Total and time-period energies



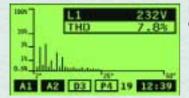
#### Official watt-hour meter interface, the 3 interfacing methods of WM4-96 are:

- Direct measurement for the power quality analysis (LV or MV/HV connection).
- Indirect energy and power measurements by means of Watt-hour meters (LV or MV/HV connection).
- Direct measurements of the instantaneous variables (LV connection) and indirect measurements of the energy variables (LV or MV/HV connection).

#### Powerful variable analysis and great communication capabilities: this is the strength of WM4-96

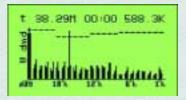
- Energies-water-gas and instantaneous variables readable on the display of your GSM mobile phone giving you maximum control freedom, saving time and money.

  Alarms transmitted as soon as they occur via GSM or analogue modem notifying the plant abnormal conditions.
- Data logging and stamping of up to 8 programmable instantaneous variables for a time duration up to 90 weeks with date and time references to build up the history of your electrical installation.
- Wm4Soft network communication software to download, manually or automatically (via RS485-analogue modem-GSM modem) up to 2Mb data stored in the WM4-96. These information can be plotted simply in an Excel spreadsheet.



Mains quality analysis because the harmonics are cause of load failures and production stop.

Load profile display with alarms to keep the power consumption and cost under full control.









# **Compact Transducer**



The CVT-DIN is a series of compact and simple transducers for the measurement of voltage, current and frequency. In a module which is 71.5 mm wide, suitable for DIN rail mounting, it offers three basic hardwares to measure: AC voltage and current; DC voltage and current; frequency.

The current and voltage models allow to adjust the transducer calibration from 50 to 130 % of the rated inputs simply using a digital multimeter set on the resistance measurement.

	Some adjustment examples									
Input	Formula	Example 1	Example 2							
5AAC	$R_{adj} = 15000$	A in= 3A	A in= 6A							
	Ain (A)	R adj= 5000Ω	R adj= 2500Ω							
500VAC	$R_{adj} = 1500000$	V in= 250V	V in= 650V							
		Radj= 6000Ω	R adj= 2307Ω							
1AAC	$R_{adj} = 3000$	A in= 0.9A	A in= 1.2A							
	Ain (A)	R adj= 3333Ω	R adj= 2500Ω							
100VAC	$R_{adj} = 300000$	V in= 80V	V in= 110V							
		R adj= 3750Ω	R adj= 2727Ω							
1ADC	$R_{adj} = 3000$	A in= 0.9A	A in= 1.2A							
	A <sub>in</sub> (A)	R adj= 3333Ω	R adj= 2500Ω							
200VDC	$R_{adj} = \underline{600000}$	V in= 190V	V in= 240V							
	V <sub>in</sub> (V)	R adj= 3157Ω	R adj= 2500Ω							
60mVDC	Radj = 180000	V in= 35mV	V in= 65mV							
	V <sub>in</sub> (V)	R adj= 5142Ω	R adj= 2769Ω							
10VDC	$R_{adj} = \underline{30000}$	V in= 6V	V in= 12V							
	V <sub>in</sub> (V)	R adj= 5000Ω	R adj= 2500Ω							

# The Characteristics Histogram

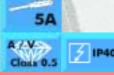
#### The three basic transducers







Performances











Hardware **Functions** 

The two SPT-90 programming systems:

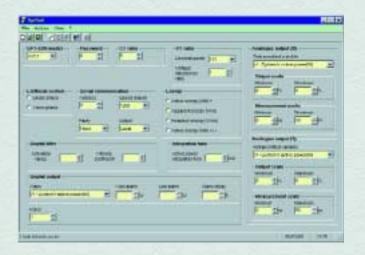
- o removable
- key-pad RS232 communication



The SPT-90 is a generation of programmable "smart" transducers, for the measurement of all major characteristics of an electrical system including power, energy, voltage, current and frequency.

The SPT-90 series has a large number of functions available to

Configuration and control can be done in field, interfacing the transducer at high levels as a remote unit.



#### SptSoft

It is a software tool that can be used to easily download or upload the programming parameters from an SPT-90 to a PC and from a PC to a single SPT or a group of them connected in a communication network. The same software can be used to check the communication itself.

# The Characteristics Histogram

**Functions** 



Hardware



#### The advantages

Compared to a traditional transducer the SPT-90 offers:

- Modularity available for the power supply and for the output modules allowing the transducer to be quickly adapted to the application needs
- TRMS measurement, that means reliable and true measurement not affected by distortion
- Selection among many types of measurements without changing the transducer
- Wide scaling capability solving the major field application problems
- Combination of analogue and serial outputs
- One integrated transducer with dual analogue outputs

# **Power Quality Transducer**



When Carlo Gavazzi makes the difference

- Powerful performances
- Plug and play modules
- Maximum in-field flexibility
- Possibility to expand the inputs/
  outputs only when really needed by the application

PQT-90 is a Power Quality Transducer. This new transducer offers to the user many advantages and solutions that can be summarised in:

- Quick assembly and maintenance using Plug and Play modules.
- Load failure prevention:
- Harmonic analysis (A/V) with source detection and control;
- up to 4 alarms for a powerful variable control; Alarms logging and data stamping.
- Remote control facilities:
   up to 4 pulse outputs, up to 4 analogue outputs,
   RS485 port (Modbus RTU), RS232 port.
- Energy cost allocations with independent import/export kWh/kvarh and kWh/kvarh multi-tariff management
- Water and gas metering and communication using the same instrument.



**RS232** serial communication port provided with a 2Mb data memory.

#### The Characteristics Histogram THE Y/A **GSM** 128556 Modem Performances EN61268 1284516 R5232 EN61036 12335 6 5A RS485 **IP40** Closs 0.5 R5422 Hardware **Functions** In-Out Communication

# The main applications where the PQT-90 can be fully exploited

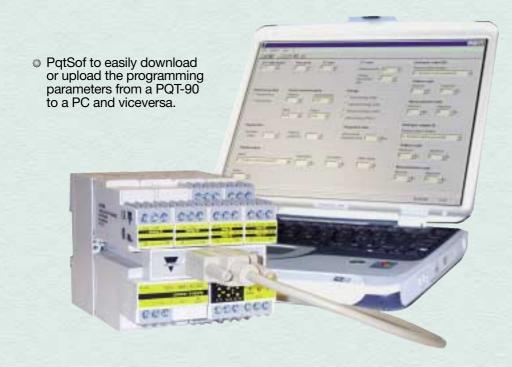
- Electrical parameters analysis, control and utility metering in the medium and heavy industry.
- Electrical parameters analysis and utility metering in the public buildings and shopping centres particularly when there is the need to collect the data from many buildings in different locations by means of PqtSoft.
- Electrical parameters analysis and local control in the aqueducts with remote centralised supervision capability using GSM communication and PqtSoft data acquisition system.

#### Powerful variable analysis and great communication capabilities: this is the strength of PQT-90

- Energies-water-gas and instantaneous variables readable on the display of your GSM mobile phone giving you maximum control freedom, saving time and money.
- Alarms transmitted as soon as they occur via GSM or analogue modem notifying the plant abnormal conditions.
   Data logging and stamping of up to 8 programmable instantaneous variables for a time duration up to 90 weeks

with date and time references to build up the history of your electrical installation.

PqtSoft network communication software to download, manually or automatically (via RS485-analogue modem-GSM modem) up to 2Mb data stored in the PQT-90. These information can be plotted simply in an Excel spreadsheet.



- Continuous data stamping and communication: RS232, RS485, modem, GSM.
- Powerful data acquisition by means of PqtSoft and mobile phones wherever you are.



Variables that can be managed by PQT-90									
Main variables	System	Single	Average	Max	Min	Alarm	RS485	Pulse	Analogue
		phase				Outputs	port		outputs
VLL, VLN									
V asymmetry									
A									
Hz									
VA									
var									
W									
PF			0						0
+kWh (*)	0						0	0	
-kWh (*)	0						0		
+kvarh (*)	0						0	0	
-kvarh (*)									
GAS (*)									
H <sub>2</sub> O							0	0	
THD (A-V)		0		0		0	0		0
THD even (A-V)							0		0
THD odd (A-V)		0			0	0	0		
Single harmonic		0					0		

(\*) Total and time-period energies

#### Official watt-hour meter interface, the 3 interfacing methods of PQT-90 are:

Direct measurement for the power quality analysis (LV or MV/HV connection).

 Indirect energy and power measurements by means of Watt-hour meters (LV or MV/HV connection).

 Direct measurements of the instantaneous variables (LV connection) and indirect measurements of the energy variables (LV or MV/HV connection).



# **Portable Power Quality Analyzer**



- Base accuracy 0.5% RDG (current, voltage)
- Measurement of single phase and system variables: V, A, W, VA, var, TPF, DPF, Hz, Wh, varh-L, varh-C, VAh
- Complete Harmonic analysis up to the 50th harmonic
- 20ms continuous signal sampling
- Automatic storage of MIN, MAX and AVG values
- Time-based curve distribution of variable and load
- Statistic management of stored variables
- Oscilloscope functions
- Built-in printer
- RS232 port
- Rechargeable battery
- Complete accessory set
- Carrying case
- Analysis software

#### **Description advantages**

PQA700 is a complete power quality analyser suitable to check the electrical phenomena according to what is required by the EN50160 Standard (Harmonics, Supply voltage dips, Supply voltage variations and Supply interruptions). The basic features are particularly interesting because they include: a display which, thanks to its shape, shows the information clearly and neatly; a built-in impact dot matrix printer for printing the measurement results manually and automatically; a rechargeable battery to allow the user to take measurements even under tough disturbances and special power supply conditions; an RS232 communication port to download and process the measurements adequately and last but not least an easy and intuitive operating mode.





All this is supplied together with a rich equipment of accessories including a set of three accurate clampon probes which allows to take measurements up to 1200A (with two selectable full scales: 100A or

analysis software ...

On request a 3000A flex clamp probe is available. (model: Flex 3000Q)



... and finally a modern and rugged carrying case. The compact dimensions, the rugged construction, the shape and the reduced weight of the instrument simplify its use and its location under any condition of installation.

Starting from 1994 with the publication of the EN50160 Standard by CENELEC, the idea of quality of the electric service has been introduced and made executive for the public electrical network at low and medium voltage. This event underlines, for the first time, the necessity to introduce some measuring parameters of the electric product, with the indication of its basic features and the limits within which it is considered as a quality product. The items featuring the service/product in the origin of the installation are the following: its waveform, its frequency, its magnitude and symmetry (in a three-phase system); the relevant conditions are: normal use and emergency use. It is clear that the characteristics of the electric product not only depend on the skill of the supplier in the electrical

network management, but also on how the electric product is used. The improvement in the quality of the electric service obviously implies a cost both for the supplier and for the user. The supplier's costs can be summed up in the updating, extension and development of the electrical network; the user's costs: any necessary disturbance compensation, any necessary subordinate electric connection, any possible payment of penalties due to a low power factor or to the overcoming of the limits of power demand. Some additional costs can be even higher and unforeseeable, such as those due to failures of the loads and to the subsequent unplanned maintenance of the machines and of the installations merely due to electric problems.

#### **Electrical phenomena**

If we briefly go back to the characteristics of electric voltage in the origin of the installation and in order to closely examine this matter, the Regulation divides these features into two groups;

The first one for which some quantitative information are supplied:

- Frequency
- Harmonic distortion
- Phase Asymmetry

The second one for which a few approximate data are supplied:

- Quick voltage variations
- Voltage dips
- Supply interruptions
- Overvoltages

All these variables have a direct consequence on the service quality, but also on lines and loads.

#### The problems

The direct consequences of these phenomena on lines and loads can be underlined as follows:

- Failures on compensation capacitors
- Blowing of capacitor fuses
- Overheating of power supply transformers with load current below the rated value
- Overheating of motors and frequent failures
- High neutral conductor currents
- Problems on electronic motor controls
- Frequent activation of UPS.

#### The solution

In this case the solution to the monitoring of these electric variables can have two different proposals depending on the application needs:

- The first one refers to the occasional analysis and monitoring of the lines and of some critical charges by means of the right instrument, such as PQA700. This analyzer represents therefore the solution according to what is required by EN50160.
- The second and more complete proposal refers to the continuous monitoring and to the automatic recording of various conditions; these are due either to basic phenomena such as the harmonic contents of currents and voltages or to the measurements connected to consumption (current, power, energy, etc.). The latter can be taken with a flush-mounting instrument, like WM3-96, and can be followed by the subsequent research and location of the anomalies by means of a proper measuring and analysis instrument such as PQA700.

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#### The Main Menu

#### Some examples of display pages

The selection menu of the measuring functions is immediately available by means of a keypad command and allows the operator to:

- ODisplay the instantaneous measurements
- Display the energies
- Enable the oscilloscope function
- Enable the harmonic analysis
- Enable the recording of supply voltage dips
- Enable the MIN / AVG/ MAX recording
- Set the clock
- Program the basic parameters of the instrument



#### The Instantaneous Variables

The instantaneous variables are displayed clearly and neatly; moreover they're displayed with characters at various heights, according to their importance, and they're grouped per page, by system variables and phase variables so that they can be easily compared among them.

#### The Power factors

Particular attention has been given to the way of displaying the variables: in case of TPF and DPF the values of each phase are displayed together with the FRESNEL diagram.

#### The energies

The energies are displayed: by consumed and exported active, reactive and apparent energy and by time period.

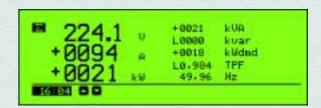
#### The oscilloscope function

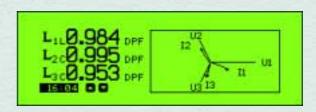
The behaviour of the current and voltage variables is displayed comparing the relevant waveforms for each phase. Moreover, also the main instantaneous variables are displayed in a numeric form: V-A-TPF-Hz.

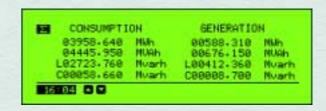
#### The harmonic analysis

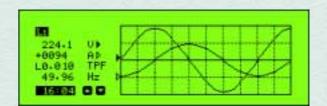
The FFT analysis displays the harmonic content in various pages: by phase, current and voltage. A pointer allows the operator to display for each harmonic the percentage value, the absolute value as a current or voltage and the corresponding harmonic order.

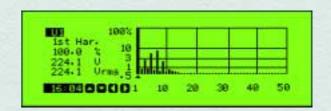




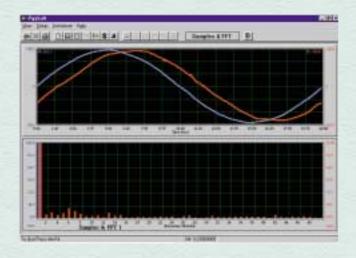








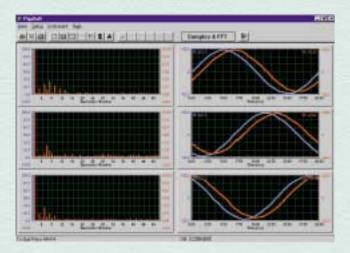
#### The analysis software PaaSoft



This Windows 95/98/2000/XP based software allows the user to download all the data acquired by PQA700 during the measuring phase. PqaSoft allows the user, by means of icon buttons, to display simply and intuitively the data stored in the memory of the instrument; it also allows a graph processing of current and

voltage (oscilloscope function) and the displaying of histograms relating to the FFT (harmonic analysis). Other available functions are: management of energy meters by time periods, export of the data acquired as TXT format files readable by different Windows programs, possibility of instrument's configuration

from the PqaSoft, data logging of up to 20 variables in TXT format files directly on the hard disk of the PC. All the PqaSoft functions are available connecting PQA700 and the PC directly. Furthemore PQA700 allows the user to dawnload the stored data and to program it by analogue modem.



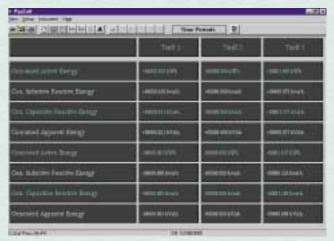
Display of current and voltage for each phase with indication of the harmonic contents.

		Mb./Mer	9			
	Doe total	Mit Hita	Diss bills	Max. Name		
Harry Yales	APPERATE	346 V	April 10 cm of	ditta V		
ildagi Lit:	NUMBER OF STREET	SELFY:	SHIRTH.	3G47V		
William L.J.	April 15 de de	sda V	Ap 1115 mm	WENT Y		
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Fiftee Press Thine	Apr 311.315.78.72	12W	April 18 mm	11.300		
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Sulfrey Strift		ta CIMBRE	V			

Display of MIN and MAX values with time reference to the phase voltage and current, to the active and apparent power, to the system power factor together with the average power.

NIME CONTROLS CONTROLS	927 -924 -924 -927 -927	DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF	型
	2000		#1500 #1500

Real time display of the main variables.



Display of all the energies with reference to the consumed and to the exported energies.

		PQA700 main features
	Display type	Graph, 240 x 64 dots (back lighted)
	Display refresh time	500ms
	Display language	Selectable: English, Italian, Spanish, German, French
	Other indications	Battery recharging by means of a red LED
5	Accuracy	0.5% RDG + 0.15% F.S. (5 to 120% of the voltage range, resolution: 0.1V), 45 to 65Hz 0.5% RDG + 0.15% F.S. (5 to 120% of the current range), minimum measurable current: 1A (1mV) , 45 to 65Hz 0.05% RDG (frequency) 1% RDG all the other measurements
	Sampling frequency	6400Hz @ 50Hz
	Sampling time	For instantaneous variables: 20ms / continuous For dips: 10ms
	Measuring inputs	Voltage measurements: 4 (not insulated), max. 700V <sub>IL</sub> RMS Max peak value: 1600Vp for 1s Current measurements: 3 (non insulated, the insulation is achieved by the clamp-on probes) max. 1.4VAC equivalent to 1400A
	Type of connections	1-phase, 3-phase balanced load, 3-phase unbalanced load, ARON type
	Measuring method	TRMS type, crest factor $\leq 3$
	Available measurements	Instantaneous single and system variables: W, VA, var, V, A, TPF, DPF, Hz, THD (voltage, current), odd THD, even THD Maximum demand calculation: W, VA, A (system variables), calculation period: programmable from 1 to 60 minutes Automatic calculation of kvar necessary to compensate low PF FRESNEL diagram indication Maximum and minimum calculations (single phase and system variables): W, VA, var, V, A, DPF, TPF, Hz, THD (THD is considered for both current and voltage), odd THD, even THD Energies: + Wh, - Wh, + varh, - varh, +VAh, -VAh (also by time period) FFT analysis (harmonic distortion): histogram indication up to the 50th harmonic, numerical and percentage indication of harmonic contents, of both voltage and current. THD (total, odd, even) and single harmonic measurement. FFT voltage range: 2 to 100% F.S.; FFT current range: 5 to 100% F.S. THD calculation according to EN61000-4-7
	Data recording	Type: FIFO or stack Start measuring delay: programmable from 00:00h to 23:59h Data integration time interval (10ms sampling): programmable from 1 to 999s (15 min.) Type of recording: minimum, maximum and average value or voltage DIPS Data references: date and time (hh:mm:ss) Total available memory: 1Mbyte
	Archives function (by means of PqaSoft)	Type: stack measuring period: fully programmble. Data sampling time: programmable from 10 to 999 s. Type of recording: data sampling of up to 20 selectable variables. Data references: date and time (hh:mm:ss)
	Other functions	Statistic management of the stored variables
	(by means of PqaSoft)	Time-based curve distribution of variables and loads
b	Oscilloscope function	Current and voltage (current and voltage of single phase available in the same display page) with automatic trigger
	Measurements	Supply voltage dips, slow and fast supply voltage variations, supply interruptions
3-	according to EN50160	
	Outputs (insulated)	RS232: 9 pole connector, programmable baud rate up to 38400
	Printer	Impact dot matrix type, paper width: 54mm (numerical and graph data printing)
	Power supply	230VAC ±15% (115VAC ±15% on request) and internal rechargeable battery power supply (battery life: 1h)
-	Installation Category EMC	III / 600V (according to EN61010-1), double insulation EN61000-4-2 discharge: 8kV "air" level 3, 4kV "contact" level 2; EN61000-4-3 radiated field: 10V/m level 3; EN61000-4-4 transients: 2kV level 3; EN61000-4-5 surge: 2kV; EN50011 conducted emission, class A
	Operating temperature	0 to 55°C (R.H. < 90% non-condensing)
	Storage temperature	-10 to 60°C (R.H. < 90% non-condensing)
	Carrying case / weight	160 x 340 x 510mm / Instrument: 3.7Kg, the whole set: 10Kg
	Standard accessories	4 voltage measuring cables, length 3m 1 RS232 cable + 9-25 pole adapter 1 power supply cable 1 analysis software (PqaSoft) 1 instruction manual (English, Italian, Spanish, German or French) CA 1002: current clamp probe 100-1000AAC, jaw opening 52mm, cable length 2m accuracy: 0.7% @ 100A, 0.5% @ 1000A
Marks 55	Accessories on request	Flex3000Q: current clamp probe 3000AAC, flexible type, sensor length 400mm, measuring range: 0,5A to 3000A, cable legth 2m; accuracy: 1.5% @ 150A, 0.75% @ 1600A, 0.5% @ 3000A

# The available modules

ų	Modular flush mounting										
	Туре	Ch.	SPT	PQT	EM2	WM2	<b>WM23</b>	WM3	<b>WM24</b>	WM4	Ordering
			90	90	96	96	96	96	96	96	code
	WM23-96 base 100VLL										AH2302
	WM23-96 base 208VLL										AH2301
	WM23-96 base 400VLL										AH2300
	WM23-96 base 660VLL										AH2303
	WM24-96 base 100VLL										AJ2402
	WM24-96 base 208VLL										AJ2401
	WM24-96 base 400VLL										AJ2400
ij	WM24-96 base 660VLL										AJ2403
ŝ	SPT-90 base 57/100V-1AAC 1-ph										AA1000
	SPT-90 base 57/100V-5AAC 1-ph										AA1001
	SPT-90 base 250/433V-1AAC 1-ph										AA1002
	SPT-90 base 250/433V-5AAC 1-ph										AA1003
	SPT-90 base 400/690V-5AAC 1-ph										AA1004
	SPT-90 base 57/100V-1AAC 3-ph										AA1006
	SPT-90 base 57/100V-5AAC 3-ph										AA1007
	SPT-90 base 250/433V-1AAC 3-ph										AA1008
	SPT-90 base 250/433V-5AAC 3-ph		Ō								AA1009
	SPT-90 base 400/690V-5AAC 3-ph		0								AA1010
	EM2-96 base 250/433V-5AAC 3-ph										AC1014
	EM2-96 base 400/690V-5AAC 3-ph				Ö						AC1015
	WM2-96 base 250/433V-5AAC 3-ph										AB1012
	WM2-96 base 400/690V-5AAC 3-ph					Ö					AB1013
	WM3-96 base							0			AD1016
	WM4-96 base										AD1040
	PQT-90 base			0							AD1047
	240/415V-1/5AAC input for WM3/4, PQT			Ŏ				0		0	AQ1018
	400/690V-1/5AAC input for WM3/4, PQT			Ŏ				Ŏ		Ŏ	AQ1019
	24VAC power supply				0				0		AP1025
	48VAC power supply				Ö	Ö	Ŏ		Ö		AP1024
	115VAC power supply				Ŏ	Ö	Ŏ		Ŏ		AP1023
	230VAC power supply		0		ŏ	Ö	Ŏ		Ŏ		AP1022
	18-60VAC/DC power supply		ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	Ŏ	0	ŏ		AP1021
	90-260VAC/DC power supply		ŏ		Ŏ	ŏ	Ŏ	ŏ	Ŏ		AP1020
	Programming unit		ŏ								AR1017
	20mADC analogue output	1	Ŏ					0			AO1050
	10VDC analogue output	1	Ŏ	Ŏ			Ŏ	Ŏ			AO1051
	±5mADC analogue output	1	Ŏ	Ö			Ö	Ŏ			AO1051
	±10mADC analogue output	1	ŏ	Ö			Ö	Ö			AO1052
	±20mADC analogue output	1	ŏ	ŏ			ŏ	ŏ			AO1053
	±1VDC analogue output	1	ŏ	ŏ			Ŏ	ŏ			AO1055
	±5VDC analogue output	1	ŏ	Ö			Ö	Ŏ			AO1056
	±10VDC analogue output	1	ŏ	Ö			Ö	Ö			AO1057
	20mADC analogue output	2	ŏ	Ö			0	Ŏ			AO1037 AO1026
	10VDC analogue output	2	ŏ	Ö			Ŏ	Ŏ			AO1020
	±5mADC analogue output	2	ŏ	Ö			0	Ŏ			AO1027 AO1028
	±10mADC analogue output	2	Ŏ	O			0	Ö			AO1028 AO1029
	±20mADC analogue output	2	Ŏ	Ö				Ö			AO1029
	±1VDC analogue output	2	Ŏ	0				Ŏ			AO1030
	±5VDC analogue output	2	ŏ	Ö			Ö	Ŏ			AO1031 AO1032
	±10VDC analogue output	2	Ŏ	0				Ö			AO1032 AO1033
	RS485 port	1	Ŏ	O	0			Ö			AR1034
	Relay output (pulse/alarm)	1	Ö	0		O		Ö	0	O	AO1058
	Relay output (pulse/alarm)  Relay output (pulse/alarm)	2						O	0	0	AO1036 AO1035
	Open collector output (pulse/alarm)	1	0	0		0	0	Ö	Ö	Ö	AO1055
	Open collector output (pulse/alarm)	2		0			Ö	Ö	0	O	AO1039 AO1036
	Open collector output (pulse/alarm)	4		Ö				Ŏ		Ö	AO1036 AO1037
	Digital inputs	3	0	0				0		0	AQ1038
	Digital inputs + Aux	3								0	AQ1038 AQ1042
1	RS232 port + RTC	1	0					0	Ŏ		AQ1042 AR1039
	RS232 port + RTC +	1									AR1039 AR1041
	2Mb data memory	'		0						0	A111041
	Zino data momory										

Only for alarm purpose

# The available modules

Modular DIN-rail mounting								
Туре	Power Supply	Channels	EM3 DIN	EM4 DIN	WM22 DIN	Ord. code		
EM3-DIN 400V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	Self power supply		0			AE2000		
EM3-DIN 208VL-L / 20(90)AAC	Self power supply		0			AE2001		
EM3-DIN 660V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	115VAC -15+10%		0			AE2002		
EM3-DIN 660V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	230VAC -15+10%		0			AE2003		
EM4-DIN 400V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	Self power supply			0		AG2200		
EM4-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	Self power supply			0		AG2201		
EM4-DIN 400V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2202		
EM4-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2203		
EM4-DIN 660V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2204		
EM4-DIN 400V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2205		
EM4-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2206		
EM4-DIN 660V <sub>L-L</sub> / 20(90)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2207		
EM4-DIN 400VL-L / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2214		
EM4-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2215		
EM4-DIN 660VL-L / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2216		
EM4-DIN 400VL-L / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2217		
EM4-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2218		
EM4-DIN 660VL-L / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2219		
EM4-DIN 100VL-L / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2226		
EM4-DIN 100V <sub>L-L</sub> / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz			0		AG2227		
EM4-DIN 400VL-L / 20(90)AAC	18-60VDC			0		AG2230		
EM4-DIN 400VL-L / 5(10)AAC	18-60VDC			0		AG2233		
EM4-DIN 100V <sub>L-L</sub> / 5(10)AAC	18-60VDC			0		AG2236		
WM22-DIN 400VL-L / 20(90)AAC	Self power supply				0	AF2100		
WM22-DIN 208VL-L / 20(90)AAC	Self power supply				0	AF2101		
WM22-DIN 400VL-L/20(90)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2102		
WM22-DIN 208VL-L/20(90)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2103		
WM22-DIN 660VL-L / 20(90)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2104		
WM22-DIN 400V <sub>L</sub> -L / 20(90)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2105		
WM22-DIN 208VL-L / 20(90)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2106		
WM22-DIN 660VL-L / 20(90)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2107		
WM22-DIN 400V <sub>L</sub> -L / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2114		
WM22-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2115		
WM22-DIN 660VL-L / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2116		
WM22-DIN 400VL-L / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz				O	AF2117		
WM22-DIN 208V <sub>L-L</sub> / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz				O	AF2118		
WM22-DIN 660V <sub>L</sub> -L / 5(10)AAC	115VAC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2119		
WM22-DIN 100V <sub>L</sub> -L / 5(10)AAC	230VAC, 50-60Hz				O	AF2126		
WM22-DIN 100VL-L / 5(10)AAC	115VDC, 50-60Hz				0	AF2127		
WM22-DIN 400V <sub>L</sub> -L / 20(90)AAC	18-60VDC				0	AF2130		
WM22-DIN 400VL-L / 5(10)AAC	18-60VDC				0	AF2133		
WM22-DIN 100VL-L / 5(10)AAC	18-60VDC				0	AF2136		
0-20mADC analogue output	10-0000	1			0	AO2920		
0-10VDC analogue output		1			0	AO2920 AO2921		
Open collector output (pulse/ alarm)		2		0	0	AO2921 AO2900		
One relay+one o. collector (pulse/al.)		2		0	0			
				0		AO2910 AQ2940		
Digital inputs + AUX		2		0	0	AQ2940 AR2950		
RS485 port		1				AD2900		

Note: other available power supplies: 24VAC, 48VAC and 80 to 140VDC

RS232 serial port (\*)

Programming unit

Modular DIN-rail mounting						_ = 2					
						EM4-DIN	WM22-DIN				
					Pov	ver supply		Self	p.s.	Auxilia	ary p.s.
					Slot	t		Α	В	Α	В
					Ope	en collector o	utput (pulse/al.)	0			
EM3-DIN					Rela	ay + o. collect	tor (pulse/al.)	Ö			
Power supply	Self	p.s.	Auxilia	ıry p.s.	RS4	185 port					
Slot	Α	В	Α	В	Digi	ital input (on	ly for EM4)			0	
Open collector output (pulse)					Ana	logue output (	only for WM22)				
									× -	20	
Modular flush mounting											
Modular flush mounting						<b>∠ w</b> m	2-96 EM	2-96			
	A	В	C	D	E	WM Slot	2-96 EM	2-96		В	D
SPT-90	A 1	B 2	C 3	D 4	E PU			2-96		B 1	D 2
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input			_			Slot Output/l		2-96		B 1	
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input Single analogue output (**)	1	2	_			Slot Output/I RS485 s	Input		EM2	1	2
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input	1	2	_			Slot Output/I RS485 s Single re	Input erial port	rm) only		1	2
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input Single analogue output (**) Dual analogue output (**)	1	2	_			Slot Output/l RS485 s Single re Single open	Input erial port elay output (ala en coll. output (p y output (alarr	rm) only Julse) only n) only E	WM2 M2	1	2
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input Single analogue output (**) Dual analogue output (**) RS485 serial port (*) Single relay output (alarm)	1	2	3	4		Slot Output/l RS485 s Single re Single open	Input erial port elay output (ala en coll. output (p	rm) only Julse) only n) only E	WM2 M2	1	0
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input Single analogue output (**) Dual analogue output (**) RS485 serial port (*)	1	2	3	4		Slot Output/I RS485 s Single re Single ope Dual rela Dual oper	Input erial port elay output (alaen coll. output (pury output (pury output (pury coll. ou	rm) only ulse) only n) only E lse) only \	WM2 M2	1	0
SPT-90 Slot Output/Input Single analogue output (**) Dual analogue output (**) RS485 serial port (*) Single relay output (alarm) Single open coll. output (pulse)	1	2	3	0		Slot Output/I RS485 s Single re Single op Dual rela Dual oper PU is the	Input erial port elay output (ala en coll. output (p y output (alarr	rm) only ulse) only n) only E lse) only \ unit	WM2 M2 WM2	1	0

WM23-96					WM24-96				
Slot	Α	В	С	D	Slot	Α	В	С	D
Output/Input	1	2	3	4	Output/Input	1	2	3	4
Single analogue output					RS485 serial port				
Dual analogue output (1)					Single relay output (3)				
RS485 serial port					Single open coll. output (3)				
Single relay output (2)					Dual relay output (3)				
Single open collector output (2)					Dual open coll. output (3)				
Dual relay output (2)			0		3 digital inputs				
Dual open collector output (2)			0	0	3 digital inputs + aux				
3 digital inputs					Slot		E		
Slot		E			RS232 serial port				
RS232 serial port									

Digital inputs and analogue outputs can't work

together in the same instrument.

(1) The second output works as a copy of the first one; (2) alarm function; (3) pulse or alarm functions

WM3-96 PQT-90					WM4-96					
Slot	Α	В	С	D	Slot	Α	В	С	D	
Output/Input	1	2	3	4	Output/Input	1	2	3	4	
Single analogue output					RS485 serial port (**)					
Dual analogue output					Single relay output (*)					
RS485 serial port (**)					Single open collector output (*)					
Single relay output (*)					Dual relay output (*)					
Single open collector output (*)			Ô		Dual open collector output (*)					
Dual relay output (*)					4 open collector outputs (*)					
Dual open collector output (*)			O		3 digital inputs					
4 open collector outputs (*)					3 digital inputs + aux					
3 digital inputs					Slot		E			
3 digital inputs + AUX (▲)					RS232 port+ RTC +					
Slot		E	<b>E</b>		2Mb data memory (**)		-	)		
RS232 port + RTC (**)										
RS232 interface + RTC + 2Mb data memory (▲) (**)		(	)							
(*) Alarm or pulse (**) The R	S232 p	ort wor	ks as a	Iternativ	ve of the RS485 module (▲) A	vailable	e for P0	QT-90 o	nly	

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