

# Energy Management Power Analyzer Type WM14-DIN "Basic Version"

CARLO GAVAZZI



- Class 1 (active energy)
- Class 2 (reactive energy)
- Accuracy  $\pm 0.5$  F.S. (current/voltage)
- Power analyzer
- Display of instantaneous variables: 3x3 digit
- Display of energies: 8+1 digit
- System variables and phase measurements: W,  $W_{dmd}$ , var, VA,  $VA_{dmd}$ , PF, V, A, An,  $A_{dmd}$ , Hz
- $A_{max}$ ,  $A_{dmd max}$ ,  $W_{dmd max}$  indication
- Energy measurements: kWh and kvarh
- Hour counter (5+2 DGT)
- TRMS meas. of distorted sine waves (voltages/currents)
- Power supply: 24V, 48V, 115V, 230V, 50-60Hz; 18 to 60VDC
- Protection degree (front): IP40
- Front dimensions: 107.8x90mm
- Optional RS422/485 serial port

- Optional dual pulse output
- Alarms (visual only)  $V_{LN}$ , An
- Optional galvanically insulated measuring inputs

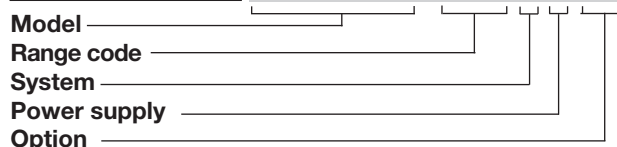
## Product Description

3-phase power analyzer with built-in programming keypad. Particularly recommended for displaying the main electrical variables. Housing for DIN-rail mount-

ing, (front) protection degree IP40, and optional RS485 serial port or dual pulse output. Parameters programmable by means of CptBSoft.

## How to order

**WM14-DIN AV5 3 D PG**



## How to order

**CptBSoft**

CptBSoft (compatible only with S or SG options): software to program the working parameters of the power analyzer and to read the energy and the instantaneous variables.

## Type Selection

Range codes	System	Power supply	Options
<b>AV5:</b> 380/660 $V_{L-L}/5(6)$ AAC VL-N: 185 V to 460 V VL-L: 320 V to 800 V <b>AV6:</b> 120/208 $V_{L-L}/5(6)$ AAC VL-N: 45 V to 145 V VL-L: 78 V to 250 V Phase current: 0.03A to 6A Neutral current: 0.09 to 6A	<b>3:</b> 1-2-3-phase, balanced/unbalanced load, with or without neutral	<b>A:</b> 24VAC -15+10%, 50-60Hz <b>B:</b> 48VAC -15+10%, 50-60Hz <b>C:</b> 115VAC -15+10%, 50-60Hz <b>D:</b> 230VAC -15+10%, 50-60Hz <b>3:</b> 18 to 60VDC (not available in case of SG or PG options)	<b>X:</b> None <b>S:</b> RS485 port <b>SG:</b> RS485+galvanic insulated measuring inputs <b>PG:</b> Dual pulse output + galvanically insulated measuring inputs.

## Input specifications

<b>Rated inputs</b> Current "X-S options" Current "SG-PG options" Voltage	3 (non insulated each other) 3 (insulated each other) 4	Reactive energy "X-S option" Active energy "SG-PG opt." Reactive energy "SG-PG opt." Frequency	Class 3 (start up "I": 30mA) Class 1 (start up "I": 30mA) Class 2 (start up "I": 30mA) $\pm 0.1$ Hz (48 to 62Hz)
<b>Accuracy</b> (display, RS485) (@25°C $\pm 5^\circ$ C, R.H. $\leq 60\%$ )	with CT=1 and VT=1 AV5: 1150W-VA-var, FS:230V <sub>LN</sub> , 400V <sub>LL</sub> ; AV6: 285W-VA-var, FS:57V <sub>LN</sub> , 100V <sub>LL</sub>	<b>Additional errors</b> Humidity	$\leq 0.3\%$ FS, 60% to 90% RH
Current	0.25 to 6A: $\pm(0.5\%$ FS +1DGT) 0.03A to 0.25A: $\pm(0.5\%$ FS+7DGT)	<b>Temperature drift</b>	$\leq 200$ ppm/°C
Neutral current	0.25 to 6A: $\pm(1.5\%$ FS +1DGT) 0.09A to 0.25A: $\pm(0.5\%$ FS+7DGT)	<b>Sampling rate</b>	1400 samples/s @ 50Hz 1700 samples/s @ 60Hz
Phase-phase voltage	$\pm(1.5\%$ FS +1 DGT)	<b>Display refresh time</b>	700ms
Phase-neutral voltage	$\pm(0.5\%$ FS + 1 DGT)	<b>Display</b> Type	LED, 9mm
Active and Apparent power,	0.25 to 6A: $\pm(1\%$ FS +1DGT); 0.03A to 0.25A: $\pm(1\%$ FS+5DGT)	Read-out for instant. var. Read-out for energies	3x3 DGT 3+3+3 DGT (Max indication: 999 999 99.9)
Reactive power	0.25 to 6A: $\pm(2\%$ FS +1DGT); 0.03A to 0.25A: $\pm(2\%$ FS+5DGT)	Read-out for hour counter	1+3+3 DGT (Max. indication: 9 999 9.99)
Active energy "X-S option"	Class 2 (start up "I": 30mA)		



## Input specifications (cont.)

<b>Measurements</b>	Current, voltage, power, power factor, frequency, energy, TRMS measurement of distorted waves.	<b>Input impedance</b> 380/660V <sub>L-L</sub> (AV5) 120/208V <sub>L-L</sub> (AV6) Current	<b>(PG-SG options)</b> 1 MΩ ±1% 1 MΩ ±1% ≤ 0.02Ω
Coupling type Crest factor	Direct < 3, max 10A peak	<b>Frequency</b>	48 to 62 Hz
<b>Input impedance</b> 380/660V <sub>L-L</sub> (AV5) 120/208V <sub>L-L</sub> (AV6) Current	<b>(X-S options)</b> 1 MΩ ±5% 453 KΩ ±5% ≤ 0.02Ω	<b>Overload protection</b> Continuos voltage/current For 500ms: voltage/current	1.2 F.S. 2 Un/36A

## RS485 Serial Port Specifications

<b>RS422/RS485</b> (on request) Type	Multidrop bidirectional (static and dynamic variables)	Data (bidirectional) Dynamic (reading only)	System, phase variables and energies All configuration parameters 1 bit di start , 8 data bit, no parity, 1 stop bit 9600 bit/s
Connections	2 or 4 wires, max. distance 1200m, termination directly on the instrument	Static (writing only) Data format	
Addresses Protocol	1 to 255, key-pad selectable MODBUS/JBUS	Baud-rate	

## CptBSoft software: parameter programming and reading data

<b>CptBSoft</b>	Multi language software to program the working parameters of the power analyzer and to read the energies and the instantaneous variables. The program runs under Windows 95/98/98SE/2000/NT/XP.	<b>Working mode</b>	Two different working modes can be selected: - management of a local RS485 network; - management of communication from a single instrument to PC (RS232);
		<b>Data access</b>	By means of RS485 serial port.

## Dual pulse output

<b>Digital outputs</b> (on request) Pulse outputs Number of outputs Number of pulses	2 (one for kWh one for kvarh) From 0.01 to 999 in compliance with the following formula: [Psys max (kW or kvar)*pulses (pulses/kWh or kvarh)] <14400	<b>Pulse duration</b>	≥100ms <120ms (ON) ≥100ms (OFF) According to EN622053-31
Output type	Relay min current: .05A@250VAC/30VDC max current: A@250VAC/30VDC Electrical life: min 2*10 <sup>5</sup> cycles Mechanical life: 5*10 <sup>6</sup> cycles	<b>Insulation</b>	By means of relays, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> outputs to measuring inputs, 4000 V <sub>RMS</sub> output to supply input. Insulation between the two outputs: 1000V <sub>RMS</sub>

## Software functions

<b>Password</b>	Numeric code of max. 3 digits; 2 protection levels of the programming data Password "0", no protection		Page 5: An, An Alarm Page 6: W L1, W L2, W L3 Page 7: PF L1, PF L2, PF L3 Page 8: var L1, var L2, var L3 Page 9: VA L1, VA L2, VA L3 Page 10: VA $\Sigma$ , W $\Sigma$ , var $\Sigma$ Page 11: VA dmd, W dmd, Hz Page 12: W dmd max (*) Page 13: Wh (*) Page 14: varh (*) Page 15: VL-L $\Sigma$ , PF $\Sigma$ , VLN Alarm
1st level	3-phase with/without n, unbal. 3-phase balanced 3-phase ARON, unbalanced		
2nd level	2-phase Single phase		
<b>System selection</b>			
<b>Transformer ratio</b>			Page 16: A max (*) Page 17: A dmd max (*) Page 18: hour counter (*) (* ) = These variables are stored in EEPROM when the instrument is switched off
CT	1 to 999		
VT	1.0 to 99.9		
<b>Filter</b>			
Operating range	0 to 100% of the input display scale		
Filtering coefficient	1 to 16	<b>Alarms</b>	Programmable, for the VL $\Sigma$ and An (neutral current). Note: the alarm is only visual, by means of LED on the front of the instrument.
Filter action	Measurements, alarms, serial out. (fundamental var: V, A, W and their derived ones).	<b>Reset</b>	Independent alarm (VL $\Sigma$ , An) max: A dmd, W dmd all energies (Wh, varh) and hour counter
<b>Displaying</b>			
3-phase system with neutral	Up to 3 variables per page Page 1: V L1, V L2, V L3 Page 2: V L12, V L23, V L31 Page 3: A L1, A L2, A L3 Page 4: A L1 dmd, A L2 dmd, A L3 dmd		

## Power Supply Specifications

<b>Auxiliary power supply</b>	230VAC -15 +10%, 50-60Hz 115VAC -15 +10%, 50-60Hz 48VAC -15 +10%, 50-60Hz		24VAC -15 +10%, 50-60Hz 18 to 60VDC
		<b>Power consumption</b>	AC: 4.5 VA DC: 4W

## General Specifications

<b>Operating temperature</b>	0° to +50°C (32 to 122°F) (RH < 90% non condensing)		measuring inputs and RS485. 4000VAC, 500VDC between power supply and RS485
<b>Storage temperature</b>	-30 to +60°C (-22 to 140°F) (RH < 90% non condensing)	<b>Dielectric strength</b>	4000 VAC (for 1 min)
<b>Installation category</b>	Cat. III (IEC 60664, EN60664)	<b>EMC</b>	
<b>Insulation (for 1 minute)</b>	4000VAC, 500VDC between measuring inputs and power supply. 500VAC/DC between	Emissions	EN50084-1 (class A) residential environment, commerce and light industry



## General Specifications (cont.)

<b>EMC (cont.)</b> Immunity	EN61000-6-2 (class A) industrial environment.	<b>Housing</b> Dimensions (WxHxD) Material	107.8 x 90 x 64.5 mm ABS self-extinguishing: UL 94 V-0
<b>Pulse voltage (1.2/50µs)</b>	EN61000-4-5	<b>Mounting</b>	DIN-rail
<b>Safety standards</b>	IEC60664, EN60664	<b>Protection degree</b>	Front: IP40 (standard) Connections: IP20
<b>Approvals</b>	CE, cULus	<b>Weight</b>	Approx. 400 g (pack. incl.)
<b>Connections 5(6) A</b> Max cable cross sect. area	Screw-type 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>		

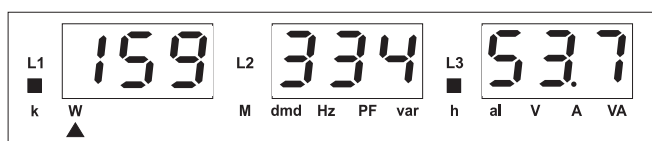
## Display pages

### Display variables in 3-phase systems (in a 3-phase system with neutral)

No	1 <sup>st</sup> variable	2 <sup>nd</sup> variable	3 <sup>rd</sup> variable	Note
1	V L1	V L2	V L3	
2	V L12	V L23	V L31 of the display	Decimal point blinking on the right
3	A L1	A L2	A L3	
4	A L1 dmd	A L2 dmd	A L3 dmd	dmd = demand (integration time selectable from 1 to 30 minutes)
5	An	AL.n		AL.n if neutral current alarm is active
6	W L1	W L2	W L3	Decimal point blinking on the right of the display if generated power
7	PF L1	PF L2	PF L3	
8	var L1	var L2	var L3	Decimal point blinking on the right of the display if generated power
9	VA L1	VA L2	VA L3	
10	VA system	W system	var system	
11	VA dmd (system)	W dmd (system)	Hz (system)	dmd = demand (integration time selectable from 1 to 30 minutes)
12		W dmd MAX		Maximum sys power demand
13	Wh (MSD)	Wh	Wh (LSD) max 3 groups of 3 digits.	The total indication is given in
14	varh (MSD)	varh	varh (LSD) max 3 groups of 3 digits.	The total indication is given in
15	V LL system	AL.U	PF system	AL.U= is activated only if one of VLN is not within the set limits.
16	A MAX			max. current among the three phases
17	A dmd max			max. dmd current among the three phases
18	h			hour counter

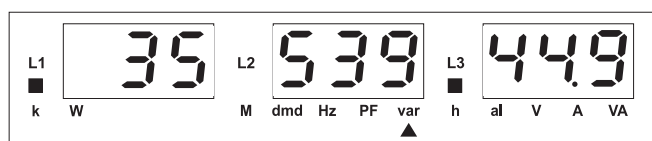
MSD: most significant digit

LSD: least significant digit



#### 1) Example of kWh visualization:

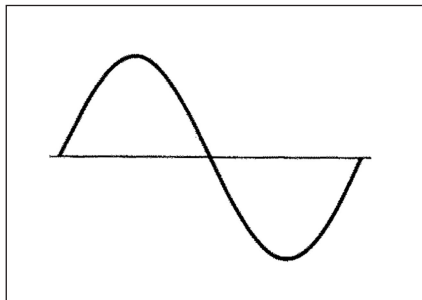
This example is showing 15 933 453.7 kWh



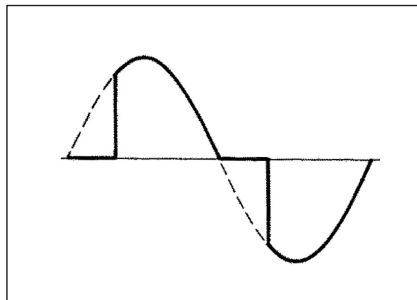
#### 2) Example of kvarh visualization:

This example is showing 3 553 944.9 kvarh

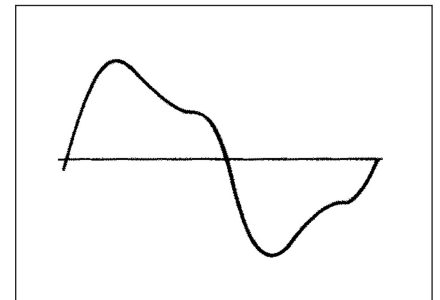
Waveform of the signals that can be measured



**Figure A**  
**Sine wave, undistorted**  
 Fundamental content 100%  
 Harmonic content 0%  
 $A_{rms} = 1.1107 | \bar{A} |$



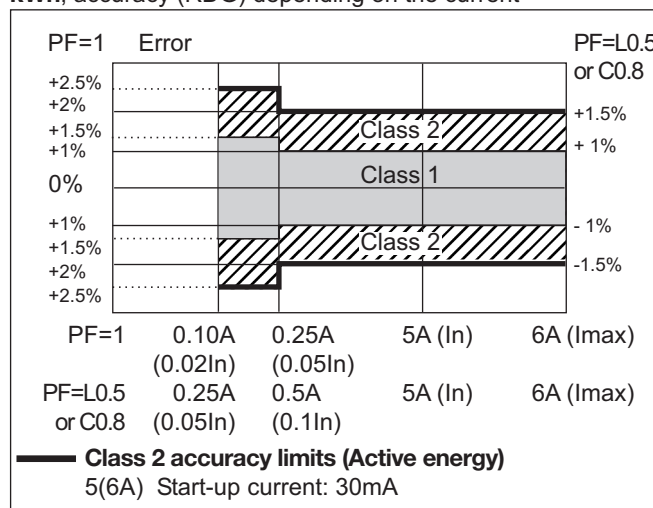
**Figure B**  
**Sine wave, indented**  
 Fundamental content 10...100%  
 Harmonic content 0...90%  
 Frequency spectrum: 3rd to 16th harmonic  
 Additional error: <1% FS



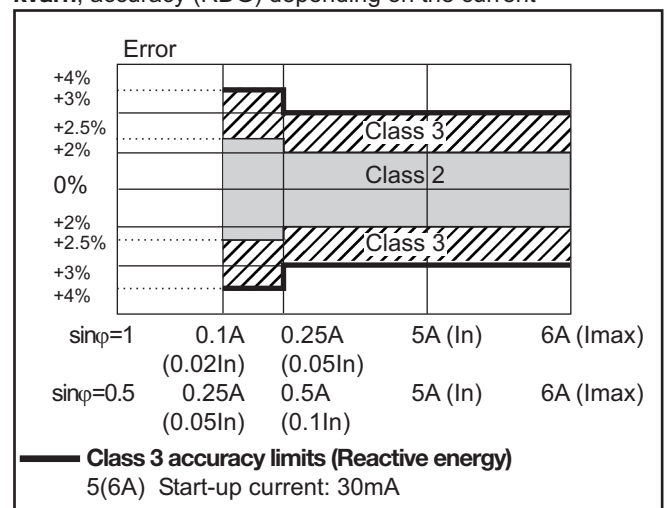
**Figure C**  
**Sine wave, distorted**  
 Fundamental content 70...90%  
 Harmonic content 10...30%  
 Frequency spectrum: 3rd to 16th harmonic  
 Additional error: <0.5% FS

**Accuracy**

kWh, accuracy (RDG) depending on the current



kvarh, accuracy (RDG) depending on the current



: this graph is only referred to instrument models with the "SG or PG" option.

: this graph is only referred to instrument models with the "X or S" option.

**Used calculation formulas**

**Phase variables**

Instantaneous effective voltage

$$V_{IN} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_1^n (V_{INi})^2}$$

Instantaneous active power

$$W_1 = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_1^n (V_{INi}) \cdot (A_1)_i$$

Instantaneous power factor

$$\cos\phi_1 = \frac{W_1}{VA_1}$$

Instantaneous effective current

$$A_1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_1^n (A_1)_i^2}$$

Instantaneous apparent power

$$VA_1 = V_{IN} \cdot A_1$$

Instantaneous reactive power

$$VAR_1 = \sqrt{(VA_1)^2 - (W_1)^2}$$

**System variables**

Equivalent 3-phase voltage

$$V_{\Sigma} = \frac{V_1 + V_2 + V_3}{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

3-phase reactive power

$$VAR_{\Sigma} = (VAR_1 + VAR_2 + VAR_3)$$

3-phase active power

$$W_{\Sigma} = W_1 + W_2 + W_3$$

3-phase apparent power

$$VA_{\Sigma} = \sqrt{W_{\Sigma}^2 + VAR_{\Sigma}^2}$$

3-phase power factor

$$\cos\phi_{\Sigma} = \frac{W_{\Sigma}}{VA_{\Sigma}}$$

Neutral current

$$An = \bar{A}_{L1} + \bar{A}_{L2} + \bar{A}_{L3}$$

## Used calculation formulas (cont.)

$$kWh_i = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} P_i(t) dt \cong \Delta t \sum_{n_1}^{n_2} P_{i,j}$$

$$kVarh_i = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} Q_i(t) dt \cong \Delta t \sum_{n_1}^{n_2} Q_{i,j}$$

### Energy metering

Where:

$i$  = considered phase (L1, L2 or L3)

$P$  = active power

$Q$  = reactive power

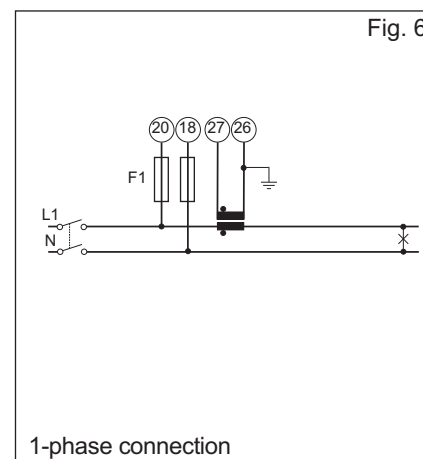
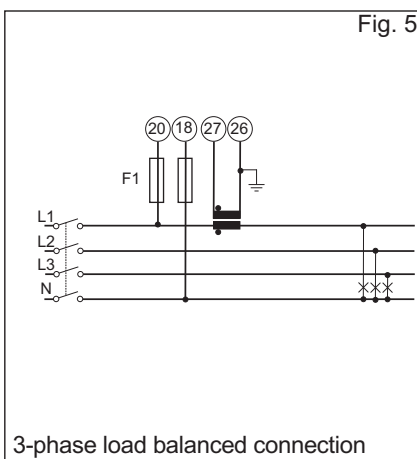
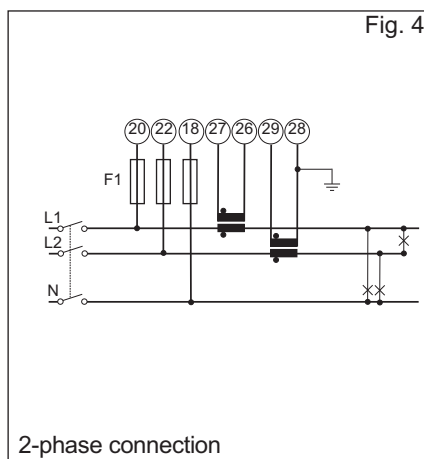
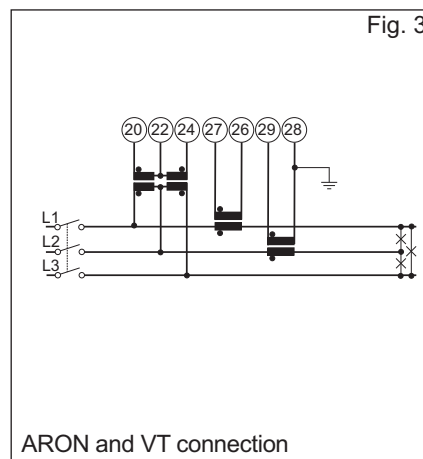
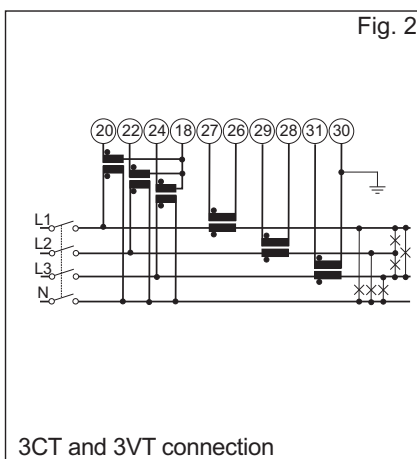
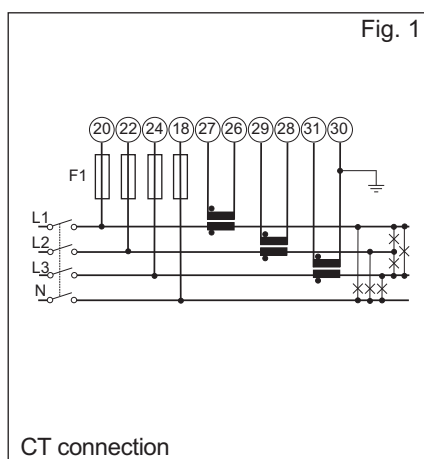
$t_1, t_2$  = starting and ending time points of consumption recording

$n$  = time unit

$\Delta t$  = time interval between two successive power consumptions

$n_1, n_2$  = starting and ending discrete time points of consumption recording

## Wiring diagrams



F1= 315mA

**NOTE:** Only for “PG” and “SG” options: the current measuring inputs are galvanically insulated and therefore they can be connected to ground singly.

**NOTE:** For all models except for “PG” or “SG” the current inputs can be connected to the lines ONLY by means of current transformers. The direct connection is not allowed.

**ATTENTION:** only one ammeter input can be connected to earth, as shown in the electrical diagrams.

### RS485 port connections

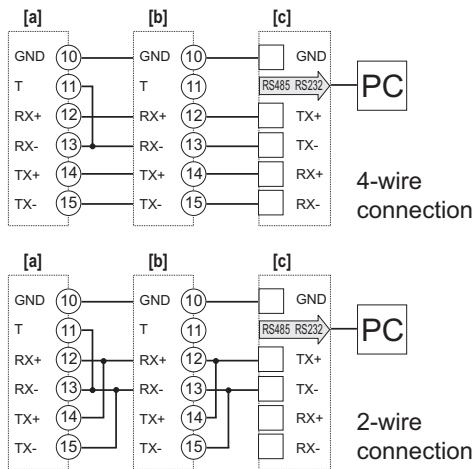


Fig. 7: **a**-Last instrument; **b**-1...n Instrument **c**-RS485/232 serial converter

### Dual pulse output connections

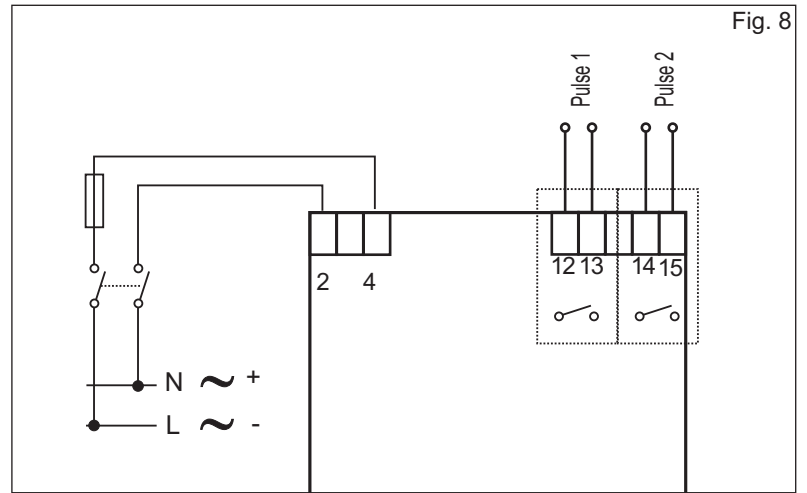
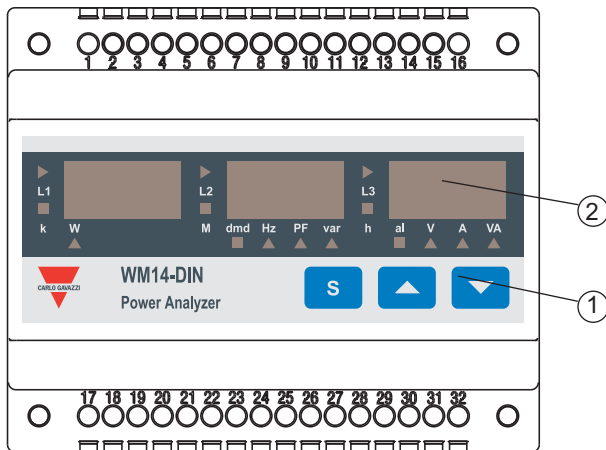


Fig. 8

### Front Panel Description



**1. Key-pad**

To program the configuration parameters and the display of the variables.



Key to enter programming and confirm selections;



Keys to:

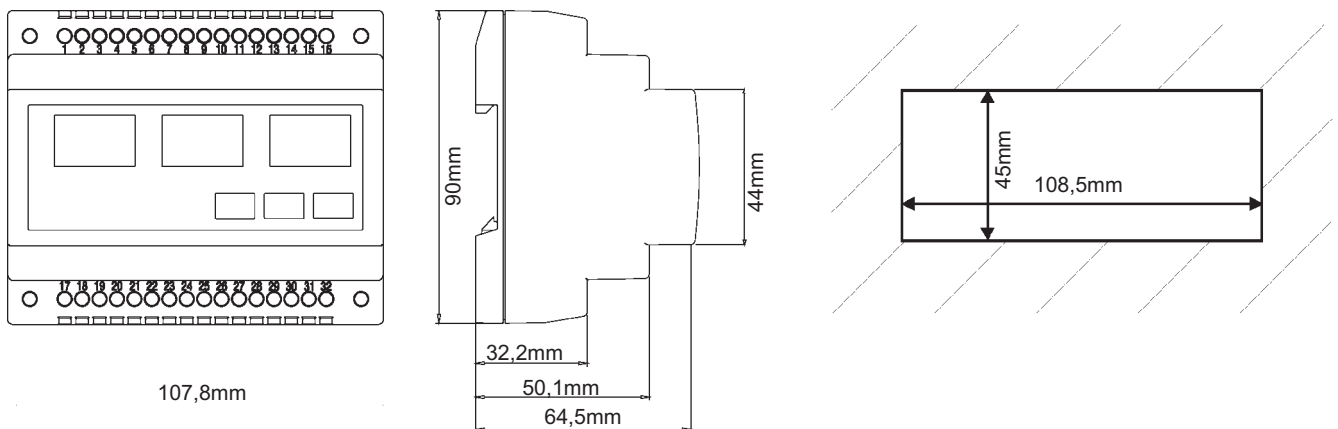
- programme values;
- select functions;
- display measuring pages.

**2. Display**

LED-type with alphanumeric indications to:

- display configuration parameters;
- display all the measured variables.

### Dimensions and Panel Cut-out



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