



Delphi Series E48SP Eighth Brick Family DC/DC Power Modules: 48V in, 12V/20A out

The Delphi Series E48SP, 36~75V input, Eighth Brick, single output, isolated DC/DC converters are the latest offering from a world leader in power systems technology and manufacturing — Delta Electronics, Inc. The E48SP product provides up to 240 watts of power in an industry standard footprint and pinout. The E48SP converter operates from an input voltage of 36V to 75V. Efficiency is 94.5% for the 12V output at full load. With creative design technology and optimization of component placement, these converters possess outstanding electrical and thermal performance, as well as extremely high reliability under highly stressful operating conditions. All models are fully protected from abnormal input/output voltage, current, and temperature conditions. The Delphi Series converters meet all safety requirements with basic insulation.

FEATURES

- High efficiency: 94.5% @12V/20A
- Size:
 58.4mm x 22.8mm x 10.9mm
 (2.30"x0.90"x0.43") W/O Heat spreader
 58.4mm x 22.8mm x 12.7mm

(2.30"x0.90"x0.5") With Heat spreader

- Industry standard pin out
- Fixed frequency operation
- Input UVLO, Output OCP & OVP, OTP
- Monotonic startup into normal and Pre-biased loads
- 2250V Isolation and basic insulation
- No minimum load required
- No negative current during power on or power off;
- ISO 9001, TL 9000, ISO 14001, QS 9000, OHSAS 18001 certified manufacturing facility
- UL/cUL 60950-1 (US & Canada) recognized.

OPTIONS

- Positive On/Off logic
- Short pin lengths available
- Latched over voltage protection

APPLICATIONS

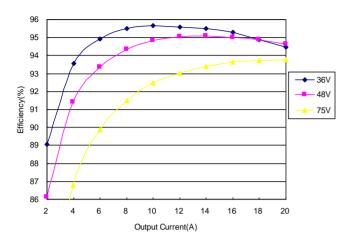
- Telecom/DataCom
- Wireless Networks
- Optical Network Equipment
- Server and Data Storage
- Industrial/Test Equipment



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

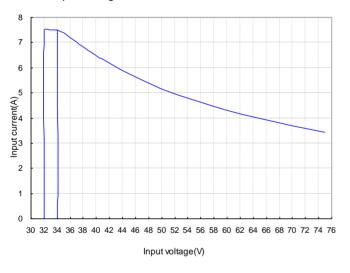
(T_A=25°C, airflow rate=300 LFM, V_{in}=48Vdc, nominal Vout unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	E48SP12020 (Standard)				
ADCOLUTE MAYIMUM DATINGS		Min. Typ. Max.			Units	
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS Input Voltage						
Continuous				80	Vdc	
Transient (100ms)	100ms			100	Vdc	
Operating Hot Spot Temperature (Without heat spreader)	Refer to figure 18 for measuring point	-40		122	°C	
Operating Case Temperature (With heat spreader)	Refer to figure 20 for measuring point	-40		110	°C	
Storage Temperature Input/Output Isolation Voltage		-55		125 2250	°C Vdc	
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS				2230	Vuc	
Operating Input Voltage		36		75	Vdc	
Input Under-Voltage Lockout						
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		32.5	34	35.5	Vdc Vdc	
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold Lockout Hysteresis Voltage		30.5	32 2	33.5 3	Vdc	
Maximum Input Current	Vin=36V, 100% Load,		7	7.8	A	
No-Load Input Current	VIII=00 V, 100 / 100 ZOCA,		70	150	mA	
Off Converter Input Current			8	12	mA	
Inrush Current(I ² t)	With 100uF external input capacitor			1	A ² s	
Start up Current	Peak, Vin=36V, 100% Load, With 5000uF Co		7	12	Α	
Input Terminal Ripple Current	RMS, Vin=48V, With 100uF input cap.		0.16	0.24	Α	
Input Reflected-Ripple Current	P-P thru 12µH inductor, 5Hz to 20MHz		6		mA	
Input Voltage Ripple Rejection	120 Hz		60		dB	
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS	Vin 40V le le T- 0500	44.07	44.05	40.00	A / -I -	
Output Voltage Set Point Output Voltage Regulation	Vin=48V, Io=Io.max, Tc=25°C	11.67	11.85	12.02	Vdc	
Over Load	lo=lo,min to lo,max			<u>+</u> 20	mV	
Over Line	Vin=36V to 75V			<u>+</u> 20	mV	
			.400	<u> </u>		
Over Temperature	Tc=-40°C to 125°C	44.5	±120	10.0	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	over sample load, and temperature	11.5	11.85	12.2	V	
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise Peak-to-Peak	5Hz to 20MHz bandwidth Full Load, 1µF ceramic, 10µF tantalum		100	200	mV	
RMS	Full Load, 1µF ceramic, 10µF tantalum		40	80	mV	
Operating Output Current Range	Full input voltage range	0	40	20	A	
Output DC Current-Limit Inception	Output Voltage 10% Low	110		150	%	
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS						
Output Voltage Current Transient	48V, 10μF Tan & 1μF Ceramic load cap, 0.1A/μs					
Positive Step Change in Output Current	50% lo.max to 75% lo.max		200	400	mV	
Negative Step Change in Output Current	75% lo.max to 50% lo.max		200	400	mV	
Setting Time (within 1% Vout nominal)				200	μs	
Turn-On Transient Start-Up Time, From On/Off Control			20	40	mo	
Start-Up Time, From Input			30 30	40	ms ms	
Maximum Output Capacitance	Full load; no overshoot of Vout at startup		30	5000	μF	
EFFICIENCY	r un load, no overeneet er vout at stanta			0000	μ.	
100% Load	Vin=48V	93.5	94.5		%	
60% Load	Vin=48V	94	95		%	
ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Input to Output		4.0		2250	Vdc	
Isolation Resistance		10	1500		MΩ	
Isolation Capacitance FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS			1500		pF	
Switching Frequency			245		kHz	
ON/OFF Control, Negative Remote On/Off logic			240		NI IZ	
Logic Low (Module On)	Von/off	-0.7		0.8	V	
Logic High (Module Off)	Von/off	2.4		50	V	
ON/OFF Control, Positive Remote On/Off logic						
Logic Low (Module Off)	Von/off	-0.7		0.8	V	
Logic High (Module On)	Von/off	2.4		50	V	
ON/OFF Current (for both remote on/off logic)	Ion/off at Von/off=0.0V	40		0.5	mA	
ON/OFF Current (for both remote on/off logic) Leakage Current (for both remote on/off logic)	lon/off at Von/off=2.4V Logic High, Von/off=15V	10		50	μA μA	
Output Over-Voltage Protection	Over full temp range; % of nominal Vout	14.6		18	μA	
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	5.01 fair tomp range, 70 of Hommar vout	1 7.0		.0	V	
MTBF	lo=100% of lo, max; 300LFM; Ta=25°C		1.19		M hours	
Weight	Open frame		29.1		grams	
Weight	With heat spreader		39.2		grams	
Over-Temperature Shutdown (Without heat spreader)	Refer to figure 18 for measuring point		132		°C	
Over-Temperature Shutdown (With heat spreader)	Refer to figure 20 for measuring point		120		°C	



Power Loss(W) 48V 75V Output Current(A)

Figure 1: Efficiency vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25°C



 $\textbf{\it Figure 2:} \ Power \ dissipation \ vs. \ load \ current \ for \ minimum, \ nominal, \\ and \ maximum \ input \ voltage \ at \ 25^{\circ}C$

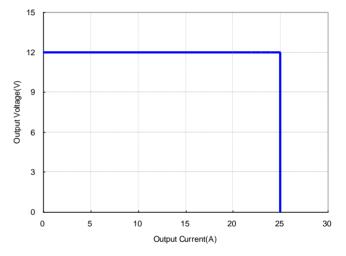
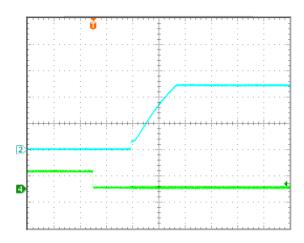


Figure 3: Typical full load input characteristics at room temperature

Figure 4: Output voltage regulation vs load current showing typical current limit curves and converter shutdown points for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at room temperature

For Negative Remote On/Off Logic



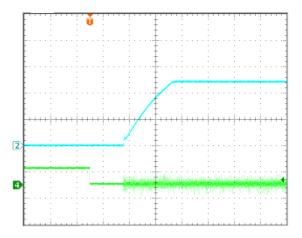
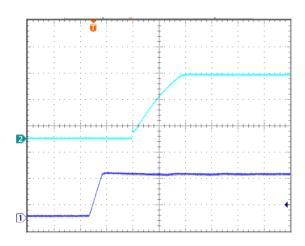


Figure 5: Turn-on transient at zero load current (10ms/div). Vin=48V. Top Trace: Vout, 5V/div; Bottom Trace: ON/OFF input, 5V/div

Figure 6: Turn-on transient at full rated load current (constant current load) (10 ms/div). Vin=48V. Top Trace: Vout, 5V/div; Bottom Trace: ON/OFF input, 5V/div

For Input Voltage Start up



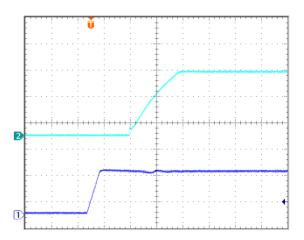
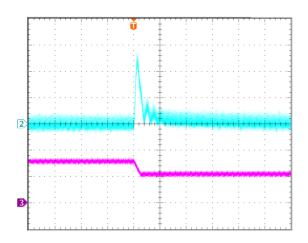


Figure 7: Turn-on transient at zero load current (10 ms/div). Vin=48V. Top Trace: Vout, 5V/div, Bottom Trace: input voltage, 30V/div

Figure 8: Turn-on transient at full rated load current (constant current load) (10 ms/div). Vin=48V. Top Trace: Vout, 5V/div; Bottom Trace: input voltage, 30V/div



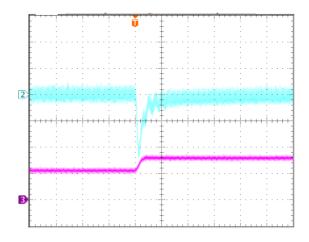


Figure 9: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (75%-50% of Io, max; di/dt = 0.1A/μs, Vin=48V). Load cap: 10μF, tantalum capacitor and 1μF ceramic capacitor. Top Trace: Vout (80mV/div, 200us/div); Bottom Trace: Io (10A/div, 200us/div). Scope measurement should be made using a BNC cable (length shorter than 20 inches). Position the load between 51 mm to 76 mm (2 inches to 3 inches) from the module..

Figure 10: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50%-75% of Io, max; di/dt = 0.1A/ μ s, Vin=48V). Load cap: 10μ F, tantalum capacitor and 1μ F ceramic capacitor. Top Trace: Vout (80mV/div, 200us/div); Bottom Trace: Io (10A/div, 200us/div). Scope measurement should be made using a BNC cable (length shorter than 20 inches). Position the load between 51 mm to 76 mm (2 inches to 3 inches) from the module..

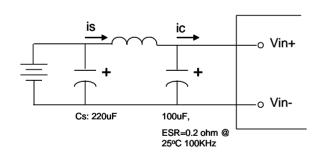
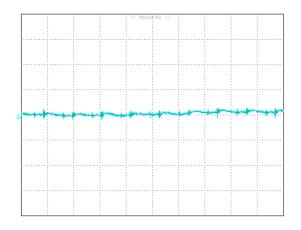




Figure 11: Test set-up diagram showing measurement points for Input Terminal Ripple Current and Input Reflected Ripple Current.

Note: Measured input reflected-ripple current with a simulated source Inductance (L_{TEST}) of 12 μ H. Capacitor Cs offset possible battery impedance. Measure current as shown below

Figure 12: Input Terminal Ripple Current, i_c, at full rated output current and nominal input voltage with 12μH source impedance and 100μF electrolytic capacitor (200 mA/div, 2us/div).



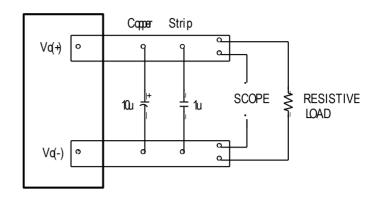


Figure 13: Input reflected ripple current, i_s , through a 12 μ H source inductor at nominal input voltage and rated load current (20 mA/div, 2us/div).

Figure 14: Output voltage noise and ripple measurement test setup



Figure 15: Output voltage ripple at nominal input voltage and rated load current (Io=20A)(20 mV/div, 2us/div)
Load capacitance: 1μF ceramic capacitor and 10μF tantalum capacitor. Bandwidth: 20 MHz. Scope measurements should be made using a BNC cable (length shorter than 20 inches). Position the load between 51 mm to 76 mm (2 inches to 3 inches) from the module.

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

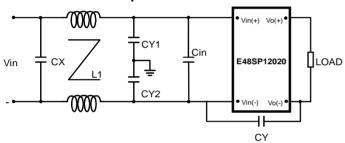
Input Source Impedance

The impedance of the input source connecting to the DC/DC power modules will interact with the modules and affect the stability. A low ac-impedance input source is recommended. If the source inductance is more than a few μ H, we advise adding a 33 to 100 μ F electrolytic capacitor (ESR < 0.7 Ω at 100 kHz) mounted close to the input of the module to improve the stability.

Layout and EMC Considerations

Delta's DC/DC power modules are designed to operate in a wide variety of systems and applications. For design assistance with EMC compliance and related PWB layout issues, please contact Delta's technical support team. An external input filter module is available for easier EMC compliance design. Below is the reference design for an input filter tested with E48SP12020XXXXX to meet class B in CISSPR 22.

Schematic and Components List



Cin is 100uF*2 low ESR Aluminum cap;

CX is 2.2uF ceramic cap;

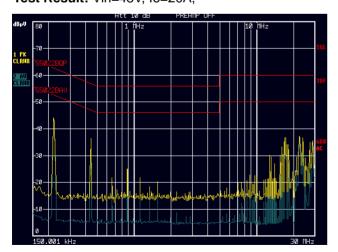
CY1 are 10nF ceramic caps;

CY2 are 10nF ceramic caps;

CY is 1nF ceramic cap;

L1 is common-mode inductor, L1=0.53mH;

Test Result: Vin=48V, Io=20A,



Yellow line is quasi peak mode; Blue line is average mode.

Safety Considerations

The power module must be installed in compliance with the spacing and separation requirements of the end-user's safety agency standard, i.e., UL60950-1, CAN/CSA-C22.2, No. 60950-1 and EN60950-1+A11 and IEC60950-1, if the system in which the power module is to be used must meet safety agency requirements.

Basic insulation based on 75 Vdc input is provided between the input and output of the module for the purpose of applying insulation requirements when the input to this DC-to-DC converter is identified as TNV-2 or SELV. An additional evaluation is needed if the source is other than TNV-2 or SELV.

When the input source is SELV circuit, the power module meets SELV (safety extra-low voltage) requirements. If the input source is a hazardous voltage which is greater than 60 Vdc and less than or equal to 75 Vdc, for the module's output to meet SELV requirements, all of the following must be met:

- The input source must be insulated from the ac mains by reinforced or double insulation.
- The input terminals of the module are not operator accessible.
- If the metal baseplate / heatspreader is grounded the output must be also grounded.
- A SELV reliability test is conducted on the system where the module is used, in combination with the module, to ensure that under a single fault, hazardous voltage does not appear at the module's output.

When installed into a Class II equipment (without grounding), spacing consideration should be given to the end-use installation, as the spacing between the module and mounting surface have not been evaluated.

The power module has extra-low voltage (ELV) outputs when all inputs are ELV.

This power module is not internally fused. To achieve optimum safety and system protection, an input line fuse is highly recommended. The safety agencies require a Fast-acting fuse with 30A maximum rating to be installed in the ungrounded lead. A lower rated fuse can be used based on the maximum inrush transient energy and maximum input current.

Soldering and Cleaning Considerations

Post solder cleaning is usually the final board assembly process before the board or system undergoes electrical testing. Inadequate cleaning and/or drying may lower the reliability of a power module and severely affect the finished circuit board assembly test. Adequate cleaning and/or drying is especially important for un-encapsulated and/or open frame type power modules. For assistance on appropriate soldering and cleaning procedures, please contact Delta's technical support team.

FEATURES DESCRIPTIONS

Over-Current Protection

The modules include an internal output over-current protection circuit, which will endure current limiting for an unlimited duration during output overload. If the output current exceeds the OCP set point, the modules will automatically shut down, and enter hiccup mode or latch mode, which is optional.

For hiccup mode, the module will try to restart after shutdown. If the overload condition still exists, the module will shut down again. This restart trial will continue until the overload condition is corrected.

For latch mode, the module will latch off once it shutdown. The latch is reset by either cycling the input power or by toggling the on/off signal for one second.

Over-Voltage Protection

The modules include an internal output over-voltage protection circuit, which monitors the voltage on the output terminals. If this voltage exceeds the over-voltage set point, the module will shut down, and enter in hiccup mode or latch mode, which is optional. The default mode is hiccup mode.

For hiccup mode, the module will try to restart after shutdown. If the output overvoltage condition still exists, the module will shut down again. This restart trial will continue until the over-voltage condition is corrected.

For latch mode, the module will latch off once it shutdown. The latch is reset by either cycling the input power or by toggling the on/off signal for one second.

Over-Temperature Protection

The over-temperature protection consists of circuitry that provides protection from thermal damage. If the temperature exceeds the over-temperature threshold the module will shut down, and enter in auto-restart mode or latch mode, which is optional.

For auto-restart mode, the module will monitor the module temperature after shutdown. Once the temperature is dropped and within the specification, the module will be auto-restart.

For latch mode, the module will latch off once it shutdown. The latch is reset by either cycling the input power or by toggling the on/off signal for one second.

Remote On/Off

The remote on/off feature on the module can be either negative or positive logic. Negative logic turns the module on during a logic low and off during a logic high. Positive logic turns the modules on during a logic high and off during a logic low.

Remote on/off can be controlled by an external switch between the on/off terminal and the Vi(-) terminal. The switch can be an open collector or open drain.

For negative logic if the remote on/off feature is not used, please short the on/off pin to Vi(-). For positive logic if the remote on/off feature is not used, please leave the on/off pin floating.

The module will not response to the remote on/off signal which is less than 120us.

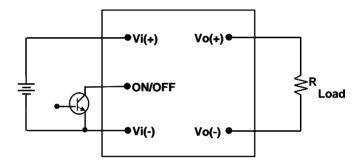


Figure 16: Remote on/off implementation

THERMAL CONSIDERATIONS

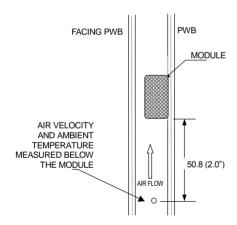
Thermal management is an important part of the system design. To ensure proper, reliable operation, sufficient cooling of the power module is needed over the entire temperature range of the module. Convection cooling is usually the dominant mode of heat transfer.

Hence, the choice of equipment to characterize the thermal performance of the power module is a wind tunnel.

Thermal Testing Setup

Delta's DC/DC power modules are characterized in heated vertical wind tunnels that simulate the thermal environments encountered in most electronics equipment. This type of equipment commonly uses vertically mounted circuit cards in cabinet racks in which the power modules are mounted.

The following figure shows the wind tunnel characterization setup. The power module is mounted on a test PWB and is vertically positioned within the wind tunnel. The space between the neighboring PWB and the top of the power module is constantly kept at 6.35mm (0.25").



Note: Wind Tunnel Test Setup Figure Dimensions are in millimeters and (Inches)

Figure 17: Wind tunnel test setup

Thermal Derating

Heat can be removed by increasing airflow over the module. To enhance system reliability; the power module should always be operated below the maximum operating temperature. If the temperature exceeds the maximum module temperature, reliability of the unit may be affected.

THERMAL CURVES (WITHOUT HEAT SPREADER)

6.0mm (0.24")

Figure 18: Temperature measurement location

* The allowed maximum hot spot temperature is defined at 122 $\mathcal C$

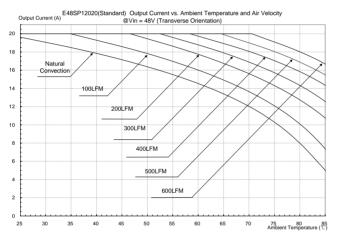


Figure 19: Output current vs. ambient temperature and air velocity @Vin=48V(Transverse Orientation, without heat spreader)

THERMAL CURVES (WITH HEAT SPREADER)

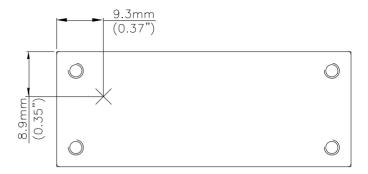


Figure 20: Temperature measurement location

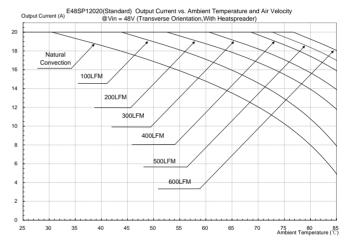


Figure 21: Output current vs. ambient temperature and air velocity @Vin=48V(Transverse Orientation, with heat spreader)

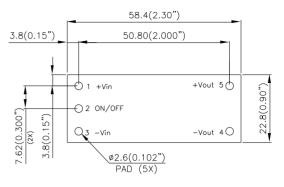
PICK AND PLACE LOCATION

58.4(2.30") 30.60(1.205") PIN 1 Ø8.0(0.315") MIN AREA PICK AND PLACE LOCATION

NOTES:

DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS AND (INCHES)
TOLERANCES: X.Xmm±0.5mm(X.XX in.±0.02 in.)
X.XXmm±0.25mm(X.XXX in.±0.010 in.)

RECOMMENDED PAD LAYOUT (SMD)



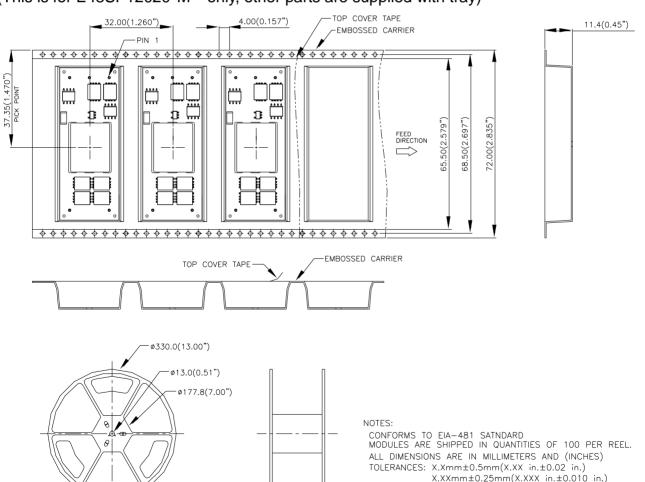
RECOMENDED P.W.B. PAD LAYOUT

NOTES:

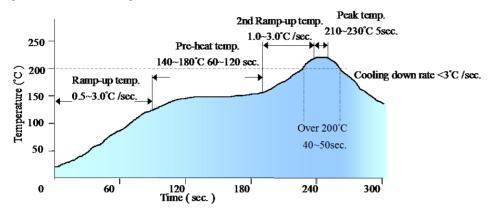
DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS AND (INCHES)
TOLERANCES: X.Xmm±0.5mm(X.XX in.±0.02 in.)
X.XXmm±0.25mm(X.XXX in.±0.010 in.)

SURFACE-MOUNT TAPE & REEL

(This is for E48SP12020*M** only, other parts are supplied with tray)

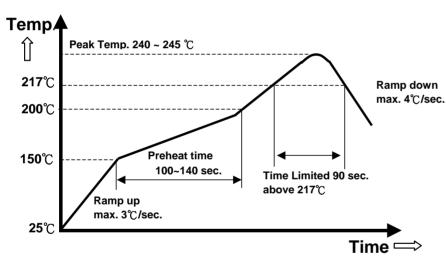


LEADED (Sn/Pb) PROCESS RECOMMEND TEMPERATURE PROFILE (SMD MODEL)



Note: The temperature refers to the pin of E48SP, measured on the pin +Vout joint.

LEAD FREE (SAC) PROCESS RECOMMEND TEMPERATURE PROFILE (SMD MODEL)

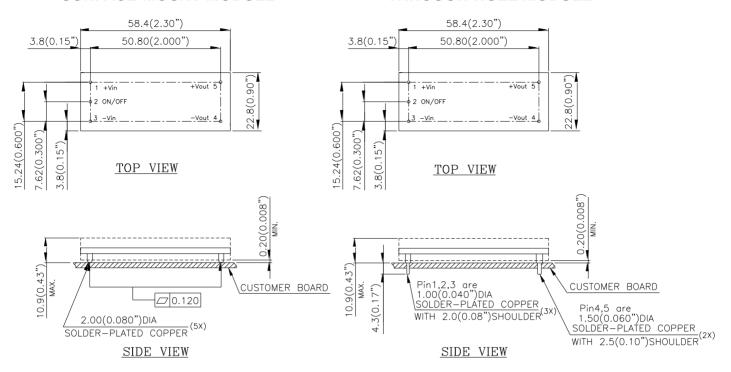


Note: The temperature refers to the pin of E48SP, measured on the pin +Vout joint.

MECHANICAL DRAWING (WITHOUT HEATSPREADER)

SURFACE-MOUNT MODULE

THROUGH-HOLE MODULE

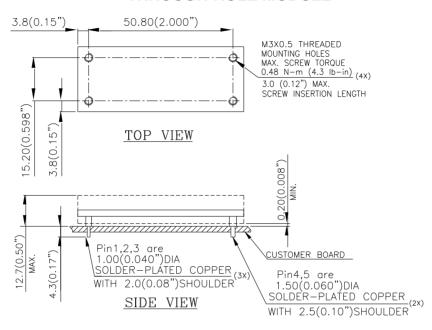


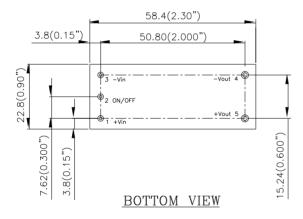
NOTES:
DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS AND (INCHES)
TOLERANCES: X.Xmm±0.5mm(X.XX in.±0.02 in.)
X.XXmm±0.25mm(X.XXX in.±0.010 in.)

MECHANICAL DRAWING (WITH HEATSPREADER)

*For modules with through-hole pins and the optional heatspreader, they are intended for wave soldering assembly onto system boards, please do not subject such modules through reflow temperature profile.

THROUGH-HOLE MODULE





NOTES: DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS AND (INCHES)

TOLERANCES: X.Xmm±0.5mm(X.XX in.±0.02 in.)
X.XXmm±0.25mm(X.XXX in.±0.010 in.)

<u>Pin No.</u>	<u>Name</u>	Function		
1	+Vin	Positive input voltage		
2	ON/OFF	Remote ON/OFF		
3	-Vin	Negative input voltage		
4	-Vout	Negative output voltage		
5	+Vout	Positive output voltage		

Pin Specification:

Pins 1-3 1.00mm (0.040") diameter Pins 4 & 5 1.50mm (0.060") diameter

All pins are copper with Tin plating.

PART NUMBERING SYSTEM

E	48	S	Р	120	20	N	R	F	Α
Type of Product	Input Voltage	Number of Outputs	Product Series	Output Voltage	Output Current	ON/OFF Logic	Pin Length/Type		Option Code
E- Eighth Brick	48-36V~75V	S- Single	P - High Power	120 - 12V	20 -20A	N- Negative	NI O 4 4 5"		A - Standard H - With heatspreader

MODEL LIST

MODEL NAME	INPUT		OU.	TPUT	EFF @ 100% LOAD	
E48SP12020NRFA	36V~75V	9A	12V	20A	94.5%	

Default remote on/off logic is negative and pin length is 0.170"

For different remote on/off logic and pin length, please refer to part numbering system above or contact your local sales office.

*For modules with through-hole pins and the optional heatspreader, they are intended for wave soldering assembly onto system boards, please do not subject such modules through reflow temperature profile.

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WARRANTY

Delta offers a two (2) year limited warranty. Complete warranty information is listed on our web site or is available upon request from Delta.

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