

# TECHNICAL DATA

# MQ-5 GAS SENSOR

## FEATURES

- \* High sensitivity to LPG, natural gas , town gas
- \* Small sensitivity to alcohol, smoke.
- \* Fast response .      \* Stable and long life      \* Simple drive circuit

## APPLICATION

They are used in gas leakage detecting equipments in family and industry, are suitable for detecting of LPG, natural gas , town gas, avoid the noise of alcohol and cooking fumes and cigarette smoke.

## SPECIFICATIONS

### A. Standard work condition

Symbol	Parameter name	Technical condition	Remarks
V <sub>c</sub>	Circuit voltage	5V±0.1	AC OR DC
V <sub>H</sub>	Heating voltage	5V±0.1	AC OR DC
P <sub>L</sub>	Load resistance	20KΩ	
R <sub>H</sub>	Heater resistance	31±10%	Room Tem
P <sub>H</sub>	Heating consumption	less than 800mw	

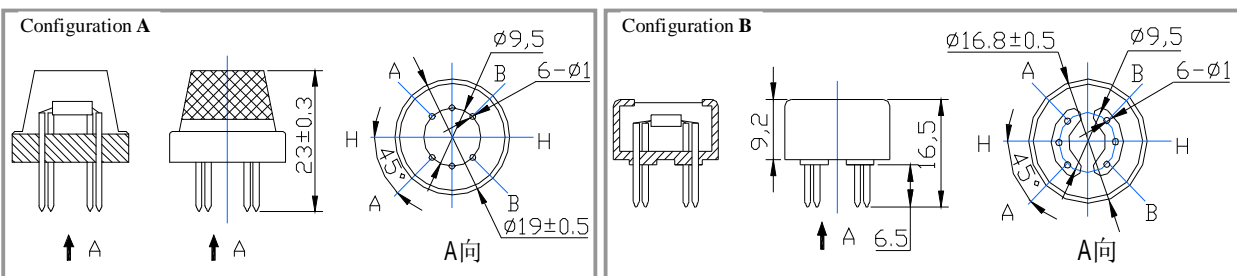
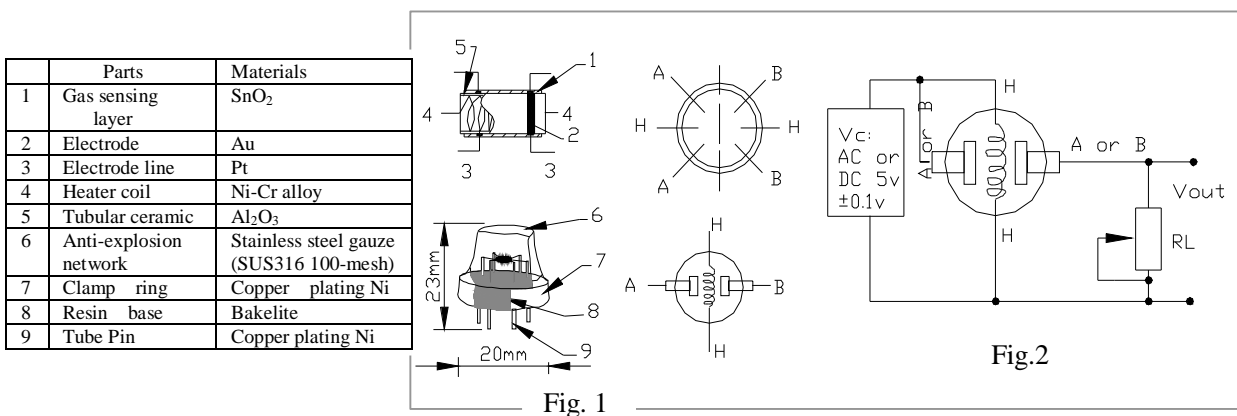
### B. Environment condition

Symbol	Parameter name	Technical condition	Remarks
T <sub>ao</sub>	Using Tem	-10°C-50°C	
T <sub>as</sub>	Storage Tem	-20°C-70°C	
R <sub>H</sub>	Related humidity	less than 95% Rh	
O <sub>2</sub>	Oxygen concentration	21%(standard condition)Oxygen concentration can affect sensitivity	minimum value is over 2%

### C. Sensitivity characteristic

Symbol	Parameter name	Technical parameter	Remarks
R <sub>s</sub>	Sensing Resistance	10KΩ - 60KΩ (5000ppm methane )	Detecting concentration scope: 200-10000ppm LPG,LNG Natural gas, iso-butane, propane Town gas
α (5000ppm/1000ppm CH <sub>4</sub> )	Concentration slope rate	≤0.6	
Standard detecting condition	Temp: 20°C±2°C Humidity: 65%±5%	V <sub>c</sub> :5V±0.1 V <sub>h</sub> : 5V±0.1	
Preheat time	Over 24 hour		

### D. Strucyure and configuration, basic measuring circuit



Structure and configuration of MQ-5 gas sensor is shown as Fig. 1 (Configuration A or B), sensor composed by

micro  $Al_2O_3$  ceramic tube, Tin Dioxide ( $SnO_2$ ) sensitive layer, measuring electrode and heater are fixed into a crust made by plastic and stainless steel net. The heater provides necessary work conditions for work of sensitive components. The enveloped MQ-5 have 6 pin ,4 of them are used to fetch signals, and other 2 are used for providing heating current.

Electric parameter measurement circuit is shown as Fig.2

E. Sensitivity characteristic curve

Fig.2 sensitivity characteristics of the MQ-5

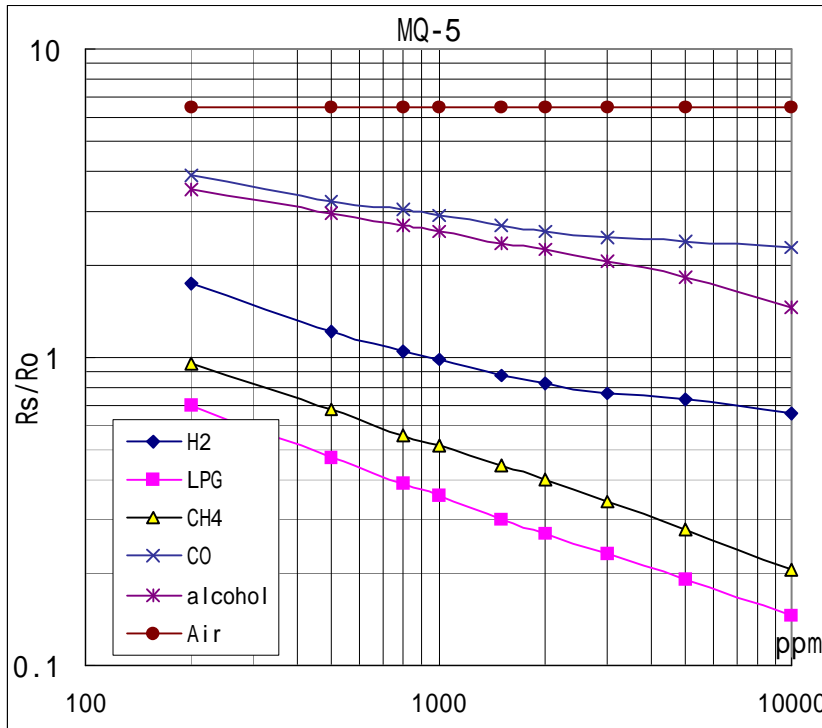


Fig.3 is shows the typical sensitivity characteristics of the MQ-5 for several gases.

in their: Temp: 20°C、  
Humidity: 65%、  
 $O_2$  concentration 21%  
 $R_L=20k\ \Omega$

$R_o$ : sensor resistance at 1000ppm of  $H_2$  in the clean air.  
 $R_s$ :sensor resistance at various concentrations of gases.

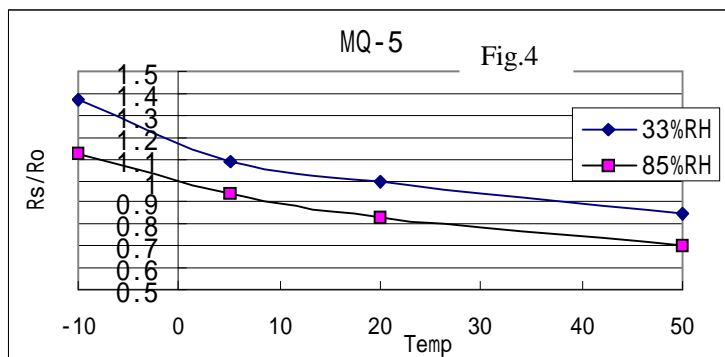


Fig.4 is shows the typical dependence of the MQ-5 on temperature and humidity.

$R_o$ : sensor resistance at 1000ppm of  $H_2$  in air at 33%RH and 20 degree.

$R_s$ : sensor resistance at different temperatures and humidities.

**SENSITIVITY ADJUSTMENT**

Resistance value of MQ-5 is difference to various kinds and various concentration gases. So, When using this components, sensitivity adjustment is very necessary. we recommend that you calibrate the detector for 1000ppm  $H_2$  or LPG concentration in air and use value of Load resistance ( $R_L$ ) about 20  $K\ \Omega$  (10 $K\ \Omega$  to 47 $K\ \Omega$ ).

When accurately measuring, the proper alarm point for the gas detector should be determined after considering the temperature and humidity influence.

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