



**DGD21844** 

#### HALF- BRIDGE GATE DRIVER IN SO-14

#### **Description**

The DGD21844 is a high voltage / high speed gate driver capable of driving N-Channel MOSFETs and IGBTs in a half bridge configuration. High voltage processing techniques enable the DGD21844's high-side to switch to 600V in a bootstrap operation.

The DGD21844 logic inputs are compatible with standard TTL and CMOS levels (down to 3.3V) for easy interfacing with controlling devices. The driver outputs feature high pulse current buffers designed for minimum driver cross conduction. Programmable Deadtime, by an external resistor, provides more system level flexibility.

The DGD21844 is offered in SO-14 package, the operating temperature extends from -40 $^{\circ}$ C to +125 $^{\circ}$ C.

#### **Applications**

- DC-DC Converters
- DC-AC Inverters
- AC-DC Power Supplies
- Motor Controls
- Class D Power Amplifiers

# V<sub>CC</sub> V<sub>CC</sub> V<sub>CC</sub> V<sub>B</sub> TO LOAD SD' DGD21844 DT Typical Configuration

#### **Features**

- Floating High-side Driver in Bootstrap Operation to 600V
- Drives Two N-Channel MOSFETs or IGBTs in Half Bridge Configuration
- 1.4A Source / 1.8A Sink Output Current Capability
- Outputs Tolerant to Negative Transients
- Programmable Dead Time to Protect MOSFETs
- Wide Low-side Gate Driver and Logic Supply: 10V to 20V
- Wide Logic Supply Voltage Offset Voltage:-5V to 5V
- Logic Input (IN and SD\*) 3.3V Capability
- Schmitt Triggered Logic Inputs with Internal Pull Down
- Undervoltage Lockout for High and Low Side Drivers
- Extended Temperature Range: -40°C to +125°C
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please contact us or your local Diodes representative.

https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/

#### Mechanical Data

- Case: SO-14 (Type TH)
- Case material: Molded Plastic. "Green" Molding Compound.
- UL Flammability Classification Rating 94V-0
- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 3 per J-STD-020
- Terminals: Finish Matte Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208 (§3)
- Weight: 0.142 grams (Approximate)



Top View

#### Ordering Information (Note 4)

| Part Number    | Marking  | Reel Size (inches) | Tape Width (mm) | Quantity per Reel |
|----------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| DGD21844S14-13 | DGD21844 | 13                 | 16              | 2,500             |

Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.

- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.
- 4. For packaging details, go to our website at https://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/diodes-packaging/.

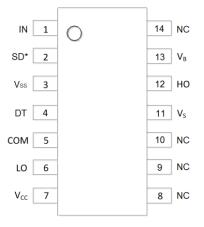
### **Marking Information**



Oll = Manufacturer's marking
DGD21844 = Product Type Marking Code
YY = Year (ex: 19 = 2019)
WW = Week (01 to 53)



#### **Pin Diagrams**

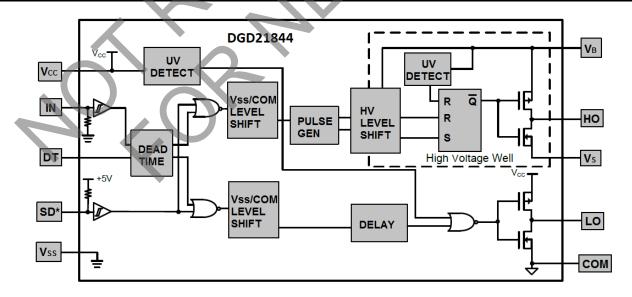


Top View SO-14

## **Pin Descriptions**

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Function   |
|------------|----------|--|
| 1          | IN       | Logic input for high-side and low-side gate driver outputs (HO and LO), in phase with HO (referenced to Vss) |
| 2          | SD*      | Logic input for shutdown (referenced to Vss), enabled low  |
| 3          | Vss      | Logic ground   |
| 4          | DT       | Programmable Deadtime lead, referenced to Vss  |
| 5          | COM      | Low-side return  |
| 6          | LO       | Low-side gate drive output   |
| 7          | Vcc      | Low-side and logic fixed supply  |
| 8,9,10,14  | NC       | No Connect (No Internal Connection)  |
| 11         | Vs       | High-side floating supply return   |
| 12         | НО       | High-side gate drive output  |
| 13         | Vв       | High-side floating supply  |

## **Functional Block Diagram**





**DGD21844** 

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings** (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Characteristic                           | Symbol         | Value  | Unit |
|--|----------------|--|------|
| High-Side Floating Supply Voltage        | V <sub>B</sub> | -0.3 to +624                                 | V    |
| High-Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage | Vs             | V <sub>B</sub> -24 to V <sub>B</sub> +0.3    | V    |
| High-Side Floating Output Voltage        | Vно            | Vs-0.3 to V <sub>B</sub> +0.3                | V    |
| Offset Supply Voltage Transient          | dVs / dt       | 50   | V/ns |
| Programmable Dead Time Pin Voltage       | $V_{DT}$       | V <sub>SS</sub> -0.3 to V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3 | V    |
| Logic and Low-Side Fixed Supply Voltage  | Vcc            | -0.3 to +24                                  | V    |
| Low-Side Output Voltage                  | VLO            | -0.3 to Vcc+0.3                              | V    |
| Logic Supply Offset Voltage              | Vss            | Vcc-24 to Vcc+0.3                            | V    |
| Logic Input Voltage (IN and SD*)         | VIN            | Vss-0.3 to Vcc+0.3                           | V    |

#### Thermal Characteristics (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Characteristic                                    | Symbol         | Value       | Unit |
|---|----------------|-------------|------|
| Power Dissipation Linear Derating Factor (Note 5) | P <sub>D</sub> | 1.0         | W    |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (Note 5)  | Reja           | 120         | °C/W |
| Operating Temperature                             | TJ             | +150        |      |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)                 | TL             | +300        | °C   |
| Storage Temperature Range                         | Tstg           | -55 to +150 |      |

Note: 5. When mounted on a standard JEDEC 2-layer FR-4 board.

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Parameter                                  | Symbol          | Min      | Max            | Unit |
|--|-----------------|----------|----------------|------|
| High-Side Floating Supply Absolute Voltage | Vв              | Vs + 10  | Vs + 20        | V    |
| High-Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage   | Vs              | (Note 6) | 600            | V    |
| High-Side Floating Output Voltage          | V <sub>НО</sub> | Vs       | V <sub>B</sub> | V    |
| Logic and Low-Side Fixed Supply Voltage    | Vcc             | 10       | 20             | V    |
| Low-Side Output Voltage                    | VLO             | 0        | Vcc            | V    |
| Logic Input Voltage (IN and SD*)           | VIN             | Vss      | 5              | V    |
| Programmable Dead Time Pin Voltage         | VpT             | Vss      | Vcc            | V    |
| Logic Ground                               | Vss             | -5       | 5              | V    |
| Ambient Temperature                        | T <sub>A</sub>  | -40      | +125           | °C   |

Note: 6. Logic operation for  $V_S = -5V$  to +600V.



**DGD21844** 

#### DC Electrical Characteristics (V<sub>BIAS</sub> (V<sub>CC</sub>, V<sub>BS</sub>) = 15V, V<sub>SS</sub> = COM, @T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 7)

| Parameter  | Symbol              | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Conditions                   |
|--|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------------------------------|
| Logic "1" Input Voltage for HO & Logic "0" for LO (Note 8)       | VIH                 | 2.5 | -   | -   | V    | V <sub>CC</sub> = 10V to 20V |
| Logic "0" Input Voltage for HO & Logic "1" for LO (Note 8)       | VIL                 | -   | _   | 0.8 | V    | V <sub>CC</sub> = 10V to 20V |
| SD* Input Positive Going Threshold                               | Vspth+              | 2.5 | -   | -   | V    | Vcc = 10V to 20V             |
| SD* Input Negative Going Threshold                               | $V_{SDTH}$          | _   | -   | 0.8 | V    | V <sub>CC</sub> = 10V to 20V |
| High Level Output Voltage, VBIAS - VO                            | Voн                 | _   | -   | 1.4 | V    | $I_0 = 0mA$                  |
| Low Level Output Voltage, Vo                                     | Vol                 | _   | -   | 0.2 | V    | Io = 20mA                    |
| Offset Supply Leakage Current                                    | ILK                 | _   | -   | 50  | μA   | $V_B = V_S = 600V$           |
| Quiescent V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Current                         | IBSQ                | 20  | 60  | 150 | μΑ   | VIN = 0V or 5V               |
| Quiescent Vcc Supply Current                                     | Iccq                | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | mA   | VIN = 0V or 5V               |
| Logic "1" Input Bias Current                                     | I <sub>IN+</sub>    | _   | 25  | 60  | μA   | $IN = 5V, SD^* = 0V$         |
| Logic "0" Input Bias Current                                     | I <sub>IN</sub> -   | _   | _   | 1.0 | μA   | $IN = 0V, SD^* = 5V$         |
| V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Under-Voltage Positive Going Threshold    | V <sub>BSUV+</sub>  | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | V    | _                            |
| Vas Supply Under-Voltage Negative Going<br>Threshold             | V <sub>BSUV</sub> - | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.0 | V    | _                            |
| Vcc Supply Under-Voltage Positive Going Threshold                | Vccuv+              | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | V    | -                            |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Under-Voltage Negative Going<br>Threshold | Vccuv-              | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.0 | V    | 1                            |
| Output High Short Circuit Pulsed Current                         | lo+                 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -   | A    | Vo = 0V, PW ≤ 10µs           |
| Output Low Short Circuit Pulsed Current                          | lo-                 | 1.7 | 2.3 | _   | A    | Vo = 15V, PW ≤ 10µs          |

Notes:

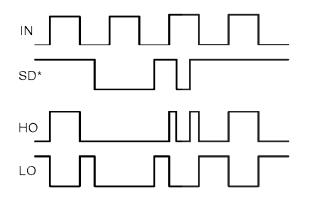
- 7. The V<sub>IN</sub> and I<sub>IN</sub> parameters are referenced to V<sub>SS</sub> and are applicable to the two logic input pins: IN and SD\*. The V<sub>O</sub> and I<sub>O</sub> parameters are referenced to COM and are applicable to the respective output pins: HO and LO.
- 8. For optimal operation, it is recommended that the input pulses (IN and SD\*) should have a minimum amplitude of 2.5V with a minimum pulse width of 2 x Deadtime (t<sub>DT</sub>).

## AC Electrical Characteristics (V<sub>BIAS</sub> (V<sub>CC</sub>, V<sub>BS</sub>) = 15V, V<sub>SS</sub> = COM, C<sub>L</sub> = 1000pF, @T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter                                | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Conditions            |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----------------------|
| Turn-On Propagation Delay                | ton    | -   | 680 | 900 | ns   | Vs = 0V               |
| Turn-Off Propagation Delay               | toff   |     | 270 | 400 | ns   | Vs = 0V or 600V       |
| Shut-Down Propagation Delay              | tsp    | -   | 180 | 270 | ns   | _                     |
| Delay Matching, HO & LO Turn-On          | tomon  | -   | _   | 90  | ns   | _                     |
| Delay Matching, HO & LO Turn-Off         | tomoff |     | -   | 40  | ns   | _                     |
| Turn-On Rise Time                        | tR     | _   | 40  | 60  | ns   | Vs = 0V               |
| Turn-Off Fall Time                       | tr     | -   | 20  | 35  | ns   | Vs = 0V               |
| Deadtime: tpt Lo-Ho & tpt Ho-Lo          | tor    | 280 | 400 | 520 | ns   | $R_{DT} = 0\Omega$    |
| Deadtime. to Lo-HO & to FHO-LO           |        | 4   | 5   | 6   | μs   | $R_{DT} = 200k\Omega$ |
| Dogtima Matching - tox - o via tox - o   | 4      | _   | 0   | 50  | ns   | $R_{DT} = 0\Omega$    |
| Deatime Matching = tot Lo-Ho - tot Ho-Lo | tMDT   | _   | 0   | 600 | ns   | $R_{DT} = 200k\Omega$ |



## **Timing Waveforms**



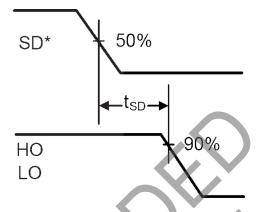
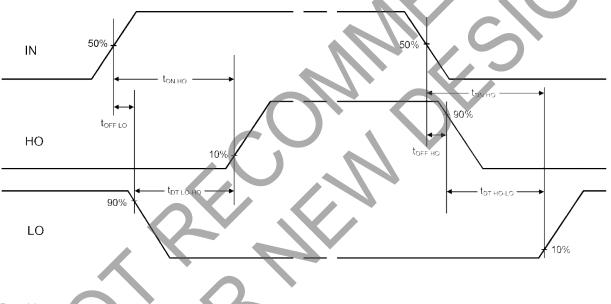


Figure 1. Input / Output Timing Diagram

Figure 2. Shutdown Waveform Definitions



Deadtime  $t_{DT LO-HO} = t_{ON HO} - t_{OFF LO}$  $t_{DT HO-LO} = t_{ON LO} - t_{OFF HO}$ 

Deadtime matching  $t_{\text{MDT}} = t_{\text{DT LO-HO}} - t_{\text{DT HO-LO}}$ 

Delay matching  $t_{\text{DM OFF}} = t_{\text{OFF LO}} - t_{\text{OFFT HO}}$ 

Figure 3. Switching Time Waveform Definitions



#### Typical Performance Characteristics (Vcc=15V, @TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

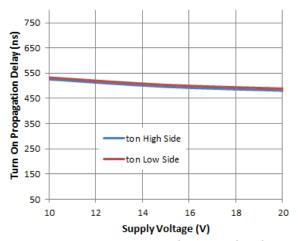


Figure 4. Turn-on Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage

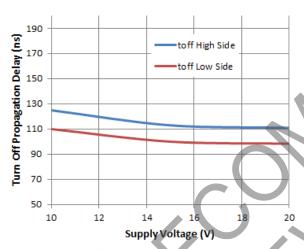


Figure 6. Turn-off Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage

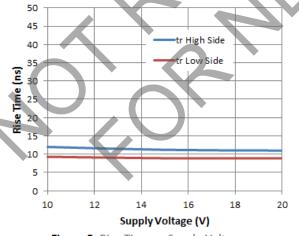


Figure 8. Rise Time vs. Supply Voltage

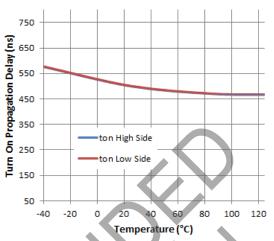


Figure 5. Turn-on Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

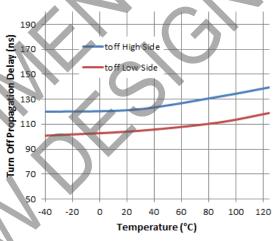


Figure 7. Turn-off Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

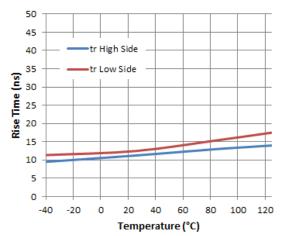


Figure 9. Rise Time vs. Temperature



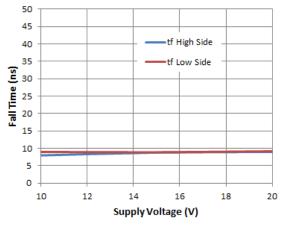


Figure 10. Fall Time vs. Supply Voltage

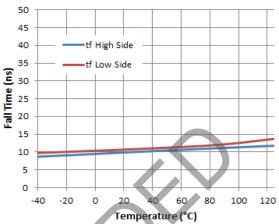


Figure 11. Fall Time vs. Temperature

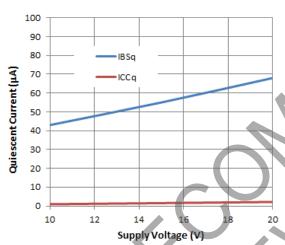


Figure 12. Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage

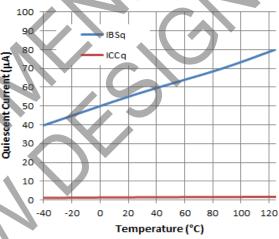


Figure 13. Quiescent Current vs. Temperature

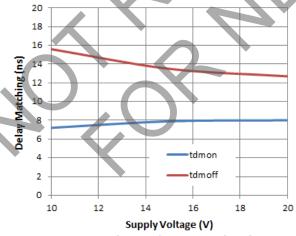


Figure 14. Delay Matching vs. Supply Voltage

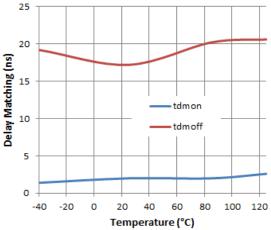


Figure 15. Delay Matching vs. Temperature



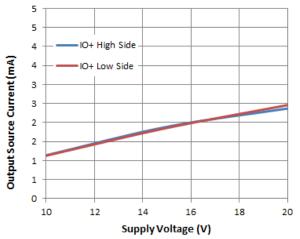


Figure 16. Output Source Current vs. Supply Voltage

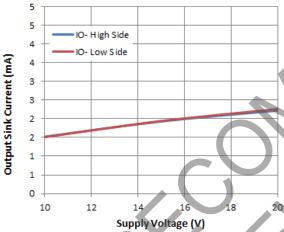


Figure 18. Output Sink Current vs. Supply Voltage

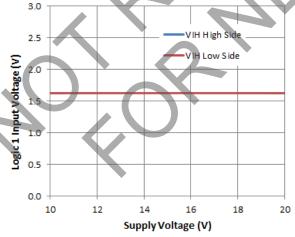


Figure 20. Logic 1 Input Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

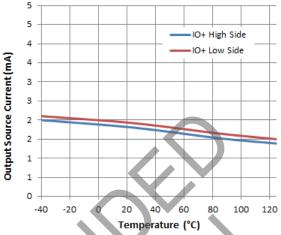


Figure 17. Output Source Current vs. Temperature

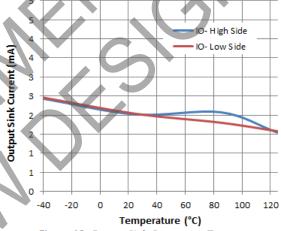


Figure 19. Output Sink Current vs. Temperature

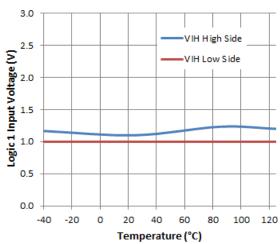


Figure 21. Logic 1 Input Voltage vs. Temperature



600

550

500

450

400

350

300

Deadtime (ns)

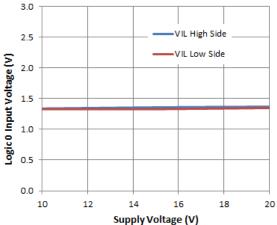
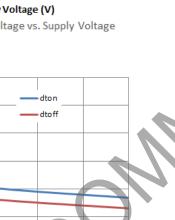


Figure 22. Logic O Input Voltage vs. Supply Voltage



Supply Voltage (V)
Figure 24. Deadtime vs. Supply Voltage

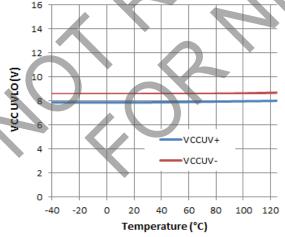


Figure 26. VCC UVLO vs. Temperature

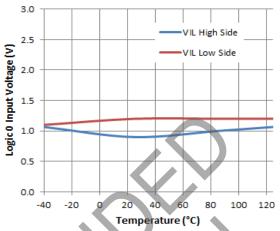


Figure 23. Logic 0 Input Voltage vs. Temperature

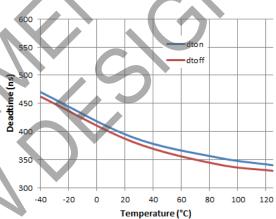


Figure 25. Deadtime vs. Temperature

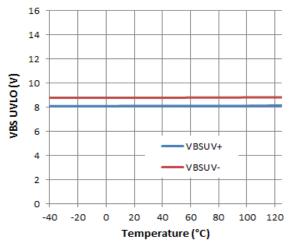


Figure 27. VBS UVLO vs. Temperature



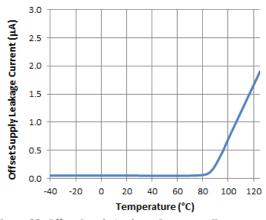


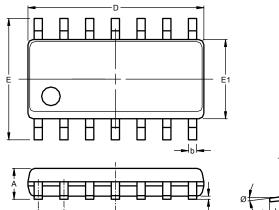
Figure 28. Offset Supply Leakage Current vs. Temperature

**DGD21844** 

#### **Package Outline Dimensions**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### SO-14 (Type TH)



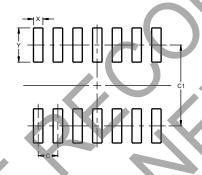
| De la constant de la | 0.25 — Gauge Seatin | e Plane<br>ng Plane |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|

| SO-14 (Type TH)      |       |       |      |  |  |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--|--|
| Dim                  | Min   | Max   | Тур  |  |  |
| Α                    | 1.55  | 1.73  |      |  |  |
| A1                   | 0.10  | 0.25  |      |  |  |
| b                    | 0.35  | 0.51  |      |  |  |
| С                    | 0.190 | 0.248 |      |  |  |
| D                    | 8.56  | 8.74  | 8.61 |  |  |
| E                    | 5.84  | 6.20  | 6.00 |  |  |
| E1                   | 3.81  | 3.99  | 3.94 |  |  |
| е                    |       | -     | 1.27 |  |  |
| h                    | į     |       | 0.33 |  |  |
| ź                    | 0.41  | 0.89  |      |  |  |
| Ø                    | 0°    | 8°    |      |  |  |
| All Dimensions in mm |       |       |      |  |  |

## **Suggested Pad Layout**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### SO-14 (Type TH)



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| С          | 1.27          |
| C1         | 5.20          |
| Х          | 0.60          |
| Y          | 2.20          |

Note: For high voltage applications, the appropriate industry sector guidelines should be considered with regards to creepage and clearance distances between device Terminals and PCB tracking.



**DGD21844** 

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