## FEATURES

- $3.3 \mathrm{~V}, 5 \mathrm{~V}, 12 \mathrm{~V}$ and Adjustable output versions
- Adjustable version output voltage range, 1.23 V to 57 V
- $\pm 4 \%$ max over line and load condition
- Available in TO-220, TO-263 and SOP-8PP
- Guaranteed 3A output load current
- Input voltage range up to 60 V
- Requires only 4 external components
- Excellent line and load regulation specifications
- 150 kHz fixed frequency internal oscillator
- Low power standby mode, $I_{\text {stв }}$ typically $30 u A$
- High efficiency
- Thermal shutdown and current limit protection
- Output short protection by reduction of frequency by 3 times

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package |
| :---: | :---: |
| LM2596HVGDP-ADJ | SOP-8PP |
| LM2596HVGDP-X.X |  |
| LM2596HVGR-ADJ | TO-263 5L |
| LM2596HVGR-X.X |  |
| LM2596HVGT-ADJ |  |
| LM2596HVGT-X.X |  |
| X.X = Output Voltage $=3.3,5.0,12$ |  |

## DESCRIPTION

The LM 2596 HV series of regulators are monolithic integrated circuits that provide all the active functions for a step-down (buck) switching regulator, capable of driving a 3A load with excellent line and load regulation. These devices are available in fixed output voltages of $3.3 \mathrm{~V}, 5 \mathrm{~V}, 12 \mathrm{~V}$, and an adjustable output version.
Available in a standard 5-lead TO-220 package and a 5-lead TO-263 surface mount package.
External shutdown is included, featuring typically $30 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ standby current. The output switch includes cycle-bycycle current limiting, as well as thermal shutdown, and protection from output short for full protection under fault conditions.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings ${ }^{\text {(Note 1) }}$

| CHARACTERISTIC | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | - | 63 | V |
| ON/OFF Pin Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ON/OFF }}$ | -0.3 | $60\left(\mathrm{or} \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}\right)$ | V |
| FB pin voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {FB }}$ | -0.3 | $25\left(\mathrm{or} \mathrm{VIN}^{\prime}\right)$ | V |
| Output voltage to GND | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | -1 |  | V |
| Storage Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | -65 | 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Maximum Junction Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}, \mathrm{MAX}}$ | - | 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## Operating Ratings

| CHARACTERISTIC | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | 4.5 | 60 | V |
| Load Current | ILOAD | - | 3.0 | A |
| Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | -40 | 125 | $\boxtimes$ |

Ordering Information

| VOUT | Package | Order No. | Description | Supplied As | Status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ADJ | SOP-8PP-8L | LM2596HVGDP-ADJ | 3A, 150kHz, Adjustable | Reel | Active |
|  | TO-263-5L | LM2596HVGR-ADJ | 3A, 150kHz, Adjustable | Reel | Active |
|  | TO-220-5L | LM2596HVGT-ADJ | 3A, 150kHz, Adjustable | Tube | Active |
| 3.3 V | SOP-8PP-8L | LM2596HVGDP-3.3 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Reel | Contact us |
|  | TO-263-5L | LM2596HVGR-3.3 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Reel | Active |
|  | TO-220-5L | LM2596HVGT-3.3 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Tube | Contact us |
| 5.0V | SOP-8PP-8L | LM2596HVGDP-5.0 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Reel | Active |
|  | TO-263-5L | LM2596HVGR-5.0 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Reel | Active |
|  | TO-220-5L | LM2596HVGT-5.0 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Tube | Active |
| 12V | SOP-8PP-8L | LM2596HVGDP-12 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Reel | Contact us |
|  | TO-263-5L | LM2596HVGR-12 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Reel | Active |
|  | TO-220-5L | LM2596HVGT-12 | 3A, 150kHz, Fixed | Tube | Active |

## PIN CONFIGURATION



SOP-8PP


TO-263-5L


TO-220-5L

PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin No. | TO-263 / TO-220 5 LEAD |  | Pin No. | SOP-8PP 8 LEAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Name | Function |  | Function |  |
| 1 | VIN | Input Supply | 1 | VIN | Input Supply |
| 2 | VOUT | Output Voltage | 2 | VOUT | Output Voltage |
| 3 | GND | Ground | 3 | FB / ADJ | Output Voltage <br> Feedback <br> or Output Adjust |
| 4 | FB / ADJ | Output Voltage <br> Feedback <br> or Output Adjust | 4 | ON/OFF | ON/OFF <br> Shutdown |
| 5 | ON/OFF | ON/OFF <br> Shutdown | $5 / 6 / 7 / 8$ | GND | Ground |

* Exposed Pad of SOP8-PP package should be externally connected to GND.


## TYPICAL APPLICATION

- Fixed Output Voltage Version

- Adjustable Output Voltage Version



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Unless specified otherwise, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{I N}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ for the $3.3 \mathrm{~V}, 5 \mathrm{~V}$ and adjustable versions, $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{LOAD}}=0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=18 \mathrm{~V}$ for 12 V version. The boldface type denotes the specifications, which apply over full operating temperature range $\mathrm{T}_{J}=-40$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITION ${ }^{(\text {Note 2) }}$ |  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SYSTEM PARAMETERS ${ }^{(\text {Note 3) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feedback Voltage | $V_{\text {FB }}$ | LM2596HV-ADJ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} \leq 60 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & 0.2 \mathrm{~A} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }} \leq 3 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | 1.193 | 1.230 | 1.273 | V |
|  |  |  |  | 1.180 |  | 1.285 |  |
| Output Voltage | Vo | LM2596HV-3.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} \leq 60 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & 0.2 \mathrm{~A} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }} \leq 3 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | 3.185 | 3.30 | 3.432 | V |
|  |  |  |  | 3.152 |  | 3.465 |  |
|  |  | LM2596HV-5.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}} \leq 60 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & 0.2 \mathrm{~A} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }} \leq 3 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | 4.825 | 5.00 | 5.20 | V |
|  |  |  |  | 4.775 |  | 5.25 |  |
|  |  | LM2596HV-12 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}} \leq 60 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & 0.2 \mathrm{~A} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }} \leq 3 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | 11.58 | 12.00 | 12.48 | V |
|  |  |  |  | 11.46 |  | 12.60 |  |
| Line Regulation | Line Reg | $8 \leq \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} \leq 60 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=0.2 \mathrm{~A}$ |  |  | 0.3 |  | \% |
| Load Regulation | Load Reg | $10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }} \leq 3 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 0.3 |  | \% |
| Efficiency | $\eta$ | LM2596HV-ADJ | $\begin{aligned} & V_{\text {IN }}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=3 \mathrm{~A}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }}=5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 79 |  | \% |
|  |  | LM2596HV-3.3 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=3 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 77 |  | \% |
|  |  | LM2596HV-5.0 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=3 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 79 |  | \% |
|  |  | LM2596HV-12 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {LOAD }}=3 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 83 |  | \% |
| DEVICE PARAMETERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Quiescent Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ force driver off ${ }^{\text {(Note 6) }}$ |  | 5 | 8 | mA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feedback Bias Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {FB }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=1.3 \mathrm{~V}$ (Adjustable version only) | -250 | -70 |  | nA |
|  |  |  | -450 |  |  |  |
| Shutdown Supply Current | ІІтв | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {On/off }}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}=60 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 30 | 220 | uA |
|  |  |  |  |  | 280 |  |
| Oscillator Frequency | Fosc | (Note 8) | 133 | 150 | 168 | KHz |
|  |  |  | 120 |  | 180 |  |
| Oscillator Frequency of short Circuit Protect | $F_{\text {SCP }}$ | When $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ < $40 \%$ from nominal, $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{lout}}=\mathrm{CL}{ }^{\text {(Note }}$ 8) |  | 50 |  | KHz |
| Max. duty Cycle | $\mathrm{DC}_{\text {(MAX.) }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ force driver on ${ }^{\text {(Note 5) }}$ | 100 |  |  | \% |
| Min. duty Cycle | $D C_{\text {(min.) }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ force driver off ( $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=15 \mathrm{~V}$, For 12 V Version) |  |  | 0 |  |

60V, 3A, 150kHz, Step-down Switching Regulator

| Current Limit | CL | Peak Current. No outside circuit.$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0 \mathrm{~V}^{(\text {Note } 4,8)}$ | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 | A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 3.8 |  | 7.0 |  |
| Saturation Voltage | $V_{\text {SAT }}$ | lout=3A. No outside circuit.$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=\mathrm{OV}^{\text {(Note 4) }}$ |  | 1.35 | 1.50 | V |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.70 |  |
| Output Leakage Current | I | $V_{\text {OUT }}=0 \mathrm{~V}$. No outside circuit. <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ (Note 6, 7) | -300 | -50 |  | uA |
| Output Leakage Current | $\mathrm{L}_{1}$ | $V_{\text {OUT }}=-1 \mathrm{~V}$. No outside circuit. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ (Note 6, 7) | -30 | -3 |  | mA |
| ON/OFF <br> Input Threshold | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {TH }}$ |  | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | V |
| ON/OFF Input Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ON/OFF }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | -5 | -0.1 | 5 | uA |
|  | I | $V_{\text {ON/OFF }}=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | -1 | -0.01 | 1 | uA |
| Thermal Shutdown Temperature | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {SD }}$ | TJ |  | 160 |  | $\boxtimes$ |

Note 1. Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics.
Note 2, All limits guaranteed at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face).
Note 3, External components such as the schottky diode, inductor, input and output capacitors can affect switching regulator system performance. When the 2596 HV is used as shown in the Figure 2 test circuit, system performance will be as shown in system parameters section of Electrical Characteristics.
Note 4. Output pin sourcing current. No diode, inductor or capacitor connected to output.
Note 5. Feedback pin removed from output and connected to 0V.
Note 6 . Feedback pin removed from output and connected to +12 V for the Adjustable, 3.3 V , and 5 V , versions, and +25 V for the 12 V and 15 V versions, to force the output transistor OFF.
Note 7. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=60 \mathrm{~V}$.
Note 8. The oscillator frequency reduces to approximately 50 KHz in the event of an output short or an overload which causes the regulated output voltage to drop approximately $40 \%$ from the nominal output voltage. This self protections feature lowers the average power dissipation of the IC by lowering the minimum duty cycle from $5 \%$ down to approximately $2 \%$.

## TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTIC

Efficiency vs. IOUT


Load Regulation vs. IOUT


FOSC vs. TJ


Line Regulation vs. VIN


VOUT vs. TJ


VSAT vs. IOUT


IQ vs. VIN


ISTB vs. VIN


## APPLICATION INFORMATION

As in any switching regulator, layout is very important. Rapidly switching currents associated with wiring inductance generate voltage transients which can cause problems. For minimal inductance and ground loops, the length of the wires should be kept as short as possible. Single-point grounding or ground plane construction should be used for best results. Keep the feedback wiring away from the inductor flux

- Fixed Output Voltage Version

[Figure 1]
- Adjustable Output Voltage Version

[Figure 2]
* $V_{\text {OUT }}=V_{F B}\left(1+\frac{R 2}{R 1}\right)$
where $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=1.23 \mathrm{~V}$, R 1 between $1 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ and $5 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$.


## REVISION NOTICE

The description in this datasheet can be revised without any notice to describe its electrical characteristics properly.

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