

# +3.3V Low Power Full-Duplex RS-485 Transceivers with 10Mbps Data Rate

The HT3490 and HT3491 devices are +3.3V low power full-duplex transceivers that meet the specifications of the RS-485 and RS-422 serial protocols. These devices are pin-to-pin compatible with the SP490 and SP491 devices as well as popular industry standards. The HT3490 and HT3491 feature BiCMOS process, allowing low power operation without sacrificing performance. The HT3490 and HT3491 meet the electrical specifications of the RS-485 and RS-422 serial protocols up to 10Mbps under load. The HT3491 is identical to the HT3490 with the addition of driver and reciveiver tri-state enable lines.

- Full-Duplex RS-485 and RS-422 Transceivers
- Operates from a single +3.3V Supply
- Interoperable with +5.0V logic
- Driver/Receiver Tri-state Enable Lines (HT3491)
- -7V to +12V Common-Mode Input Voltage Range
- +/-200mV Receiver Input Sensitivity
- Allows up to 32 transceivers on the serial bus
- Compatability with LTC490 and SN75179 (HT3490)
- Compatability with LTC491 and SN75180 (HT3491)









 $T_{\mbox{\tiny AMB}}$  =  $T_{\mbox{\tiny MIN}}$  to  $T_{\mbox{\tiny MAX}}$  and  $V_{\mbox{\tiny CC}}$  = +3.3V +/-5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
HT3490 DRIVER	-			-	-
DC Characteristics					
Differential Output Voltage	GND		Vcc	Volts	Unloaded; R = $\infty \Omega$ ; Figure 1
Differential Output Voltage	2		Vcc	Volts	With Load; R = 50Ω (RS-422); Figure 1
Differential Output Voltage	1.5		Vcc	Volts	With Load; R = 27Ω (RS-485); Figure 1
Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complimentary states			0.2	Volts	R = $27\Omega$ or R = $50\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Driver Common Mode Output Voltage			3	Volts	R = $27\Omega$ or R = $50\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Input High Voltage	2.0			Volts	
Input Low Voltage			0.8	Volts	
Input Current			+/-10	μA	
Driver Short Circuit Current					
V <sub>out</sub> = HIGH			+/-250	mA	-7V $\leq$ V <sub>o</sub> $\leq$ +12V; Figure 8
V <sub>OUT</sub> = LOW			+/-250	mA	-7V $\leq$ V <sub>o</sub> $\leq$ +12V; Figure 8
HT3490 DRIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Max. Transmission Rate	10			Mbps	
Driver Input to Output, t <sub>PLH</sub>	20	40	60	ns	R = 27Ω, Figures 2 & 9
Driver Input to Output, $t_{\text{PHL}}$	20	40	60	ns	R = 27Ω, Figures 2 & 9
Differential Driver Skew		2		ns	$\begin{array}{l}  t_{\text{PHL}}(Y)\text{-} t_{\text{PLH}}(Y) ,   t_{\text{PHL}}(Z)\text{-} t_{\text{PLH}}(Z) , \\ \text{Figures 2 and 9} \end{array}$
Driver Rise or Fall Time		5	20	ns	From 10%-90%; Figures 3 and 10



 $T_{_{AMB}}$  =  $T_{_{MIN}}$  to  $T_{_{MAX}}$  and  $V_{_{CC}}$  = +3.3V +/-5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
HT3490 RECEIVER			-	•	
DC Characteristics					
Differential Input Threshold	-0.2		+0.2	Volts	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$
Input Hysteresis		25		mV	$V_{CM} = 0V$
Output Voltage HIGH	Vcc-0.4			Volts	I <sub>o</sub> = -1.5mA, V <sub>ID</sub> = +200mV
Output Voltage LOW			0.4	Volts	I <sub>o</sub> = +2.5mA, V <sub>ID</sub> = -200mV
Input Resistance	12	15		kΩ	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$
Input Current (A, B); V <sub>IN</sub> = 12V			+1.0	mA	V <sub>IN</sub> = 12V
Input Current (A, B); V <sub>IN</sub> = -7V			-0.8	mA	$V_{IN} = -7V$
Short Circuit Current			60	mA	$0V \le V_0 \le V_{CC}$
HT3490 RECEIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Max. Transmission Rate	10			Mbps	
Receiver Input to Output, t <sub>PLH</sub>	40	70	120	ns	Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Input to Output, $t_{\mbox{\tiny PLH}}$			85	ns	$T_{AMB}$ = +25°C, Vcc = 3.3V Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Input to Output, t <sub>PHL</sub>	40	70	120	ns	Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Input to Output, $t_{PHL}$			85	ns	$T_{AMB}$ = +25°C, Vcc = 3.3V Figures 6 and 12
Differential Receiver Skew		4		ns	$ t_{\text{PHL}}(A)\text{-} t_{\text{PLH}}(A) ,   t_{\text{PHL}}(B)\text{-} t_{\text{PLH}}(B) ,$ Figures 6 and 12
POWER REQUIREMENTS	-		-	-	-
Supply Voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
Supply Current		1000	2000	μA	$D = 0V \text{ or } V_{CC}$
ESD Protection for D, R, A, B, Y and Z pins		+/-2		kV	Human Body Model



 $T_{\rm AMB}$  =  $T_{\rm MIN}$  to  $T_{\rm MAX}$  and  $V_{\rm CC}$  = +3.3V +/-5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
HT3491 DRIVER			•		
DC Characteristics					
Differential Output Voltage	GND		Vcc	Volts	Unloaded; R = $\infty \Omega$ ; Figure 1
Differential Output Voltage	2		Vcc	Volts	With Load; R = 50Ω (RS-422); Figure 1
Differential Output Voltage	1.5		Vcc	Volts	With Load; R = $27\Omega$ (RS-485); Figure 1
Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complimentary states			0.2	Volts	R = $27\Omega$ or R = $50\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Driver Common Mode Output Voltage			3	Volts	R = $27\Omega$ or R = $50\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Input High Voltage	2.0			Volts	Applies to DE, D, REB
Input Low Voltage			0.8	Volts	Applies to DE, D, REB
Input Current			+/-10	μΑ	Applies to DE, D, REB
Driver Short Circuit Current					
V <sub>out</sub> = HIGH			+/-250	mA	-7V $\leq$ V <sub>o</sub> $\leq$ +12V; Figure 8
V <sub>OUT</sub> = LOW			+/-250	mA	-7V $\leq$ V <sub>o</sub> $\leq$ +12V; Figure 8
HT3491 DRIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Max. Transmission Rate	10			Mbps	
Driver Input to Output, t <sub>PLH</sub>	20	40	60	ns	Figures 2 & 9
Driver Input to Output, t <sub>PHL</sub>	20	40	60	ns	Figures 2 & 9
Differential Driver Skew		2		ns	$ t_{\text{PHL}}(Y)\text{-} t_{\text{PLH}}(Y) , t_{\text{PHL}}(Z)\text{-} t_{\text{PLH}}(Z) ,$ Figures 2 and 9
Driver Rise or Fall Time		5	20	ns	From 10%-90%; Figures 3 and 10
Driver Enable to Output HIGH		52	120	ns	Figures 4 and 11
Driver Enable to Output LOW		60	120	ns	Figures 5 and 11
Driver Disable from LOW		40	120	ns	Figures 5 and 11
Driver Disable from HIGH		60	120	ns	Figures 4 and 11



 $\rm T_{\rm AMB}$  =  $\rm T_{\rm MIN}$  to  $\rm T_{\rm MAX}$  and  $\rm V_{\rm CC}$  = +3.3V +/-5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
HT3491 RECEIVER				•	
DC Characteristics					
Differential Input Threshold	-0.2		+0.2	Volts	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$
Input Hysteresis		25		mV	$V_{CM} = 0V$
Output Voltage HIGH	Vcc-0.4			Volts	$I_0 = -1.5 \text{mA}, V_{ID} = +200 \text{mV}$
Output Voltage LOW			0.4	Volts	$I_0$ = +2.5mA, $V_{ID}$ = -200mV
Three-State (High Impedance) Output Current			+/-1	μΑ	$0V \le V_0 \le Vcc; REB = Vcc$
Input Resistance	12	15		kΩ	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$
Input Current (A, B); V <sub>IN</sub> = 12V			+1.0	mA	eq:def-def-def-def-def-def-def-def-def-def-
Input Current (A, B); $V_{IN}$ = -7V			-0.8	mA	eq:def-def-def-def-def-def-def-def-def-def-
Short Circuit Current			60	mA	$0V \le V_0 \le V_{cc}$
HT3491 RECEIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Max. Transmission Rate	10			Mbps	REB = 0V, DE = 0V
Receiver Input to Output, $t_{\mbox{\tiny PLH}}$	40	70	120	ns	Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Input to Output, $t_{\text{PLH}}$			85	ns	$T_{AMB}$ = +25°C, Vcc = 3.3V, Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Input to Output, $t_{_{PHL}}$	40	70	120	ns	Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Input to Output, $t_{\mbox{\tiny PHL}}$			85	ns	$T_{AMB}$ = +25°C, Vcc = 3.3V, Figures 6 and 12
Differential Receiver Skew		4		ns	$ t_{_{PHL}}(A)\text{-}~t_{_{PLH}}(A) ,~ t_{_{PHL}}(B)\text{-}~t_{_{PLH}}(B) ,$ Figures 6 and 12
Receiver Enable to Output LOW		65	150	ns	Figures 7 and 13; $S_1$ Closed, $S_2$ open
Receiver Enable to Output HIGH		65	150	ns	Figures 7 and 13; $S_2$ Closed, $S_1$ open
Receiver Disable from LOW		65	200	ns	Figures 7 and 13; $S_1$ Closed, $S_2$ open
Receiver Disable from HIGH		65	200	ns	Figures 7 and 13; $S_2$ Closed, $S_1$ open
POWER REQUIREMENTS			-		
Supply Voltage	+3.0		+3.6	V	
Supply Current		1000	2000	μA	REB, D = 0V or $V_{cc}$ ; DE = $V_{cc}$
Supply Current		800	1500	μA	DE = 0V
ESD Protection for R, D, DE, REB, A, B, Y and Z pins		+/-2		kV	Human Body Model









#### Pin Function HT3490

Pin 1 - Vcc - Positive supply +3.00V < Vcc < +3.60V

- Pin 2 R Receiver output
- Pin 3 D Driver input
- Pin 4 GND Ground connection
- Pin 5 Y Non-inverting driver output
- Pin 6 Z Inverting driver output
- Pin 7 B Inverting receiver Input
- Pin 8 A Non-inverting receiver input

## **Pin Function HT3491**

Pin 1 - NC - No connect

- Pin 2 R Receiver output
- Pin 3 REB Receiver cutput enable active LOW
- Pin 4 DE Driver output enable active HIGH
- Pin 5 D Driver input
- Pin 6 GND Ground connection
- Pin 7 GND Ground connection
- Pin 8 NC No connect
- Pin 9 Y Non-inverting driver output
- Pin 10 Z Inverting driver output
- Pin 11 B Inverting receiver Input
- Pin 12 A Non-Inverting receiver input
- Pin 13 NC No connect
- Pin 14 Vcc Positive supply +3.00V < Vcc < +3.60V



## HT3490/HT3491



Figure 1. Driver DC Test Load Circuit



Figure 3. Driver Differential Output Delay and Transition Time Circuit.



Figure 5. Driver Enable and Disable Timing Circuit, Output Low



Figure 7. Receiver Enable and Disable Timing Circuit



Figure 2. Driver Propagation Delay Test Circuit







Figure 6. Receiver Propagation Delay Test Circuit



Figure 8. Driver Short Circuit Current Limit Test

## HT3490/HT3491





Figure 9. Driver Propagation Delay Waveforms



Figure 11. Driver Enable and Disable Timing Waveforms



Figure 10. Driver Differential Output Delay and Transition Time Waveforms



Figure 12. Receiver Propagation Delay Waveforms



Figure 13. Receiver Enable and Disable Waveforms

NOTE 1: The input pulse is supplied by a generator with the following characteristics: PRR = 250kHz, 50% duty cycle,  $t_{R}$  < 6.0ns,  $Z_{o}$  = 50 $\Omega$ . NOTE 2: C<sub>1</sub> includes probe and stray capacitance.



The HT3490 and HT3491 are two members in the family of +3.3V low power full-du-plex transceivers that meet the electrical specifications of the RS-485 and RS-422 serial protocols. These devices are pin-topin compatible with the SP490 and SP491 devices as well as popular industry standards. The HT3490 and HT3491 feature BiCMOS process allowing low power operation without sacrificing performance.

The RS-485 standard is ideal for multi-drop applicationsandforlong-distanceinterfaces. RS-485 allows up to 32 drivers and 32 receivers to be connected to a data bus, making it an ideal choice for multi-drop applications. Since the cabling can be as long as 4,000 feet, RS-485 transceivers are equipped with a wide (-7V to +12V) common mode range to accommodate ground potential differences. Because RS-485 is a differential interface, data is virtually immune to noise in the transmission line.

## Drivers

The drivers for both the HT3490 and HT3491 have differential outputs. The typical voltage outputswingwithnoloadwillbe 0 voltsto Vcc. With worst case loading of  $54\Omega$  across the differential outputs, the drivers can maintain greater than 1.5V voltage levels. The driver of the HT3491 has a driver enable control line which is active HIGH. A logic HIGH on DE (pin 4) of the HT3491 will enable the differential driver outputs. A logic LOW on the DE(pin 4) will tri-state the driver outputs. The HT3490 does not have a driver enable.

## Receivers

The receivers of the HT3490 and HT3491 have differential inputs with an input sensitivity of  $\pm 200$ mV. Input impedance of the receivers is typically  $15k\Omega$  ( $12k\Omega$  minimum). A wide common mode range of -7V to  $\pm 12V$  allows for large ground potential differences between systems. The receivers for both the HT3490 and HT3491 are equipped with a fail-safe feature that guarantees the receiver output will be in a HIGH state when the input is left unconnected.

The receiver of the HT3491 has a enable control line which is active LOW. A logic LOW on REB (pin 3) of the HT3491 will en-able the differential receiver. A logic HIGH on REB (pin 3) of the HT3491 will tri-state the receiver.



SOP-8







Symbol	Dimer In Milli	nsions meters	Dimensions In Inches		
-,	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
A	1.350	1.750	0.053	0.069	
A1	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010	
A2	1.350	1.550	0.053	0.061	
b	0.330	0.510	0.013	0.020	
с	0.170	0.250	0.006	0.010	
D	4.700	5.100	0.185	0.200	
E	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157	
E1	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244	
e	1.27	BSC	0.050	BSC	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050	
6	0°	8°	0°	8°	



SOP-14





Symbol	Dimens	sions In Mill	imeters	Dimensions In Inches				
	MIN	MOD	MAX	MIN	MOD	MAX		
А	1.35		1.75	0.053		0.069		
A1	0.10		0.25	0.004		0.010		
A2	1.25		1.65	0.049		0.065		
A3	0.55		0.75	0.022		0.030		
b	0.36		0.49	0.014		0.019		
D	8.53		8.73	0.336		0.344		
E	5.80		6.20	0.228		0.244		
E1	3.80		4.00	0.150		0.157		
e		1.27 BSC			0.050 BSC			
L	0.45		0.80	0.018		0.032		
L1		1.04 REF		0.040 REF				
L2		0.25 BSC			0.01 BSC			
R	0.07			0.003				
R1	0.07			0.003				
h	0.30		0.50	0.012		0.020		
θ	0°		8°	0°		8°		

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