### **Universal Relays**

# RU Series



Full featured universal miniature relays. Designed with environment taken into consideration.



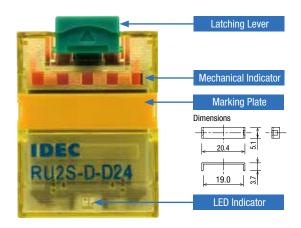
- See website for details on approvals and standards.
- Lloyd Register type approved.

### Safety

The contact position can be confirmed through the five small windows

Using the latching lever, operation can be checked without energizing the coil. The latching lever is color coded for AC and DC coils.(AC coil: Orange DC coil: Green)

Non-polarized LED indicator available on plug-in relays.



#### **Environment**

RoHS compliant models available. Complies with EU directive 2002/95/EC (Restricted substances: lead, Cadmium, Mercury, Hexavalent Chromium, PBB, PBDE)

#### Reliable

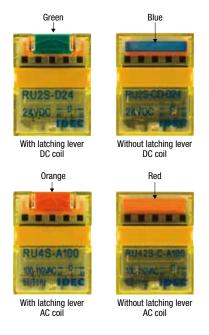
No internal wires. Simple construction.

# Easy-to-Use

Marking plate for easy identification of relays (Optional marking plates available in four other colors) Applicable for small loads to maximum contact currents. (See table below)

	RU2	RU4	RU42
Max. continuous current	10A	6A	3A
Min. applicable load	24V DC	1V DC	1V DC
(Note)	5mA	1mA	0.1mA

Note: Reference value.



# RU Series Universal Relays

# **Single Contact**

shape Plug-in Terminal With Latching Lever Standard (DPDT)



PCB Terminal Without Latching Lever Standard (4PDT)

			otandara (Bi Bi)		Ottalidata (41 B1)
Tormination	Latabina Layer	Chulo	Pa	rt No.	0.114.11
Termination	Latching Lever	Style	DPDT	4PDT	Coil Voltage Code *
		Standard	RU2S-*	RU4S-*	A24, A100, A110, A200, A220 D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110
	With Latching	With RC (AC coil only)	RU2S-R-*	RU4S-R-*	A100, A110, A200, A220
	Lever	With diode (DC coil only)	RU2S-D-*	RU4S-D-*	D6, D12, D24, D48, D110
Plug-in Terminal		With diode (DC coil only) Reverse polarity coil	RU2S-D1-*	RU4S-D1*	D24
(*1)		Standard	RU2S-C-*	RU4S-C-*	A24, A100, A110, A200, A220 D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110
	Without Latching	With RC (AC coil only)	RU2S-CR-*	RU4S-CR-*	A100, A110, A200, A220
	Lever	With diode (DC coil only)	RU2S-CD-*	RU4S-CD-*	D6, D12, D24, D48, D110
		With diode (DC coil only) Reverse polarity coil	RU2S-CD1-*	RU4S-CD1-*	D24
PCB Terminal	Without Latching Lever	Simple (*2)	RU2V-NF-*	RU4V-NF-*	A24, A100, A110, A200, A220 D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110

### **Bifurcated Contact**

	shape		Plug-in Terminal With Latching Lever Standard		
Termination	Latching Lever	Style	Part No. 4PDT	Coil Voltage Code *	
	With Latching Lever	Standard	RU42S-*	A24, A100, A110, A200, A220 D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110	
		With RC (AC coil only)	RU42S-R-*	A100, A110, A200, A220	
		With diode (DC coil only)	RU42S-D-*	D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110	
Plug-in Terminal		With diode (DC coil only) Reverse polarity coil	RU42S-D1-*	D24	
(*1)		Standard	RU42S-C-*	A24, A100, A110, A200, A220 D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110	
	Without Latching	With RC (AC coil only)	RU42S-CR-*	A100, A110, A200, A220	
	Lever	With diode (DC coil only)	RU42S-CD-*	D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110	
		With diode (DC coil only) Reverse polarity coil	RU42S-CD1-*	D24	
PCB Terminal	Without Latching Lever	Simple (*2)	RU42V-NF-*	A24, A100, A110, A200, A220 D6, D12, D24, D48, D100, D110	

# Part No. Development

Specify a coil voltage code in place of \* in the Part No.

Coil Voltage Code *	Coil Rating
24V AC	White
100-110V AC	Clear
110-120V AC	Blue
200-220V AC	Black
220-240V AC	Red
24V DC	Green
6V DC	
12V DC	],,
48V DC	Voltage marking on yellow tape
100V DC	on yonow tapo
110V DC	

Pilot Lights

Control Boxes Emergency Stop Switches

Enabling Switches

Safety Products

**Explosion Proof** 

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#### **Accessory**

Name	Part No.	Ordering No.	Color Code *	Package Quantity
Marking Plate	RU9Z-P*	RU9Z-P*PN10	A (orange), G (green), S (blue), W (white), Y (yellow)	10

Note: Specify a color code in place of the Part No. When ordering, specify the Ordering No.

APEM Switches &

<sup>\*1)</sup> Plug-in terminal, except for simple types, have an LED indicator and a mechanical indicator as standard.

<sup>\*2)</sup> Simple types do not have an LED indicator, a mechanical indicator, and a latching lever.

The marking plate can be removed from the relay by inserting a flat screwdriver under the marking plate.

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# **Coil Ratings**

		Coil Rated Current (mA) ±15% Coil Resistance (Ω) ±10%		Operating Char	acteristics (against rated	values at 20°C)		
Rated V	Rated Voltage (V)		Itage Code (at 20°C)		(at 20°C)	Maximum Continuous	Minimum Pickup	Dropout Voltage
		voltage code	50 Hz	60 Hz	(41 20 0)	Applied Voltage	Voltage	Dropout voitage
	24	A24	49.3	42.5	164			
	100-110	A100	9.2-11.0	7.8-9.0	3,460			
AC (50/60 Hz)	110-120	A110	8.4-10.0	7.1-8.2	4,550	110%	80% maximum	30% minimum
(30/00 112)	200-220	A200	4.6-5.5	4.0-4.6	14,080			
	220-240	A220	4.2-5.0	3.6-4.2	18,230			
	6	D6	15	55	40			
	12	D12	8	0	160			
DC	24	D24	44	.7	605	110%	000/	100/
	48	D48	18		2,560	110%	80% maximum	10% minimum
	100	D100	9.	.7	10,000			
	110	D110	8.	9	12,100			

<sup>•</sup> The rated current includes the current draw by the LED indicator.

#### **Contact Ratings**

	Allowable				Rated	Load			
Contact	Continuous Current			Voltage (V)	Res. Load	Ind. Load	Electrical Life (operations)		
					10A	5A	100,000 min.		
				250 AC	5A	_	500,000 min.		
DDDT		0500/4 40	1050)/4 40		_	2.5A	300,000 min.		
DPDT (RU2)	10A	2500VA AC 300W DC	1250VA AC 150W DC		10A	5A	100,000 min.		
(1102)		300W B0	30 DC	30 DC	5A	_	500,000 min.		
						_	2.5A	300,000 min.	
				110 DC	0.6A	0.4A	100,000 min.		
				250 AC	6A	2.6A	50,000 min.		
				230 AU	3A	0.8A	200,000 min.		
4PDT	6A	1500VA AC	600VA AC	30 DC	6A	2.7A	50,000 min.		
(RU4)	UA	180W DC	90W DC	30 DC	3A	1.5A	200,000 min.		
				110 DC	0.65A	0.33A	50,000 min.		
				110 00	0.33A	0.18A	200,000 min.		
4PDT		750\/\ \	200// 40	250 AC	3A	0.8A	100,000 min.		
(RU42)	3A	750VA AC 90W DC	200VA AC 45W DC			30 DC	3A	1.5A	100,000 min.
bifurcated		25.7 50			110 DC	0.44A	0.22A	100,000 min.	

On 4PDT relays, the maximum allowable total current of neighboring two poles is 6A. At
the rated load, make sure that the total current of neighboring two poles does not exceed
6A (3A + 3A = 6A).

# **UL and c-UL Ratings**

		_							
Voltago	Resistive			General Use			Horse Power Rating		
Voltage	RU2	RU4	RU42	RU2	RU4	RU42	RU2	RU4	RU42
250V AC	10A	_	_	_	6A	3A	_	1/10HP	_
30V DC	10A	6A	3A	_	_	_	_	_	_

### **CSA Ratings**

Voltage Resistive									
Voltage	RU2	RU4	RU42	RU2	RU4	RU42	RU2	RU4	RU42
250V AC	10A	_	_	_	6A	3A	_	1/10HP	_
30V DC	10A	6A	3A	_	_	_	_	_	_

# **TÜV Ratings**

ĺ	Voltage		Resistive		Inductive		
	voitage	RU2	RU4	RU42	RU2	RU4	RU42
	250V AC	10A	6A	3A	5A	0.8A	0.8A
	30V DC	10A	6A	3A	5A	1.5A	1.5A

### **Surge Suppressor Ratings**

Ту	pe	Ratings
AC Coil	With RC	RC series circuit R: 20 kΩ, C: 0.033 μF
DC Coil	With Diode	Diode reverse voltage: 1000V Diode forward current: 1A

# **Specifications**

Model	RU2 (DPDT)	RU4 (4PDT)	RU42 (4PDT)		
Contact Material	Silver alloy	Silver (gold clad)	Silver-nickel (gold clad)		
Contact Resistance (*1)	50 mΩ maximum				
Minimum	24V DC, 5 mA	1V DC, 1 mA	1V DC, 0.1 mA		
Applicable Load (*2)	(reference value)				
Operate Time (*3)	20 ms maximum				
Release Time (*3)	20 ms maximum				
Power Consumption	AC: 1.1 to 1.4VA (5 DC: 0.9 to 1.0W	50 Hz), 0.9 to 1.2VA	(60 Hz)		
Insulation Resistance	100 MΩ minimum	(500V DC megger)			
	Between contact a	and coil: 2500V AC,	1 minute		
	Between contacts	of different poles:			
Dielectric Strength	2500V AC, 1 minute 2000V AC, 1 minute				
	Between contacts of the same pole: 1000V AC, 1 minute				
Operating Frequency		operations/h maxin 00 operations/h max			
Vibration Resistance	Damage limits: Operating extreme	10 to 55 Hz, amp es: 10 to 55 Hz, amp			
Shock Resistance	Damage limits: Operating extreme	1000 m/s <sup>2</sup> es: 150 m/s <sup>2</sup>			
Mechanical Life	AC: 50,000,000 op DC: 100,000,000 c		50,000,000 operations		
Electrical Life	See H-019 and H-021.				
Operating	PCB terminal: -55 to +70°C (no freezing)				
Temperature (*4)	Others: -55	55 to +60°C (no freezing)			
Operating Humidity	5 to 85% RH (no condensation)				
Storage Temperature	-55 to +70°C RH (no freezing)				
Storage Humidity	5 to 85% RH (no condensation)				
Weight (Approx.)	35g				

Note: Above values are initial values.

- \*1) Measured using 5V DC, 1A voltage drop method
- \*2) Measured at operating frequency of 120 operations/min (failure rate level P, reference value)
- \*3) Measured at the rated voltage (at 20°C), excluding contact bouncing; Release time of AC relays with RC: 25 ms maximum Release time of DC relays with diode: 40 ms maximum
- \*4) Measured at the rated voltage.

# **RU2** (DPDT Contact)

# **Dimensions**

# Plug-in Terminal



RU2S

Latching

AC: Orange DC: Green

Marking Plate Removal Slot

Photo: RU2S-A100

Mechanical Indicator Window

(green)

LED Indicator

ø1.2 × 2.2 Hole

Insert a flat screwdriver into the slot to remove the marking plate.

Marking Plate (yellow)

35.0

Marking plate removal slot is provided only on one side.

0.5

ded@ d0 d0

4646 46 42

27.5

#### **PCB Terminal**

Mechanical Indicator Window (RU2S-C only)

35.0

0.5

4840 40 42

27.5

Marking Plate (yellow)

LED Indicator

(green) (RU2S-C only)

<u>ø1.2</u> × 2.2 Hole

RU2S-C/RU2S-NF

Color Marking AC: Yellow \_\_\_ DC: Blue

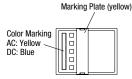
Marking Plate

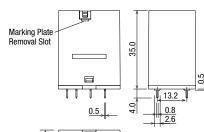
Removal Slot

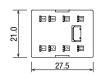


Photo: RU2V-NF-A100

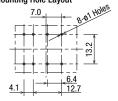
# RU2V







**Mounting Hole Layout** 



All dimensions in mm.

# APEM

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# Circuit

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**Power Supplies** 

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Controllers

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Sockets

DIN Rail Products

RJ

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RL

# **Internal Connection (Bottom View)**

**RU2S-\* Standard** 



(1)12 (5)14 <u>\_\_</u> (8)44 (12)4 (14)A2

Over 24V AC/DC

RU2S-\*R With RC



#### RU2S-\*D With Diode





Blank or  ${\tt C}$  comes in place of  ${\tt *}$  to represent types with or without a latching lever.

#### RU2S-\*D1 With Diode **Reverse Polarity Coil**



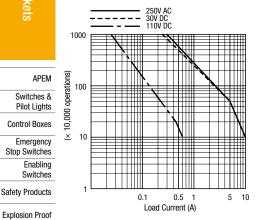
#### RU2S-NF-\*/RU2V-NF-\*



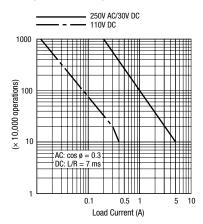
# **RU Series Universal Relays**

#### **Electrical Life Curves**

**RU2 (Resistive Load)** 



**RU2 (Inductive Load)** 



Circuit Protectors

**Power Supplies** 

Terminal Blocks

LED Illumination Controllers

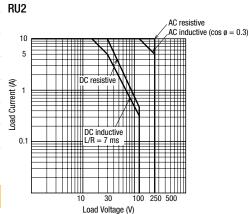
> Operator Interfaces Sensors

AUTO-ID

Sockets

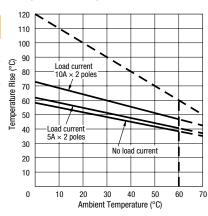
DIN Rail Products

# **Maximum Switching Current**

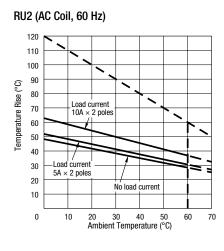


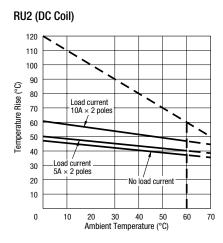
# Ambient Temperature vs. Temperature Rise Curves





RU2 (AC Coil, 50 Hz)





The above temperature rise curves show the characteristics when 100% the rated coil voltage is applied.

The heat resistance of the coil is 120°C. The slant dashed line indicates the allowable temperature rise for the coil at different ambient temperatures.

APEM Switches & Pilot Lights Control Boxes Emergency

Stop Switches Enabling Switches

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LED Illumination

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Sensors

AUTO-ID

Sockets

DIN Rail

Products

### **RU4 (4PDT Contact)**

# **Dimensions** Plug-in Terminal



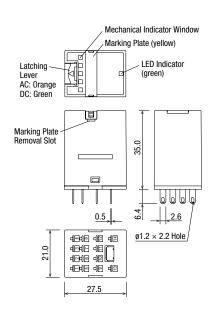
Photo: RU42S-A100

#### **PCB Terminal**

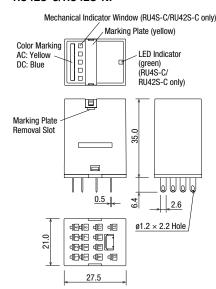


Photo: RU4V-NF-D24

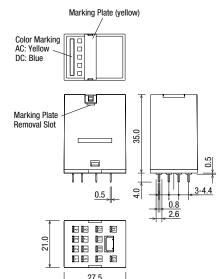
#### RU4S/RU42S

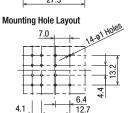


#### RU4S-C/RU4S-NF RU42S-C/RU42S-NF



#### RU4V/RU42V





All dimensions in mm.

RJ

RV8H

RL

#### **Internal Connection (Bottom View)**

Marking plate removal slot is provided only on one side. Insert a flat screwdriver into the slot to remove the marking plate.







Over 24V AC/DC

#### RU4S-\*R/RU42S-\*R With RC



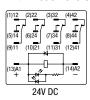
### RU4S-\*D/RU42S-\*D With Diode





Blank or C comes in place of \* to represent types with or without a latching lever.

### RU4S-\*D1/RU42S-\*D1 With Diode Reverse Polarity Coil



#### RU4S-NF-\*/RU4V-NF-\* RU42S-NF-\*/RU42V-NF-\*



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Enabling Switches

Safety Products

Terminal Blocks

Circuit

Protectors
Power Supplies
LED Illumination

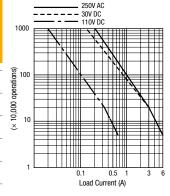
Controllers Operator

Sensors
AUTO-ID

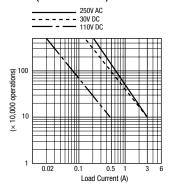
RV8H

#### **Electrical Life Curves**

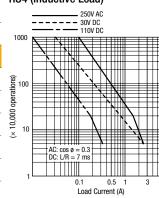




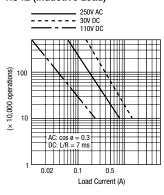
#### **RU42 (Resistive Load)**



### **RU4** (Inductive Load)

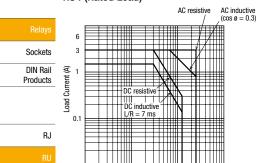


#### **RU42 (Inductive Load)**

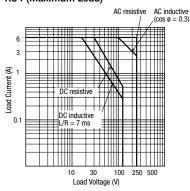


# Maximum Switching Current

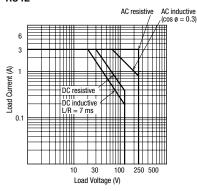
#### **RU4** (Rated Load)



#### RU4 (Maximum Load)



# RU42



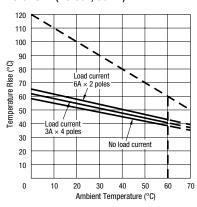
#### Ambient Temperature vs. Temperature Rise Curves

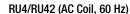
250 500

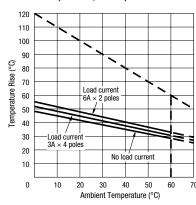
100

Load Voltage (V)

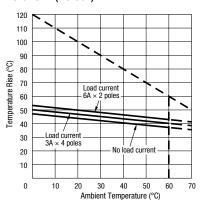
#### RU4/RU42 (AC Coil, 50 Hz)







#### RU4/RU42 (DC Coil)



The above temperature rise curves show the characteristics when 100% the rated coil voltage is applied. Load current  $6A \times 2$  poles is for the RU4 only.

The heat resistance of the coil is 120°C. The slant dashed line indicates the allowable temperature rise for the coil at different ambient temperatures.

# **Applicable Socket**

Relay	Wiring Style	Shape	Part No.	Rated Current	Style	Applicat Hold-down Spring	ole Spring Wire Spring	& Sockets
RU2	Front Wiring Socket		SM2S-05B	7A	Standard 🗫	SFA-202 SFA-101	wile opillig	kets
			SM2S-05C (*1)	7A (UL: 10A)	Finger-safe		_	APEM Switches
			SM2S-05D	10A	Slim c <b>Flu</b> s	254 500		Pilot Ligh Control B Emergen
			SM2S-05DF (*1)	10A	Finger-safe	- SFA-503	_	Stop Switches
			SU2S-11L	10A 8A (collective mounting) (*3)	Spring clamp (*2)	SFA-202 SFA-101	_	Safety Pr Explosion
	Rear Wiring Socket		SM2S-51	10A	Solder	SFA-301 SFA-302		Terminal  Relays &  Circuit
			SM2S-61	10A	PC board		SY4S-51F1	Protector Power St
			SM2S-62	10A	PC board	SFA-504	SY4S-51F1	Controlle Operator Interface
RU4 RU42	Front Wiring Socket		SY4S-05B	7A	Standard	SFA-202		Sensors AUTO-ID
			SY4S-05C (*1)	7A	Finger-safe	SFA-101	_	
			SY4S-05D	6A	Slim c	SFA-502		Sockets DIN Rail
			SY4S-05DN	6A	Standard	SFA-502	_	Products
			SY4S-05DF (*1)	6A	Finger-safe	SFA-502	_	RJ RU
			SU4S-11L	6A (4-pole) 10A (2-pole) 8A (2-pole, collective mounting (*3)	Spring clamp (*2)	SFA-202 SFA-101	_	RV8H RL
	Rear Wiring Socket	The state of the s	SY4S-51	7A	Solder St.	SFA-301	CV4C F4F4	
			SY4S-61	7A	PC board	SFA-302	SY4S-51F1	
			SY4S-62	7A	PC board	SFA-504	SY4S-51F1	

<sup>\*1)</sup> Finger-safe cannot be used with ring terminal.

<sup>\*2)</sup> SU2S-11L and SU4S-11L are spring-clamp socket which does not require tightening screws. Stranded wire, solid wire, and ferrule can be attached using a

<sup>\*3)</sup> When using SU2S-11L and SU4S-11L at rated current 8A and above, maintain at least 10mm distance from the adjacent SU socket.

<sup>\*4)</sup> Front wiring socket can be mounted directly on DIN rail and mounting panel (some sockets need spacers for the ends).

# **Hold-down Springs**

Style	Shape	Material	Part No.	Ordering No.	Package Quantity	
Wire Spring			SY4S-51F1	SY4S-51F1PN10	10	
			SFA-101	SFA-101PN20		
			SFA-202	SFA-202PN20		
		- Stainless Steel	SFA-301	SFA-301PN20	- 10 pairs	
Leaf Spring			SFA-302	SFA-302PN20	TO pails	
			SFA-502	SFA-502PN20		
			SFA-503	SFA-503PN20		
			SFA-504	SFA-504PN10	10	

- A relay needs a pair of leaf springs, except for SFA-504 (one spring per relay).
- When the wire spring SY4S-51F1 or leaf spring SFA-504 is used on a relay with latcing lever, lever cannot be opened or closed.
- Leaf springs (except for the leaf spring SFA-504) cannot be removed after being installed on a socket (except for SM2S-05D and SY4S-05D)

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### **Accessories for Sockets**

Name		Shape	Specifications	Part No.	Ordering No.	Package Quantity	Remarks	
DIN Rail			Aluminum Weight: Approx. 200g	BAA1000	BAA1000PN10	10	Length: 1m Width: 35 mm	
			Steel Weight: Approx. 320g	BAP1000	BAP1000PN10	10		
End Clip		a B	Zinc-plated steel	BNL5	BNL5PN10	10	Used on a DIN rail to fasten relay	
			Weight: Approx. 15g	BNL6	BNL6PN10	10	sockets	
Applicable Screwdriver		75	Weight: 20g (approx.)	BC1S-SD0	BC1S-SD0	1	Used for spring clamp connection (SU2S, SU4S sockets)	
DIN Rail Spacer			Plastic (black)	SA-406B	SA-406B	1	Thickness: 5 mm Used for adjusting spacing betwee sockets mounted on a DIN rail	
End Spacer		周	Dioatio (black)	SA-203B	SA-203B	1	Used for mounting DIN rail mour	
		H	- Plastic (black)	SA-204B	SA-204B	1	sockets directly on a panel surface	
Jumper		Rated current: 3A (*1)	Brass jumper with ABS sheath Rated current: 3A Weight: Approx. 3g	SU9Z-J5	SU9Z-J5PN10	10	Used for interconnecting relay coil terminals on a maximum of five SU sockets; can be cut to required lengths	
Jumper (for 2-pole socket)	2	Rated current: 10A (*1)	Brass (Nickel-plated) with polyprene sheath	SM9Z-JF2	SM9Z-JF2PN10	10	Used for interconnecting relay coil terminals on SM2S-05DF sockets; can be cut to required length. No. of sockets: SM9Z-JF2: 2 SM9Z-JF5: 5 SM9Z-JF8: 8  Used for interconnecting relay coil terminals on SY4S-05DF sockets; can be cut to required length SY9Z-JF2: 2 SY9Z-JF5: 5	
	5	22		SM9Z-JF5	SM9Z-JF5PN10			
	8	-3737		SM9Z-JF8	SM9Z-JF8PN10			
Jumper (for 4-pole socket)	2	77		SY9Z-JF2	SY9Z-JF2PN10			
	5	_		SY9Z-JF5	SY9Z-JF5PN10			
John	8			SY9Z-JF8	SY9Z-JF8PN10		SY9Z-JF8: 8	

<sup>\*1)</sup> Ensure that the total current to the jumper does not exceed the rated current.

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#### **Safety Precautions**

- Turn off the power to the relay before starting installation, removal, wiring, maintenance, and inspection of the relays. Failure to turn power off may cause electrical shock or fire hazard.
- Observe specifications and rated values, otherwise electrical shock or fire hazard may be caused.
- Use wires of the proper size to meet the voltage and current requirements. Tighten the terminal screws on the relay socket to the proper tightening torque.
- Before operating the latching lever, turn off the power to the RU relay.
   After checking the circuit, return the latching lever to the original position.
- Do not use the latching lever as a switch.

- The durability of the latching lever is a minimum of 100 operations.
- When using DC loads on 4PDT relays, apply a positive voltage to terminals of neighboring poles and a negative voltage to the other terminals of neighboring poles to prevent the possibility of short circuits.
- DC relays with a diode have a polarity in the coil terminals.
- The surge absorbing element on AC relays with RC or DC relays. with
  diode is provided to absorb the counter electromotive force generated
  by the coil. When the relay is subject to an excessive external surge
  voltage, the surge absorbing element may be damaged. Add another
  surge absorbing provision to the relay to prevent damage.

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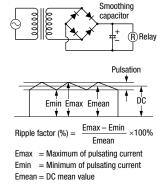
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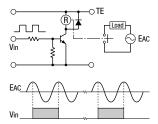
#### **Driving Circuit for Relays**

- 1. To make sure of correct relay operation, apply rated voltage to the relay coil.
- 2. Input voltage for the DC coil:

A complete DC voltage is best for the coil power to make sure of stable relay operation. When using a power supply containing a ripple voltage, suppress the ripple factor within 5%. When power is supplied through a rectification circuit, the relay operating characteristics, such as pickup voltage and dropout voltage, depend on the ripple factor. Connect a smoothing capacitor for better operating characteristics as shown below.

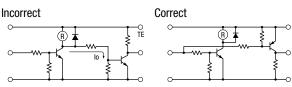


3. Operating the relay in synchronism with AC load: If the relay operates in synchronism with the AC power voltage of the load, the relay life may be reduced. If this is the case, select a relay in consideration of the required reliability for the load. Or, make the relay turn on and off irrespective of the AC power phase or near the point where the AC phase crosses zero voltage.

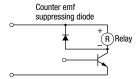


4. Leakage current while relay is off:

When driving an element at the same time as the relay operation, a special consideration is needed for the circuit design. As shown in the incorrect circuit below, Leakage current (lo) flows through the relay coil while the relay is off. Leakage current causes the coil release failure or adversely affects the vibration resistance and shock resistance. Design a circuit as shown in the correct example.



5. Surge suppression for transistor driving circuits: When the relay coil is turned off, a high-voltage pulse is generated, causing the transistor to deteriorate and sometimes to break. Be sure to connect a diode to suppress the counter electromotive force. Then, the coil release time becomes slightly longer. To shorten the coil release time, connect a Zener diode between the collector and emitter of the transistor. Select a Zener diode with a Zener voltage slightly higher than the power voltage.

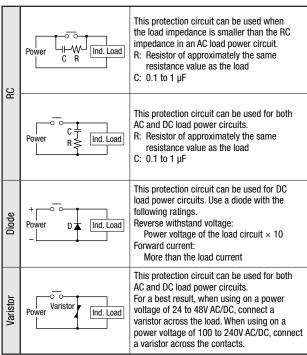


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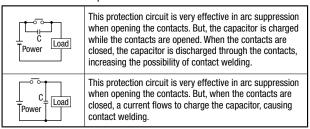
#### **Protection for Relay Contacts**

- 1. The contact ratings show maximum values. Make sure that these values are not exceeded. When an inrush current flows through the load, the contact may become welded. If this is the case, connect a contact protection circuit, such as a current limiting resistor.
- 2. Contact protection circuit:

When switching an inductive load, arcing causes carbides to form on the contacts, resulting in an increased contact resistance. In consideration of contact reliability, contact life, and noise suppression, use of a surge absorbing circuit is recommended. Note that the release time of the load becomes slightly longer. Check the operation using the actual load. Incorrect use of a contact protection circuit will adversely affect switching characteristics. Four typical examples of contact protection circuits are shown in the following table:



3. Do not use a contact protection circuit as shown below:



Generally, switching a DC inductive load is more difficult than switching a DC resistive load. Using an appropriate arc suppressor, however, will improve the switching characteristics of a DC inductive load.

#### Other Precautions

1. General notice:

To maintain the initial characteristics, do not drop the relay or shock the relay.

The relay cover cannot be removed from the base during normal operation. To maintain the initial characteristics, do not remove the

Use the relay in environments free from condensation of dust, sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>), and hydrogen sulfide (H<sub>2</sub>S).

Make sure that the coil voltage does not exceed the applicable coil voltage range.

2. Connecting outputs to electronic circuits:

When the output is connected to a load which responds very quickly, such as an electronic circuit, contact bouncing causes incorrect operation of the load. Take the following measures into consideration

Connect an integral circuit.

Suppress the pulse voltage due to bouncing within the noise margin of the load.

- 3. UL- and CSA-approved ratings may differ from product rated values determined by IDEC.
- 4. Do not use relays in the vicinity of strong magnetic field as this may affect relay operation.

DC diode type has polarity.

The surge absorbing element on AC relays with RC or DC relays with diode is provided to absorb the counter electromotive force generated by the coil. When the relay is subject to an excessive external surge voltage, the surge absorbing element may be damaged. Add another surge absorbing provision to the relay to prevent damage.

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