## International

 Data Sheet No. PD60206 Rev.D
## Features

- Simple primary side control solution to enable half-bridge DC-Bus Converters for 48 V distributed systems with reduced component count and board space
- Integrated $50 \%$ duty cycle oscillator \& half-bridge driver IC in a single SO-8 package
- Programmable switching frequency with up to 500 kHz max per channel
- +/- 1A drive current capability optimized for low charge MOSFETs
- Adjustable dead-time 50ns - 200ns
- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation up to $+100 \mathrm{Vdc}$
- High and low side pulse width matching to +/- $25 n s$
- Adjustable overcurrent protection
- Undervoltage lockout and internal soft start
- Also available Leadfree

Product Summary

| Topology | Half-Bridge |
| :--- | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OFFSET }}$ | $\leq 100 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{0+} \& \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{o}-}$ (typical) | $1.0 \mathrm{~A} \& 1.0 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\text {OsC }}$ (max) | 500 kHz |
| Deadtime | $50 \mathrm{~ns}-200 \mathrm{~ns}$ |
| HO/LO Pulse <br> Matching | $+/-25 \mathrm{~ns}$ |

## Package

8 - Lead SOIC

## Description

The IR2085S is a self-oscillating half-bridge driver IC with $50 \%$ duty cycle ideally suited for $36 \mathrm{~V}-75 \mathrm{~V}$ halfbridge DC-bus converters.
This product is also suitable for push-pull converters without restriction on input voltage.
Each channel frequency is equal to $f_{\text {Osc }}$, which can be set by selecting $R_{T}$ \& $C_{T}$, where $f_{\text {osc }}=1 /\left(2^{*} R_{T} \cdot C_{T}\right)$. Dead-time can be controlled through proper selection of $C_{T}$ and can range from 50 ns to 200 ns . Internal soft-start increases the pulse width during power up and maintains pulse width matching for the high and low outputs throughout the start up cycle. The IR2085S initiates a soft start at power up and after every overcurrent condition. Undervoltage lockout prevents operation if $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{Cc}}$ is less than 7.5 V .

## Typical Connection Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. All currents are defined positive into any lead. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $V_{b}$ | High side floating supply voltage | -0.3 | 150 | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Low side supply voltage | - | 25 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{S}}$ | High side floating supply offset voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{b}}-25$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{b}}+0.3$ |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{HO}}$ | High side floating output voltage | V b -0.3 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{b}}+0.3$ |  |
| VLO | Low side output voltage | -0.3 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}+0.3$ |  |
| OSC | OSC pin voltage | -0.3 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}+0.3$ |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CS}}$ | Cs pin voltage | -0.3 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}+0.3$ |  |
| $\mathrm{dV}_{\mathrm{S}} / \mathrm{dt}$ | Allowable offset voltage slew rate | -50 | +50 | V/ns |
| Icc | Supply current | - | 20 | mA |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Package power dissipation | - | 1.0 | W |
| RthJA | Thermal resistance, junction to ambient | - | 200 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| TJ | Junction temperature | -55 | 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Ts | Storage temperature | -55 | 150 |  |
| TL | Lead temperature (soldering, 10 seconds) | - | 300 |  |

## Recommended Operating Conditions

For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vb | High side floating supply voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{dd}}-0.7$ | 15 |  |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{S}}$ | Steady state high side floating supply offset voltage | -5 | 100 | Vdc |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Supply voltage | 10 | 15 |  |
| $\mathrm{I} C \mathrm{C}$ | Supply current (Note 2) | - | 5 | mA |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{T}}$ | Timing resistor | 10 | 100 | $\mathrm{~K} \Omega$ |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{T}}$ | Timing capacitor | 47 | 1000 | pF |
| fosc(max) | Operating frequency (per channel) | - | 500 | KHz |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | Junction temperature | -40 | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Note1: Care should be taken to avoid output switching conditions where the Vs node flies inductively below ground by more than 5 V .

## Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

$V_{B I A S}\left(V_{C C}, V_{B S}\right)=12 \mathrm{~V}, C_{L O A D}=1000 \mathrm{pF}$, and $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units | Test Conditions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{tr}_{r}$ | Turn-on rise time | - | 40 | 60 | nsec | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{S}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| tf | Turn-off fall time | - | 20 | 30 |  |  |
| fosc | Per channel output frequency | 500 | - | - | KHz | $\begin{aligned} \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{T}} & =100 \mathrm{pF}, \\ \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{T}} & =10 \mathrm{Kohm} \end{aligned}$ |
| tdt | High/low output dead time | 50 | - | - | nsec |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{dcs}}$ | Overcurrent shut down delay | - | 200 | - |  | pulse on CS |
| PM | High/low pulse width mismatch | -25 | - | 25 |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{S}}=0 \mathrm{~V} \sim 100 \mathrm{~V}$ |

## Static Electrical Characteristics

$V_{\text {BIAS }}\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BS}}\right)=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\text {LOAD }}=1000 \mathrm{pF}$ and $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units | Test Conditions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | High level output voltage, (VBIAS - $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ ) | - | - | 1.5 | V |  |
| VOL | Low level output voltage | - | - | 0.1 |  |  |
| leak | Offset supply leakage current | - | - | 50 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |  |
| IQBS | Quiescent $\mathrm{V}_{\text {BS }}$ supply current | - | - | 150 |  |  |
| IQCC | Quiescent $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CC }}$ supply current | - | - | 1.5 | mA |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CS}+}$ | Overcurrent shutdown threshold | 250 | 300 | 350 | mV |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CS }}$ | Overcurrent shutdown threshold | 150 | 200 | 250 | mV |  |
| UVcc+ | Undervoltage positive going threshold | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 | V |  |
| UVCC- | Undervoltage negative going threshold | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 |  |  |
| UVBS+ | High side undervoltage positive going threshold | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 |  |  |
| UVBS- | High side undervoltage negative going threshold | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 |  |  |
| $10+$ | Output high short circuit current | - | 1.0 | - | A |  |
| Io- | Output low short circuit current | - | 1.0 | - |  |  |

## Functional Block Diagrams



Lead Definitions
Lead Assignments

| Symbol | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| VCC | Logic supply |
| GND | Logic supply return |
| Vb | High side floating supply |
| VS | Floating supply return |
| HO | High side output |
| LO | Low side output |
| CS | Current sense input |
| OSC | Oscillator pin |



Fig. 1 Typical Output Frequency $\left(-25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ to $\left.125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$


Fig. 2 Typical Dead Time (@25으)


Fig. 3 Typical Dead Time vs Temperature

## Pin Descriptions

Cs: The input pin to the overcurrent comparator. Exceeding the overcurrent threshold value specified in "Static Electrical Parameters" Section will terminate output pulses and start a new soft start cycle as soon as the voltage on the pin reduce below the threshold value.

OSC: The oscillator-programming pin. Only two components are required to program the internal oscillator frequency: a resistor connected between the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ pin and the OSC pin, and a capacitor connected from the OSC to COM. The approximate oscillator frequency is determined by the following simple formula:

$$
f_{\mathrm{OSC}}=1 /\left(2 \cdot R_{T} \cdot C_{T}\right)
$$

Where frequency is in Hertz $(\mathrm{Hz})$, RT resistance in Ohms $(\Omega)$ and CT capacitance in Farads (F). The recommended range of timing resistors is between $10 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ and $100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ and range of time capacitances is between 47 pF and 470 pF . The timing resistors less than $10 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ should be avoided. The value of the timing capacitor determines the amount of dead time between the two output drivers: lower the CT, shorter the dead time and vice versa. It is not recommended to use a timing capacitor below 47pF, for best performance keep the timing components physically as close as possible to the IR2085S. Separated ground and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ traces to the timing components are encouraged.

COM: Signal ground and power ground for all functions. Due to high current and high frequency operation, a low impedance circuit board ground plane is highly recommended.

HO, LO: High side and low side gate drive pins. The high and low side drivers can directly drive the gate of a power MOSFET. The drivers are capable of 1A peak source and sink currents. It is recommended that the high and low drive pins be very close to the gates of the high side and low side MOSFETs to prevent any delay and distortion of the drive signals.
$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}$ : The high side power input connection. The high side supply is derived from a bootstrap circuit using a low-leakage Schottky diode and a ceramic capacitor. To prevent noise, the Schottky diode and bypass capacitor should be very close to the IR2085S.
$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{s}}$ : The high side power return connection. $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{S}}$ should be connected directly to the source terminal of high side MOSFET with a trace as short as possible.
$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ : The IC bias input connection for the device. Although the quiescent $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ current is very low, total supply current will be higher, depending on the gate charge of the MOSFETs connected to the HO and LO pins, and the programmed oscillator frequency, total $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ current is the sum of quiescent $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ current and the average current at HO and LO. Knowing the operating frequency and the MOSFET gate charge ( Qg ) at selected $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ voltage, the average current can be calculated from:
lave $=2 \times$ Qg Xfosc
To prevent noise problem, a bypass ceramic capacitor connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ and COM should be placed as close as possible to the IR2085S.

IR2085S has an under voltage lookout feature for the IC bias supply, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$. The minimum voltage required on $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ to make sure that IC will work within specifications must be higher than 8.5 V ( 9.5 V minimum $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ is recommended to prevent asymmetrical gates signal on HO and LO pins that are expected when $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ is between 7.5 V and 8.5 V ).

## Case outline



## LEADFREE PART MARKING INFORMATION



ORDERING INFORMATION

| PKG <br> DESIG | PART <br> NUMBER | LEADFREE <br> PART NUMBER | PIN <br> COUNT | PARTS <br> PER TUBE | PARTS <br> PER REEL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | IR2085S | IR2085SPbF | 8 | 95 | ---- |
| $S$ | IR2085STR | IR2085STRPbF | 8 | --- | 4000 |

## International <br> Iger Rectifier

This product has been designed and qualified for the industrial market. Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web Site http://www.irf.com/.

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