

DESCRIPTION

The SP3485EEN is a low-power half-duplex transceiver that meets the specifications of RS-485 and RS-422. IC contains one driver and one receiver. The driver slew rates is not limited, allowing them to transmit up to 12Mbps. These transceivers draw between 120 μ A and 500 μ A of supply current when unloaded or fully loaded with disabled drivers. All parts operate from a single 3. 3V supply. Drivers are short-circuit current limited and are protected against excessive power dissipation by thermal shutdown circuitry that places the driver outputs into a high-impedance state. The receiver input has a fail-safe feature that guarantees a logic-high output if the input is open circuit. The ESD tolerance is more than ± 8 kV for both Human Body Model and ± 15 kV for IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge Method on this device.

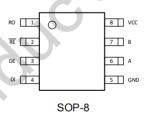
FEATURES

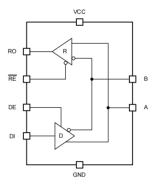
- · Operates from a Single 3.3V Supply
- Interoperable with +5.0V Logic
- -7V to 12V Common-Mode Input Voltage Range
- · Three-State Outputs
- · Driver/ Receiver Enable
- · Half-Duplex Communication
- · Allows up to 32 Transceivers on the Bus
- · Data Rate up to 12 Mbps
- Current-Limiting and Thermal Shutdown for Driver Overload Protection
- ESD Specifications
 - ±15kV IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge
 - ±8kV Human Body Model

APPLICATIONS

- · Low Power RS-485 Systems
- · Telecommunications
- · Packet Switching
- · Industrial-Control Local Area Networks
- · Data Concentration
- Data Multiplexers
- · Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN)







ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

| CHARACTERISTIC | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------------------|------------------|------|-----------------------|------|
| Supply Voltage | Vcc | -0.3 | 6.0 | V |
| Control Input Voltage | V_{RE}, V_{DE} | -0.3 | 6.0 | V |
| Driver Input Voltage | V _{DI} | -0.3 | 6.0 | V |
| Driver Output Voltage | V_A, V_B | -15 | 15 | V |
| Receiver Input Voltage | V_A, V_B | -15 | 15 | V |
| Receiver Output Voltage | V _{RO} | -0.3 | V _{CC} + 0.3 | V |
| Junction Temperature Range | TJ | -40 | 125 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _{STG} | -65 | 150 | °C |

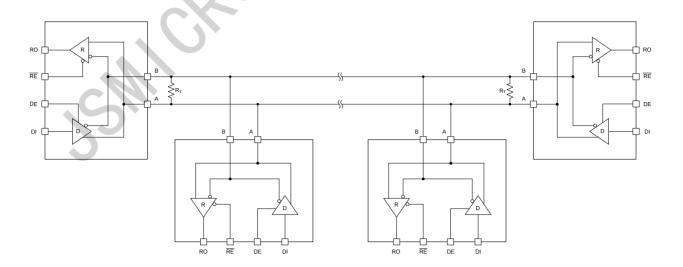
Note 1. Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 2)

| CHARACTERISTIC | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------|----------|------|
| Supply Voltage | V _{CC} | 0 | 3.3 ± 5% | V |
| Ambient Temperature Range | T _A | -40 | 85 | °C |

Note 2. The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating ratings.

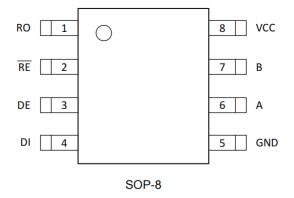
TYPICAL APPLICATION



< Typical RS-485 Network with Half-Duplex Transceivers >



PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin No. | Pin Name | Pin Function |
|---------|----------|---|
| 1 | RO | Receiver Output |
| 2 | RE | Receiver Output Enable. Active Low |
| 3 | DE | Driver Output Enable. Active High |
| 4 | DI | Driver Input |
| 5 | GND | Ground |
| 6 | A C | Non-Inverting Driver Output/ Non-Inverting Receiver Input |
| 7 | В | Inverting Driver Output/ Inverting Receiver Input |
| 8 | VCC | Power Supply |



DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3.3V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CON | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | |
|---|--|--|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| | Unloaded, R _L = ∞, Figure 1 | | GND | - | V _{CC} | | |
| Differential Output Voltage | V _{OD} | With Load, $R_L = 50\Omega$ (RS-422), Figure 1 | | 1 | - | V _{CC} | V |
| | | With Load, $R_L = 27\Omega$ (RS-485), Figure 1 | | 0.6 | - | V _{CC} | |
| Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complimentary States (NOTE 3) | ΔV _{OD} | $R_L = 27\Omega$ or $R_L = 50\Omega$ | - | - | 0.2 | V | |
| Driver Common- Mode Output Voltage | Voc | $R_L = 27\Omega$ or $R_L = 50\Omega$ | , Figure 1 | - | X | 3.0 | > |
| Input High Voltage | V _{IH} | DE, DI, RE | | 2.0 | | 1 | > |
| Input Low Voltage | V _{IL} | DE, DI, RE | | - | - | 0.6 | V |
| Logic Input Current | I _{IN1} | DE, DI, RE | | | - | ±10 | μΑ |
| Driver Short-Circuit Output Current | I _{OSD} | V _{OUT} = High or Low, −7V ≤ V _{OUT} ≤ 12V | |) | - | ±250 | mA |
| Receiver Differential Input Threshold | V _{TH} | -7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ 12V | | -0.2 | - | 0.2 | ٧ |
| Receiver Input Hysteresis | ΔV_{TH} | V _{CM} = 0V | | - | 20 | - | mV |
| Receiver Output High Voltage | V _{OH} | $I_{OUT} = -1.5 \text{mA}, V_{ID} = 3$ | 200mV, Figure 2 | V _{CC} -0.4 | - | - | V |
| Receiver Output Low Voltage | V _{OL} | $I_{OUT} = 2.5 \text{mA}, V_{ID} = 20$ | 00mV, Figure 2 | - | - | 0.4 | V |
| Three-State (High Impedance) Output Current at Receiver | I _{OZR} | $0 \le V_{OUT} \le V_{CC}, \overline{RE} = V_{CC}$ | | - | 1 | ±1.0 | μΑ |
| Receiver Input Resistance | R _{IN} | -7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤ 12V | | 12 | 15 | - | kΩ |
| Descination Invest Comment (A. D.) | | DE = 0V, V _{CC} = 0V or 3.5V | V _{IN} = 12V | - | - | 1.0 | mA |
| Receiver Input Current (A, B) | I _{IN2} | | V _{IN} = −7∨ | - | - | -0.8 | mA |
| Receiver Short Circuit Output Current | I _{OSR} | 0V ≤ V _{OUTR} ≤ V _{CC} | | 7 | - | 60 | mA |
| Supply Current | No Load | No Load, | $\frac{DE = V_{CC},}{RE = 0V \text{ or } V_{CC}}$ | - | 425 | 2000 | |
| Supply Current | Icc | DI = 0V or Vcc | DE = 0V, RE = 0V | - | 300 | 1500 | μΑ |

Note 3. ΔV_{OD} and ΔV_{OC} are the changes in V_{OD} and V_{OC} , respectively, when the DI input changes state.



AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3.3V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--|--------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Maximum Data Rate | | $DE = \overline{RE} = V_{CC} \text{ or } 0V$ | 10 | 12 | 15 | Mbps |
| Driver Differential Output Transition Time | t _{TD} | Figure 3 | - | 5 | 20 | ns |
| Driver Input to Output Propagation Delay, Low-to-High Level | t _{PLH} | Figure 4 | 1 | 17 | 60 | ns |
| Driver Input to Output Propagation Delay, High-to-Low Level | t _{PHL} | Figure 4 | 1 | 17 | 60 | ns |
| Driver Propagation Delay Skew | t _{SKEW} | Figure 4, t _{PLH} - t _{PHL} | ı | 2 | 10 | ns |
| Driver Output Enable Time to High | t _{PZH} | Figure 5 | 1 | 35 | 120 | ns |
| Driver Output Enable Time to Low | t _{PZL} | Figure 6 | - | 30 | 120 | ns |
| Driver Output Disable Time from High | t _{PHZ} | Figure 5 | - | 20 | 120 | ns |
| Driver Output Disable Time from Low | t _{PLZ} | Figure 6 | | 20 | 120 | ns |
| Receiver Input to Output Propagation Delay, Low-to-High Level | t _{RPLH} | Figure 7 | 5 | 40 | 100 | ns |
| Receiver Input to Output Propagation Delay, High-to-Low Level | t _{RPHL} | Figure 7 | 1 | 35 | 100 | ns |
| Differential Receiver Propagation Delay Skew | t _{RSKEW} | Figure 7, trplh - trphl | 1 | 4 | - | ns |
| Receiver Output Enable Time to Low | t _{PRZL} | Figure 8 | 1 | 10 | 60 | ns |
| Receiver Output Enable Time to High | t _{PRZH} | Figure 8 | - | 10 | 60 | ns |
| Receiver Output Disable Time from Low | tprlz | Figure 8 | - | 10 | 60 | ns |
| Receiver Output Disable Time from High | t _{PRHZ} | Figure 8 | 1 | 10 | 60 | ns |

FUNCTION TABLE

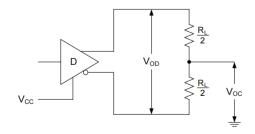
| Transmitting | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---|---|--|
| | Inputs | Outputs | | | |
| RE | ₹ DE DI | | | Α | |
| Х | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| X | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | Х | Z | Z | |
| 1 | 0 | Х | Z | Z | |

| Receiving | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|---|--|--|
| | Inputs | | | | |
| RE | RE DE A-B | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | ≥ +0.2V | 1 | | |
| 0 | 0 | ≤ -0.2V | 0 | | |
| 0 | 0 | Inputs Open | 1 | | |
| 1 | 0 | Х | Z | | |

X: Don't Care

Z: High Impedance

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



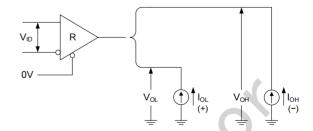
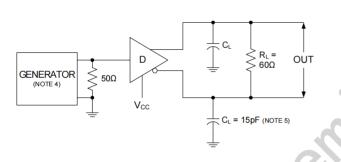


Fig. 1. Driver V_{OD} and V_{OC}

Fig. 2. Receiver V_{OH} and V_{OL}



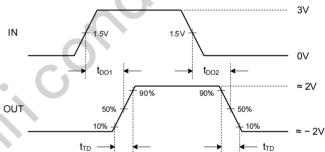


Fig. 3. Driver Differential Output Delay and Transition Times

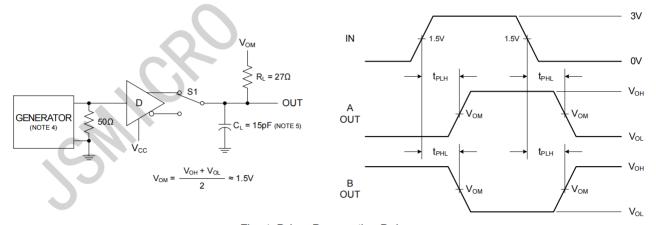


Fig. 4. Driver Propagation Delay

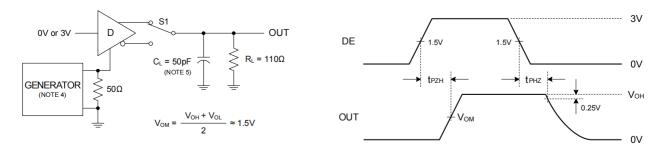


Fig. 5. Driver Enable and Disable Times, Output High

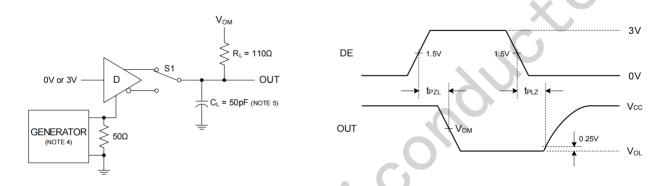


Fig. 6. Driver Enable and Disable Times, Output Low

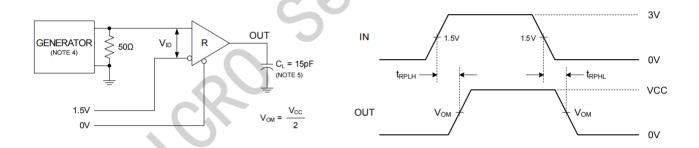


Fig. 7. Receiver Propagation Delay

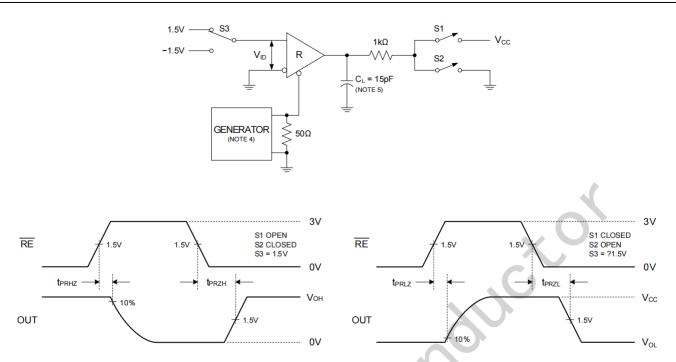


Fig. 8. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

Note 4. The input pulse is supplied by a generator with the following characteristics: PRR = 250kHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 6.0ns$, $Z_O = 50\Omega$.

Note 5. C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.



APPLICATION INFORMATION

Functional Description

The SP3485EEN is 3.3V low power half-duplex differential transceiver that meets the requirements of RS-485 and RS-422. The RS-485 Standard is ideal for multi-drop applications and for long-distance interfaces. RS-485 allows up to 32 drivers and 32 receivers to be connected to a data bus, making it an ideal choice for multi-drop applications. Since the cabling can be as long as 4,000 feet, RS-485 transceivers are equipped with a wide common mode range of -7V to 12V to accommodate ground potential differences. Because RS-485 is a differential interface, data is virtually immune to noise in the transmission line.

Output Enable

The receiver output RO is enabled when \overline{RE} is low. RO is high impedance when \overline{RE} is high. The driver outputs are enabled by bringing DE high. They are high impedance when DE is low. If the driver outputs are enabled, the parts function as line drivers. While they are high impedance, they function as line receivers if \overline{RE} is low.

Driver

The driver outputs of the SP3485EEN are differential outputs meeting the RS-485 and RS-422 standards. The typical voltage output swing with no load will be 0 Volts to 3.3 Volts. With worst case loading of 54Ω across the differential outputs, the driver can maintain greater than 1.5V levels. The driver of the SP3485EEN has an enable control line which is active high. A logic high on DE (pin 3) will enable the differential driver outputs . A logic low on DE (pin 3) will tri-state the driver outputs. The transmitter of the SP3485EEN will operate up to 12Mbps.

Receiver

The SP3485EEN receiver has differential inputs with an input sensitivity as low as ± 200 mV. Input impedance of the receiver is typically $15k\Omega$ ($12k\Omega$ minimum). A wide common mode range of -7V to +12V allows for large ground potential differences between systems. The receiver of the SP3485EEN has a tri-state enable control pin. A logic low on \overline{RE} (pin 2) will enable the receiver, a logic high on \overline{RE} (pin 2) will disable the receiver.

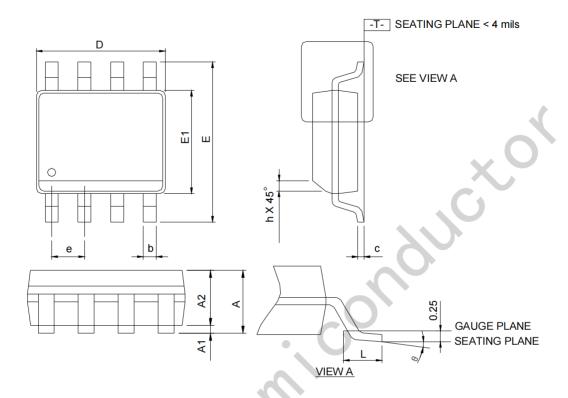
The receiver for the SP3485EEN will operate up to 12Mbps. The receiver is equipped with the fail-safe feature. Fail-safe feature guarantees that the receiver output will be in a high state when the input is left unconnected.

REVISION NOTICE

The description in this datasheet is subject to change without any notice to describe its electrical characteristics properly.

Package Information

SOP-8

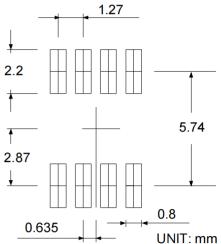


| S | SOP-8 | | | | | |
|--------|-------------|------|-------|-------|--|--|
| SYMBOL | MILLIMETERS | | INC | HES | | |
| 6 | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | | |
| Α | - | 1.75 | | 0.069 | | |
| A1 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.010 | | |
| A2 | 1.25 | | 0.049 | - | | |
| b | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.012 | 0.020 | | |
| С | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.007 | 0.010 | | |
| D | 4.80 | 5.00 | 0.189 | 0.197 | | |
| Е | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.228 | 0.244 | | |
| E1 | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 | | |
| е | 1.27 | BSC | 0.050 |) BSC | | |
| h | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.020 | | |
| L | 0.40 | 1.27 | 0.016 | 0.050 | | |
| θ | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° | | |

Note: 1. Follow JEDEC MS-012 AA.

- Dimension "D" does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusion or gate burrs shall not exceed 6 mil per side.
- Dimension "E" does not include inter-lead flash or protrusions.
 Inter-lead flash and protrusions shall not exceed 10 mil per side.

RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



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