

# OLOGY 5V RS232 Transceiver with One Receiver Active in Shutdown

### **FEATURES**

- One Receiver Remains Active While in Shutdown
- ESD Protection Over ±10kV
- Uses Small Capacitors: 0.1μF, 0.2μF
- 60µA Supply Current in Shutdown
- Pin Compatible with LT1137A
- 120kBaud Operation for R<sub>I</sub> = 3k, C<sub>I</sub> = 2500pF
- 250kBaud Operation for R<sub>I</sub> = 3k, C<sub>I</sub> = 1000pF
- CMOS Comparable Low Power: 60mW
- Operates from a Single 5V Supply
- Easy PC Layout: Flowthrough Architecture
- Rugged Bipolar Design
- Outputs Assume a High Impedance State When Off or Powered Down
- Absolutely No Latchup
- Available in SSOP Package

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Notebook Computers
- Palmtop Computers

### DESCRIPTION

The LT®1341 is an advanced low power three-driver, five-receiver RS232 transceiver. Included on the chip is a shutdown pin for reducing supply current to near zero. During shutdown one receiver remains active to detect incoming RS232 signals, for example, to wake up a system. All other receivers and the drivers assume high impedance states during shutdown.

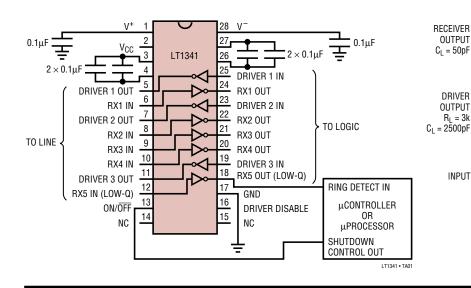
The driver disable function provides additional control of operating mode. When driver disable is high the charge pump and drivers turn off. Receivers continue to operate during driver disable.

New ESD structures on the chip allow the LT1341 to survive multiple  $\pm 10 kV$  strikes, eliminating the need for costly TransZorbs® on the RS232 line pins.

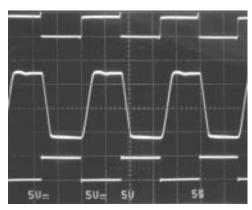
The LT1341 is fully compliant with all EIA RS232 specifications and operates in excess of 120kbaud even driving heavy capacitive loads.

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### TYPICAL APPLICATION



# Output Waveforms

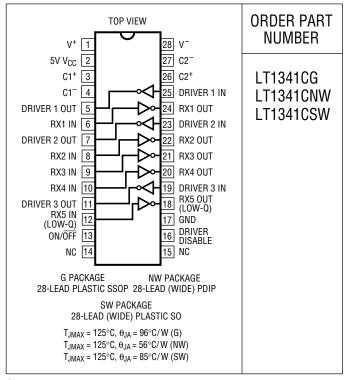


LT1341 • TA02

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

### (Note 1) Supply Voltage (V<sub>CC</sub>) ...... 6V V<sup>-</sup>...... –13.2V Input Voltage Driver ......V+ to V-Receiver ...... 30V to -30V Output Voltage Driver ...... -30V to 30V Receiver ...... -0.3V to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$ Short Circuit Duration Driver Output ...... Indefinite Receiver Output ...... Indefinite Operating Temperature Range LT1341C ...... 0°C to 70°C Storage Temperature Range ...... -65°C to 150°C Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)................. 300°C

# PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Consult factory for Industrial and Military grade parts.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (Note 2)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Power Supply Generator							
V <sup>+</sup> Output				8.6		V	
V <sup>-</sup> Output				-7		V	
Supply Current (V <sub>CC</sub> )	(Note 3)			14	17	mA	
Supply Current When OFF (V <sub>CC</sub> )	Shutdown (Note 4) Driver Disable	•		0.06	0.150	mA mA	
Supply Rise Time Shutdown to Turn-On	$C1 = C2 = 0.2\mu F,$ $C^+ = C^- = 0.1\mu F$			0.2		ms	
ON/OFF Pin Thresholds	Input Low Level (Device Shut Down) Input High Level (Device Enabled)	•	2.4	1.4 1.4	0.8	V	
ON/OFF Pin Current	$0V \le V_{ON/\overline{OFF}} \le 5V$	•	-15		80	μΑ	
DRIVER DISABLE Pin Thresholds	Input Low Level (Drivers Enabled) Input High Level (Drivers Disabled)	•	2.4	1.4 1.4	0.8	V	
DRIVER DISABLE Pin Current	0V ≤ V <sub>DRIVER DISABLE</sub> ≤ 5V	•	-10		500	μA	
Oscillator Frequency				130		kHz	



# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (Note 2)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Any Driver	,					
Output Voltage Swing	Load = 3k to GND Positive	•	5	7.3		V
	Negative	•		-6.5	-5	V
Logic Input Voltage Level	Input Low Level (V <sub>OUT</sub> = High)	•		1.4	8.0	V
	Input High Level (V <sub>OUT</sub> = Low)	•	2	1.4		V
Logic Input Current	$0.8V \le V_{IN} \le 2V$	•		5	20	μΑ
Output Short-Circuit Current	$V_{OUT} = 0V$		±9	±17		mA
Output Leakage Current	Shutdown $V_{OUT} = \pm 30V$ (Note 4)	•		10	100	μΑ
Data Rate (Note 7)	$R_L = 3k, C_L = 2500pF$		120			kBaud
	$R_L = 3k, C_L = 1000pF$		250			kBaud
Slew Rate	$R_L = 3k$ , $C_L = 51pF$			15	30	V/µs
	$R_L = 3k, C_L = 2500pF$		4	6		V/µs
Propagation Delay	Output Transition t <sub>HL</sub> High to Low (Note 5)			0.6	1.3	μS
	Output Transition t <sub>LH</sub> Low to High			0.5	1.3	μs
Any Receiver						
Input Voltage Thresholds	Input Low Threshold (V <sub>OUT</sub> = High)		0.8	1.3		V
	Input High Threshold (V <sub>OUT</sub> = Low)			1.7	2.4	V
Hysteresis		•	0.1	0.4	1.0	V
Input Resistance			3	5	7	kΩ
Output Leakage Current	Shutdown (Note 4) $0 \le V_{OUT} \le V_{CC}$	•		1	10	μΑ
Receivers 1 Through 4		·				
Output Voltage	Output Low, I <sub>OUT</sub> = -1.6mA	•		0.2	0.4	V
	Output High, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 160μA (V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V)	•	3.5	4.2		V
Output Short-Circuit Current	Sinking Current, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}$			-20	-10	mA
	Sourcing Current, $V_{OUT} = 0V$		10	20		mA
Propagation Delay	Output Transition t <sub>HL</sub> High to Low (Note 6)			250	600	ns
	Output Transition t <sub>LH</sub> Low to High			350	600	ns
Receiver 5 (Low-I <sub>Q</sub> RX)						
Output Voltage	Output Low, $I_{OUT} = -500\mu$ A	•		0.2	0.4	V
	Output High, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 160μA (V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V)	•	3.5	4.2		V
Output Short-Circuit Current	Sinking Current, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}$			-4	-2	mA
	Sourcing Current, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0V		2	4		mA
Propagation Delay	Output Transition t <sub>HL</sub> High to Low (Note 6)			1	3	μs
	Output Transition t <sub>LH</sub> Low to High			1	3	μS

The lacktriangle denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range (0°C  $\leq$  T<sub>A</sub>  $\leq$  70°C for commercial grade).

**Note 1:** Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of the device may be impaired.

**Note 2:** Testing done at  $V_{CC} = 5V$  and  $V_{ON/\overline{OFF}} = 3V$ .

**Note 3:** Supply current is measured as the average over several charge pump cycles.  $C^+ = C^- = 0.1 \mu F$ ,  $C1 = C2 = 0.2 \mu F$ . All outputs are open with all driver inputs tied high.

**Note 4:** Supply current and leakage measurements in shutdown are performed with  $V_{ON/\overline{OFF}} \leq 0.1 V$ . Supply current measurements using driver disable are performed with  $V_{DRIVER\ DISABLE} \geq 3 V$ .

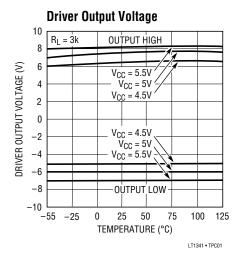
**Note 5:** For driver delay measurements,  $R_L = 3k$  and  $C_L = 51 pF$ . Trigger points are set between the driver's input logic threshold and the output transition to the zero crossing ( $t_{HL} = 1.4V$  to 0V and  $t_{LH} = 1.4V$  to 0V).

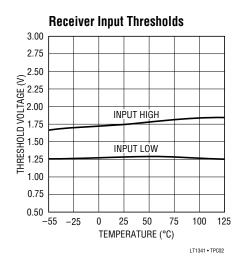
**Note 6:** For receiver delay measurements,  $C_L$  = 51pF. Trigger points are set between the receiver's input logic threshold and the output transition to standard TTL/CMOS logic threshold ( $t_{HL}$  = 1.3V to 2.4V and  $t_{LH}$  = 1.7V to 0.8V).

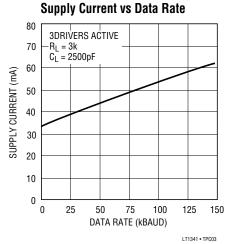
**Note 7:** Data rate operation guaranteed by slew rate, short-circuit current and propagation delay tests.

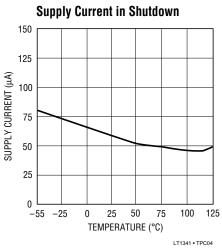


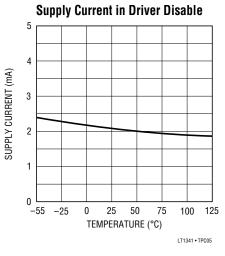
# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

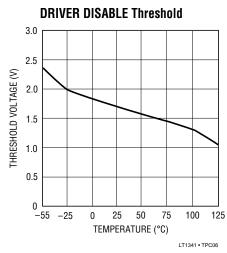


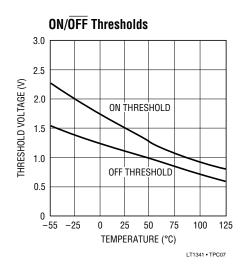


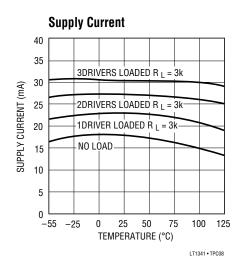


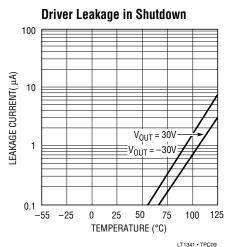




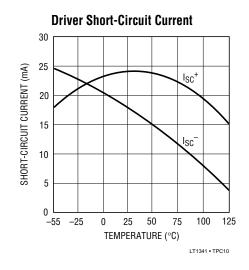


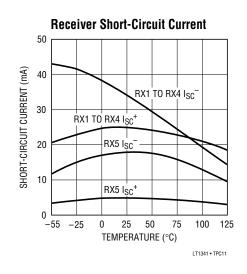




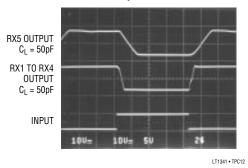


### TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

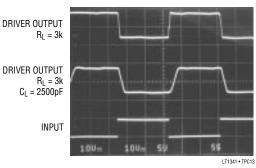




#### **Receiver Output Waveforms**



#### **Driver Output Waveforms**



# PIN FUNCTIONS

 $V_{CC}$ : 5V Input Supply Pin. This pin should be decoupled with a  $0.1\mu F$  ceramic capacitor close to the package pin. Insufficient supply bypassing can lead to low output drive levels and erratic charge pump operation.

**GND:** Ground Pin.

**ON/OFF:** A TTL/CMOS logic low puts the device in the low power shutdown mode. All of the drivers and four receivers go to a high impedance state. Receiver RX5 remains active while the transceiver is in shutdown. The transceiver consumes only  $60\mu A$  of supply current while in shutdown. A logic high fully enables the transceiver.

**DRIVER DISABLE:** This pin provides an alternate control for the charge pump and RS232 drivers. A logic high on this pin shuts down the charge pump and places all drivers

in a high impedance state. All receivers remain active under these conditions. Floating the driver disable pin or driving it to a logic low level fully enables the transceiver. Supply current drops to 3mA when in driver disable mode. A logic low on the ON/OFF pin supersedes the state of the DRIVER DISABLE pin.

**V**\*: Positive Supply Output (RS232 Drivers). V\*  $\approx 2V_{CC} - 1.5V$ . This pin requires an external charge storage capacitor  $C \geq 0.1 \mu F$ , tied to ground or  $V_{CC}$ . Larger value capacitors may be used to reduce supply ripple. With multiple transceivers, the V\* and V $^-$  pins may be paralleled into common capacitors. For large numbers of transceivers, increasing the size of the storage capacitors is recommended to reduce ripple.



### PIN FUNCTIONS

**V**<sup>-</sup>: Negative Supply Output (RS232 Drivers).  $V^- \approx -(2V_{CC}-2.5V)$ . This pin requires an external charge storage capacitor  $C \ge 0.1 \mu F$ . To reduce supply ripple, increase the size of the storage capacitor. With multiple transceivers, the  $V^+$  and  $V^-$  pins may be paralleled into common filter capacitors.

**C1+, C1-, C2+, C2-:** Commutating Capacitor Inputs. These pins require two external capacitors  $C \ge 0.2 \mu F$ : one from C1+ to C1-, and another from C2+ to C2-. The capacitor's effective series resistance should be less than  $2\Omega$ . For  $C \ge 1 \mu F$ , low ESR tantalum capacitors work well in this application, although small value ceramic capacitors may be used with a minimal reduction in charge pump compliance. When a 12V supply is available, C1 may be omitted. Connect the 12V supply to C1+ and V+. The 12V supply should be decoupled with a 0.1μF ceramic capacitor.

**DRIVER IN:** RS232 Driver Input Pins. These inputs are TTL/CMOS compatible. Tie unused inputs to  $V_{CC}$ .

**DRIVER OUT:** Driver Outputs at RS232 Voltage Levels. Outputs are in a high impedance state when in shutdown mode,  $V_{CC} = 0V$ , or when the DRIVER DISABLE pin is active. Outputs are fully short-circuit protected from  $V_{OUT} = V^- + 30V$  to  $V_{OUT} = V^+ - 30V$ . Applying higher voltages will not damage the device if the over-

drive is moderately current limited. Short circuits on one output can load the power supply generator and may disrupt the signal levels of the other outputs. The driver outputs are protected against ESD to  $\pm 10 \text{kV}$  for human body model discharges.

**RX IN:** Receiver Inputs. These pins accept RS232 level signals  $(\pm 30\text{V})$  into a protected 5k terminating resistor. The receiver inputs are protected against ESD to  $\pm 10\text{kV}$  for human body model discharges. Each receiver provides 0.4V of hysteresis for noise immunity.

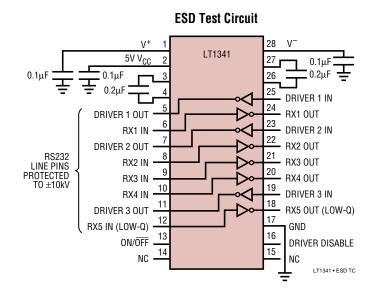
**RX OUT:** Receiver Outputs with TTL/CMOS Voltage Levels. Outputs are in a high impedance state when in shutdown mode to allow data line sharing. Outputs, including LOW-Q RX OUT, are fully short-circuit protected to ground or V<sub>CC</sub> with the power on, off, or in shutdown mode.

**LOW Q-CURRENT RX IN:** Low Power Receiver Input. This special receiver remains active when the part is in shutdown mode, consuming typically  $60\mu A$ . This receiver has the same input and protection characteristics as the other receivers.

**LOW Q-CURRENT RX OUT:** Low Power Receiver Output. This pin produces the same TTL/CMOS output voltage levels with slightly decreased speed and short-circuit current.

# **ESD PROTECTION**

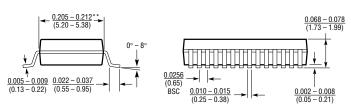
The RS232 line inputs of the LT1341 have on-chip protection from ESD transients up to  $\pm 10 kV$ . The protection structures act to divert the static discharge safely to system ground. In order for the ESD protection to function effectively, the power supply and ground pins of the LT1341 must be connected to ground through low impedances. The power supply decoupling capacitors and charge pump storage capacitors provide this low impedance in normal application of the circuit. The only constraint is that low ESR capacitors must be used for bypassing and charge storage. ESD testing must be done with pins  $V_{\rm CC}, V^+, V^-$  and GND shorted to ground or connected with low ESR capacitors.



### PACKAGE DESCRIPTION Dimensions in inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted.

### G Package 28-Lead Plastic SSOP (0.209)

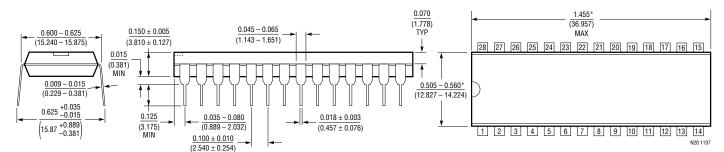
(LTC DWG # 05-08-1640)



- \*DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006" (0.152mm) PER SIDE
- \*\*DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH. INTERLEAD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010" (0.254mm) PER SIDE

#### **NW Package** 28-Lead PDIP (Wide 0.600)

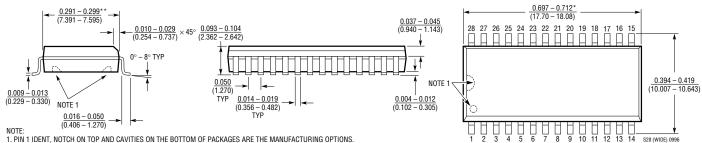
(LTC DWG # 05-08-1520)



\*THESE DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010 INCH (0.254mm)

#### **SW Package** 28-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Wide 0.300)

(LTC DWG # 05-08-1620)

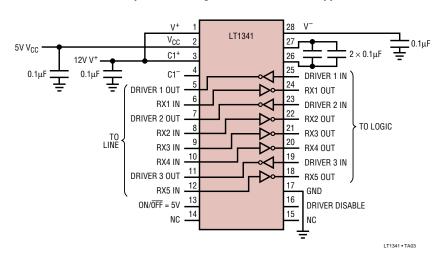


- THE PART MAY BE SUPPLIED WITH OR WITHOUT ANY OF THE OPTIONS
- \*DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006" (0.152mm) PER SIDE
- \*\*DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH. INTERLEAD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010" (0.254mm) PER SIDE

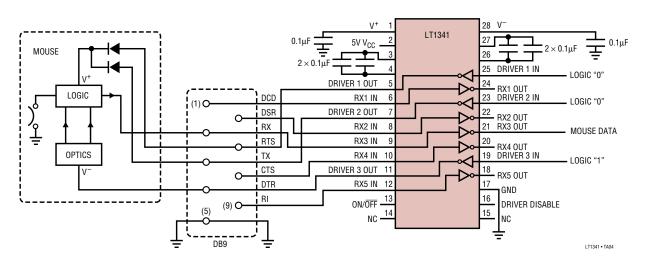


### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

#### Operation Using 5V and 12V Power Supplies



#### **Typical Mouse Driving Application**



# **RELATED PARTS**

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT1137A	3 Driver/5 Receiver RS232 Transceiver	±15kV ESD Protection
LTC1334	RS232/RS485 Multiprotocol Transceiver	
LTC1347	3 Driver/5 Receiver Micropower RS232 Transceiver	
LT1780/LT1781	2 Driver/2 Receiver RS232 Transceivers	±15kV ESD Protection

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MAX3386ECPWR TRSF3223ECPWR ADM202EARWZ-REEL ICL3232IVZ-T7A ICL3232IBZ-T ICL3222EIBZ-T LMS202EIMX/NOPB

5962-89877012C AZ75232GTR-G1 AZ75232GSTR-G1 TRS222IDWR TRS3223ECDWR MAX563CPN+ MAX491EESD+

MAX489ESD+ MAX489CPD+ MAX491ECSD+ MAX487EESA+ MAX3389ECUG MAX3318EEAP MAX3244EEUI+ MAX3232ECUE+

MAX3225EETP+ MAX3223EAPT MAX3222ECUP+T MAX3221EUE+T MAX3221EUE+ MAX3190EEUTT MAX251CSD+T

MAX248CQH+D MAX3245CWI+ MAX3241CUI+T MAX221EEUE+ MAX3232EEWET MAX3232EEUET