

Enhanced VGA Port Protector with Monitor Detection and Dual USB Power Switches

General Description

The MAX14984 is a complete VGA port protector with dual USB power switches. The device features all the circuitry required to detect the insertion and removal of a monitor and automatically connect the graphics controller when a monitor is detected. A switched 5V output provides up to 55mA to the VGA port in addition to normal VGA signals.

The MAX14984 features a single active-low enable input to control two 5V USB switches. Each switch supplies 500mA of current with less than 250mV drop from V_{CC} , and is protected against short-circuit faults. Two active-low fault outputs indicate when a fault condition is detected on either output.

High-bandwidth analog switches exceed VESA rise/fall time requirements for the RGB channels. The horizontal and vertical synchronization (H/V) buffers shift logic levels to support +2.5V to +5.0V CMOS or TTL-compatible graphics controllers while meeting the VESA drive capability requirement of \pm 8mA. An internal 2.5V regulator and pullup resistors on the monitor side translate the DDC voltage levels to be compatible with low-voltage graphics controllers.

The MAX14984 features high-ESD protection of \pm 8kV Human Body Model (HBM) on all VGA and USB outputs. The device is available in a 24-pin (4mm x 4mm) TQFN package and is specified over the -40°C to +85°C extended temperature range.

Applications

Servers Workstations Desktop PCs

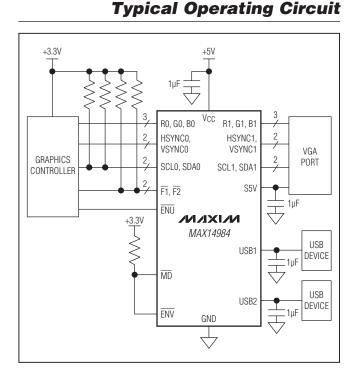
Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

For related parts and recommended products to use with this part, refer to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/MAX14984.related</u>.

Benefits and Features

- Design Flexibility
 - ♦ Graphics Controller Port Is Protected when V_{CC} = 0V
 - External Pullup Resistors Match DDC Channel to Graphics Controller Supply
 - ♦ Up to Two USB Ports Supported
- High Level of Integration for Performance
 - ♦ S5V Provides +5V at 55mA to VGA Port
 - ♦ Internal Pullup Resistors on DDC Outputs to S5V
 - ♦ Low 6pF (typ) RGB Capacitance
 - \diamond 2.1ns (typ) t_{R}/t_{F} with 10pF, 2.2k Ω Load on Monitor-Side SYNC Signals
 - ♦ Source and Sink 8mA While Meeting Speed Requirements
 - High-ESD Protection on VGA and USB Outputs ±8kV Human Body Model (HBM)
- Saves Space on Board
 - ♦ Internal USB Switches Pass +5V at 500mA with 250mV (max) IR Drop

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All	voltages	referencec	to GND.)	

V_{CC}, S5V, H0, V0, SDA0, SCL0, ENU, ENV, SDA1,

SCL1, USB1, USB2, MD, F1, F2 (Note 1)0.3V to +6V
R0, G0, B0, R1, G1, B1, H1, V10.3V to V _{CC} + 0.3V
Continuous Current Out of USB1, USB2500mA
Continuous Current Out of S5V60mA
Continuous Current Through all I/O Pins ±50mA
Peak Current Through RGB, DDC Switches
(1ms Pulse, 10% Duty Cycle) ±100mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70C$)	
TQFN (derate 27.8mW/°C above +70C)	2222.2mW
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C

Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C
Soldering Temperature (reflow)	+260°C

PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 2)

TQFN

Note 1: When F1 and F2 are connected to a voltage higher than V_{CC}, some current will be sinked (see the <u>Detailed Description</u>). Note 2: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a fourlayer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 5\%, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ and $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 3)

NDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
		4.75		5.25	V
$\overline{V} = V\overline{ENU} = 0V, s$	SCL0 and		2.3	5	
$\overline{V} = V \overline{ENU} = 0V,$ V			6.6	10	mA
$\overline{V} = V_{\overline{ENU}} = V_{CC}$	>		29	100	μA
			135	300	mV
$_{\rm C} = 0$ V, $V_{\overline{\rm ENV}} = 0$	VC			10	μA
		55	305	500	mA
					<u>-</u>
				250	mV
		500			mA
		0.5		1.0	A
		7.5		50	ms
⁻ , 10%–90%, Fig	gure 1		11.6		μs
⁻ , 90%–10%, Fig	jure 1		25.2		μs
, to 10% of V _{OU}	_{JT} , Figure 1			100	μs
, to 90% of V _{OU}	_{JT} , Figure 1			100	μs
$= 0V, V_{\overline{ENU}} = 0^{V}$	V			10	μA
				1200	Ω
		0 - 0.			

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 5\%, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ and $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DDC SWITCHES (SDA0, S	CL0, SDA1, S	SCL1)				
SDA1/SCL1 Off-Leakage Current	IOFF	$V_{\overline{ENV}} = V_{CC}, V_{SDA1} = V_{SCL1} = 0V \text{ or } 5.25V$	-1		+1	μA
SDA0/SCL0 Off-Leakage Current	ILDDC	$V_{CC} = 0V$, 3.3k Ω pullup to +3.3V on SDA0 and SCL0			10	μA
On-Resistance	R _{ONDDC}	$V_{IN} = +0.8V, I_{IN} = \pm 10mA$		7		Ω
LOGIC INPUTS (H0, V0, E	NV, ENU)					
Input Logic-Low	VIL		0.8			V
Input Logic-High	V _{IH}				2.0	V
Input Leakage Current	١L	V _{IN} = 0V or 5.25V	-1		+1	μΑ
Input Hysteresis (H0, V0)	V _{HYST}			100		mV
PUSH-PULL LOGIC OUTP	UTS (H1, V1)					
Output Logic-Low	V _{OL}	$I_{SINK} = 8mA, V_{CC} = +4.75V$			0.5	V
Output Logic-High	V _{OH}	$I_{\text{SOURCE}} = 8 \text{mA}, V_{\text{CC}} = +4.75 \text{V}$	2.4			V
Rise/Fall Time	t _R , t _F	10% to 90%, R _L = 2.2k Ω , C _L = 10pF		2.1		ns
OPEN-DRAIN LOGIC OUT	PUTS (F1, F2	, MD)				
Output Leakage Current	I _{LKG}	Output not asserted, V _{IN} = 5.25V			1	μΑ
Output Logic-Low	V _{OL}	I _{SINK} = 1mA			0.3	V
RGB ANALOG SWITCHES	6 (R0, G0, B0,	R1, G1, B1)				
Bandwidth	f _{MAX}	$R_{S} = R_{L} = 50\Omega$		1000		MHz
On-Loss	ILOSS	f = 50MHz, R_S = R_L = 50 Ω , 0V \leq V _{IN} \leq +0.7V, Figure 2		0.4		dB
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	$V_{IN} = +0.7V, I_{IN} = \pm 10mA$		5	8	Ω
On-Resistance Matching	ΔR_{ON}	$0V \leq V_{IN} \leq +0.7V, \ I_{IN}$ = ±10mA, same device			1	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness	R _{FLAT(ON)}	$0V \le V_{IN} \le +0.7V$, $I_{IN} = \pm 10mA$		0.25	1	Ω
On-Capacitance	C _{ON}	f = 1MHz, switches enabled		6		pF
Off-Capacitance	C _{OFF}	f = 1MHz, switches disabled		2		pF
PROTECTION SPECIFICA	TIONS					
High-ESD Pins ESD Protection		Human Body Model (Note 5)		±8		kV
All Other Pins ESD Protection		Human Body Model (Note 6)		±2		kV
Thermal-Shutdown Threshold	T _{SHDN}			+155		°C
Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis	T _{SHDN_} HYS			25		°C

Note 3: All units are production tested at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. Specifications over temperature are guaranteed by design.

Note 4: t_{BLANK} is the period between detecting an overcurrent condition and the fault output asserting.

Note 5: See the *Pin Description* section for the ESD status of each pin.

Note 6: Terminal tested vs. GND. Apply 1µF-bypass capacitors on V_{CC}, USB1, USB2, and S5V.



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Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

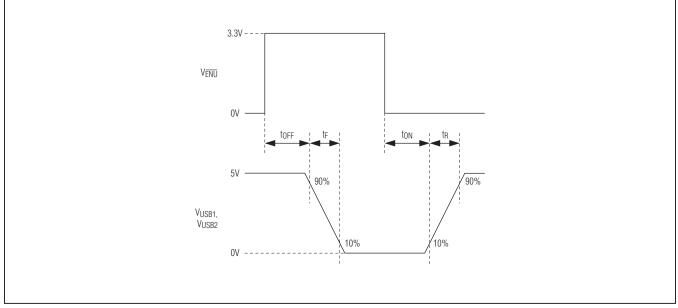


Figure 1. Timing Diagram for USB Switch Parameters

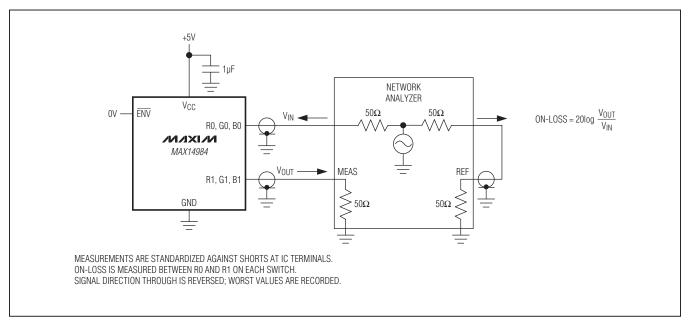


Figure 2. On-Loss



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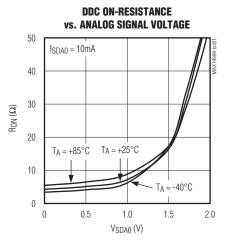
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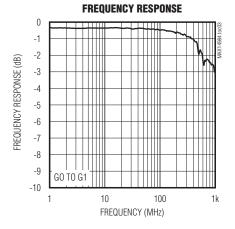
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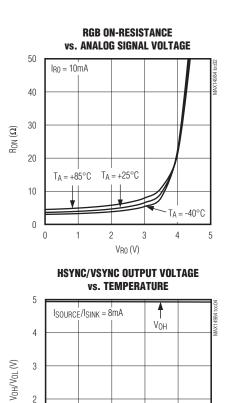
-40

-15









Vol

T_A (°C)

35

60

10

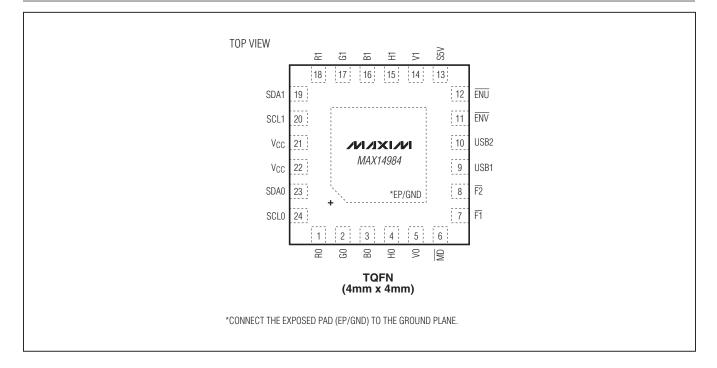
Typical Operating Characteristics

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Pin Configuration



Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION	ESD
1	R0	RGB Analog Input	Standard
2	G0	RGB Analog Input	Standard
3	BO	RGB Analog Input	Standard
4	HO	Horizontal Sync Input	Standard
5	VO	Vertical Sync Input	Standard
6	MD	Monitor Detect Output. MD is an active-low, open-drain output.	Standard
7	F1	Fault Output 1. F1 is an active-low, open-drain output that asserts when a fault condition is detected on USB1.	Standard
8	F2	Fault Output 2. F2 is an active-low, open-drain output that asserts when a fault condition is detected on USB2.	Standard
9	USB1	5V USB Power Output 1. USB1 is internally pulled down when not enabled.	High
10	USB2	5V USB Power Output 2. USB2 is internally pulled down when not enabled.	High
11	ENV	Video Enable Input. Drive ENV low to connect the VGA signals to the VGA port.	High
12	ENU	USB Enable Input. Drive ENU low to enable the USB power-supply outputs.	High



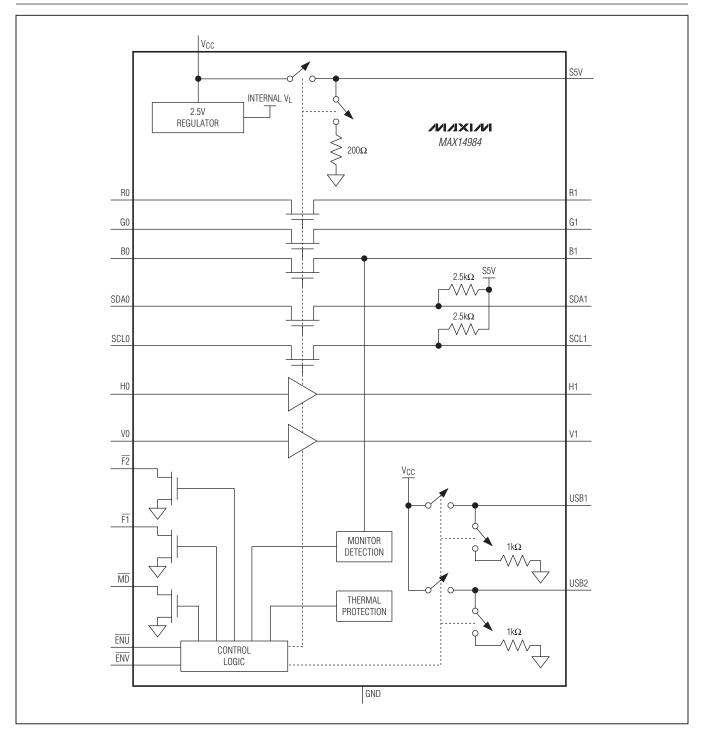
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PIN	NAME	FUNCTION	ESD
13	S5V	Switched 5V Output. S5V is connected when ENV is low and is internally pulled down when not connected.	High
14	V1	Vertical Sync Output	High
15	H1	Horizontal Sync Output	High
16	B1	RGB Analog Output	High
17	G1	RGB Analog Output	High
18	R1	RGB Analog Output	High
19	SDA1	DDC Input/Output. SDA1 has an internal 2.5k Ω pullup resistor to S5V	High
20	SCL1	DDC Input/Output. SCL1 has an internal 2.5k Ω pullup resistor to S5V	High
21, 22	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage. V _{CC} = 5.0V \pm 5%. Bypass V _{CC} to GND with a 1µF or larger ceramic capacitor as close as possible to V _{CC} .	Standard
23	SDA0	DDC Input/Output	Standard
24	SCL0	DDC Input/Output	Standard
_	EP/GND	Exposed Pad. The exposed pad is the ground connection for the device. Connect EP/GND to the ground plane.	_

Pin Description (continued)

Enhanced VGA Port Protector with Monitor Detection and Dual USB Power Switches

Functional Diagram



Enhanced VGA Port Protector with Monitor Detection and Dual USB Power Switches

Detailed Description

The MAX14984 integrates high-bandwidth analog switches and level-translating buffers with current-limited power switches to implement a VGA port protector. The device provides switching for red-green-blue (RGB) signals, horizontal and vertical synchronization (H/V) pulses, display data channel (DDC) signals, and 5V power supplies. The power switches provide +5V power with current limiting and reverse voltage protection to the VGA port and up to two USB ports.

The device uses a simplified power-supply interface that operates from a single +5V supply. An internal 2.5V regulator limits the voltage passed by the DDC switches to provide compatibility with low-voltage graphics controllers.

The device features two enable inputs, a monitor detection output, and two fault outputs. $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ can be connected to $\overline{\text{MD}}$ to automatically connect the graphics signal when a monitor is inserted. The fault outputs signal when a fault condition is detected on either of the USB power outputs and they are enabled by $\overline{\text{ENU}}$.

5V Power Switch (S5V)

The MAX14984 provides a switched +5V output in addition to the regular VGA signals (S5V). This output can supply 55mA with less than 300mV drop from V_{CC}. The S5V output tolerates +5V while turned off or when V_{CC} is not present.

The power switches are protected against overcurrent and overtemperature faults. The device limits current supplied to the monitor side to 300mA (typ). Thermal protection circuitry shuts off the switch when the temperature exceeds +155°C. The device is re-enabled once the temperature has fallen to below +130°C.

S5V is connected whenever $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ is low and has a 200 Ω (typ) pulldown resistor to discharge filter capacitors when the switch is off.

USB Switches and F1/F2 Outputs

The MAX14984 features two switches that provide power for up to two USB connectors. One enable input, $\overline{\text{ENU}}$, controls both switches simultaneously. Each switch can provide up to 500mA while only dropping 250mV from $V_{CC}.$

Two active-low fault outputs, $\overline{F1}$ and $\overline{F2}$, assert when a fault is detected on USB1 or USB2, respectively. Two fault conditions can be detected: short circuit to GND and overcurrent draw from the USB port. The switches are protected against reverse current into VCC while \overline{ENU} is high, but this condition is not detected by $\overline{F1}$ and $\overline{F2}$. Current-limiting and thermal-shutdown circuitry protects the device in the presence of any fault.

A blanking period is built in to $\overline{F1}$ and $\overline{F2}$ that delays assertion until the current limit has been reached for at least t_{BLANK}. In addition, an internal 1k Ω pulldown resistor is connected on each USB output when it is disabled.

The $\overline{F1}$ and $\overline{F2}$ outputs are tolerant to external voltages of up to 6V. The MAX14984 limits the current into them to 600μ A.

RGB Switches

The MAX14984 provides three single-pole/single-throw (SPST) high-bandwidth switches to connect the standard VGA R, G, and B signals from the graphics controller to the VGA port. The R, G, B analog switches are identical, and any of the three switches can be used to route red, green, or blue video signals.

The RGB switches are connected when $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ is low.

Horizontal/Vertical Sync Buffer

The H/V signals are buffered to provide level shifting and drive capability to meet the VESA specification.

H1 and V1 are enabled when $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ is low and high impedance when $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ is high. The H and V channels are not interchangeable.

Display Data Channel Switches (SDA_, SCL_)

The MAX14984 provides two voltage-limited SPST switches to connect DDC signals (SDA_, SCL_). These switches limit the voltage that can be passed through to the graphics controller to less than 2.5V. Internal pullup resistors on the monitor side of the switches translate the graphics controller signals to 5V compatible logic. Connect pullup resistors on SCL0 and SDA0 to define the logic level of the graphics controller.

The SDA_ and SCL_ switches are connected when $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ is low and are identical; either switch can be used to route SDA or SCL I²C signals.



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Monitor Detection and Automatic Switching

The MAX14984 detects monitor insertion/removal events by measuring the voltage on B1. The monitor detection circuitry always correctly indicates the presence of a monitor as long as V0 is not high impedance. The voltage measurement is only sampled between synchronization pulses on V0 from the controller when a monitor is inserted to ensure that the video signal is not interrupted while promptly detecting a removal.

The device automatically connects the graphics controller to the monitor when it is plugged in if configured in automatic mode. To configure automatic mode, connect $\overline{\text{MD}}$ to $\overline{\text{ENV}}$ and add a pullup resistor.

Applications Information

Compatibility with Low-Voltage Graphics Controllers

The MAX14984 provides the level shifting necessary to drive a standard VGA port using any graphics controller. Internal buffers drive the H and V signals to VGA standard TTL levels. The DDC switches provide level shifting by limiting signal levels that can be passed through the DDC switches to less than 2.5V. Add pullup resistors from the DDC lines to the graphics controller supply to set the logic level on the SDA0/SCL0 side.

Power-Supply Decoupling

Bypass V_{CC} to ground with a $1\mu F$ or larger ceramic capacitor as close to the device as possible.

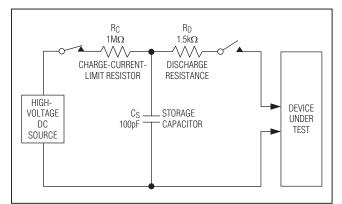


Figure 3. Human Body ESD Test Model

PC Board Layout

High-speed switches such as the MAX14984 require proper PCB layout for optimum performance. Ensure that impedance-controlled PCB traces for high-speed signals are matched in length and as short as possible. Connect the exposed pad to a solid ground plane.

High ESD Protection

Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges up to $\pm 2kV$ Human Body Model (HBM) encountered during handling and assembly. All VGA and USB outputs are further protected against ESD up to $\pm 8kV$ (HBM) without damage (see the <u>Pin Description</u>). The ESD structures withstand high ESD both in normal operation and when the device is powered down. After an ESD event, the MAX14984 continues to function without latchup.

ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test setup, test methodology, and test results.

Human Body Model

Figure 3 shows the Human Body Model. Figure 4 shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest that is then discharged into the device through a $1.5 \mathrm{k}\Omega$ resistor.

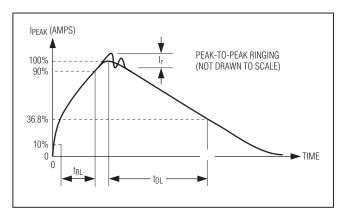


Figure 4. Human Body Current Waveform



Enhanced VGA Port Protector with Monitor Detection and Dual USB Power Switches

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX14984ETG+	-40°C to +85°C	24 TQFN-EP*

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package. *EP = Exposed paddle.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/packages</u>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE	PACKAGE	OUTLINE	LAND
TYPE	CODE	NO.	PATTERN NO.
24 TQFN-EP	T2444+3	<u>21-0139</u>	<u>90-0021</u>



Enhanced VGA Port Protector with Monitor Detection and Dual USB Power Switches

Revision History

REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION	PAGES
NUMBER	DATE		CHANGED
0	3/12	Initial release	—

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time. The parametric values (min and max limits) shown in the Electrical Characteristics table are guaranteed. Other parametric values quoted in this data sheet are provided for guidance.

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