MAX25300A/MAX25300B

12μV_{RMS} Low Noise 500mA LDO Linear Regulator

General Description

The MAX25300A/B are low-noise linear regulators that deliver up to 500mA of output current with only $12\mu V_{RMS}$ of output noise from 10Hz to 100kHz. These regulators maintain $\pm 1\%$ output accuracy over a wide input voltage range, requiring only 100mV of input-to-output headroom at full load. The $365\mu A$ no-load supply current is independent of dropout voltage.

The MAX25300A has nine pin-selectable output voltages: 1.2V, 1.5V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.0V, 3.1V, 3.3V, 4.0V, and 5V. The MAX25300B has a resistor adjustable output voltage in the range of 0.6V to 5.3V. The MAX25300B also includes an active-high POK output.

The MAX25300A/B are offered in an 8-pin TDFN package.

Applications

- Automotive Electronics
- Audio Systems
- High-Resolution Data Acquisition Systems

Benefits and Features

- 1.7V to 5.5V Input Voltage Range
- 0.6V to 5.3V Output Voltage Range
- 12μV_{RMS} Output Noise, 10Hz to 100kHz
- 365µA Operating Supply Current
- 70dB PSRR at 10kHz
- 500mA Maximum Output Current
- ±1% DC Accuracy Over Load, Line, and Temperature
- 100mV (Max) Dropout at 500mA Load (3.6V_{IN})
- < 0.1µA Shutdown Supply Current
- Stable with 2µF(Min) Output Capacitance
- Programmable Soft-Start Rate
- Overcurrent and Overtemperature Protection
- Output-to-Input Reversed Current Protection
- POK Output
- 2mm x 2mm 8-pin TDFN Package
- AEC-Q100
- -40°C to 125°C Operating Temperature

Ordering Information appears at end of datasheet.



Typical Operating Circuits

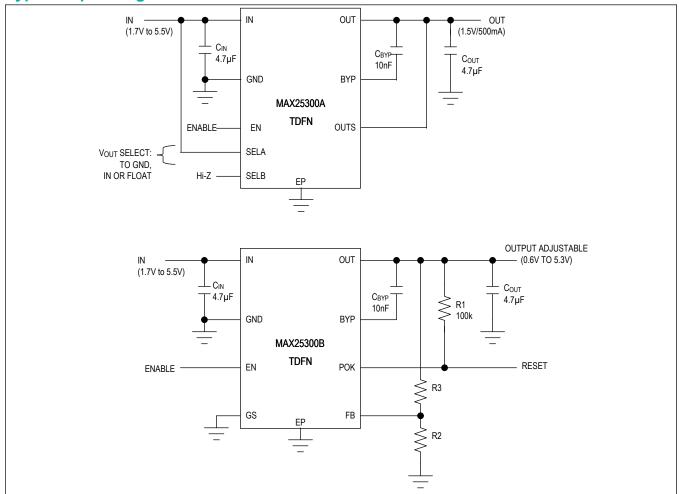


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12μV_{RMS} Low Noise 500mA LDO Linear Regulator

Absolute Maximum Ratings

IN, EN, POK, SELA, SELB, GS, OUTS, FB, E	SYP to GND0.3V
	to +6V
OUT to GND	0.3V to IN + 0.3V
Output Short-Circuit Duration	Continuous
Continuous Power Dissipation $(T_A = +70^{\circ}C)$.	
TDFN (derate 9.8mW/°C above 70°C)	784mW

Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +125°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	+300°C
Soldering Temperature (reflow)	+260°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Package Information

TDFN

T822+3C
<u>21-0168</u>
<u>90-0065</u>
130°C/W
8°C/W
102°C/W
8°C/W

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial.

Electrical Characteristics

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, T_J = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C, C_{BYP} = 10nF, C_{IN} = 4.7\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F, typical values are at T_J = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1))$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CON	DITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by Output Accuracy		1.7		5.5	V
Input Undervoltage Lockout	V _{IN_UVLO}	V _{IN} rising, 100mV hysteresis		1.5	1.6	1.7	V
Output Voltage Range	V _{OUT}	V _{IN} > V _{OUT} + 0.1V	,	0.6		5.3	V
Output Capacitance	C _{OUT}	For stability and proper operation		2	4.7		μF
	IQ	I _{OUT} = 0mA	I _{OUT} = 0mA		365	600	
Supply Current	1	V _{EN} = 0V	T _J = +25°C		0.01	0.1	μA
	ISHUTDOWN	VEN - OV	T _J = +125°C		2400		nA
Output Accuracy (MAX25300A Only)	ACC _{25300A}	I _{OUT} from 0.1mA to 500mA, V _{IN} from V _{OUT} + 0.3V to 5.5V, V _{IN} > 1.7V		-1		+1	%
Output Accuracy (MAX25300B Only)	ACC _{25300B}	I _{OUT} from 0.1mA to 500mA, V _{IN} from V _{OUT} + 0.3V to 5.5V, V _{IN} > 1.7V		0.594	0.6	0.606	V
Load Regulation		I _{OUT} from 0.1mA to 500mA, V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 300mV , V _{OUT} = 2.5V			0.07		%/V

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{IN}$ = 3.6V, T_J = -40°C to +125°C, C_{BYP} = 10nF, C_{IN} = 4.7 μ F, C_{OUT} = 4.7 μ F, typical values are at T_J = +25°C, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1))

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONI	DITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Load Transient		I_{OUT} = 50mA to 500mA to 50mA, t_{RISE} = t_{FALL} = 1 μ s			50		mV	
Line Regulation		V _{IN} from V _{OUT} + 0. 1.7V, I _{OUT} = 200m/			0.06		%/V	
Line Transient		V _{IN} = 4V to 5V to 4V t _{RISE} = t _{FALL} = 5µs			3		mV	
Danas et Maltana (Nata			V _{IN} = 3.6V		26	100		
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)		I _{OUT} = 500mA	V _{IN} = 2.5V		36	200	mV	
_,			V _{IN} = 1.7V		63	300		
		$V_{OUTS/FB} = 0V$,	V _{IN} = 1.7V	600	700	800		
Current Limit		V _{IN} - V _{OUT} = 500mV	V _{IN} = 3.6V	600	700	800	mA	
Output Noise		I _{OUT} = 100mA, 10Hz to 100kHz	C _{BYP} = 47nF		12		μV _{RMS}	
			f = 1kHz		70			
Power Supply Rejection	PSRR	January 100m A	f = 10kHz		70		dB	
Ratio	PSRR	I _{OUT} = 100mA	f = 100kHz		60] ub	
			f = 1MHz		40]	
BYP Capacitor Range	C _{BYP}	Regulator remains	stable	0.001		0.1	μF	
BYP Soft-Start Current		From BYP to GND	during startup		50		μA	
EN Input Threshold		V _{IN} from 1.7V to	EN rising		0.8	1.2	V	
EN Input Threshold		5.5V	EN falling	0.4	0.7		_ v	
EN Input Leakage		V _{EN} from 1.7V to	T _J = +25°C	-1	+0.001	+1	μA	
Current		5.5V	T _J = +125°C		0.01		μΑ	
POK Threshold		V _{OUT} when POK	V _{OUT} rising	88	91	94	%	
(MAX25300B Only)		switches	V _{OUT} falling		88		70	
POK Voltage, Low (MAX25300B Only)		I _{POK} = 1mA			10	100	mV	
POK Leakage Current		\/ - F F\/	T _J = +25°C	-0.1	+0.001	+0.1		
(MAX25300B Only)		V _{POK} = 5.5V	T _J = +125°C		0.01		μA	
SELA/B Input		When shorted to GI	ND or IN.			500	Ω	
Resistance (MAX25300A Only)		When Hi-Z		1			ΜΩ	
SELA/B Input Capacitance (MAX25300A Only)		When Hi-Z				10	pF	
Input Reverse Current Threshold		V _{OUT} = 3.6V, when V _{IN} falls to 0V			200		mA	
Thermal Shutdown		T _J when output	T _J rising		165		°C	
Threshold		turns on/off	T _J falling		150			

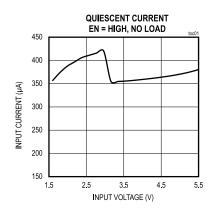
MAX25300A/MAX25300B 12μV_{RMS} Low Noise 500mA LDO Linear Regulator

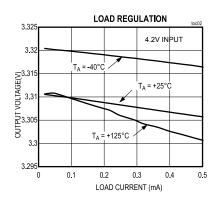
Note 1: Limits over the specified operating temperature and supply voltage range are guaranteed by design and characterization, and production tested at $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ only.

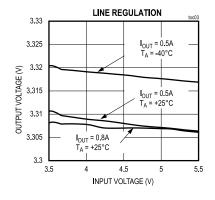
Note 2: Dropout voltage is defined as $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$, when V_{OUT} is 5% lower than the value of V_{OUT} when $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 0.5V$.

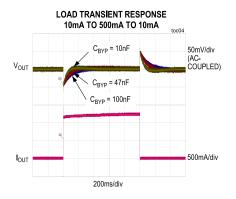
Typical Operating Characteristics

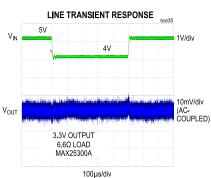
(MAX25300B, V_{IN} = 5.0V, V_{OUT} = 3.3V, T_A = 25°C, C_{IN} = 4.7 μ F , C_{OUT} = 4.7 μ F, unless otherwise noted.)

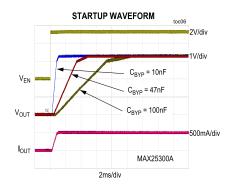


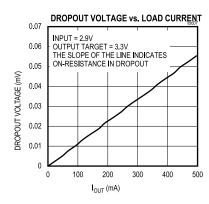


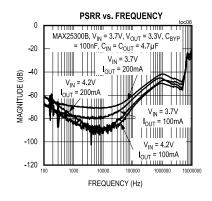


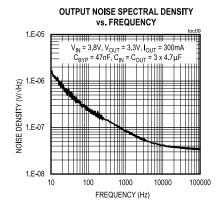






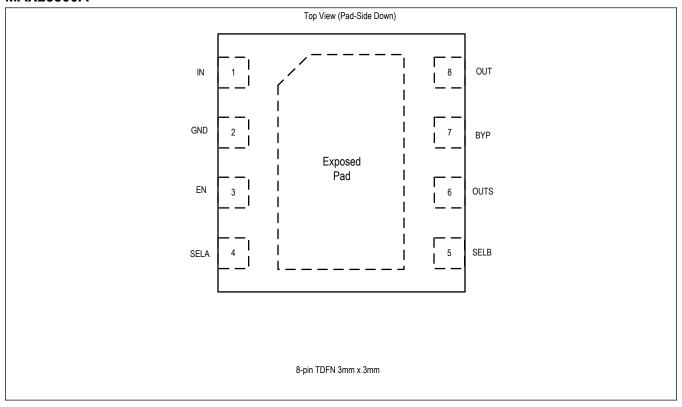




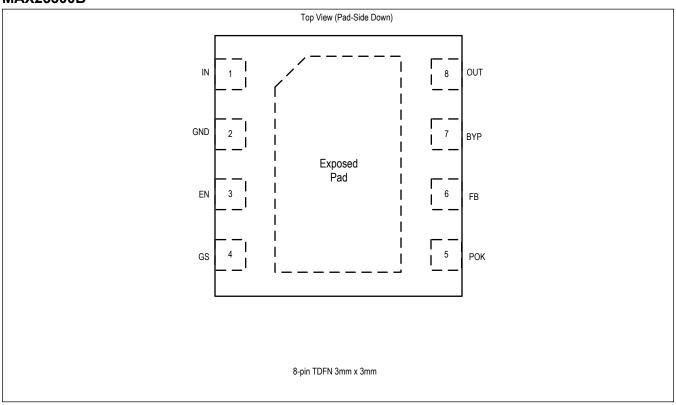


Pin Configurations

MAX25300A



MAX25300B



Pin Description

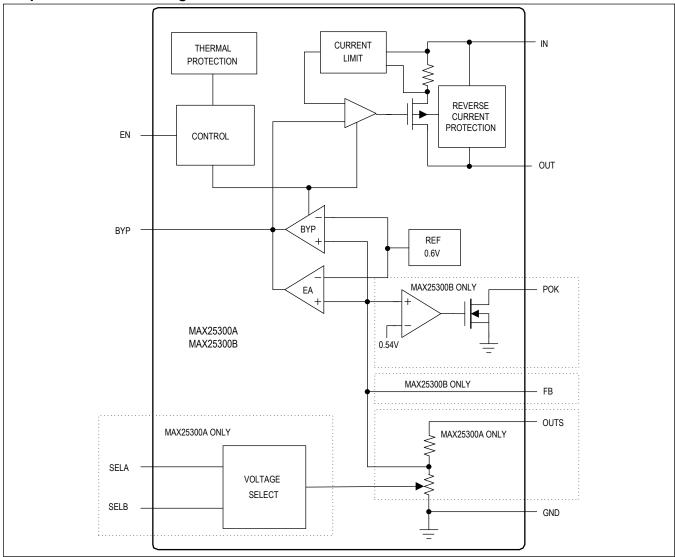
P	PIN		FUNCTION	
MAX25300A	MAX25300B	NAME	FUNCTION	
1	1	IN	Regulator Supply Input. Connect to a voltage between 1.7V and 5.5V and bypass with a 4.7µF capacitor from IN to GND.	
2	2	GND	Regulator Ground. Bring IN and OUT bypass capacitor GND connections to this pin for best performance.	
3	3	EN	Enable Input. Connect this pin to a logic signal to enable (V _{EN} high) or disable (V _{EN} low) the regulator output. Connect to IN to keep the output enabled whenever a valid supply voltage is present.	
4	_	SELA	Output Select Input. Connect to GND, IN or leave unconnected to select one of three states. The state of the SELA and SELB pins are read when the device is enabled and used to select one of nine output voltages.	
_	4	GS	Ground Sense. Connect GS to GND.	
5		SELB	Output Select Input. Connect to GND, IN or leave unconnected to select one of three states. The state of the SELA and SELB pins are read when the device is enabled and used to select one of nine output voltages.	
_	5	POK	Power On Reset Output. Connect a pullup resistor from this pin to a supply to create a reset signal that goes high after the regulator output has reached its regulation voltage.	
6	_	OUTS	Output Voltage Sense Input. Connect to the load at a point where accurate regulation is required to eliminate resistive metal drops.	

Pin Description (continued)

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION	
MAX25300A	MAX25300B	NAME	FUNCTION	
_	6	FB	Feedback Divider Input. Connect a resistor divider string from OUT to GND with the mid-point tied to this pin to set the output voltage. In the Typical Application Circuits, V _{OUT} = 0.6V x (1 + R3/R2).	
7	7	BYP	Bypass Capacitor Input. Connect a 0.001µF to 0.1µF capacitor between OUT and BYP to reduce output noise and set the regulator soft-start rate.	
8	8	OUT	Regulator Output. Sources up to 500mA at the output regulation voltage. Bypass with a 4.7 μ F (2 μ F minimum including voltage derating) low ESR (<0.03 Ω) capacitor to GND.	
EP	EP	EP	Exposed Pad (TDFN only). Connect the exposed pad to a ground plane with low thermal resistance to ambient to provide best heat sinking.	

Functional Diagrams

Simplified Functional Diagram



Detailed Description

The MAX25300A/B low noise linear regulators deliver up to 500mA of output current with only $12\mu V_{RMS}$ of output noise in a 10Hz to 100kHz bandwidth. These regulators maintain their output voltage over a wide input range, requiring only 100mV of input-to-output headroom at full load.

The MAX25300A/B maintain a low 365µA typical supply current, independent of the load current and dropout voltage. The regulator control circuitry includes a programmable soft-start circuit, short-circuit, reverse input current, and thermal overload protection. Other features include an enable input and power-okay (POK) output (MAX25300B only). See *Functional Diagrams*.

Enable (EN)

The MAX25300A/MAX25300B include an enable input (EN). Pull EN low to shut down the output, or drive EN high to enable the output. If a separate shutdown signal is not available, connect EN to IN.

Bypass (BYP)

The capacitor connected from BYP to OUT filters the noise of the reference, feedback resistors and regulator input stage, and provides a high-speed feedback path for improved transient response. A 0.01µF capacitor rolls off input noise at approximately 32Hz.

The slew rate of the output voltage during startup is also determined by the BYP capacitor. A $0.01\mu F$ capacitor sets the slew rate to 5V/ms. This startup rate results in a 50mA slew current drawn from the input at startup to charge the $10\mu F$ output capacitance.

The BYP capacitor value can be adjusted from $0.001\mu F$ to $0.1\mu F$ to change the startup slew rate according to the following formula:

StartupSlewRate = $(5V/ms) \times (0.01 \mu F/C_{BYP})$

where C_{BYP} is in μF .

Note that this slew rate applies only at startup. Recovery from a short circuit will occur at a slew rate approximately 500 times slower.

Also note that, being a low-frequency filter node, BYP is sensitive to leakage. BYP leakage currents above 10nA cause measurable inaccuracy at the output and should be avoided.

Protection Features

The MAX25300A/B are fully protected from an output short circuit by a current-limiting and thermal-overload circuit. If the output is shorted to GND, the output current is limited to 700mA (typ). Under these conditions, the part quickly heats up. When the junction temperature reaches 165°C, a thermal limit circuit shuts off the output device. When the junction cools to 150°C, the output turns back on in an attempt to re-establish regulation. While the fault persists, the output current cycles on and off, as the junction temperature slews between 150°C and 165°C.

The MAX25300A/B are also protected against reverse current when the output voltage is higher than the input. In the event that extra output capacitance is used at the output, a power-down transient at the input would normally cause a large reverse current through a conventional regulator. The MAX25300A/B include a reverse-voltage detector that trips when IN drops 10mV below OUT, shutting off the regulator and opening the pMOS body diode connection, preventing any reverse current. Once the reverse voltage is removed, the output will start up again.

Output Voltage Configuration (MAX25300A)

The MAX25300A output can be set to one of nine voltages by shorting or opening the SELA and SELB inputs, as shown in <u>Table 1</u>. SELA and SELB should be connected to GND, IN, or left unconnected. Alternatively, they may be driven high, low, or open with external logic. However, the states of SELA and SELB are sampled only at startup. The regulation voltage can be set to a different level by cycling EN or IN momentarily to GND.

Table 1. MAX25300A Output Configuration

V _{OUT} (V)	SELA STATE	SELB STATE
1.2	Unconnected	IN
1.5	IN	Unconnected
1.8	Unconnected	GND
2.5	Unconnected	Unconnected
3.0	GND	GND
3.1	GND	IN
3.3	GND	Unconnected
4.0	IN	GND
5.0	IN	IN

Output Voltage Configuration (MAX25300B)

The MAX25300B uses external feedback resistors to set the output regulation voltage, as shown in <u>Functional Diagrams</u>. The output can be set from 0.6V to 5.3V. Set the lower feedback resistor R2 to $300k\Omega$ or less to minimize FB input bias current error. Then calculate the value of the upper feedback resistor R3 as follows:

$$R3 = R2 \times \left(\frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{FB}}} - 1 \right)$$

where V_{FB} is the feedback regulation voltage of 0.6V. To set the output voltage to 2.5V, for example, R3 should be:

$$R3 = 300 \text{k}\Omega \times \left(\frac{2.5V}{0.6V} - 1\right) = 950 \text{k}\Omega$$

Power-OK (MAX25300B)

The MAX25300B includes an additional open-drain output, POK, that goes high to indicate the output voltage is in regulation. Connect a pullup resistor from this pin to an external supply. During startup, POK stays low until the output voltage rises to 91%(typ) of its regulation level. If an overload occurs at the output, or the output is shutdown, POK goes low.

Input Capacitor

A 4.7µF ceramic capacitor is recommended for the input. Select a capacitor that maintains its capacitance over temperature and DC bias. Capacitors with X5R or X7R temperature characteristics generally perform well.

Output Capacitor

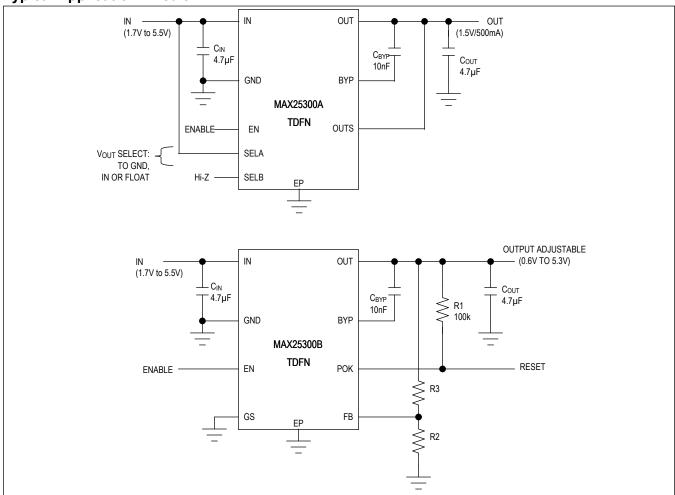
A minimum of $2\mu F$ capacitance is required at OUT to ensure stability. Select a ceramic capacitor that maintains its capacitance ($2\mu F$ minimum) over temperature and DC bias. Capacitors with X5R or X7R temperature characteristics generally perform well. For example, the ceramic capacitor part number GRM155R60J475ME47 from Murata ($4.7\mu F/6.3V/X5R$) derates to around $2.9\mu F$ with 1.8V DC bias.

Thermal Considerations

The MAX25300A/B are packaged in an 8-pin 2mm x 2mm TDFN package with an exposed paddle. The exposed paddle is the main path for heat to leave the IC, and therefore must be connected to a ground plane with thermal vias to allow heat to dissipate from the device. Thermal properties of the IC package are given in the <u>Package Information</u> section.

Typical Application Circuits

Typical Application Circuit



Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	TEMPERATURE RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	OUTPUT VOLTAGE SENSING
MAX25300AATA/V+	-40°C to +125°C	8 TDFN	Pin-Selectable Output Voltage
MAX25300BATA/V+	-40°C to +125°C	8 TDFN	External Resistor Feedback with POK output

N Denotes an automotive qualified part.

⁺Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

MAX25300A/MAX25300B

12μV_{RMS} Low Noise 500mA LDO Linear Regulator

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	6/20	Initial release	_

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please visit Maxim Integrated's online storefront at https://www.maximintegrated.com/en/storefront/storefront.html.

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