## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

Applications

> Notebooks and Docking Stations Servers and Routers with Ethernet Interfaces Board-Level Redundancy Protection SONET/SDH Signal Routing T3/E3 Redundancy Protection LVDS and LVPECL Switching

## Pin Configurations




#### Abstract

General Description The MAX4890E/MAX4892E meet the needs of high-speed differential switching. The devices handle the needs of Gigabit Ethernet (10/100/1000) Base-T switching as well as LVDS and LVPECL switching. The MAX4890E/ MAX4892E provide enhanced ESD protection up to $\pm 15 \mathrm{kV}$, and excellent high-frequency response, making the devices especially useful for interfaces that must go to an outside connection. Both devices provide extremely low capacitance (CON), as well as low resistance (RON), for low-insertion loss and very wide bandwidth. In addition to the four pairs of DPDT switches, the MAX4892E provides LED switching for laptop computer/docking station use. The MAX4890E/MAX4892E are pin-for-pin equivalents to the MAX4890/MAX4892 and can replace these devices for those applications requiring the enhanced ESD protection. Both devices are available in spacesaving TQFN packages and operate over the standard $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ temperature range.


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## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS



Operating Temperature Range ...................... $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Junction Temperature............................................ $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage Temperature Range ...................... $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) ................................. $300^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$\left(\mathrm{V}+=+3 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $+3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MIN}}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MAX}}$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $\mathrm{V}+=3.3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANALOG SWITCH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On-Resistance | Ron | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{+}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \mathrm{I}_{-}=-40 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{A_{-}}=0,1.5 \mathrm{~V}, 3 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 4 | 5.5 | $\Omega$ |
|  |  |  | TMIN to TMAX |  |  | 6.5 |  |
| On-Resistance LED Switches | Ronled | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}+=3 \mathrm{~V}, I_{\text {IEED_ }}=-40 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {LED_ }}=0,1.5 \mathrm{~V}, 3 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (MAX4892E) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 40 | $\Omega$ |
| On-Resistance Match Between Channels | $\triangle \mathrm{RON}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{+}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & I_{A_{-}}=-40 \mathrm{~mA}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{-}=0,1.5 \mathrm{~V}, 3 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (Note 2) } \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 0.5 | 1.5 | $\Omega$ |
|  |  |  | TMin to TMAX |  |  | 2 |  |
| On-Resistance Flatness | RFLAT(ON) | $\mathrm{V}+=3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}_{-}}=-40 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{A}_{-}}=1.5 \mathrm{~V}, 3 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.01 |  |  | $\Omega$ |
| Off-Leakage Current | ILA_(OFF) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{+}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{A_{-}}=0.3 \mathrm{~V}, 3.3 \mathrm{~V} \text {; } \\ & \mathrm{V}_{-} \mathrm{B} 1 \text { or } \mathrm{V}_{-} \mathrm{B} 2=3.3 \mathrm{~V}, 0.3 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | -1 |  | +1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| On-Leakage Current | ILA_(ON) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}+=3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{A}_{-}}=0.3 \mathrm{~V}, 3.3 \mathrm{~V} ; \\ & \mathrm{V}_{-} \mathrm{B} 1 \text { or } \mathrm{V} \text { _B2 }=0.3 \mathrm{~V}, 3.3 \mathrm{~V} \text { or floating } \end{aligned}$ |  | -1 |  | +1 |  |
| ESD PROTECTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ESD Protection |  | Human Body Model (spec MIL-STD-883, Method 3015) |  |  | $\pm 15$ |  | kV |
| SWITCH AC PERFORMANCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insertion Loss | ILOS | $R_{S}=R_{L}=50 \Omega$, unbalanced, $f=1 \mathrm{MHz}$, (Note 2) |  |  | 0.6 |  | dB |
| Return Loss | RLOS | $\mathrm{f}=100 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  |  | -23 |  | dB |

## 1000 Base-T $\mathbf{\pm 1 5 k V}$ ESD Protection LAN Switch

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V}+=+3 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $+3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MIN}}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MAX}}$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $\mathrm{V}+=3.3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $)($ Note 1$)$

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crosstalk | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CT} 1}$ | Any switch to any switch; Rs = RL = $50 \Omega$, unbalanced, Figure 1 | $f=25 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  | -50 |  | dB |
|  | $V_{\text {CT2 }}$ |  | $f=125 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  | -26 |  |  |
| SWITCH AC CHARACTERISTIC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -3dB Bandwidth | BW | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{S}}=\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \Omega$, unbalanced |  | 650 |  |  | MHz |
| Off-Capacitance | CofF | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz},{ }_{-} \mathrm{B}_{-}, \mathrm{A}_{-}$ |  | 3.5 |  |  | pF |
| On-Capacitance | Con | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{B}_{-}, \mathrm{A}_{-}$ |  | 6.5 |  |  | pF |
| Turn-On Time | ton | $V_{A_{-}}=1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}, 100 \Omega$, Figure 2 |  |  |  | 50 | ns |
| Turn-Off Time | toff | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}_{-}}=1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}, 100 \Omega$, Figure 2 |  |  |  | 50 | ns |
| Propagation Delay | tPLH, tPHL | $R_{S}=R_{L}=50 \Omega$, unbalanced, Figure 3 |  |  | 0.1 |  | ns |
| Output Skew Between Ports | tSK(0) | Skew between any two ports, Figure 4 |  |  | 0.01 |  | ns |
| SWITCH LOGIC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Input-Voltage Low | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | $\mathrm{V}+=3.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 | V |
| Input-Voltage High | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | $\mathrm{V}+=3.6 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 2.0 |  |  |  |
| Input-Logic Hysteresis | VHYST | $\mathrm{V}+=3.3 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 100 |  |  | mV |
| Input Leakage Current | ISEL | $\mathrm{V}+=3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {SEL }}=0$ or $\mathrm{V}_{+}$ |  | -5 |  | +5 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Operating Supply-Voltage Range | V+ |  |  | 3.0 |  | 3.6 | V |
| Quiescent Supply Current | I+ | $\mathrm{V}+=3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {SEL }}=0$ or $\mathrm{V}+$ |  |  | 280 | 450 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |

Note 1: Specifications at $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ are guaranteed by design.
Note 2: Guaranteed by design.

## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

## $\left(\mathrm{V}+=3.3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise noted. $)$




LEAKAGE CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE



QUIESCENT SUPPLY CURRENT
vs. TEMPERATURE


Typical Operating Characteristics


## 1000 Base-T $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switch

| PIN |  | NAME | FUNCTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MAX4892E | MAX4890E |  |  |
| 1 | 32 | A1 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 2 | 1 | A2 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 3 | 2 | A3 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 4 | - | LED0 | LEDO Input |
| 5 | - | OLED1 | OLED1 Output. Drive SEL low (SEL = 0) to connect LEDO to OLED1. |
| 6 | - | OLED2 | OLED2 Output. Drive SEL high (SEL = 1) to connect LED0 to OLED2. |
| 7 | 7 | A4 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 8 | 8 | A5 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 9 | 9 | A6 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 10 | 10 | A7 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| 11 | 11 | GND | Ground |
| 12 | - | LED1 | LED1 Input |
| 13 | - | 1LED1 | 1LED1 Output. Drive SEL low (SEL = 0) to connect LED1 to 1LED1. |
| 14 | - | 1LED2 | 1LED2 Output. Drive SEL high ( $\mathrm{SEL}=1$ ) to connect LED1 to 1LED2. |
| 15 | 13 | 7B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 16 | 14 | 6B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 17 | 15 | 7B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 18 | 16 | 6B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 19 | 17 | 5B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 20 | 18 | 4B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 21 | 19 | 5B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 22 | 20 | 4B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 23 | 21 | 3B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 24 | 22 | 2B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 25 | 23 | 3B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 26 | 24 | 2B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 27 | 29 | SEL | Select Input. SEL selects switch connection. See the Truth Table (Table1). |
| 28 | 25 | 1 B 2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 29 | 26 | 0B2 | B2 Differential Pair |
| 30 | 27 | 1B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 31 | 28 | 0B1 | B1 Differential Pair |
| 32 | - | 2LED2 | 2LED2 Output. Drive SEL high (SEL = 1) to connect LED2 to 2LED2. |
| 33 | - | 2LED1 | 2LED1 Output. Drive SEL low (SEL = 0) to connect LED2 to 2LED1. |
| 34 | - | LED2 | LED2 Input |
| 35 | 30 | V+ | Positive-Supply Voltage Input. Bypass to GND with a $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ ceramic capacitor. |
| 36 | 31 | A0 | Differential PHY Interface Pair. Connect to the Ethernet PHY. |
| - | 3-6, 12 | N.C. | No Connection. Not internally connected. |
| - | - | EP | Exposed Pad. Connect exposed pad to GND or leave it unconnected. |

## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches



Figure 1. Single-Ended Bandwidth, Crosstalk, and Off-Isolation

## Detailed Description

The MAX4890E/MAX4892E are high-speed analog switches targeted for 1000 Base-T applications. In a typical application, the MAX4890E/MAX4892E switch the signals from two separate interface transformers and connect the signals to a single 1000 Base-T Ethernet PHY (see the Typical Operating Circuit). This configuration simplifies docking station design by avoiding signal reflections associated with unterminated transmission lines in a T configuration. The MAX4890E/MAX4892E are protected against $\pm 15 \mathrm{kV}$ electrostatic discharge (ESD) shocks. The MAX4892E also includes LED switches that allow the LED output signals to be routed to a docking station along with the Ethernet signals. See the Functional Diagrams.
With their low resistance and capacitance, as well as high ESD protection, the MAX4890E/MAX4892E can be used to switch most low-voltage differential signals,
such as LVDS, SEREDES, and LVPECL, as long as the signals do not exceed maximum ratings of the devices.
The MAX4890E/MAX4892E switches provide an extremely low capacitance and on-resistance to meet Ethernet insertion and return-loss specifications. The MAX4892E features three built-in LED switches.
The MAX4890E/MAX4892E incorporate a unique architecture design utilizing only n-channel switches within the main Ethernet switch, reducing I/O capacitance and channel resistance. An internal two-stage charge pump with a nominal output of 7.5 V provides the high voltage needed to drive the gates of the n -channel switches while maintaining a consistently low RoN throughout the input signal range. An internal bandgap reference set to 1.23 V and an internal oscillator running at 2.5 MHz provide proper charge-pump operation. Unlike other charge-pump circuits, the MAX4890E/MAX4892E include internal flyback capacitors, reducing design time, board space, and cost.

## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

Table 1. Truth Table

| SEL | CONNECTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | A_ to _B1, LED_ to _LED1 $^{\text {A_ to _B2, LED_ to _LED2 }}$ |
| 1 | A $^{2}$ |

Digital Control Inputs
The MAX4890E/MAX4892E provide a single digital control SEL. SEL controls the switches as well as the LED switches as shown in Table 1.

Analog Signal Levels
The on-resistance of the MAX4890E/MAX4892E is very low and stable as the analog input signals are swept from ground to $V+$ (see the Typical Operating Characteristics). The switches are bidirectional, allowing $A_{-}$and _B_ to be configured as either inputs or outputs.

ESD Protection
The MAX4890E/MAX4892E are characterized using the Human Body Model for $\pm 15 \mathrm{kV}$ of ESD protection. Figure 5 shows the Human Body Model. This model consists of a 100 pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest which is then discharged into the test device through a $1.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistor. All signal and control pins are ESD protected to $\pm 15 \mathrm{kV}$ HBM (Human Body Model).

## Applications Information

Typical Operating Circuit
The Typical Operating Circuit shows the MAX4890E/ MAX4892E in a 1000 Base-T docking station application.

## Power-Supply Sequencing and Overvoltage Protection

Caution: Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings. Stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.
Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Always apply V+ before applying analog signals, especially if the analog signal is not current limited.

Layout
High-speed switches require proper layout and design procedures for optimum performance. Keep design-con-trolled-impedance pc board traces as short as possible. Ensure that bypass capacitors are as close as possible to the device. Use large ground planes where possible.

Chip Information
PROCESS: BiCMOS

1000 Base-T, $\mathbf{\pm 1 5 k V}$ ESD Protection LAN Switches


Figure 2. Turn-On and Turn-Off Times


Figure 4. Output Skew


Figure 3. Propagation Delay Times


Figure 5. Human Body ESD Test Model (MIL-STD-883, Method 3015)

## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches



## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches



## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

Pin Configurations (continued)


## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING \& TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5M-1994
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MLLLIMETERS. ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES
3. NIS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TERMINALS.
4. THE TERMINAL \#1 IDENTIFIER AND TERMINAL NUMBERING CONVENTION SHALL CONFORM TO JESD 95-1 SPP-012. DETALLS OF TERMINAL \#1 IDENTIFIER ARE
OPTIONAL, BUT MUST BE LOCATED WITHIN THE ZONE INDICATED. THE TERMINAL IDENTIFIER MAY BE EITHER A MOLD OR MARKED FEATURE
S DIMENSION D APPLIES TO METALLIZED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN
AND 0.30 mm FROM TERMINAL TIP
ND AND NE REFER TO THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS ON EACH D AND E SIDE RESPECTIVELY.
5. DEPOPULATION IS POSSIBLE IN A SYMMETRICAL FASHION
6. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED HEAT SINK SLUG AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.

DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO220, EXCEPT EXPOSED PAD DIMENSION FOR
TR855-3 AND T2855-6.
(1. WARPAGE SHALI NO
11. MARKING IS FOR PAT EXCEED 0.10 mm .
12. NUMBBER IS FOR LEADACKAGE SHOWIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY
12. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.

DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-


Blopalis /VIIXINV
TIIEE PACKAGE OUTLINE,
$16,20,28,32,40 \mathrm{LTHIN}$ QFN, $5 \times 5 \times 0.8 \mathrm{~mm}$


## 1000 Base-T, $\pm 15 k V$ ESD Protection LAN Switches

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)


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