

General Description

The MAX6841-MAX6845 microprocessor (µP) supervisory circuits monitor ultra-low-voltage power supplies in μP and digital systems. They provide excellent circuit reliability at low cost by eliminating external components and adjustments when used with +0.9V to +1.5V systems. Factory-trimmed reset thresholds are available for the MAX6841/MAX6842. The MAX6843/ MAX6844/MAX6845 provide a RESET IN input, allowing the user to externally adjust the reset threshold. The MAX6841-MAX6845 family features a debounced manual reset input (MR). The reset comparator is designed to ignore fast transients on VCC.

The MAX6841-MAX6845 assert a reset signal whenever the VCC supply voltage declines below a preset or adjustable threshold or whenever manual reset (MR) is asserted. Reset remains asserted for a fixed timeout delay after VCC has risen above the reset threshold and when manual reset is deasserted. Five timeout periods are available for each part: 150µs (voltage detector version), 1.5ms, 30ms, 210ms, and 1.68s (typ).

The MAX6841/MAX6843 have an active-low push-pull reset output. The MAX6841/MAX6842/MAX6844 have an active-high push-pull reset output, and the MAX6842/MAX6845 have an active-low open-drain reset output. The active-low open-drain reset output requires a pullup resistor that can be connected to a voltage from 0 to VCC.

The low supply current (5.7µA) and small package (SOT23-5) make the MAX6841-MAX6845 ideal for use in portable equipment.

Applications

Computers

Controllers

Intelligent Instruments

Critical µP and µC Power Monitoring

Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment

Telecom/Networking Equipment

Basestations

Servers/Workstations

Selector Guide and Typical Operating Circuit appear at end of data sheet.

Features

- ♦ Factory-Set Reset Threshold Voltages for Monitoring Supplies from 0.9V to 1.5V (MAX6841/MAX6842)
- **♦ Adjustable Threshold RESET IN** (MAX6843/MAX6844/MAX6845)
- ♦ Low Power Consumption: 5.7µA (typ)
- **♦** ±2.5% Reset Threshold Accuracy Over Temperature
- ♦ Five Timeout Periods: 150µs (Voltage Detector Version), 1.5ms, 30ms, 210ms, and 1.68s
- **♦** Available in Three Output Configurations **Push-Pull RESET Push-Pull RESET Open-Drain RESET**
- ♦ Guaranteed Reset Valid to V_{CC} = 0.55V (Active Low)
- ♦ Manual Reset Input
- **♦ Immune to Short Vcc Transients**
- ♦ Space-Saving 5-Pin SOT23 Package

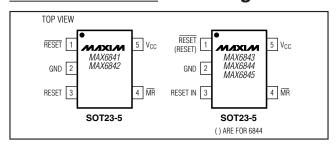
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX6841_UKDT	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5
MAX6842 _UKDT	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5
MAX6843UKDT	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5
MAX6844UKDT	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5
MAX6845UKDT	-40°C to +85°C	5 SOT23-5

Note: Insert desired suffix letter (from the Threshold Suffix Guide and the Active Timeout Period tables) into the blanks to complete the part number. For example, the MAX6842GUKD1 has a reset threshold of 1.11V and a typical reset timeout period of 1.5ms. Sample stock is generally available on standard versions only (see the Standard Versions table). Standard versions require a minimum order increment of 2.5k units. Nonstandard versions must be ordered in 10k-unit increments. Contact factory for availability. All parts are offered in tape-and-reel only.

Devices are available in both leaded and lead-free packaging. Specify lead-free by replacing "-T" with "+T" when ordering.

Pin Configurations



MIXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Terminal Voltage (with respect to GND)	
V _C C	0.3V to +6V
MR, RESET IN, RESET (open-drain)	0.3V to +6V
Push-Pull RESET and RESET	$-0.3V$ to $(V_{CC} + 0.3V)$
Input Current (all pins)	
Output Current (RESET, RESET)	20mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)	
5-Pin SOT23 (derate 7.1mW/°C above +7	0°C)571mW
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = +0.55V \text{ to } +1.8V, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$ (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Cuanti Valtaria Dancia	\/	MAX6843/MAX6845	0.55		1.80	V	
Supply Voltage Range	Vcc	MAX6841/MAX6842/MAX6844 (Note 2) 0.75 1		1.80) V		
		V _{CC} = 0.9V, no load, reset not asserted		5.7	20		
Supply Current	Icc	V _{CC} = 1.5V, no load, reset not asserted		7.3	20	μΑ	
		V _{CC} = 1.8V, no load, reset not asserted		8.1	20		
		1	1.350	1.388	1.425		
Reset Threshold		Н	1.275	1.313	1.350		
(V _{CC} Falling)	V _{TH}	G	1.080	1.110	1.140	V	
	VIH	F	1.020	1.050	1.080]	
		Е	0.810	0.833	0.855		
		D, $T_A = 0$ °C to +85°C	0.765	0.788	0.810	1	
RESET IN Threshold	VRSTIN	MAX6843/MAX6844/MAX6845 (Note 3)	181.2	187.4	191.5	mV	
RESET IN Leakage Current	IRSTIN		-25		+25	nA	
Reset Threshold Hysteresis	V _H YS			0.75		%V _{TH}	
V _{CC} or RESET IN to Reset Delay		V _{CC} falling, step signal from (V _{TH} + 10%) to (V _{TH} - 10%) within 1μs		150		μs	
		D0 (voltage detector)		0.15			
		D1	1	1.5	2		
Reset Active Timeout Period	t _{RP}	D2	20	30	40	ms	
		D3	140	210	280	1	
		D4	1120	1680	2240		
MD (N 0)	VIL			C).3 × V _{CC}	V	
MR Input Voltage (Note 3)	VIH		0.7 × V _{CC}		1 V		
MR Minimum Input Pulse Width		MR driven from V _{CC} to 0 (Note 3)	1			μs	
MR Glitch Rejection		MR driven from V _{CC} to 0 (Note 3)		150		ns	
MR to Reset Delay		MR driven from V _{CC} to 0 (Note 3)		500		ns	
MR Pullup Resistance to VCC			10	20	26	kΩ	

__ /N/XI/N

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +0.55V \text{ to } +1.8V, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$ (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP MAX	UNITS
Open-Drain RESET Output	Vo	V _{CC} ≥ 0.55V, I _{SINK} = 10µA, reset asserted		0.2 × V _C C	· V
Voltage	V _{OL}	V _{CC} ≥ 0.83V, I _{SINK} = 80µA, reset asserted		$0.2 \times V_{CC}$	
Open-Drain RESET Output Leakage Current ILKG		V _{CC} > V _{TH} , reset not asserted		1	μА
Push-Pull RESET Output Voltage	Voi	V _{CC} ≥ 0.55V, I _{SINK} = 10µA, reset asserted		0.2 × V _C C	
	VoL	V _{CC} ≥ 0.83V, I _{SINK} = 80µA, reset asserted	0.2 × V _{CC}		· V
	V _{OH}	V _{CC} ≥ 0.83V, I _{SOURCE} = 40μA, reset not asserted	$0.8 \times V_{CC}$		V
Push-Pull RESET Output Voltage	Vou	V _{CC} ≥ 0.75V, I _{SOURCE} = 10μA, reset asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}		
	Voh	V _{CC} ≥ 0.83V, I _{SOURCE} = 40μA, reset asserted	0.8 × V _{CC}		V
	V _{OL}	V _{CC} ≥ 0.83V, I _{SINK} = 80µA, reset not asserted		0.2 × V _{CC}	

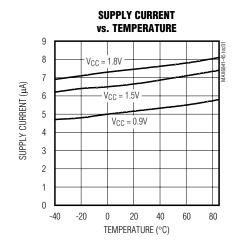
Note 1: 100% production tested at +25°C. Overtemperature limits are guaranteed by design.

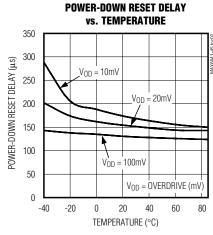
Note 2: The active-low output \overline{RESET} has $V_{CC(MIN)} = 0.55V$ (MAX6841/MAX6842).

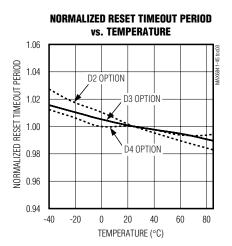
Note 3: For $V_{CC} > 0.788V$, $T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$, and for $V_{CC} > 0.833V$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$.

_Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V_{CC} = 1.5V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$

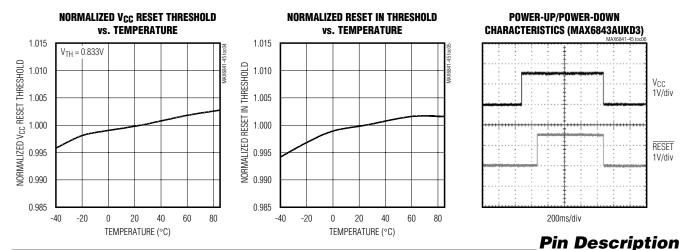






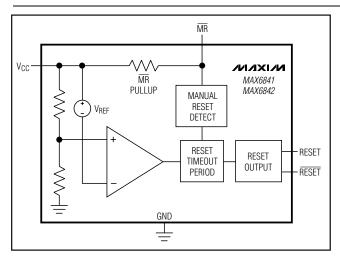
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = 1.5V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$



				<u> </u>	
	PIN				
MAX6841 MAX6842	MAX6843 MAX6845	MAX6844	NAME	FUNCTION	
1		_		Push-Pull (MAX6841) or Open-Drain (MAX6842) Active-Low Reset Output. RESET changes from high to low when V _{CC} drops below the selected reset threshold or MR is pulled low. RESET remains low for the reset timeout period after V _{CC} exceeds the device reset threshold and MR is released high.	
_	1	_	RESET	Push-Pull (MAX6843) or Open-Drain (MAX6845) Active-Low Reset Output. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ changes from high to low when RESET IN drops below the 187.4mV reset threshold (referenced to V _{CC}) or $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is pulled low. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ remains low for the reset timeout period after RESET IN exceeds the reset threshold and $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is released high.	
2	2	2	GND	Ground	
3	_	_	DEGET	Push-Pull Active-High Reset Output. RESET changes from low to high when V_{CC} input drops below the selected reset threshold or \overline{MR} is pulled low. RESET remains high for the reset timeout period after V_{CC} exceeds the device reset threshold and \overline{MR} is released high.	
_	_	1	RESET	Push-Pull Active-High Reset Output. RESET changes from low to high when the RESET IN input drops below the 187.4mV reset threshold (referenced to V _{CC}). RESET remains high for the reset timeout period after RESET IN exceeds the reset threshold.	
_	3	3	RESET IN	Adjustable Reset Input. High-impedance input for reset comparator. Connect this pin to an external resistive-divider network to set the reset threshold voltage; the typical threshold is 187.4mV (referenced to VCC). The MAX6843/MAX6844/ MAX6845 assert a reset signal when the VCC to RESET IN differential falls below its threshold voltage.	
4	4	4	MR	Active-Low Manual Reset Input. Internal $20k\Omega$ pullup to V_{CC} . Pull low to force a reset. Reset remains active as long as \overline{MR} is low and for the reset timeout period after \overline{MR} goes high. Leave unconnected or connect to V_{CC} if unused.	
5	5	5	Vcc	Supply Voltage. Monitored supply for the MAX6841/MAX6842.	

Functional Diagrams



Detailed Description

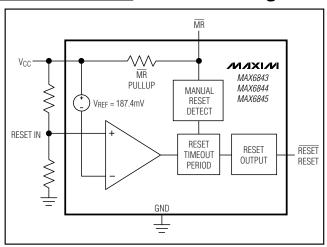
Reset Output

A microprocessor's (μ P's) reset input starts the μ P in a known state. The MAX6841–MAX6845 assert a reset during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions. When the V_{CC} supply voltage falls below a preset threshold (MAX6841/MAX6842) or RESET IN falls below the adjustable threshold (MAX6843/MAX6844/MAX6845), reset asserts and stays asserted for a fixed timeout delay (Table 2) after V_{CC} or RESET IN has risen above the reset threshold. The MAX6841–MAX6845 are available with five typical timeout options for each part: 150 μ s (voltage detector), 1.5ms, 30ms, 210ms, and 1.68s.

The MAX6841/MAX6842 have two reset outputs (RESET and RESET); one is the inverse of the other. The MAX6841 has one active-high push-pull output and one active-low push-pull output. The MAX6842 has one active-high push-pull output and one active-low opendrain output. The MAX6843 features an active-low push-pull output. The MAX6844 features an active-high push-pull output, and the MAX6845 has an active-low open-drain output stage. Connect a pullup resistor from the open-drain RESET output to any voltage between 0 and 6V.

Manual Reset Input

Many μP -based systems require a manual reset capability, allowing the operator, a test technician, or external logic circuitry to initiate a reset. Reset remains asserted while $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is low, and for a fixed timeout delay after $\overline{\text{MR}}$ returns high. This input has an internal $20\text{k}\Omega$ pullup resistor, so it can be left open if it is not used. $\overline{\text{MR}}$ can be driven with CMOS logic level or with opendrain/collector outputs. To create a manual reset func-



tion, connect a normally open momentary switch from \overline{MR} to ground; external debounce circuitry is not required. If \overline{MR} is driven from long cables or the device is used in a noisy environment, connect a 0.1 μ F capacitor from \overline{MR} to ground to provide additional noise immunity.

RESET IN

The MAX6843/MAX6844/MAX6845 feature a RESET IN input, which allows users to adjust the reset threshold voltage. The internal reference voltage is 187.4mV with respect to VCC. An external resistive-divider network can be used to set voltage monitoring thresholds, as shown in Figure 1. The resistive-divider network must be referenced to VCC. As VCC falls, the voltage at

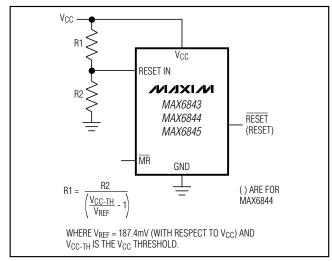


Figure 1. Setting the Adjustable Threshold Externally

RESET IN decreases. The MAX6843/MAX6844/ MAX6845 assert a reset when the voltage at RESET IN falls below the RESET IN threshold (VRSTIN). The low-leakage current at RESET IN allows for relatively large-value resistors to be used, which reduces power consumption. For example, for VCC-TH = 0.9V, if R2 = $100k\Omega$, then R1 = $26.3k\Omega$.

Applications Information

Vcc Falling Transients

The MAX6841–MAX6845 are relatively immune to short-duration falling VCC transients (glitches). Figure 2 shows typical transient duration vs. reset comparator overdrive, for which the MAX6841–MAX6845 do not generate a reset pulse. The graph was generated using a falling pulse applied to VCC, starting 0.1V above the actual reset threshold and ending below it by the magnitude indicated (reset comparator overdrive). The graph indicates the maximum pulse width that a falling VCC transient can have without causing a reset pulse. As the magnitude of the transient increases (goes further below the reset threshold), the maximum allowable pulse width decreases. A 0.1 μ F bypass capacitor mounted as close as possible to the VCC pin provides additional transient immunity.

Ensuring a Valid Reset Output Down to VCC = 0

When V_{CC} falls below 0.55V, the MAX6841/MAX6843 push-pull RESET output no longer sinks current; it becomes an open circuit. Therefore, high-impedance CMOS-logic inputs connected to RESET can drift to undetermined voltages. This presents no problem in

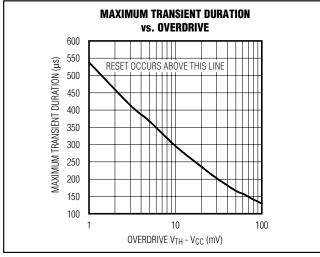


Figure 2. Maximum Transient Duration vs. Overdrive

most applications, because most μP and other circuitry are inoperative with V_{CC} lower than 0.55V. However, in applications in which RESET must be valid down to 0, adding a pulldown resistor to RESET causes any stray leakage currents to flow to ground, holding RESET low (Figure 3). R3's value is not critical; $200k\Omega$ is large enough not to load RESET and small enough to pull RESET to ground.

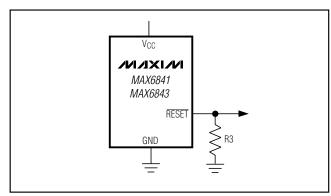


Figure 3. \overline{RESET} Valid to $V_{CC} = 0$

A 200k Ω pullup resistor to VCC is also recommended for the MAX6841/MAX6842/MAX6844 if push-pull RESET is required to remain valid for VCC \leq 0.75V.

Interfacing to µPs with Bidirectional Reset Pins

Because the \overline{RESET} output on the MAX6842/MAX6845 is open drain, these devices interface easily with μPs that have bidirectional reset pins. Connecting the μP supervisor's \overline{RESET} output directly to the μP 's \overline{RESET} pin with a single pullup resistor allows either device to assert reset (Figure 4).

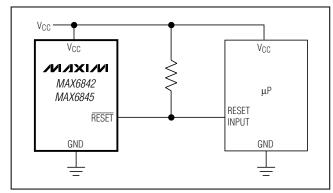


Figure 4. Interfacing to Microprocessors with Bidirectional Reset I/O

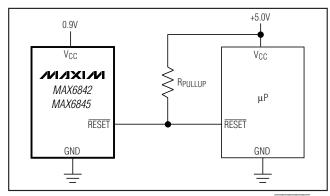


Figure 5. Using the MAX6842/MAX6845 Open-Drain RESET Output with Multiple Supplies

Using the MAX6842/MAX6845 Open-Drain RESET Output with Multiple Supplies

Generally, the pullup connected to the MAX6842/MAX6845 connects to the supply voltage being monitored at the IC's VCC pin. However, some systems use the open-drain output to level-shift from the monitored supply to reset circuitry powered by some other supply (Figure 5). Note that as the MAX6842/MAX6845's VCC decreases, so does the IC's ability to sink current at RESET. Also, with any pullup, RESET is pulled high as VCC decays toward 0. The voltage where this occurs depends on the pullup resistor value and the voltage to which it is connected.

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 788
PROCESS: BICMOS

Table 1. Threshold Suffix Guide

SUFFIX	RESET THRESHOLD (V)
I	1.388
Н	1.313
G	1.110
F	1.050
Е	0.833
D	0.788

Table 2. Active Timeout Period Guide

SUFFIX	RESET ACTIVE TIMEOUT PERIOD (ms)				
	MIN	TYP	MAX		
D0	_	0.15	_		
D1	1	1.5	2		
D2	20	30	40		
D3	140	210	280		
D4	1120	1680	2240		

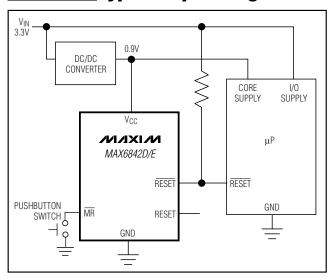
Table 3. Standard Versions

DEVICE	TOP MARK
MAX6841HUKD0	AEDR
MAX6841HUKD3	AEDS
MAX6841FUKD0	AEDP
MAX6841FUKD3	AEDQ
MAX6841DUKD0	AEDN
MAX6841DUKD3	AEDO
MAX6842HUKD0	AEDX
MAX6842HUKD3	AEDY
MAX6842FUKD0	AEDV
MAX6842FUKD3	AEDW
MAX6842DUKD0	AEDT
MAX6842DUKD3	AEDU
MAX6843UKD0	AEDZ
MAX6843UKD3	AEAV
MAX6844UKD0	AEEB
MAX6844UKD3	AEEC
MAX6845UKD0	AEAX
MAX6845UKD3	AEAY

Selector Guide

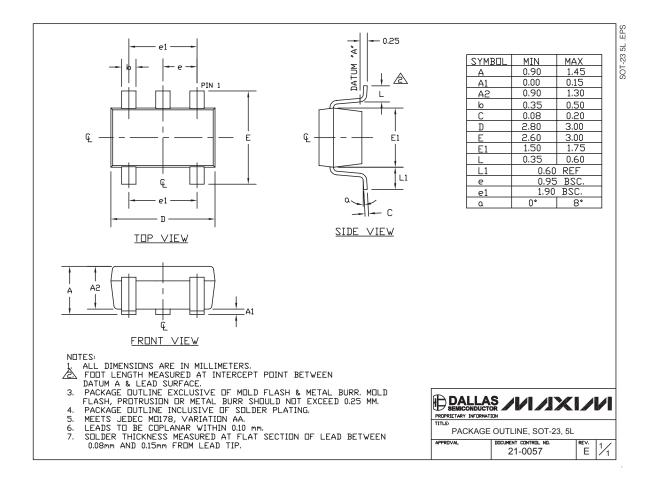
PART	MANUAL RESET	ADJUSTABLE RESET INPUT	PUSH-PULL RESET	PUSH-PULL RESET	OPEN-DRAIN RESET
MAX6841	V	_	~	~	_
MAX6842	V	_	_	~	~
MAX6843	V	✓	'	_	_
MAX6844	V	>	_	✓	_
MAX6845	V	V	_	_	~

Typical Operating Circuit



Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



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