## 1MHz, 20رA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## General Description

The single MAX9914/MAX9915 and dual MAX9916/ MAX9917 operational amplifiers feature maximized ratio of gain bandwidth to supply current and are ideal for battery-powered applications such as portable instrumentation, portable medical equipment, and wireless handsets. These CMOS op amps feature an ultra-low 1 pA input bias current, rail-to-rail inputs and outputs, low $20 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ supply current, and operate from a single 1.8 V to 5.5 V supply. For additional power conservation, the MAX9915/MAX9917 feature a low-power shutdown mode that reduces supply current to 1 nA , and puts the amplifier outputs in a high-impedance state. These devices are unity-gain stable with a 1 MHz gain-bandwidth product.
The MAX9914 and MAX9915 are available in 5-pin and 6 -pin SC70 packages, respectively. The MAX9916 is available in an 8-pin SOT23 package, and the MAX9917 in a 10-pin $\mu \mathrm{MAX}{ }^{\circledR}$ package. All devices are specified over the $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ extended operating temperature range.

## Applications

- Portable Medical Devices
- Portable Test Equipment
- RF Tags
- Laptops
- Data-Acquisition Equipment


## Typical Operating Circuit



## Features

- High 1 MHz GBW
- Ultra-Low $20 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ Supply Current
- Single 1.8 V to 5.5 V Supply Voltage Range
- Ultra-Low 1pA Input Bias Current
- Rail-to-Rail Input and Output Voltage Ranges
- Low $\pm 200 \mu \mathrm{~V}$ Input Offset Voltage
- Low $0.001 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ Shutdown Current
- High-Impedance Output During Shutdown (MAX9915/MAX9917)
- Unity-Gain Stable
- Available in Tiny SC70, SOT23, and $\mu$ MAX Packages


## Ordering Information

| PART | TEMP RANGE | PIN- <br> PACKAGE | TOP <br> MARK |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| MAX9914EXK +T | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 5 SC 70 | AGB |
| MAX9914EXK-T | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 5 SC 70 | AGB |
| MAX9915EXT +T | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 6 SC 70 | ACB |
| MAX9915EXT- T | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 6 SC 70 | ACB |
| MAX9916EKA +T | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 8 SOT 23 | AEJZ |
| MAX9916EKA-T | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 8 SOT 23 | AEJZ |
| MAX9917EUB | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $10 \mu \mathrm{MAX}$ | - |
| MAX9917EUB + | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $10 \mu \mathrm{MAX}$ | - |

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.
$T=$ Tape and reel.

## Selector Guide

| PART | AMPLIFIERS <br> PER <br> PACKAGE | SHUTDOWN <br> MODE | PACKAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| MAX9914EXK+T | 1 | No | 5 SC70 |
| MAX9915EXT+T | 1 | Yes | 6 SC70 |
| MAX9916EKA+T | 2 | No | 8 SOT23 |
| MAX9917EUB+ | 2 | Yes | $10 \mu$ MAX |

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## $1 \mathrm{MHz}, 20 \mu \mathrm{~A}$, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Absolute Maximum Ratings




Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## Electrical Characteristics

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=\infty$ connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \overline{\mathrm{SHDN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}, \mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{A}}=\boldsymbol{+ 2 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | MIN TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage Range | $V_{\text {DD }}$ | Guaranteed by PSRR test |  | 1.8 | 5.5 | V |
| Supply Current | IDD | MAX9914/MAX9915 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 20 |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 20 | 25 |  |
|  |  | MAX9916/MAX9917 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 40 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | 40 | 50 |  |
| Shutdown Supply Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}(\overline{\text { SHDN_) }} \text { ) }}$ | SHDN_ = GND, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  | 0.001 | 0.5 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Input Offset Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OS}}$ |  |  | $\pm 0.2$ | $\pm 1$ | mV |
| Input-Offset-Voltage Matching |  | MAX9916/MAX9917 |  | $\pm 250$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{V}$ |
| Input Bias Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}}$ | (Note 2) |  | $\pm 1$ | $\pm 10$ | pA |
| Input Offset Current | los | (Note 2) |  | $\pm 1$ | $\pm 10$ | pA |
| Input Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {IN }}$ | Common mode |  | 1 |  | G $\Omega$ |
|  |  | Differential mode, $-1 \mathrm{mV}<\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}<+1 \mathrm{mV}$ |  | 10 |  |  |
| Input Common-Mode Range | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}$ | Guaranteed by CMRR test |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {SS }}-0.1$ | D +0.1 | V |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | CMRR | $-0.1 \mathrm{~V}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}+0.1 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | $70 \quad 80$ |  | dB |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | $1.8 \mathrm{~V}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}<5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | $65 \quad 85$ |  | dB |
| Open-Loop Gain | AVOL | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \mathrm{mV}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}-25 \mathrm{mV}, \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 95120 |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \mathrm{mV}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}-100 \mathrm{mV}, \\ & \mathrm{RL}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 95110 |  |  |
| Output-Voltage-Swing High | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | $V_{\text {DD }}-V_{\text {OUT }}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 2.5 | 5 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 50 | 70 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 250 |  |  |
| Output-Voltage-Swing Low | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}-\mathrm{V}_{\text {SS }}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 2.5 | 5 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 50 | 70 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 250 |  |  |
| Channel-to-Channel Isolation | $\mathrm{CH}_{\text {ISO }}$ | Specified at DC, MAX9916/MAX9917 |  | 100 |  | dB |
| Output Short-Circuit Current | IOUT(SC) |  |  | $\pm 15$ |  | mA |

## Electrical Characteristics (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=\infty$ connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \overline{\mathrm{SHDN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+\mathbf{2 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SHDN_ Logic Low | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 3.6V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  |  | 0.4 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  |  | 0.8 |  |
| SHDN_ Logic High | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 3.6V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  | 1.4 |  |  | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| SHDN_Input Bias Current | IIL | $\overline{\text { SHDN }}^{\prime}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {SS }}$, MAX9915/MAX9917 (Note 2) |  |  |  | 1 | nA |
|  | $\mathrm{IIH}^{\text {H }}$ | $\overline{\text { SHDN_ }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {DD }}$, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  |  | 500 |  |
| Output Leakage in Shutdown | lout(SHDN_) | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{S H D N}_{=}=V_{\text {SS }}, V_{\text {OUT }}=0 V \text { to } V_{D D}, \\ & \text { MAX9915/MAX9917 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1 | 500 | nA |
| Gain-Bandwidth Product |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | MHz |
| Phase Margin |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=15 \mathrm{pF}$ |  |  | 45 |  | degrees |
| Gain Margin |  | $C_{L}=15 \mathrm{pF}$ |  |  | 10 |  | dB |
| Slew Rate |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |  | V/ s |
| Capacitive-Load Stability (See the Driving Capacitive Loads Section) | CLOAD | No sustained oscillations | $A_{V}=1 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{V}$ |  | 30 |  | pF |
|  |  |  | $A_{V}=10 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{V}$ |  | 100 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{V}}=1 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{V}$ |  | 100 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {ISO }}=1 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{V}}=1 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{V}$ |  | 100 |  |  |
| Input Voltage-Noise Density |  | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 160 |  | $\mathrm{nV} / \sqrt{\mathrm{Hz}}$ |
| Input Current-Noise Density |  | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{kHz}$ |  |  | 0.001 |  | $\mathrm{pA} / \sqrt{\mathrm{Hz}}$ |
| Settling Time |  | To $0.1 \%, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }}=2 \mathrm{~V}$ step, $\mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{V}}=-1 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{V}$ |  |  | 3.5 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Delay Time to Shutdown | ${ }_{\text {ts }}$ | $I_{D D}=5 \%$ of normal operation, <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SHDN}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 0 step |  |  | 2 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Delay Time to Enable | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{EN}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }}$ settles to $0.1 \%$, <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\overline{\mathrm{SHDN}}-}=0$ to 5.5 V step |  |  | 10 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Power-Up Time |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=0$ to 5.5 V step |  |  | 2 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |

## Electrical Characteristics

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=\infty$ connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \overline{S H D N}_{-}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | MIN | TYP MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage Range | $V_{\text {DD }}$ | Guaranteed by PSRR test |  | 1.8 | 5.5 | V |
| Supply Current | IDD | MAX9914/MAX9915 | $V_{D D}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 29 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  | MAX9916/MAX9917 |  |  | 60 |  |
| Shutdown Supply Current | l $\mathrm{DD}(\overline{\text { SHDN_) }}$ | SHDN_ = GND, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Input Offset Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OS }}$ |  |  |  | $\pm 3$ | mV |

## $1 \mathrm{MHz}, 20 \mu \mathrm{~A}$, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Electrical Characteristics (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=\infty$ connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \overline{S H D N}_{-}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | MIN | TYP MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input-Offset-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2) | TCVos |  |  | $\pm 5$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{V} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Input Bias Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}}$ |  |  |  | $\pm 30$ | pA |
| Input Offset Current | Ios |  |  |  | $\pm 20$ | pA |
| Input Common-Mode Range | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}$ | Guaranteed by CMRR test |  | $\mathrm{V}_{S S}-0.05$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}+0.05$ | V |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | CMRR | $-0.05 \mathrm{~V}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}+0.05 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 60 |  | dB |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | $1.8 \mathrm{~V}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}<5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 60 |  | dB |
| Open-Loop Gain | AVOL | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \mathrm{mV}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}-25 \mathrm{mV}, \\ & R_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 85 |  | dB |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \mathrm{mV}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}<\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}-150 \mathrm{mV}, \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 85 |  |  |
| Output-Voltage-Swing High | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | $V_{D D}-V_{\text {OUT }}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  | 6 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  | 90 |  |
| Output-Voltage-Swing Low | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}-\mathrm{V}_{\text {SS }}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  | 5 | mV |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  | 90 |  |
| SHDN_ Logic Low | VIL | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 3.6 V , MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  | 0.4 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  | 0.8 |  |
| $\overline{\text { SHDN_ Logic High }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 3.6V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  | 1.4 |  | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5V, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  | 2 |  |  |
| $\overline{\text { SHDN_ Input Bias Current }}$ | IIL | SHDN_ $=V_{\text {SS }}$, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  | 5 | nA |
|  | $\mathrm{IIH}^{\text {H }}$ | $\overline{\text { SHDN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {DD }}$, MAX9915/MAX9917 |  |  | 1000 | nA |
| Output Leakage in Shutdown | IOUT( $\overline{\text { SHDN_ }}$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{S H D N}_{=}=V_{\text {SS }}, V_{\text {OUT }}=0 V \text { to } V_{D D}, \\ & \text { MAX9915/MAX9917 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1000 | nA |

Note 1: Specifications are $100 \%$ tested at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (exceptions noted). All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.
Note 2: Guaranteed by design, not production tested

## Typical Operating Characteristics

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}\right.$ to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted. $)$


## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued) <br> $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}\right.$ to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted. $)$



## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued) <br> $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}\right.$ to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted. $)$



## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{SS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}\right.$ to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} / 2, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted. $)$


## Pin Description

| PIN |  |  |  | NAME | FUNCTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| MAX9914 | MAX9915 | MAX9916 | MAX9917 |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | IN+ | Noninverting Amplifier Input |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | V $_{\text {SS }}$ | Negative Supply Voltage |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | IN- | Inverting Amplifier Input |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | OUT | Amplifier Output |
| 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | V $_{\text {DD }}$ | Positive Supply Voltage |
| - | 5 | - | - | $\overline{\text { SHDN }}$ | Shutdown |
| - | - | 1 | 1 | OUTA | Amplifier Output Channel A |
| - | - | 2 | 2 | INA- | Inverting Amplifier Input Channel A |
| - | - | 3 | 3 | INA+ | Noninverting Amplifier Input Channel A |
| - | - | - | 5 | $\overline{\text { SHDNA }}$ | Shutdown Channel A |
| - | - | - | 6 | $\overline{\text { SHDNB }}$ | Shutdown Channel B |
| - | - | 5 | 7 | INB+ | Noninverting Amplifier Input Channel B |
| - | - | 6 | 8 | INB- | Inverting Amplifier Input Channel B |
| - | - | 7 | 9 | OUTB | Amplifier Output Channel B |

## Detailed Description

Featuring a maximized ratio of gain bandwidth to supply current, low operating supply voltage, low input bias current, and rail-to-rail inputs and outputs, the MAX9914MAX9917 are an excellent choice for precision or gen-eral-purpose low-current, low-voltage, battery-powered applications. These CMOS devices consume an ultra-low $20 \mu \mathrm{~A}(\mathrm{typ})$ supply current and a $200 \mu \mathrm{~V}$ (typ) offset voltage. For additional power conservation, the MAX9914/ MAX9917 feature a lowpower shutdown mode that reduces supply current to 1 nA (typ), and puts the amplifiers' output in a highimpedance state. These devices are unity-gain stable with a 1 MHz gain-bandwidth product driving capacitive loads up to 30 pF . The capacitive load can be increased to 100 pF when the amplifier is configured for a 10V/V gain.

## Rail-to-Rail Inputs and Outputs

The MAX9914-MAX9917 amplifiers all have a parallelconnected n - and p -channel differential input stage that allows an input common-mode voltage range that extends 100 mV beyond the positive and negative supply rails, with excellent common-mode rejection.

The MAX9914-MAX9917 are capable of driving the output to within 5 mV of both supply rails with a $100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ load. These devices can drive a $5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ load with swings to within 60 mV of the rails. Figure 1 shows no clipping at the output voltage swing of the MAX9914-MAX9917 configured as a unity-gain buffer powered from a single 3 V supply.

## Low Input Bias Current

The MAX9914-MAX9917 feature ultra-low 1pA (typ) input bias current. The variation in the input bias current is minimal with changes in the input voltage due to very high input impedance (in the order of $1 \mathrm{G} \Omega$ ).

## Applications Information

## Driving Capacitive Loads

The MAX9914-MAX9917 amplifiers are unity-gain stable for loads up to 30pF. However, the capacitive load can be increased to 100 pF when the amplifier is configured for a minimum gain of $10 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{V}$.
Applications that require greater capacitive drive capability should use an isolation resistor between the output and the capacitive load (Figure 2). Also, in unity-gain applications with relatively small $R_{L}$ (about $5 k \Omega$ ), the capacitive load can be increased up to 100 pF .

## Power-Supply Considerations

The MAX9914-MAX9917 are optimized for single 1.8 V to 5.5 V supply operation. A high amplifier power-supply rejection ratio of 85 dB (typ) allows the devices to be powered directly from a battery, simplifying design and extending battery life.

## Power-Up Settling Time

The MAX9914-MAX9917 typically require $2 \mu$ s after pow-er-up. Supply settling time depends on the supply voltage, the value of the bypass capacitor, the output impedance of the incoming supply, and any lead resistance or inductance between components. Op amp settling time depends primarily on the output voltage and is slew-rate limited. Figure 3 shows the MAX991_ in a noninverting voltage follower configuration with the input held at midsupply. The output settles in approximately $3.5 \mu$ s for $V_{D D}$ $=3 \mathrm{~V}$ (see the Typical Operating Characteristics for the Power-Up Settling Time graph).

## Shutdown Mode

The MAX9915 and MAX9917 feature active-low shutdown inputs. The MAX9915 and MAX9917 enter shutdown in $2 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ (typ) and exit shutdown in $10 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ (typ). The amplifiers' outputs are high impedance in shutdown mode. Drive SHDN low to enter shutdown. Drive SHDN high to enable the amplifier. The MAX9917 dual amplifier features separate shutdown inputs. Shut down both amplifiers for lowest quiescent current.

## Power-Supply Bypassing and Layout

Bypass $V_{D D}$ with a $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor to ground as close to the pin as possible to minimize noise.
Good layout techniques optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance and inductance to the op amp's inputs and outputs. Minimize stray capacitance and inductance, by placing external components close to the IC.

RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT VOLTAGE RANGE


Figure 1. Rail-to-Rail Output Voltage Range


Figure 2. Using a Resistor to Isolate a Capacitive Load from the Op Amp


Figure 3. Power-Up Test Configuration

## Pin Configurations



Chip Information
PROCESS: BiCMOS

## Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a " + ", "\#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE <br> TYPE | PACKAGE <br> CODE | OUTLINE <br> NO. | LAND <br> PATTERN NO. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 SC70 | $\mathrm{X} 5+1$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 1 - 0 0 7 6}}$ | $\underline{90-0188}$ |
| 6 SC70 | $\mathrm{X} 6 \mathrm{SN}+1$ | $\underline{21-0077}$ | $\underline{90-0189}$ |
| 8 SOT23 | $\mathrm{K} 8+5$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 1 - 0 0 7 8}}$ | $\underline{90-0176}$ |
| $10 \mu \mathrm{MAX}$ | $\mathrm{U} 10+2$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 1 - 0 0 6 1}}$ | $\underline{90-0330}$ |

$1 \mathrm{MHz}, 20 \mu \mathrm{~A}$, Rail-to-Rail
I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Revision History

| REVISION <br> NUMBER | REVISION <br> DATE | DESCRIPTION | PAGES <br> CHANGED |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 0 | $11 / 04$ | Initial release | - |
| 1 | $10 / 05$ | Removed future product asterisks from MAX9916/MAX9917, edited $V_{\text {OL }} /$ <br> $V_{\text {OH }}$ specifications in the EC table, removed MAX9916 8-pin $\mu M A X ~ p a c k a g e . ~$ | $1,2,11$ |
| 2 | $6 / 13$ | Updated Electrical Characteristics | 3,4 |
| 3 | $11 / 14$ | Updated Absolute Maximum Ratings and Electrical Characteristics | $2,3,4$ |

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