## **CMOS Voltage Regulator With ON/OFF Switch**

300mA



MD85XX is a high voltage (up to 40V) ultra-low quiescent current low dropout voltage regulator (LDO) manufactured in CMOS processes. It can deliver up to 300mA of current while consuming only 1.5uA of quiescent current. It consists of a reference voltage generator, an error amplifier, a current foldback circuit, and a phase compensation circuit plus a driver transistor. The MD85XX is designed specifically for applications where very-low  $I_Q$  is a critical parameter. This device

maintains low quiescent current consumption even in dropout mode to further increase the battery life. When in shutdown or disabled mode, the device consumes less than 100-nA  $I_Q$  even with input voltage of 40V that helps increase the shelf life of the battery.

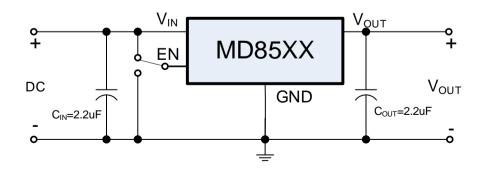
#### ■ Features

- Ultra-low Quiescent Current: 1.5uA
- Maximum Input Voltage: 40V
- Output Voltage Highly Accurate: ±2%
- Maximum Output Current: 300mA
- Dropout Voltage: 4mV@I<sub>OUT</sub>=1mA
- Temperature Stability: ±50ppm/℃
- ON/OFF Logic = Enable High
- Protections Circuits: Current Limiter, Short Circuit, Foldback, Thermal shutdown
- Output Capacitor: Low ESR Ceramic Capacitor Compatible

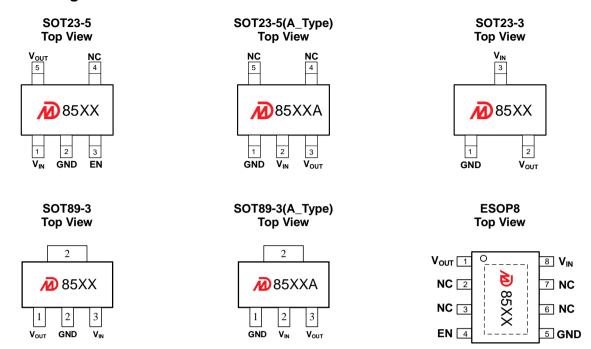
### ■ Applications

- Smart wearer
- Long-life battery-powered devices
- Portable mobile devices, such as mobile phones, cameras, and so on
- Wireless communication equipment

### **■** Typical Applications



## **■** Pin Configuration and Functions



#### **Pin Functions**

NAME	DESCRIPTION
V <sub>IN</sub>	Power Input Pin.
EN	Enable pin. Drive this pin high to enable the device. Drive this pin low to put the device into low current shutdown.
Vouт	Regulated output voltage pin
GND	Ground
Thermal pad	The thermal pad is electrically connected to the GND node. Connect this pad to the GND plane for improved thermal performance.
NC	No internal connection

### **■** Product Selections

			Ordering		Package	
Product Name	V <sub>OUT</sub> (V)	Package	Name	Marking	Information	
MD8530	3.0	SOT23-5L	MD85E30QC3	<b>№</b> 8530		
MD8533	3.3	SOT23-5L	MD85E33QC3	<b>№</b> 8533		
MD8536	3.6	SOT23-5L	MD85E36QC3	<b>№</b> 8536		
MD8550	5.0	SOT23-5L	MD85E50QC3	<b>№</b> 8550	Tape and Reel,	
MD8530A	3.0	SOT23-5L	MD85A30QC3	№8530A	3000pcs	
MD8533A	3.3	SOT23-5L	MD85A33QC3	№8533A		
MD8536A	3.6	SOT23-5L	MD85A36QC3	№8536A		
MD8550A	5.0	SOT23-5L	MD85A50QC3	№8550A		
MD8530	3.0	SOT23-3L	MD85E30QA3	<b>№</b> 8530		
MD8533	3.3	SOT23-3L	MD85E33QA3	№8533	Tape and Reel,	
MD8536	3.6	SOT23-3L	MD85E36QA3	<b>№</b> 8536	3000pcs	
MD8550	5.0	SOT23-3L	MD85E50QA3	<b>№</b> 8550		

MD8530	3.0	SOT89-3L	MD85E30PA1	<b>№</b> 8530	
MD8533	3.3	SOT89-3L	MD85E33PA1	<b>№</b> 8533	
MD8536	3.6	SOT89-3L	MD85E36PA1	<b>№</b> 8536	
MD8550	5.0	SOT89-3L	MD85E50PA1	<b>№</b> 8550	Tape and Reel,
MD8553	5.3	SOT89-3L	MD85E53PA1	<b>№</b> 8553	1000pcs
MD8557	5.7	SOT89-3L	MD85E57PA1	<b>№</b> 8557	
MD85C0	12.0	SOT89-3L	MD85EC0PA1	№85C0	
MD85F0	15.0	SOT89-3L	MD85EF0PA1	<b>№</b> 85F0	
MD8530A	3.0	SOT89-3L	MD85A30PA1	№8530A	
MD8533A	3.3	SOT89-3L	MD85A33PA1	₩8533A	
MD8536A	3.6	SOT89-3L	MD85A36PA1	₩8536A	Tape and Reel,
MD8550A	5.0	SOT89-3L	MD85A50PA1	₩8550A	1000pcs
MD85C0A	12.0	SOT89-3L	MD85AC0PA1	₩85C0A	
MD85F0A	15.0	SOT89-3L	MD85EF0PA1	₩85F0A	
MD8533	3.3	ESOP8	MD85E33SF4	<b>№</b> 8533	
MD8550	5.0	ESOP8	MD85E50SF4	<b>№</b> 8550	Tape and Reel,
MD85C0	12.0	ESOP8	MD85EC0SF4	№85C0	4000pcs
MD85F0	15.0	ESOP8	MD85EF0SF4	<b>№</b> 85F0	

#### Notes:

## ■ Absolute Maximum Ratings (Unless otherwise indicated: T<sub>a</sub>=25°C)

About the maximum realings (critical action will indicated. Ta-20 c)						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS		UNITS		
Input Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3 ~ 45		V		
Output Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	Vss-0.3 ~ VIN+0.3V		V		
		SOT23-5	250			
Dawar Diagination	PD	SOT23-3	250	\^/		
Power Dissipation		ESOP8	1800	mW		
		SOT89-3	1000			
	R <sub>0JB</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	SOT23-5	180			
Thermal Desigtance		SOT23-3	200	°C ///		
Thermal Resistance		ESOP8	80	°C/W		
		SOT89-3	100			
Operating Ambient Temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>	-40 ~ +85		$^{\circ}\mathbb{C}$		
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 ~ +125				
ESD Protection	ESD HBM	5000		V		

Note : Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device.

#### Notes on Use

Input Capacitor ( $C_{IN}$ ): 2.2 $\mu$ F above Output Capacitor ( $C_{OUT}$ ): 2.2 $\mu$ F above

<sup>1\*</sup> Customer can request to customize the output voltage ranged from 1.2V to 15V if desired voltage is not found in the selections.

<sup>2\*</sup> Customer can request customization of package choice.

<sup>3\*</sup> Please pay attention to the MARKING of the product package type.

<sup>(1)</sup> Mounted on JEDEC standard 4layer (2s2p) PCB test board

### **■** Electrical Characteristics

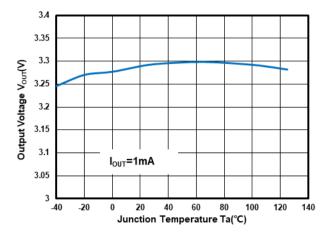
MD85XX Series (Unless otherwise indicated: T<sub>a</sub>=25 °C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS			MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
Output Voltage*1	V <sub>OUT(S)</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> +2V, I <sub>OUT</sub> =1mA			V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> × 0.98	V <sub>OUT(S)</sub>	V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> × 1.02	V	
D (V) 1 *2		$V_{EN}=V_{IN}, V_{OUT(S)}=3.3V$ $I_{OUT}=1mA$			0.50	4	8	- mV	
Dropout Voltage*2	VDROP	V <sub>EN</sub> =V <sub>IN</sub> , V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> =3.3V I <sub>OUT</sub> =300mA				1200	1800		
Line Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta V_{IN} \bullet V_{OUT(s)}}$	V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> +2V≤V <sub>IN</sub> ≤40V I <sub>OUT</sub> =1mA			0.01	0.02	%/V		
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT2}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT(S)} + 2V$ $V_{OUT(S)} \le 5.3V$ $1mA \le I_{OUT} \le 300mA$ $V_{OUT(S)} > 5.3V$			20 50	40 80	mV		
Temperature Stability	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta T_{a} \bullet V_{OUT(s)}}$	V <sub>IV</sub> = V <sub>OUT</sub> (0)±2V   I <sub>OUT</sub> =10mΔ			±50		ppm/°C		
	GND		,	V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> <3.0V	0.8	1.2	2		
GND Current		no load	3.0	0≤V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> ≤5.3V	1	1.5	2.5		
(V <sub>EN</sub> =V <sub>IN</sub> )			,	V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> >5.3V	1.5	2.3	3.5	1	
		I <sub>OUT</sub> =100mA				420		uA	
Shutdown Current (EN=0)	І <sub>ѕнит</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =40.0V, V <sub>EN</sub> =0			0.1	1			
Input Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>				2.2		40	V	
Maximum Output Current	I <sub>OUTMAX</sub>				300	350			
Current Limit*3	Іш	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT(S)} + 2V,$ $V_{OUT} = 0.95 \times V_{OUT(S)}$		350	550		mA		
Short Circuit Current	I <sub>SHORT</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =V <sub>EN</sub> =V <sub>OUT(S)</sub> +2.0V V <sub>OUT</sub> =0V			65				
	Supply Rejection Ratio PSRR	f=100Hz, I <sub>OUT</sub> =10mA			79				
Power Supply Rejection		f=1kHz, I <sub>OUT</sub> =10mA				62		- dB	
Ratio		f=10kHz, I <sub>OUT</sub> =10mA			48				
		f=100kHz, I <sub>OUT</sub> =10mA				40			
EN 'H' Level Voltage	$V_{ENH}$			1.5		40.0	V		
EN 'L' Level Voltage	$V_{ENL}$			0		0.6	v		
EN 'H' Level Current	I <sub>ENH</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =40V, V <sub>EN</sub> =V <sub>IN</sub>		-0.1		0.1	uA		
EN 'L' Level Voltage	I <sub>ENL</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =40V, V <sub>EN</sub> =0		-0.1		0.1	uA		
Over Temperature Protection	OTP	I <sub>OUT</sub> =1mA			170		$^{\circ}$		

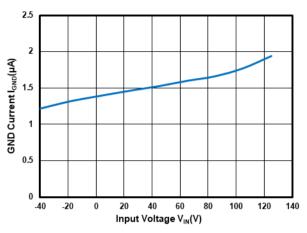
#### Notes:

- 1.  $V_{OUT(S)}$ : Output voltage when  $V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2V$ ,  $I_{OUT}=1$  mA.
- 2.  $V_{DROP}=V_{IN1}$   $(V_{OUT(S)} \times 0.98)$  where  $V_{IN1}$  is the input voltage when  $V_{OUT}=V_{OUT(S)} \times 0.98$ .
- 3.  $I_{LIM}$ : Output current when  $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(S)}+2V$  and  $V_{OUT}=0.95*V_{OUT(S)}$ .

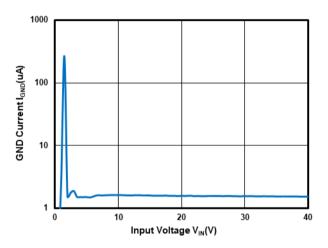
### **■ Typical Performance Characteristics**



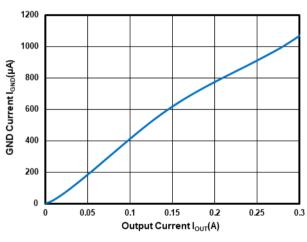




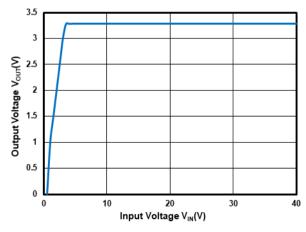
GND Current vs Temperature at V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V



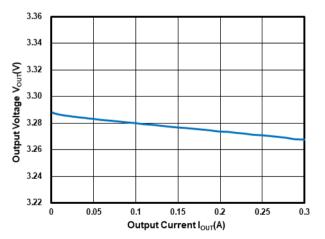
GND Current vs Input Voltage at  $V_{\text{OUT}}$ =3.3V



GND Current vs Output Current at Vout=3.3V



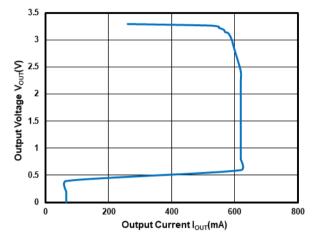
Output Voltage vs Input Voltage at V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V



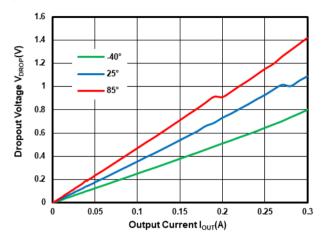
Output Voltage vs Output Current at Vout=3.3V

### **■** Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

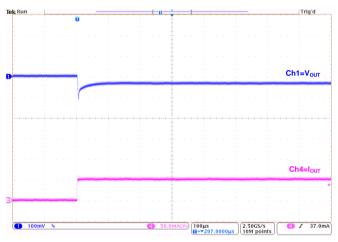
Test Conditions: V<sub>IN</sub>=V<sub>OUT</sub>+2.0V, C<sub>IN</sub>=2.2μF, C<sub>OUT</sub>=2.2μF, unless otherwise indicated.



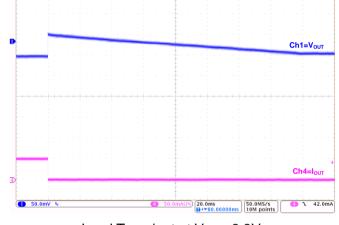
Output Current Fold-back at Vout=3.3V



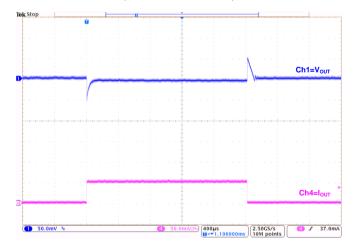
Dropout Voltage vs Temperature at V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V



Load Transient at V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V: (I<sub>OUT</sub>=0mA~50mA)



Load Transient at  $V_{OUT}=3.3V$ : ( $I_{OUT}=50mA\sim0mA$ )



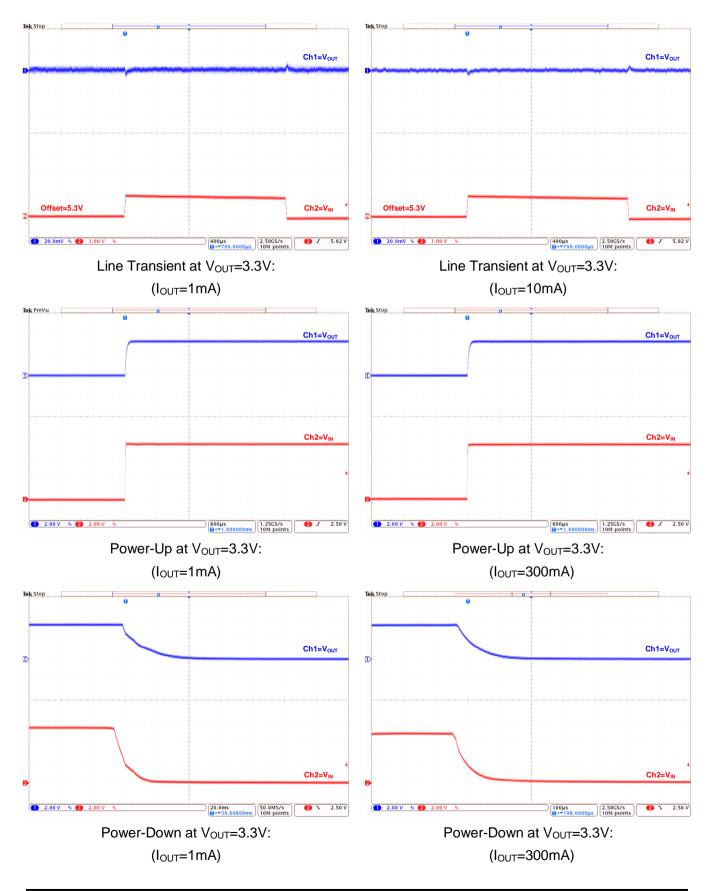
Load Transient at V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V:

Load Transient at V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V: (I<sub>OUT</sub>=1mA~300mA~1mA)

(I<sub>OUT</sub>=1mA~50mA~1mA)

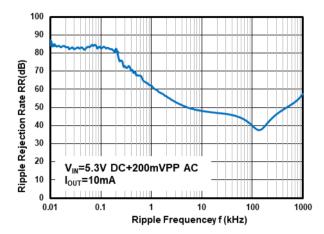
### **■** Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Test Conditions: V<sub>IN</sub>=V<sub>OUT</sub>+2.0V, C<sub>IN</sub>=2.2µF, C<sub>OUT</sub>=2.2µF, Ta=25°C, unless otherwise indicated.



## **■** Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Test Conditions:  $V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+2.0V$ ,  $C_{IN}=2.2\mu F$ ,  $C_{OUT}=2.2\mu F$ ,  $Ta=25\,^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise indicated.

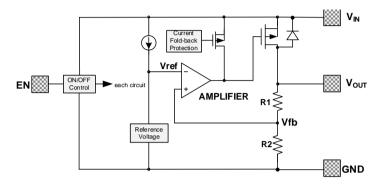


Power Supply Rejection Ratio at Vout=3.3V

#### ■ Operational Explanation

#### 1. Output voltage control

The voltage divided by resistors R1 and R2 is compared with the internal reference voltage by the error amplifier. The amplifier output then drives the P-channel MOSFET connected to the  $V_{OUT}$  pin. The output voltage at the  $V_{OUT}$  pin is regulated by this negative feedback system. The current limit circuit and short protect circuit operate in relation to output current level. Further, the IC's internal circuitry can be in operation or shutdown modes controlled by the CE pin's signal.



#### 2. Pass transistor

The pass transistor with low turn-on resistance used in MD85XX is a P-channel MOSFET. If the potential on  $V_{OUT}$  pin is higher than VIN, it is possible that IC will be destroyed due to reverse current which is caused by parasitic diodes between  $V_{IN}$  and  $V_{OUT}$ . Therefore, the  $V_{OUT}$  pin potential exceeds  $V_{IN}$ +0.3V is not allowed.

3. Current foldback, short circuit protection and over temperature protection

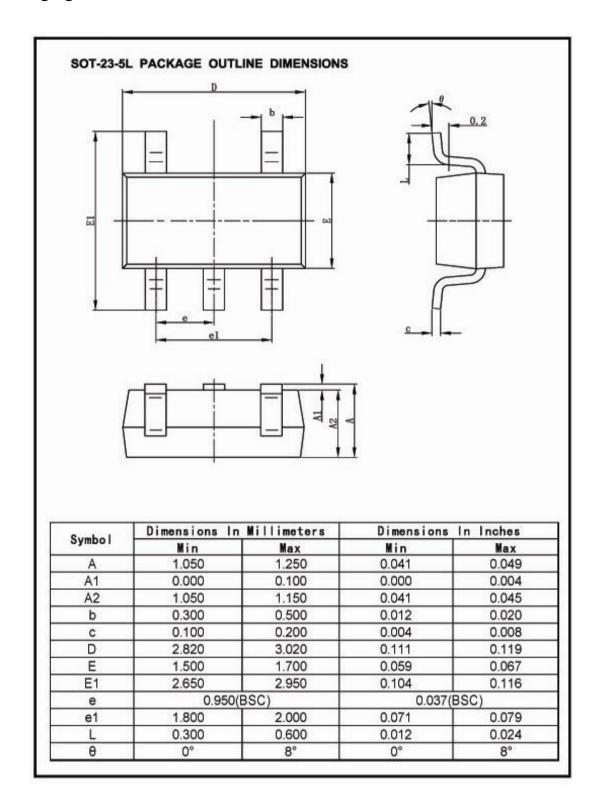
The MD85XX series includes a combination of a fixed current limiter circuit and a foldback circuit, which aid the operations of the current limiter and circuit protection. When the load current reaches the current limit level, the fixed current limiter circuit operates and output voltage drops. As a result of this drop in output voltage, the foldback circuit operates, output voltage drops further and output current decreases. The short circuit current is about 65mA (typical value). This design can prevent the chip be damaged due to over temperature, moreover, the heat dissipation is limited by the package type.

Special attention should be paid to that the product of the dropout voltage on the chip and the output current must be smaller than the heat dissipation. If power consumption on the chip is more than the heat dissipation, OTP will protect the chip from damaging due to over temperature.

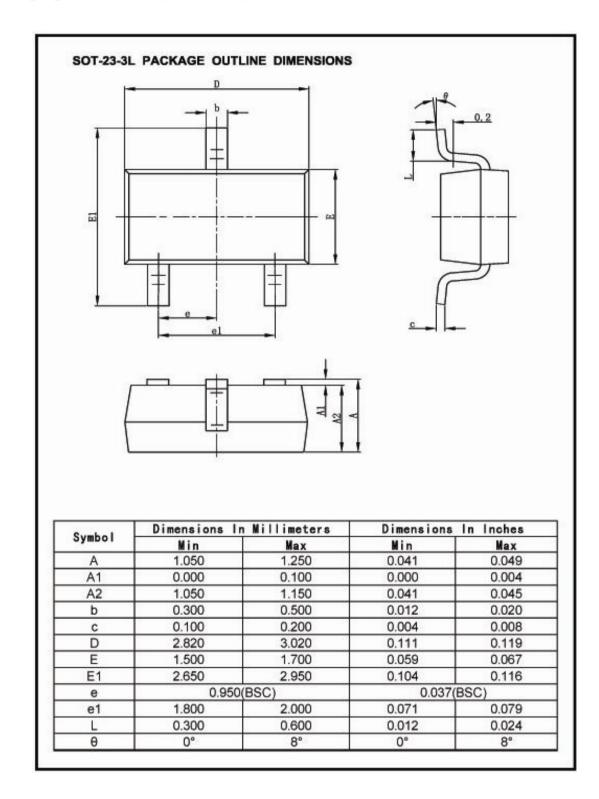
#### ■ Notes:

- 1. The input and output capacitors should be placed as close as possible to the IC.
- 2. If the impedance of the power supply is high, which is caused by forgetting installing input capacitor or installing too small value capacitor, the oscillation may occur.
- 3. Pay attention to the operation conditions of input and output voltage and load current, such that the power consumption in the IC should not exceed the allowable power consumption of the package even though the chip has short circuit protection.
- 4. IC has a built-in anti-static protection (ESD) circuit, but please do not add excessive stress to the IC.

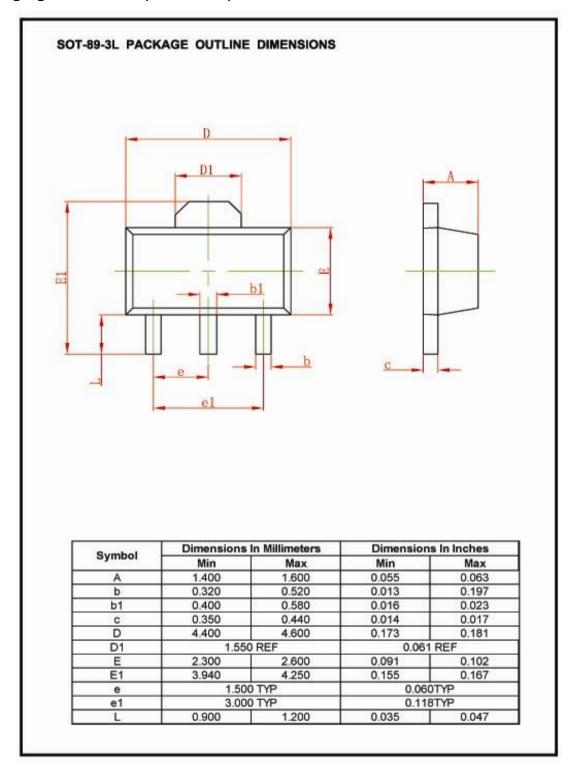
### **■** Packaging Information



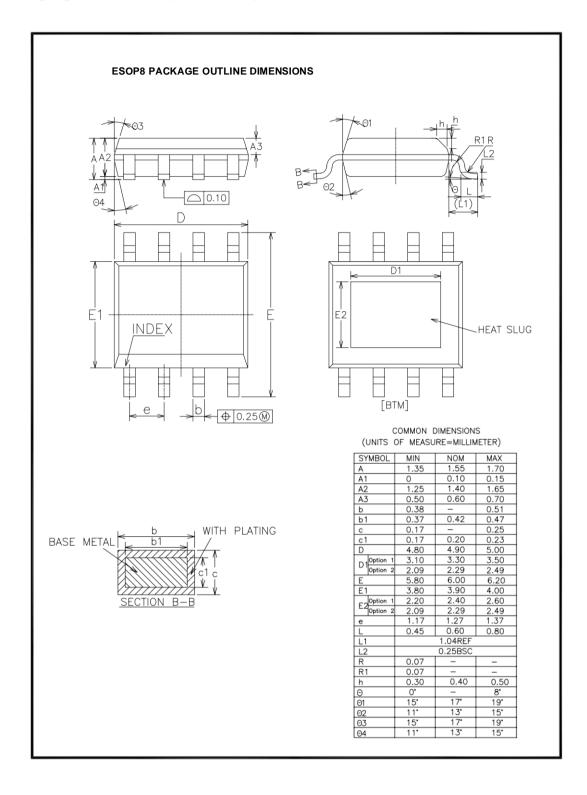
## ■ Packaging Information (Continued)



## ■ Packaging Information (Continued)



## ■ Packaging Information (Continued)



For the newest datasheet, please see the website:

Version V1.0: 20200915

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