# REFLECTIONLESS FILTERS

 $50\Omega$  DC to 21 GHz

# The Big Deal

- •High Stopband rejection, up to 50 dB
- Patented design terminates stopband signals
- •Pass band cut-off up to 11 GHz
- •Stop band up to 26 GHz
- Excellent repeatability through IPD\* process



## **Product Overview**

Mini-Circuits' *X-Series* of reflectionless filters now includes 2- and 3-section models, giving you ultra-high rejection in the stopband – up to 50 dB! Reflectionless filters employ a patented filter topology which absorbs and terminates stopband signals internally rather than reflecting them back to the source. This new capability enables unique applications for filter circuits beyond those suited to traditional approaches. Traditional filters are reflective in the stopband, sending signals back to the source at 100% power. These reflections interact with neighboring components and often result in intermodulation and other interferences. By eliminating stopband reflections, reflectionless filters can readily be paired with sensitive devices and used in applications that otherwise require circuits such as isolation amplifiers or attenuators.

Key Features	Advantages
Easy integration with sensitive reflective components, e.g. mixers, multipliers	Reflectionless filters absorb unwanted signals falling in filter stopband, preventing reflections back to the source. This reduces generation of additional unwanted signals without the need for extra components like attenuators, improving system dynamic range and saving board space.
High stopband rejection, up to 50 dB	Ideal for applications where suppression of strong spurious signals and intermodulation products is needed.
Enables stable integration of wideband amplifiers	Because reflectionless filters maintain good impedance in the stopband; they can be integrated with high gain, wideband amplifiers without the risk of creating instabilities in these out of band regions.
Cascadable	Reflectionless filters can be cascaded in multiple sections to provide sharper and higher attenuation, while also preventing any standing waves that could affect passband signals. Low & highpass filters can be cascaded to realize bandpass filters.
Excellent power handling in a tiny surface mount device up to 7W in passband	High power handling extends the usability of these filters to the transmit path for inter-stage filtering.
Small size, 3x3mm/ 4x4 mm/ 5x5mm QFN	Allows replacement of filter/attenuator pairs with a single reflectionless filter, saving board space.
Excellent repeatability of RF performance	Through semiconductor IPD process, X-series filters are inherently repeatable for large volume production.
Excellent stability over temperature	With ±0.3 dB variation over temperature ideal for use in wide temperature range applications without the need for additional temperature compensation.
Operating temperature up to 105°C	Suitable for operation close to high power components.

<sup>\*</sup>IPD - Integrated Passive Device, is a GaAs semiconductor process



# Reflectionless High Pass Filter

# XHF-14M+

## 50Ω 9900 to 20000 MHz

### **Features**

- Match to  $50\Omega$  in the stop band, eliminates undesired reflections
- Cascadable
- Good stopband rejection, 41 dB typ.
- Temperature stable, up to 105°C
- Small size, 3 x 3 mm
- Protected by US Patents 8,392,495; 9,705,467, additional patent pending
- Protected by China Patent 201080014266.1
- Protected by Taiwan Patent I581494

#### **Applications**

- Fixed Satellite
- Mobile
- · Space research



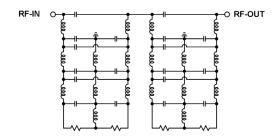
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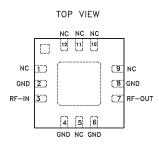


## **General Description**

Mini-Circuits' XHF-14M+ two-section reflectionless filter employs a novel filter topology which absorbs and terminates stop band signals internally rather than reflecting them back to the source. This new capability enables unique applications for filter circuits beyond those suited to traditional approaches. Traditional filters are reflective in the stop band, sending signals back to the source at 100% of the power level. These reflections interact with neighboring components and often result in inter-modulation and other interferences. Reflectionless filters eliminate stop band reflections, allowing them to be paired with sensitive devices and used in applications that otherwise require circuits such as isolation amplifiers or attenuators.

## simplified schematic and pad description





Function	Pad Number	Description	
RF-IN	3	RF Input Pad	
RF-OUT	7	RF Output Pad	
GND	2,4,6,8	Connected to ground	
NC (GND Externally)	1, 5,9-12	No internal connection	

# Electrical Specifications<sup>1</sup> at 25°C

Р	arameter	F#	Frequency (MHz)	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	Rejection	DC - F' F' - F1	DC - 5000 5000 - 7000	23 19	41 31		dB
Stop Band	Frequency Cut-off	F2	8800	_	3.0	_	
	VSWR	DC - F' F' - F1	DC - 5000 5000 - 7000	_ _	1.2 1.2	_ _	:1
	Insertion Loss	F3 - F4	9900 - 15000	_	1.2	2.2	dB
Pass Band		F4 - F5	15000 - 20000	_	1.0	1.8	
	VSWR	F3 - F4 F4 - F5	9900 - 15000 15000 - 20000	_ _	1.2 1.5	_ _	:1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Measured on Mini-Circuits Characterization Test Board TB-967-14M+

## Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>4</sup>

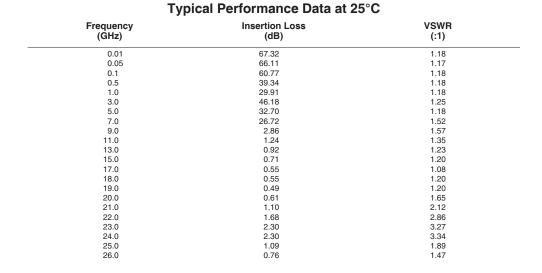
Parameter	Ratings			
Operating Temperature	-55°C to +105°C			
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C			
RF Power Input, Passband (F3-F5) <sup>2</sup>	1W at 25°C			
RF Power Input, Stopband (DC-F3)3	1.25W at 25°C			

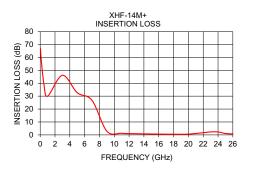
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Passband rating derates linearly to 0.5W at 105°C ambient

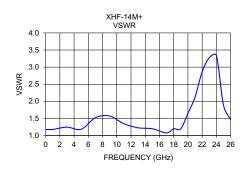
**ESD** rating

# Stopband rating derates linearly to 0.63W at 105°C ambient Permanent damage may occur if any of these limits are exceeded.

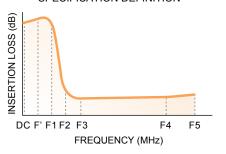
# Human body model (HBM): Class 2(Pass 2000V) in accordance with ANSI/ESD 5.1-2001



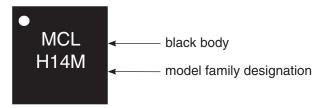




#### SPECIFICATION DEFINITION



## **Product Marking**

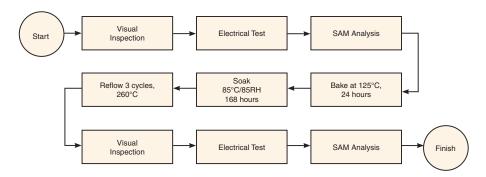


## **Additional Detailed Technical Information** additional information is available on our dash board. To access this information click here Data Table **Performance Data** Swept Graphs S-Parameter (S2P Files) Data Set (.zip file) DQ1225 Plastic package, exposed paddle Case Style lead finish: matte-tin F66 Tape & Reel Standard quantities available on reel 7" reels with 20, 50, 100, 200, 500 or 1K devices Suggested Layout for PCB Design PL-590 **Evaluation Board** TB-967-14M+ **Environmental Ratings** ENV82

### **ESD Rating**

Human Body Model (HBM): Class 2 (Pass 2000V) in accordance with ANSI/ESD STM 5.1 - 2001

#### **MSL Test Flow Chart**



#### **Additional Notes**

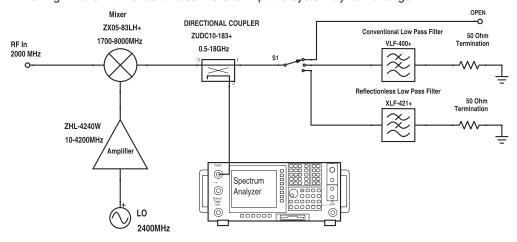
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## **Application Circuit Example**

Pairing mixers with reflectionless filters to improve system dynamic range



Test block diagram: IF output reflection spectrum with single input frequency

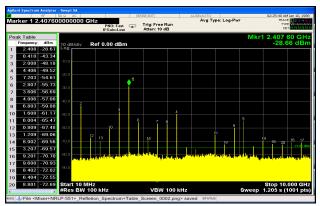


Figure 1. IF output reflection spectrum without filter

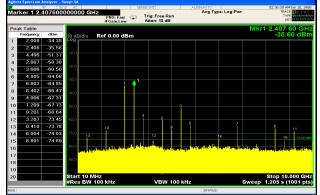


Figure 2. IF output reflection spectrum with conventional filter

An application circuit was assembled to measure the IF reflection spectrum at the output of a mixer when the mixer was paired with a conventional filter versus a reflectionless filter.

While the conventional filter reduces the reflections present when the mixer is used alone (no filter), the reflectionless filter virtually eliminates those reflections altogether.

The reflected signal at marker 1 in the figures above exhibits a reduction of more than 20 dB from -28.7 dBm to -50.3 dBm when the reflectionless filter is used as compared to the conventional filter, thus eliminating unwanted spurious mixing products and improving-system dynamic range.

For more information, refer to application note AN-75-007

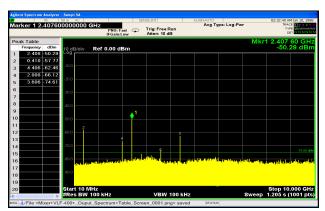


Figure 3. IF output reflection spectrum with reflectionless filter

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