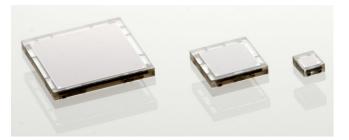


## Low Noise, Blue-Sensitive Silicon Photomultipliers

SensL's C-Series low-light sensors feature an industry-leading low dark-count rate combined with a high PDE that is extended much further into the blue part of the spectrum using a high-volume, P-on-N silicon process. For ultrafast timing applications select C-Series sensors have a fast output that can have a rise time of 300ps and a pulse width of 600ps. The C-Series is available in different sensor sizes (1mm, 3mm and 6mm) and packaged in a variety of formats, including a 4-side tileable surface mount (SMT) package that is compatible with industry standard, lead-free, reflow soldering processes. C-Series sensors are pin-for-pin compatible with the B-Series.

The C-Series Silicon Photomultipliers (SiPM) form a range of high gain, single-photon sensitive, UV-to-visible light sensors. They have performance characteristics similar to a conventional PMT, while benefiting from the practical advantages of solid-state technology: low operating voltage, excellent temperature stability, robustness, compactness, output uniformity, and low cost. For more information on the SensL products, please refer to the website, www.sensl.com.



#### PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

Sensor Size	Microcell Size	Parameter <sup>1</sup>	Overvoltage	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ						
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Breakdown Voltage (Vbr)3		24.2		24.7	V
6mm	35μ						
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ						
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Recommended overvoltage Range (Voltage above Vbr) <sup>2</sup>		1.0		5.0	V
6mm	35μ	riango (voltago abovo vol)					
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ						
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Spectral Range 4		300		950	nm
6mm	35μ						
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ						
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Peak Wavelength (λp)			420		nm
6mm							

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All measurements made at 2.5V overvoltage and 21°C unless otherwise stated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Please consult the maximum current levels on page 6 when selecting the overvoltage to apply.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The breakdown voltage (Vbr) is defined as the value of the voltage intercept of a straight line fit to a plot of √I vs V, where I is the current and V is the overvoltage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The range where PDE >1% at Vbr + 5.0V.

# C-Series Low Noise, Blue-Sensitive Silicon Photomultipliers DATASHEET



Sensor Size	Microcell Size	Parameter	Overvoltage	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
	10μ				14		%
4	20μ		\/\-\ 0.5\/		24		%
1mm	35μ		Vbr + 2.5V		31		%
	50μ				35		%
	10μ			18			%
1mm 20μ 35μ 50μ 20μ	20μ		\/\- 5.0\/		31		%
	35μ		Vbr + 5.0V		41		%
	50μ PDE <sup>5</sup> at λρ		47		%		
	20μ	PDE at vb	Vbr + 2.5V		24		%
3mm	35μ				31		%
	50μ 20μ 35μ Vbr +			35		%	
	20μ				31		%
3mm	35μ		Vbr + 5.0V		41		%
	50μ				47		%
6mm	35μ		Vbr + 2.5V		31		%
6mm	35μ		Vbr + 5.0V		41		
	10μ			2x10 <sup>5</sup>			
4	20μ				1x10 <sup>6</sup>		
1mm	35μ				3x10 <sup>6</sup>		
	50μ Gain Vbr + 2.5V	\/h	6x10 <sup>6</sup>				
	20μ	(anode to cathode readout)	out) Vbr + 2.5V		1x10 <sup>6</sup>		
3mm	20μ (and 35μ				3x10 <sup>6</sup>		
	50μ				6x10 <sup>6</sup>		
6mm	35μ			6x10 <sup>6</sup> 3x10 <sup>6</sup>			
	10μ				1	3	nA
1,000	20μ				5	16	nA
1mm	35μ				15	49	nA
	50μ	D. I. O 1 6	\/l== . O \( \( \tau \) \/		32	102	nA
	20μ	Dark Current <sup>6</sup>	Vbr + 2.5V		50	142	nA
3mm	35μ				154	443	nA
	50μ				319	914	nA
6mm	35μ				618	1750	nA
	10μ				30	96	kHz
1.000	20μ				30	96	kHz
1mm	35μ				30	96	kHz
	50μ	Dork Count Data	\/br + 0.5\/		30	96	kHz
	50μ Dark Count Rate	Vbr + 2.5V		300	860	kHz	
3mm	35μ				300	860	kHz
	50μ				300	860	kHz
6mm	35μ				1200	3400	kHz

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 5}$  Note that the PDE does not contain contributions from afterpulsing or crosstalk.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Dark current derived from dark count data as DC\*M\*q\*(1+CT), where DC is dark count, M is gain, q is the charge of an electron, and CT is cross talk.

# C-Series Low Noise, Blue-Sensitive Silicon Photomultipliers DATASHEET



Sensor Size	Microcell Size	Parameter	Overvoltage	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ				0.3		ns
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Rise Time - Fast Output 7			0.6		ns
6mm	35μ				1.0		ns
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ		0.6			ns	
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Signal Pulse Width - Fast Output (FWHM)		0.6 1.5 3.2			ns
6mm	35μ	Odiput (i vvi livi)				ns	
	10μ				5		ns
	20μ				23		ns
1mm	mm 35μ 50μ				82		ns
		Microcell recharge time			159		ns
	20μ	constant <sup>8</sup>		23		ns	
3mm	35μ				82		ns
	50μ				159		ns
6mm	35μ		95			ns	
	10μ				50		pF
	20μ	Capacitance <sup>9</sup> (anode-cathode)			90		pF
1mm ⊢	35μ				100		pF
	50μ		\/I = 0.5\/		110		pF
	20μ		Vbr + 2.5V		770		pF
3mm	35μ				850		pF
	50μ				920		pF
6mm	35μ			3400			pF
	10μ				1		pF
	20μ				1		pF
1mm	35μ				1		pF
	50μ	Capacitance 9	\/I = 0.5\/		1		pF
	20μ	(fast terminal to cathode)	Vbr + 2.5V		20		pF
3mm	35μ				12		pF
	50μ				7		pF
6mm	35μ				48		pF
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ						
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Temperature dependence of Vbr			21.5		mV/°C
6mm	35μ	VUI					
1mm	10μ, 20μ, 35μ, 50μ						
3mm	20μ, 35μ, 50μ	Temperature dependence of Gain 10			-0.8		%/°C
6mm	35μ	GaiiT					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Measured as time to go from 10% to 90% of the peak amplitude.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> RC charging time constant of the microcell (τ)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Internal capacitance of the sensor. Typically add 2-3pF for sensor in package. Listed by unique microcell size for each part version.

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$  Quoted as the percentage change per degree C from the measured value at 21  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ 

## 



Sensor Size	Microcell Size	Parameter	Overvoltage	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
	10μ				0.6		%
1mm	20μ				3		%
1111111	35μ				7		%
	50μ	Crosstalk	Vbr + 2.5V		10		%
	20μ	Crosslaik	VDY + 2.5V		3		%
3mm	35μ				7		%
	50μ				10		%
6mm	35μ				7		%
	10μ		ulsing Vbr + 2.5V		0.2		%
1	20μ				0.2		%
1mm	35μ				0.2		%
	50μ	Afternulaina		0.6		%	
20μ	20μ	Afterpulsing			0.2		%
	35μ				0.2		%
	50μ				0.6		%
6mm	35μ				0.2		%

## 



#### **GENERAL PARAMETERS**

	1mm	3mm	6mm
	10010, 10020, 10035, 10050	30020, 30035, 30050	60035
Active area	1 x 1 mm <sup>2</sup>	3 x 3 mm <sup>2</sup>	6 x 6 mm <sup>2</sup>
No. of microcells	10010: 2880 10020: 1296 10035: 504 10050: 282	30020: 10998 30035: 4774 30050: 2668	60035: 18980
Microcell fill factor	10010: 28% 10020: 48% 10035: 64% 10050: 72%	30020: 48% 30035: 64% 30050: 72%	60035: 64%

SMT Package Specifics					
	1mm	3mm	6mm		
	10010, 10020, 10035, 10050	30020, 30035, 30050	60035		
Package dimensions	1.5 x 1.8 mm <sup>2</sup>	4 x 4 mm <sup>2</sup>	7 x 7 mm <sup>2</sup>		
Recommended operating temperature range	-40°C to +85°C				
Maximum storage temperature	+105°C				
Soldering conditions	Lead-free, reflow soldering process compatible (MSL 3 for tape & reel quantities; MSL 4 for tape only qty.) See the SMT Handling Tech Note for more details.				
Encapsulant type	Clear transfer molding compound				
Encapsulant refractive Index	1.59 @ 420nm				

X18 Package Specifics (1mm only)					
	1mm	3mm	6mm		
	10010, 10020, 10035, 10050	30020, 30035, 30050	60035		
Recommended operating temperature range	-40°C to +85°C				
Maximum storage temperature	+125°C				
Soldering conditions	Soldering iron, maximum of 260°C for no more than 10 sec. See the Soldering Tech Note for more details.				

X13 Package Specifics						
	1mm 3mm 6mm					
	10035	30035	60035			
Recommended operating temperature range	0°C to +40°C					
Maximum storage temperature	+50°C					
Soldering conditions	Soldering iron, max. of 260°C for 5sec, 2mm from ceramic base.  See the Soldering Tech Note for more details.					
Encapsulant material	Ероху					

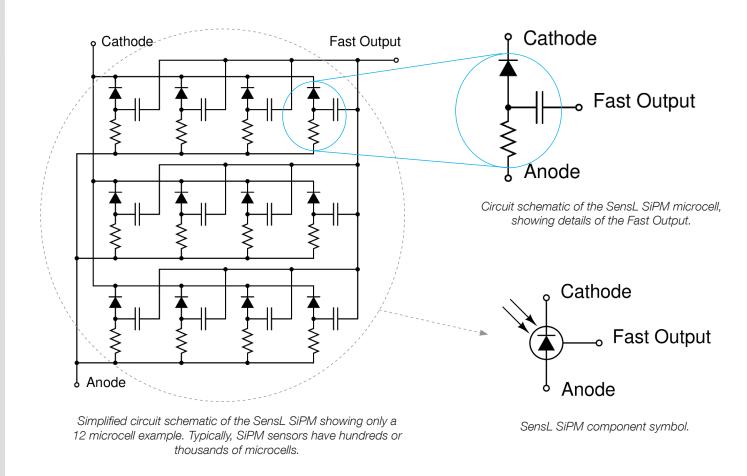


Maximum current levels for each sensor size and package type					
Dool to see to use	1mm	3mm	6mm		
Package type	10010, 10020, 10035, 10050	30020, 30035,30050	60035		
SMT	2mA (A1) * 6mA (C1) *	15mA	20mA		
X18	4mA	-	-		
X13	-	3mA	5mA		

<sup>\*</sup> A1 and C1 are package versions. Please consult this PCN for more information.

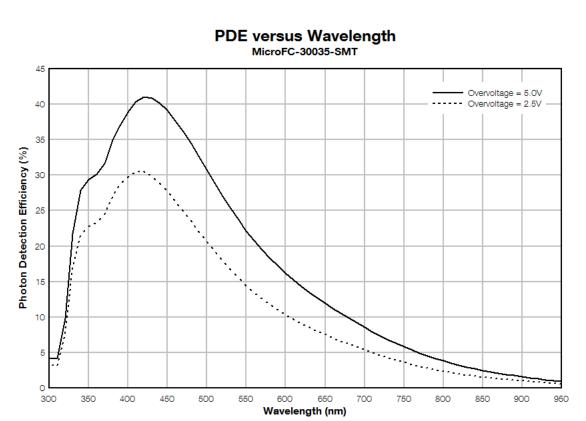
#### **CIRCUIT SCHEMATICS**

An SiPM is formed of a large number (hundreds or thousands) of microcells. Each microcell is an avalanche photodiode with its own quench resistor and a capacitively coupled fast output. These microcells are arranged in a close-packed array with all of the like terminals (e.g. all of the anodes) summed together. The array of microcells can thus be considered as a single photodiode sensor with three terminals: anode, cathode and fast output.

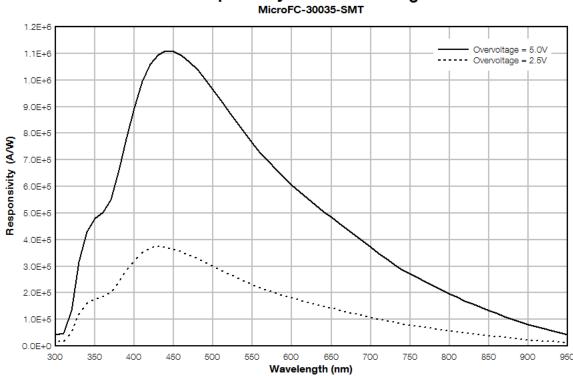




#### **PERFORMANCE**

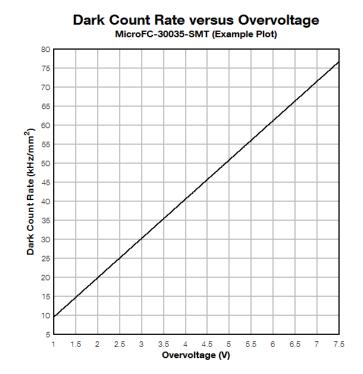


## Responsivity versus Wavelength

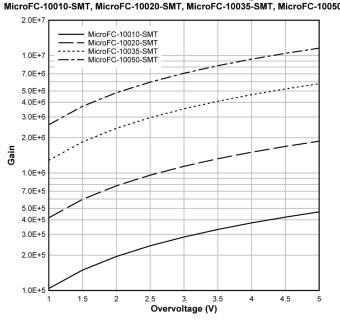




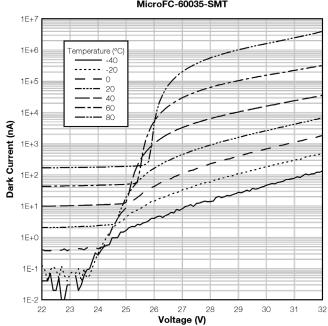
PDE at 420nm versus Voltage MicroFC-30035-SMT



## Gain versus Overvoltage MicroFC-10010-SMT, MicroFC-10020-SMT, MicroFC-10035-SMT, MicroFC-10050-SMT



## Dark Current versus Voltage and Temperature MicroFC-60035-SMT





#### **EVALUATION BOARD OPTIONS**

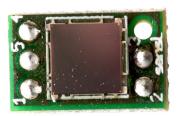
#### SMA BIASING BOARD (MicroFC-SMA-XXXXX)

The MicroFC-SMA is a printed circuit board (PCB) that can facilitate the evaluation of the C-Series SMT sensors. The board has three female SMA connectors for connecting the bias voltage, the standard output from the anode and the fast output signal. The output signals can be connected directly to a  $50\Omega$ -terminated oscilloscope for viewing. The biasing and output signal tracks are laid out in such a way as to preserve the fast timing characteristics of the sensor.

The MicroFC-SMA is recommended for users who require a plug-and-play setup to quickly evaluate C-Series SMT sensors with optimum timing performance. The board also allows the standard output from the anode to be observed at the same time as the fast output. The outputs can be connected directly to the oscilloscope or measurement device, but external preamplification may be required to boost the signal. The table below lists the SMA board connections. The SMA board electrical schematics are available to download in the SMT Board Reference Design document.

Output	Function
Vbias	positive bias input (cathode)
Fout	fast output
Sout	standard output (anode)



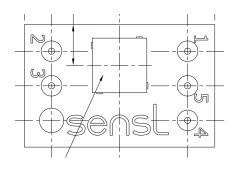






#### PIN ADAPTER (MicroFC-SMTPA-XXXXX)

The SMT Pin Adapter board (SMTPA) is a small PCB board that houses the SMT sensor and has through-hole pins to allow for use with standard sockets or probe clips. This product is useful for those needing a quick way to evaluate the C-Series SMT sensors without the need for specialist surface-mount soldering. While this is a 'quick fix' suitable for many evaluations, it should be noted that the timing performance from this board will not be optimized and if the best possible timing performance is required, the MicroFC-SMA-XXXXX is recommended. The pin-out information is shown in the table below and the C-Series User Manual contains information on biasing the sensor. The SMTPA board electrical schematics are available to download in the SMT Board Reference Design document.

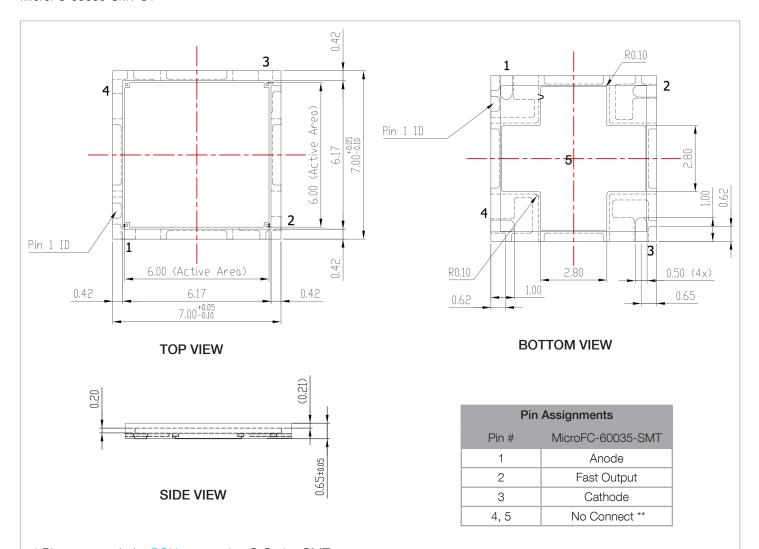


MicroFC-SMTPA-XXXXX			
Pin No.	Connection		
1	anode		
2	fast output		
3	cathode		
4	ground		
5	no connect		



#### PACKAGE DRAWINGS (All Dimensions in mm)

MicroFC-60035-SMT-C1 \*



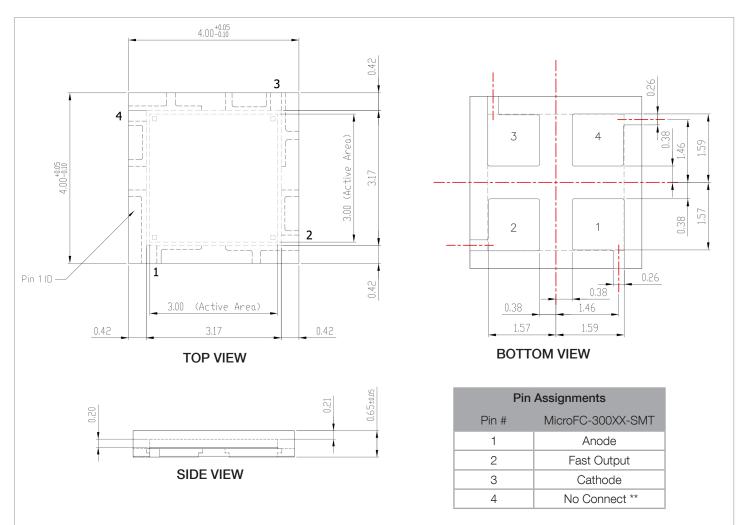
<sup>\*</sup> Please consult the PCN concerning C-Series SMT parts.

The complete MicroFC-60035-SMT-C1 CAD file, including solder footprint and tape and reel drawing, is available to download here.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The 'No Connect' pin 4 should be soldered to the PCB. This pin can be connected to ground but it can also be left floating without affecting the dark noise. It is recommended that the Pin 5 paddle is NOT soldered to the PCB and is left floating to achieve optimal soldering on pins 1 to 4. Please note the full advice in the CAD file.



#### MicroFC-30035-SMT-C1 \*



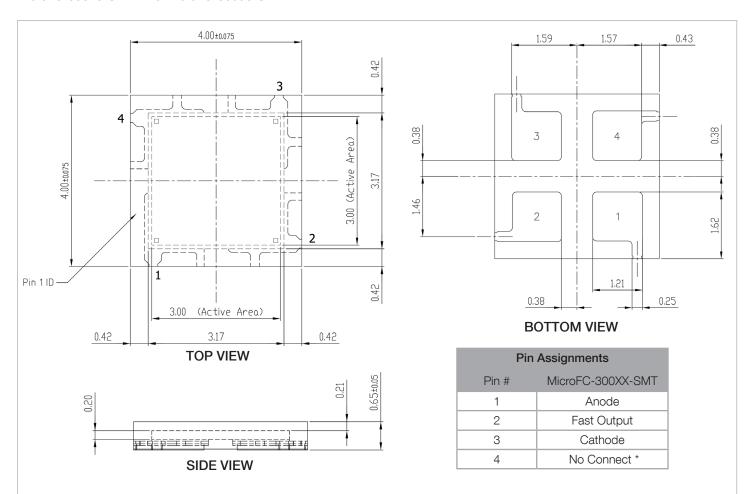
<sup>\*</sup> Please consult the PCN concerning C-Series SMT parts.

The complete MicroFC-300XX-SMT-C1 CAD file, including solder footprint and tape and reel drawing, is available to download here.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The 'No Connect' pin 4 should be soldered to the PCB. It can be connected to ground but it can also be left floating without affecting the dark noise.



#### MicroFC-30020-SMT-A1 & MicroFC-30050-SMT-A1 \*

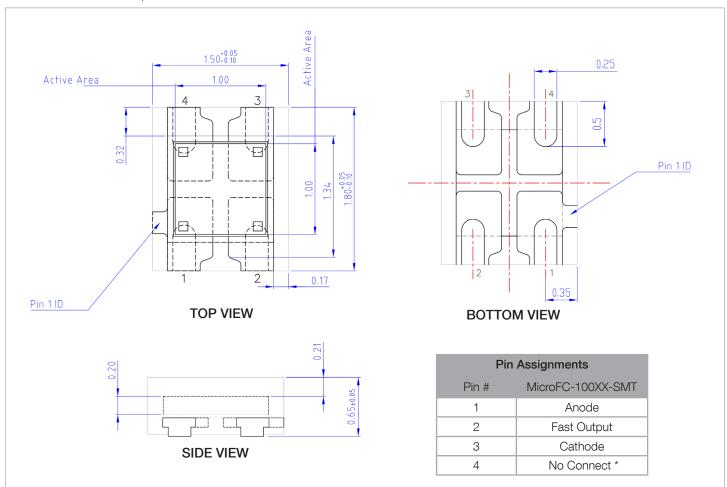


<sup>\*</sup> The 'No Connect' pin 4 should be soldered to the PCB. It can be connected to ground but it can also be left floating without affecting the dark noise.

The complete MicroFC-300XX-SMT-A1 CAD and solder footprint file is available to download here.



MicroFC-10010-SMT-C1, MicroFC-10020-SMT-C1 & MicroFC-10035-SMT-C1\*



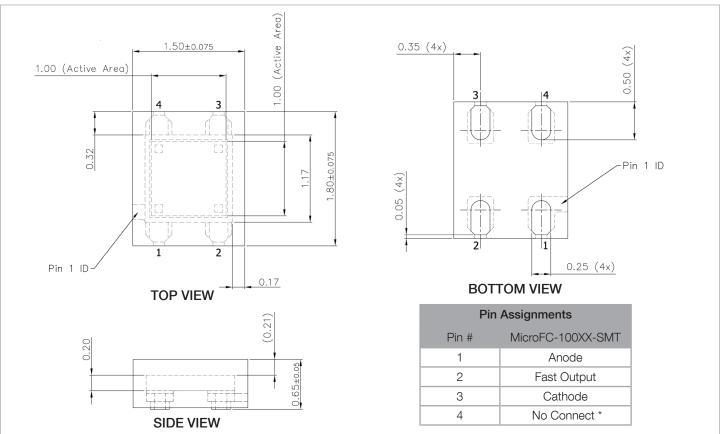
<sup>\*</sup> Please consult the PCN concerning C-Series SMT parts.

The complete MicroFC-100XX-SMT-C1 CAD and solder footprint file is available to download here.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The 'No Connect' pin 4 should be soldered to the PCB. It can be connected to ground but it can also be left floating without affecting the dark noise.



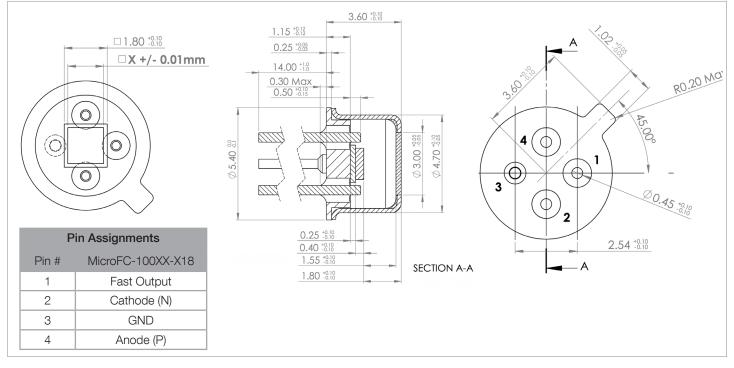
#### MicroFC-10050-SMT-A1



<sup>\*</sup> The 'No Connect' pin 4 should be soldered to the PCB. It can be connected to ground but it can also be left floating without affecting the dark noise.

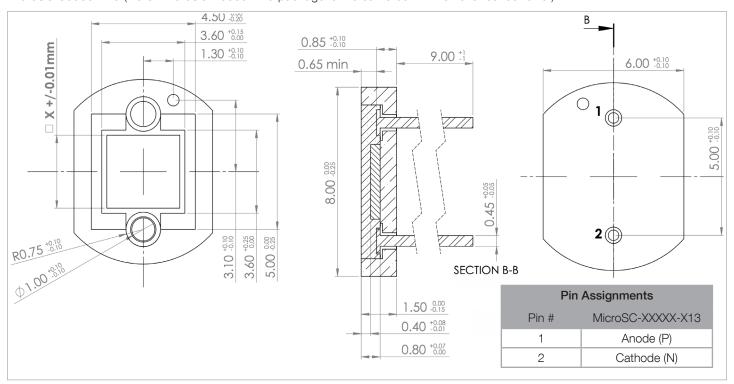
The complete MicroFC-100XX-SMT-A1 CAD and solder footprint file is available to download here.

#### MicroFC-100XX-X18

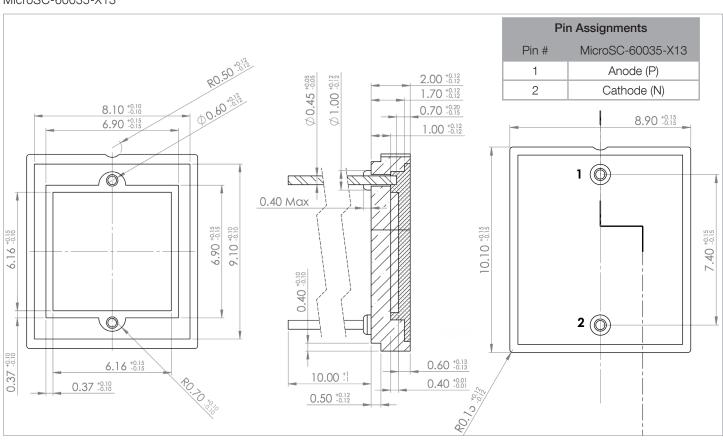




MicroSC-30035-X13 (Note: MicroSC-10035-X13 package is the same but with smaller sensor size.)

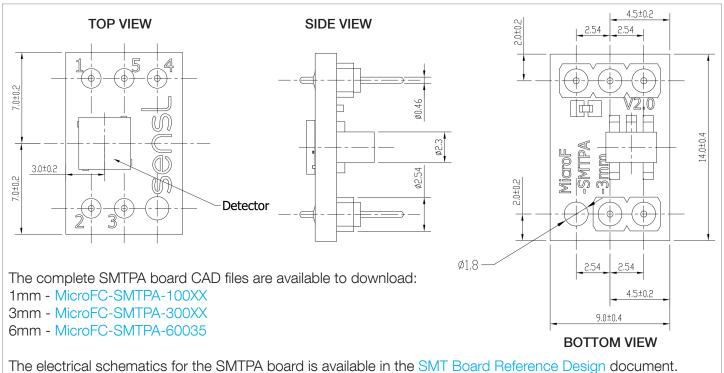


#### MicroSC-60035-X13



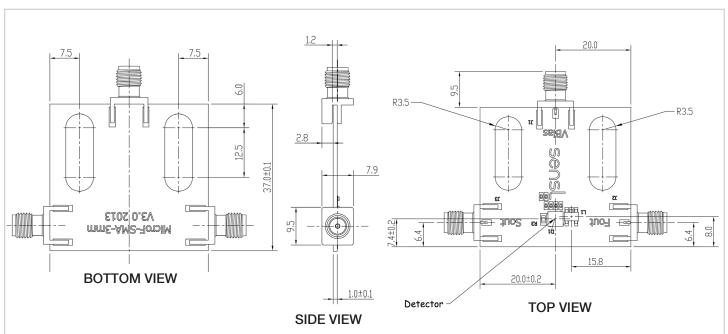


#### MicroFC-SMTPA Board



The electrical schematics for the SMTPA board is available in the SMT Board Reference Design document.

#### MicroFC-SMA Board



The complete SMA board CAD files are available to download:

1mm - MicroFC-SMA-100XX

3mm - MicroFC-SMA-300XX

6mm - MicroFC-SMA-60035

The electrical schematics for the SMA board is available in the SMT Board Reference Design document.



#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Product Code	Microcell size (Total number)	Sensor active area	Package type	Delivery options <sup>a</sup>
10000 Series				
MicroFC-10010-SMT			4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR
MicroFC-SMA-10010	10µm (2880 microcells)		SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK
MicroFC-SMTPA-10010			SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board.	PK
MicroFC-10020-SMT			4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR
MicroFC-SMA-10020	20µm		SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK
MicroFC-SMTPA-10020	(1296 microcells)	1mm x 1mm	SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board.	PK
MicroFC-10020-X18			3-pin TO-18 package	PK
MicroFC-10035-SMT			4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR
MicroFC-SMA-10035			SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK
MicroFC-SMTPA-10035	35µm (576 microcells)		SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board.	PK
MicroFC-10035-X18			3-pin TO-18 package	PK
MicroSC-10035-X13			2-pin ceramic package, epoxy fill (no fast output)	PK
MicroFC-10050-SMT			4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR
MicroFC-SMA-10050	50µm		SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK
MicroFC-SMTPA-10050	(324 microcells)		SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board.	PK
MicroFC-10050-X18			3-pin TO-18 package	PK

Ordering information continues on the next page...



#### **ORDERING INFORMATION (Continued)**

Product Code	Microcell size (Total number)	Sensor active area	Package type	Delivery options <sup>a</sup>		
30000 Series						
MicroFC-30020-SMT	20µm (10998 microcells)	3mm x 3mm	4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR		
MicroFC-SMA-30020			SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK		
MicroFC-SMTPA-30020			SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board	PK		
MicroFC-30035-SMT	35µm (4774 microcells)		4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR		
MicroFC-SMA-30035			SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK		
MicroFC-SMTPA-30035			SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board	PK		
MicroSC-30035-X13			2-pin ceramic package, epoxy fill (no fast output)	PK		
MicroFC-30050-SMT			4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR		
MicroFC-SMA-30050	50µm (2668 microcells)		SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK		
MicroFC-SMTPA-30050			SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board	PK		
60000 Series						
MicroFC-60035-SMT		6mm x 6mm	4-side tileable, surface mount package (SMT)	TA, TR		
MicroFC-SMA-60035	35µm (18980 microcells)		SMT sensor mounted onto a PCB with SMA connectors for bias and output.	PK		
MicroFC-SMTPA-60035			SMT sensor mounted onto a pin adapter board	PK		
MicroSC-60035-X13			2-pin ceramic package, epoxy fill (no fast output)	PK		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The two-letter delivery option code should be appended to the order number, e.g.) to receive MicroFC-60035-SMT on tape and reel, use MicroFC-60035-SMT-TR. The codes are as follows:

PK = ESD Package

TA = Tape

TR = Tape and Reel

There is a minimum order quantity (MOQ) of 3000 for the tape and reel (TR) option. Quantities less than this are available on tape which will ship according to the table below:

Sensor size		-TR		
	Cut tape (no reel)	Tape loaded onto a generic reel	Tape loaded onto product-specific reel *	Tape and reel MOQ **
1mm	<50	50 < 3000	-	3000
3mm	<50	50 < 2000	2000 < 3000	3000
6mm	<50	50 < 1000	1000 < 3000	3000

<sup>\*</sup> The CAD for the product-specific tape and reels are given in the product CAD files (see pages 10 - 14).

<sup>\*\*</sup> The TR option is only available in multiples of the MOQ.









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AR0233AT2C17XUEAH3-GEVB AR0431CSSC14SMRAH3-GEVB MARS-DEMO3-MIPI-GEVB TCS3430-DB

AR0234CSSC00SUKAH3-GEVB AR0130CSSM00SPCAH-GEVB AR0330CM1C00SHAAH3-GEVB EVALZ-ADPD2212 TMD2772EVM

TMG3993EVM MIKROE-2103 TSL2672EVM 1384 MT9M114EBLSTCZDH-GEVB SEN0043 SEN0162 TMD2771EVM TMD3782EVM

TSL4531EVM 1918 AS7225 DEMO KIT SEN0097 SEN0228 AR0134CSSC00SUEAH3-GEVB AP0100AT2L00XUGAH3-GEVB

AR0144CSSM20SUKAH3-GEVB 725-28915