# **Motion SPM<sup>®</sup> 5 Series**

## Description

The FSB50650B / FSB50650BS is an advanced Motion SPM 5 module providing a fully-featured, highperformance inverter output stage for AC Induction, BLDC and PMSM motors such as refrigerators, fans and pumps. These modules integrate optimized gate drive of the built-in MOSFETs (FRFET technology) to minimize EMI and losses, while also providing multiple on-module protection features including under-voltage lockouts and thermal monitoring. The built-in high-speed HVIC requires only a single supply voltage and translates the incoming logic-level gate inputs to the high-voltage, highcurrent drive signals required to properly drive the module's internal MOSFETs. Separate open-source MOSFET terminals are available for each phase to support the widest variety of control algorithms.

### Features

- UL Certified No. E209204 (UL1557)
- Optimized for over 10 kHz Switching Frequency
- 500 V FRFET MOSFET 3–Phase Inverter with Gate Drivers and Protection
- Built-In Bootstrap Diodes Simplify PCB Layout
- Separate Open–Source Pins from Low–Side MOSFETs for Three–Phase Current–Sensing
- Active-HIGH Interface, Works with 3.3 / 5 V Logic, Schmitt-trigger Input
- Optimized for Low Electromagnetic Interference
- HVIC Temperature-Sensing Built-In for Temperature Monitoring
- HVIC for Gate Driving and Under-Voltage Protection
- Isolation Rating: 1500 V<sub>rms</sub> / min.
- Moisture Sensitive Level (MSL)3 for SMD
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

### Applications

• 3-Phase Inverter Driver for Small Power AC Motor Drives

### **Related Source**

- AN-9080 FSB50450AS User's Guide for Motion SPM 5 Series
- <u>AN-9082 Motion SPM5 Series Thermal Performance by Contact</u> <u>Pressure</u>



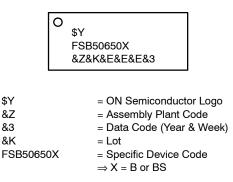
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SPM5H-023 / 23LD, PDD STD, SPM23-BD CASE MODEM

#### SPM5E-023 / 23LD, PDD STD CASE MODEJ

### MARKING DIAGRAM



#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 2 of this data sheet.

# PACKAGE MARKING AND ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Device Marking	Package	Packing Type	Reel Size	Quantity
FSB50650B	FSB50650B	SPM5P-023	Rail	NA	15
FSB50650BS	FSB50650BS	SPM5Q-023	Tape & Reel	330 mm	450

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>C</sub> = 25°C, Unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter Conditions		Rating	Unit
INVERTER PA	ART (Each MOSFET Unless Otherwise Specifie	ed)	·	
V <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-Source Voltage of Each MOSFET		500	V
*I <sub>D 25</sub>	Each MOSFET Drain Current, Continuous	$T_{\rm C} = 25^{\circ}{\rm C}$	4.0	А
*I <sub>D 80</sub>	Each MOSFET Drain Current, Continuous	$T_{C} = 80^{\circ}C$	2.5	А
*I <sub>DP</sub>	Each MOSFET Drain Current, Peak	T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C, PW < 100 μs	10.3	А
*I <sub>DRMS</sub>	Each MOSFET Drain Current, Rms	$T_{C}$ = 80°C, $F_{PWM}$ < 20 kHz	1.8	A <sub>rms</sub>
CONTROL PA	ART (Each HVIC Unless Otherwise Specified)			
$V_{DD}$	Control Supply Voltage	Applied Between $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize DD}}$ and COM	20	V
V <sub>BS</sub>	High-side Bias Voltage	Applied Between $V_{B}$ and $V_{S}$	20	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Signal Voltage	Applied Between IN and COM	$-0.3 \sim V_{DD} \text{+} 0.3$	V
BOOTSTRAP	DIODE PART (Each Bootstrap Diode Unless C	Otherwise Specified.)		
V <sub>RRMB</sub>	Maximum Repetitive Reverse Voltage		500	V
* I <sub>FB</sub>	Forward Current	$T_{\rm C} = 25^{\circ}{\rm C}$	0.5	А
* I <sub>FPB</sub>	Forward Current (Peak)	$T_{C}$ = 25°C, Under 1 ms Pulse Width	2.0	А
THERMAL RE	ESISTANCE			
R <sub>th(j-c)Q</sub>	Junction to Case Thermal Resistance (Note 1)	Inverter MOSFET part, (Per Module)	2.1	°C/W

TOTAL SYSTEM

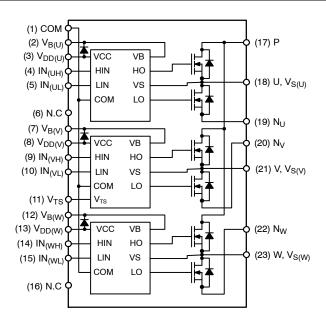
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature		-40 ~ 150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature		-40 ~ 125	°C
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Isolation Voltage	60 Hz, Sinusoidal, 1 minute, Connection Pins to Heatsink	1500	V <sub>rms</sub>

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality

should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.
1. For the Measurement Point of Case Temperature T<sub>C</sub>, Please refer to Figure 4.
2. Marking "\*" Is Calculation Value or Design Factor.
3. Using continuously under heavy loads or excessive assembly conditions (e.g. the application of high temperature/ current/ voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/ current/ voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings and the operating ranges.

# **PIN DESCRIPTION**

Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	СОМ	IC Common Supply Ground
2	V <sub>B(U)</sub>	Bias Voltage for U Phase High Side FRFET Driving
3	V <sub>DD(U)</sub>	Bias Voltage for U Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving
4	IN <sub>(UH)</sub>	Signal Input for U Phase High-side
5	IN <sub>(UL)</sub>	Signal Input for U Phase Low-side
6	N.C	N.C
7	V <sub>B(V)</sub>	Bias Voltage for V Phase High Side FRFET Driving
8	V <sub>DD(V)</sub>	Bias Voltage for V Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving
9	IN <sub>(VH)</sub>	Signal Input for V Phase High-side
10	IN <sub>(VL)</sub>	Signal Input for V Phase Low-side
11	V <sub>TS</sub>	Output for HVIC Temperature Sensing
12	V <sub>B(W)</sub>	Bias Voltage for W Phase High Side FRFET Driving
13	V <sub>DD(W)</sub>	Bias Voltage for W Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving
14	IN <sub>(WH)</sub>	Signal Input for W Phase High-side
15	IN <sub>(WL)</sub>	Signal Input for W Phase Low-side
16	N.C	N.C
17	Р	Positive DC–Link Input
18	U, V <sub>S(U)</sub>	Output for U Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High Side FRFET Driving
19	NU	Negative DC-Link Input for U Phase
20	N <sub>V</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for V Phase
21	V, V <sub>S(V)</sub>	Output for V Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High Side FRFET Driving
22	N <sub>W</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for W Phase
23	W, V <sub>S(W)</sub>	Output for W Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High Side FRFET Driving



4. Source Terminal of Each Low–Side MOSFET is Not Connected to Supply Ground or Bias Voltage Ground Inside Motion SPM 5 product. External Connections Should be Made as Indicated in Figure 3.

## Figure 1. Pin Configuration and Internal Block Diagram (Bottom View)

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, $V_{DD}$ = $V_{BS}$ = 15 V Unless Otherwise Specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit			
INVERTER I	IVERTER PART (Each MOSFET Unless Otherwise Specified)								
BV <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA ( Note 5)	500	-	-	V			
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	$V_{IN} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 500 V$	-	-	1	mA			
R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Static Drain-Source On-Resistance	$V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15$ V, $V_{IN} = 5$ V, $I_D = 1.5$ A	-	1.43	1.8	Ω			
V <sub>SD</sub>	Drain-Source Diode Forward Voltage	$V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15$ V, $V_{IN} = 0$ V, $I_{D} = -1.5$ A	-	-	1.1	V			
t <sub>ON</sub>	Switching Times	V <sub>PN</sub> = 300 V, V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>BS</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.5 A	-	440	-	ns			
tOFF		$V_{IN} = 0 V \leftrightarrow 5 V$ , Inductive Load L = 3 mH High- and Low-Side MOSFET Switching	-	580	-	ns			
t <sub>rr</sub>		(Note 6)	-	100	-	ns			
E <sub>ON</sub>			-	30	-	μJ			
E <sub>OFF</sub>			-	11	-	μJ			
RBSOA	Reverse-Bias Safe Operating Area	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{PN} = 400 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{D} = \text{ I}_{DP}, \\ V_{DS} = BV_{DSS}, \text{ T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \text{High- and Low-Side MOSFET Switching (Note 7)} \end{array} $		Full S	quare				

CONTROL PART (Each HVIC Unless Otherwise Specified)

I <sub>QDD</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>DD</sub> Current	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V	Applied Between V <sub>DD</sub> and COM	-	-	200	μA
I <sub>QBS</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>BS</sub> Current	V <sub>BS</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V	Applied Between V <sub>B(U)</sub> –U, V <sub>B(V)</sub> –V, V <sub>B(W)</sub> –W	-	-	100	μA
I <sub>PDD</sub>	Operating V <sub>DD</sub> Supply	V <sub>DD</sub> – COM	$\begin{array}{l} V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}, \\ f_{PWM} = 20 \text{ kHz}, \\ \text{Duty} = 50\%, \text{ Applied to} \\ \text{One PWM Signal Input} \\ \text{for Low-Side} \end{array}$	-	-	900	μΑ
I <sub>PBS</sub>	Operating V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Current	$ \begin{array}{c} V_{B(U)-} \; V_{S(U)}, \; V_{B(V)} \\ - \; V_{S(V)}, \; V_{B(W)} - \; V_{S(W)} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{l} V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, \\ f_{PWM} = 20 \text{ kHz}, \\ Duty = 50\%, \text{ Applied to} \\ One \text{ PWM Signal Input} \\ \text{for High-Side} \end{array}$	-	-	800	μΑ
UV <sub>DDD</sub>	Low-Side Undervoltage Protection	V <sub>DD</sub> Undervoltage Protection Detection Level		7.4	8.0	9.4	V
UV <sub>DDR</sub>	(Figure 8)	V <sub>DD</sub> Undervoltage Protection Reset Level		8.0	8.9	9.8	V
UV <sub>BSD</sub>	High-Side Undervoltage Protection	V <sub>BS</sub> Undervoltage Prote	V <sub>BS</sub> Undervoltage Protection Detection Level		8.0	9.4	V
UV <sub>BSR</sub>	(Figure 9)	V <sub>BS</sub> Undervoltage Protection Reset Level		8.0	8.9	9.8	V
$V_{TS}$	HVIC Temperature sensing voltage output	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V, T <sub>HVIC</sub> = 25°C (Note 8)		600	790	980	mV
V <sub>IH</sub>	ON Threshold Voltage	Logic High Level	Applied between IN and	_	-	2.9	V
VIL	OFF Threshold Voltage	Logic Low Level COM		0.8	-	-	V

	(	1 )				
$V_{FB}$	Forward Voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 0.1 A, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C (Note 9)	-	2.5	-	V
t <sub>rrB</sub>	Reverse Recovery Time	I <sub>F</sub> = 0.1 A, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	-	80	-	ns

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

#### Symbol Parameter Conditions Min. Unit Тур Max. Applied between P and N VPN Supply Voltage \_ 300 400 V $V_{DD}$ 13.5 15.0 16.5 V Control Supply Voltage Applied between V<sub>DD</sub> and COM V High-Side Bias Voltage Applied between V<sub>B</sub> and V<sub>S</sub> 13.5 15.0 16.5 $V_{BS}$ Input ON Threshold Voltage Applied between VIN and COM 3.0 V VIN(ON) V<sub>DD</sub> \_ VIN(OFF) Input OFF Threshold Voltage 0 0.6 ٧ $V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 13.5 \sim 16.5 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{J} \le 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ 1.0 t<sub>dead</sub> Blanking Time for Preventing Arm-Short \_ μs 15 PWM Switching Frequency $T_J \le 150^{\circ}C$ kHz fpwm \_ \_

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITION**



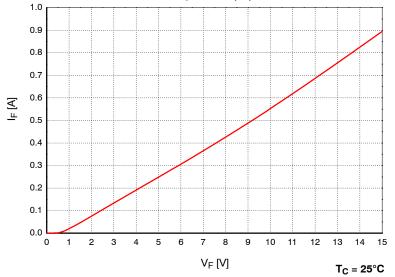
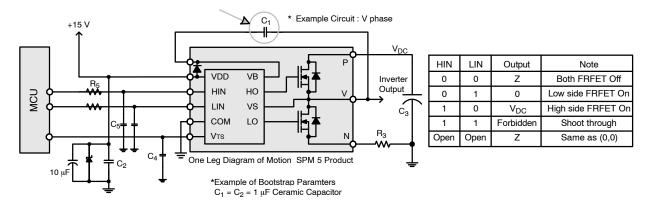


Figure 2. Built in Bootstrap Diode Characteristics (Typical)

NOTES:

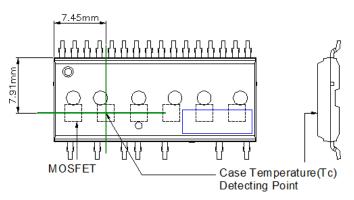
- BV<sub>DSS</sub> is the Absolute Maximum Voltage Rating Between Drain and Source Terminal of Each MOSFET Inside Motion SPM 5 product. V<sub>PN</sub> Should be Sufficiently Less Than This Value Considering the Effect of the Stray Inductance so that V<sub>DS</sub> Should Not Exceed BV<sub>DSS</sub> in Any Case.
- 6. t<sub>ON</sub> and t<sub>OFF</sub> Include the Propagation Delay Time of the Internal Drive IC. Listed Values are Measured at the Laboratory Test Condition, and They Can be Different According to the Field Applications Due to the Effect of Different Printed Circuit Boards and Wirings. Please see Figure 6 for the Switching Time Definition with the Switching Test Circuit of Figure 7.
- 7. The peak current and voltage of each MOSFET during the switching operation should be included in the Safe Operating Area (SOA). Please see Figure 8 for the RBSOA test circuit that is same as the switching test circuit.
- 8. V<sub>TS</sub> is only for sensing temperature of module and cannot shutdown MOSFETs automatically.
- 9. Built in bootstrap diode includes around 15  $\Omega$  resistance characteristic. Please refer to Figure 1.

#### These values depend on PWM control algorithm



- 10. Parameters for bootstrap circuit elements are dependent on PWM algorithm. For 15 kHz of switching frequency, typical example of parameters is shown above.
- 11. RC-coupling (R<sub>5</sub> and C<sub>5</sub>) and C<sub>4</sub> at each input of Motion SPM 5 product and MCU (Indicated as Dotted Lines) may be used to prevent improper signal due to surge-noise.
- 12. Bold lines should be short and thick in PCB pattern to have small stray inductance of circuit, which results in the reduction of surge-voltage. Bypass capacitors such as C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub> and C<sub>3</sub> should have good high-frequency characteristics to absorb high-frequency ripple-current.

Figure 3. Recommended MCU Interface and Bootstrap Circuit with Parameters



13. Attach the thermocouple on top of the heat-sink of SPM 5 package (between SPM 5 package and heatsink if applied) to get the correct temperature measurement.



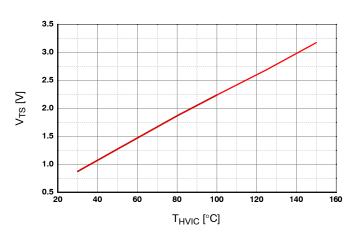


Figure 5. Temperature Profile of V<sub>TS</sub> (Typical)

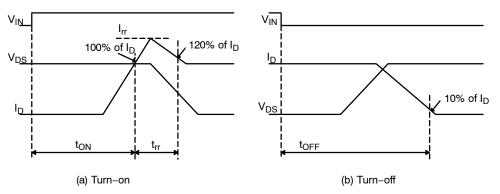


Figure 6. Switching Time Definitions

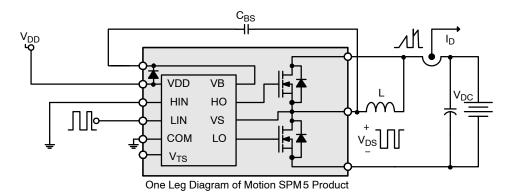
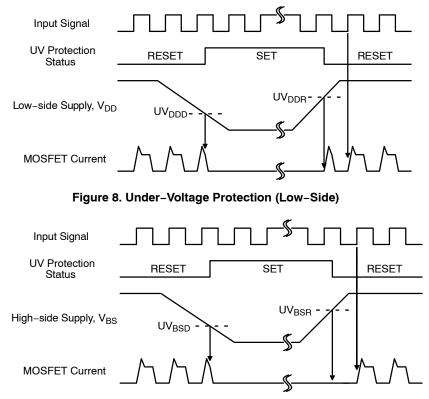
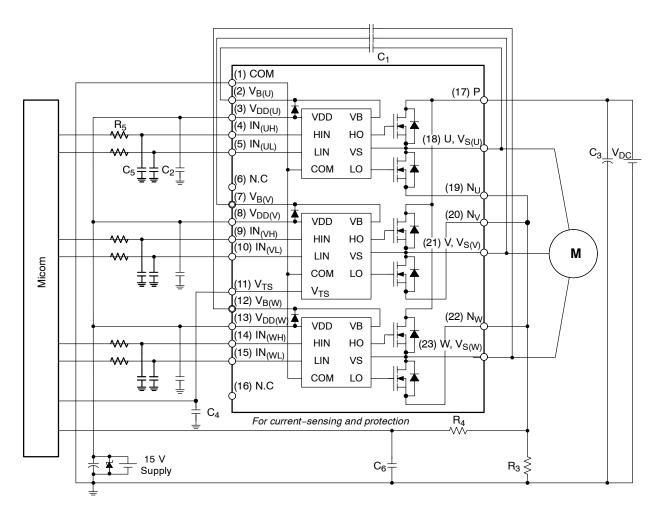


Figure 7. Switching and RBSOA (Single-Pulse) Test Circuit (Low-side)







14. About pin position, refer to Figure 1.

15. RC-coupling (R<sub>5</sub> and C<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>4</sub> and C<sub>6</sub>) and C<sub>4</sub> at each input of Motion SPM 5 product and MCU are useful to prevent improper input signal caused by surge-noise.

16. The voltage-drop across R<sub>3</sub> affects the low-side switching performance and the bootstrap characteristics since it is placed between COM and the source terminal of the low-side MOSFET. For this reason, the voltage-drop across R<sub>3</sub> should be less than 1 V in the steady-state.

17. Ground-wires and output terminals, should be thick and short in order to avoid surge-voltage and malfunction of HVIC.

18. All the filter capacitors should be connected close to Motion SPM 5 product, and they should have good characteristics for rejecting high-frequency ripple current.

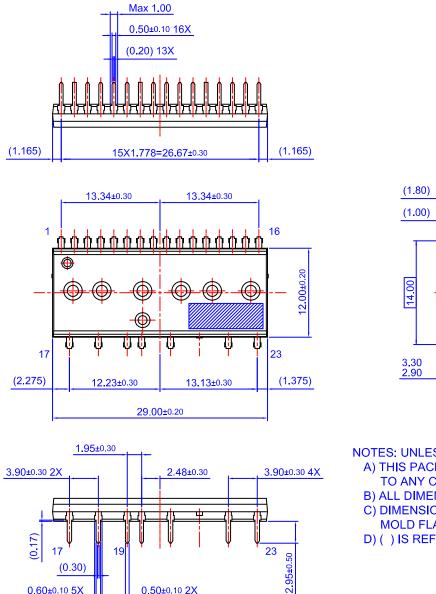
Figure 10. Example of Application Circuit

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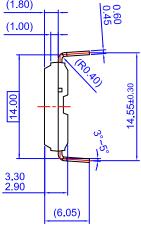


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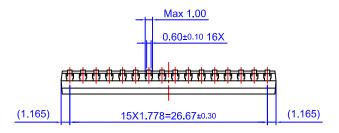
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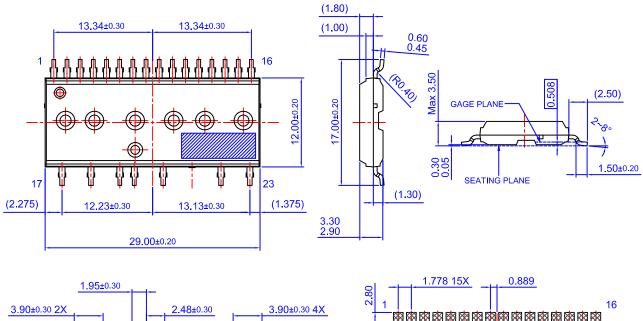


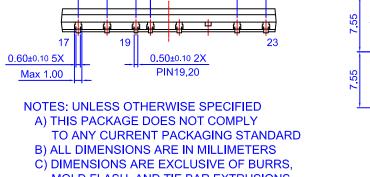
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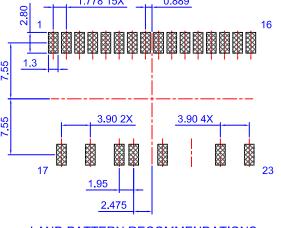
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