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LA72914V

Monolithic Linear IC FM Modulator and Demodulator IC

Overview

The LA72914V is a FM modulation and demodulation IC for audio signals. And it is possible to use that for the data pulse or the control pulse, etc.

Functions

- Alignment-free FM modulator and demodulator of 4.5MHz.
- Alignment-free FM modulator and demodulator of 6.5MHz.
- ALC/ FMAGC, Emphasis/ De-emphasis
- Carrier frequency adjustment function, Standby switch

Specifications

Maximum Ratings at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Maximum supply voltage | $V_{CC\ max}$ | | 7.0 | V |
| Allowable power dissipation | $P_d\ max$ | $T_a \leq 70^\circ\text{C} *$ | 300 | mW |
| Operating temperature | T_{opr} | | -20 to +70 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage temperature | T_{stg} | | -40 to +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

When mounted on a 114.3mm × 76.1mm × 1.6mm, glass epoxy.

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---|------------|------|
| Recommended supply voltage | V_{CC} | $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 5.0 | V |
| Allowable operating voltage range | $V_{CC\ op}$ | $T_a = -20\ \text{to}\ +70^\circ\text{C}$ | 4.7 to 5.5 | V |

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Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, VCC = 5V

DC Characteristic

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | | Unit |
|--|------------------|--|---------|------|------|------|
| | | | min | typ | max | |
| 2.4V regulator | VREG | Measure the DC voltage at pin 2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | V |
| Current dissipation | I _{CC1} | Measure the current into pin 4 in normal mode. | 26.0 | 33.0 | 40.0 | mA |
| | I _{CC2} | Measure the current into pin 4 in stand-by mode. | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | mA |
| Control pin (6 pin) Low level | CNT6L | Low level of input pin (6pin) in 4.5MHz TX mode. | 0 | | 0.4 | V |
| Control pin (6 pin) Middle level | CNT6M | Middle level of input pin (6pin) in stand-by mode. | 2.0 | | 3.0 | V |
| Control pin (6 pin) High level | CNT6H | High level of input pin (6pin) in 6.5MHz TX mode. | 4.5 | | 5.0 | V |
| AGC stop at pin 11 control voltage | AGCS | Voltage of input pin (pin 11) in AGC stop | 4.5 | | 5.0 | V |
| TX OFF mode at pin 16 control voltage | CNT16L | Voltage of input pin (pin 16) in TX off mode | 0 | | 0.4 | V |

Sound FM Modulation Block (TX)

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | | Unit |
|---|--------|--|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | | | min | typ | max | |
| FM carrier output frequency | FFM1 | Output frequency of T1B in no signals. T6=0.6V, T14:open | 4.455 | 4.500 | 4.545 | MHz |
| | FFM2 | Output frequency of T1B in no signals. T6=4.2V, T14:open | 6.435 | 6.500 | 6.565 | MHz |
| FM carrier output level | VOFM1 | Output level of T1B in no signals. Load impedance = 1kΩ T1-GND. T6=0.6V | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | Vp-p |
| | VOFM2 | Output level of T1B in no signals. Load impedance = 1kΩ T1-GND. T6=4.2V | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | Vp-p |
| FM carrier output second harmonics distortion | 2HD1 | 2 nd harmonics distortion of T1B in no signals. Load impedance = 1kΩ T1-GND. T6=0.6V | | -30 | -20 | dB |
| | 2HD2 | 2 nd harmonics distortion of T1B in no signals. Load impedance = 1kΩ T1-GND. T6=4.2V | | -30 | -20 | dB |
| FM carrier output mute level | VFMT | Output level of T1B in TX off mode. T6=0.6V (4.2V) | | -60 | -50 | dB |
| FM deviation | DEV | FM deviation of T1A, T6=0.6V (4.2V), input at T16=1.0Vp-p/1kHz (sine) | 20 | 25 | 30 | kHz |
| Emphasis Characteristic | FEMP | T16=200mVp-p, 1kHz (sine), M1=T1 output deviation. T16=200mVp-p, 5kHz (sine), M2=T1 output deviation. FEMP=M2-M1 | 7 | 12 | 17 | kHz |
| ALC characteristic | ALC1 | T16A=0.25Vp-p, 1kHz (sine), T3:Open, T6=0.6V, T3 output level | 0.45 | 0.5 | 0.55 | Vp-p |
| | ALC2 | T16A=0.6Vp-p, 1kHz (sine), T3:Open, T6=0.6V, T3 output level | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | Vp-p |
| | ALC3 | T16A=1.0Vp-p, 1kHz (sine), T3:Open, T6=0.6V, T3 output level | 0.95 | 1.05 | 1.15 | Vp-p |
| FM carrier "fo" adjustment (reference) | FCNT1 | No signal input. Measure T1B frequency. T16:Open, T6=0.6V (4.2V), T14=0.5V | | -0.22 | | MHz |
| | FCNT2 | No signal input. Measure T1B frequency. T16:Open, T6=0.6V (4.2V), T14=4.5V | | +-.22 | | MHz |

Sound FM demodulation block (RX)

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|---------|-----|-----|------|
| | | | min | typ | max | |
| Sound demodulation level | V _{OUT1} | Input signal: CAR=4.5MHz, DEV=±25kHz, MOD=1kHz, Level: 100mVp-p. T5A input. Measure T9B signal level. (T9B-GND: R _{OUT} =10kΩ) T6=4.2V | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | Vp-p |
| | V _{OUT2} | Input signal: CAR=6.5MHz, DEV=±25kHz, MOD=1kHz, Level: 100mVp-p. T5A input. Measure T9B signal level. (T9B-GND: R _{OUT} =10kΩ) T6=0.6V | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | Vp-p |
| S/N | SN1 | Input signal: CAR=4.5MHz, No-modulation. Level: 100mVp-p. T5A input. T6=4.2V, (IHF-A) M1=T9B signal level. (T9B-GND: R _{OUT} =10kΩ) SN1=20log(V _{OUT1} /M1) | 35 | 50 | | dB |
| | SN2 | Input signal: CAR=6.5MHz, No-modulation. Level: 100mVp-p. T5A input. T6=0.6V, (IHF-A) M1=T9B signal level. (T9B-GND: R _{OUT} =10kΩ) SN1=20log(V _{OUT2} /M1) | 35 | 50 | | dB |

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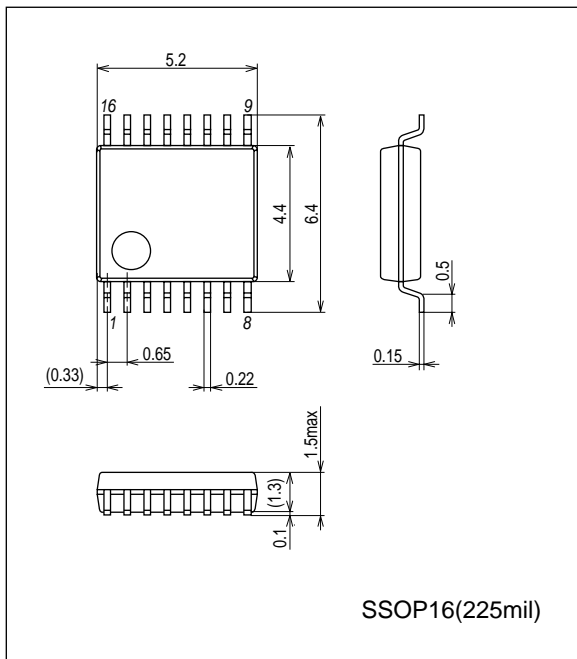
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| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | | Unit |
|----------------------------|---------|---|---------|------|-----|-------|
| | | | min | typ | max | |
| THD | THD1 | Same condition V_{OUT1} . Measure T9B signal. | 0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | % |
| | THD2 | Same condition V_{OUT2} . Measure T9B signal. | 0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | % |
| De-emphasis characteristic | DEEM1 | Input signal: CAR=4.5MHz, DEV= \pm 25kHz, MOD=5kHz, Level: 100mVp-p. T5A input. T6=4.2V, M1=T9B signal level. DEEM= $20\log(M1/V_{OUT1})$ | -10 | -7.5 | -5 | dB |
| | DEEM2 | Input signal: CAR=6.5MHz, DEV= \pm 25kHz, MOD=5kHz, Level: 100mVp-p. T5A input. T6=0.6V, M1=T9B signal level. DEEM= $20\log(M2/V_{OUT2})$ | -10 | -7.5 | -5 | dB |
| Trap-filter characteristic | TRP1 | T11=4.5V, T6=4.2V, T5A=4.5MHz, 100mVp-p. T12A=A1. T5A=6.5MHz. 100mVp-p. T12A=B1. TRP1= $20\log(B1/A1)$ | | -20 | -15 | dB |
| | TRP2 | T11=4.5V, T6=0.6V, T5A=4.5MHz, 100mVp-p. T12A=A1. T5A=6.5MHz. 100mVp-p. T12A=B1. TRP2= $20\log(A1/B1)$ | | -20 | -15 | dB |
| FM AGC characteristic | AGC1 | T6=4.2V. T5A=4.5MHz, 300mVp-p. Measure T12 signal level. | 250 | 350 | 450 | mVp-p |
| | AGC2 | T6=0.6V. T5A=6.5MHz, 300mVp-p. Measure T12 signal level. | 250 | 350 | 450 | mVp-p |
| | AGC3 | T6=4.2V. T5A=4.5MHz, 30mVp-p. Measure T12 signal level. | 200 | 300 | 400 | mVp-p |
| | AGC4 | T6=0.6V. T5A=6.5MHz, 30mVp-p. Measure T12 signal level. | 200 | 300 | 400 | mVp-p |
| FM AGC STOP characteristic | AGCSTP1 | T6=4.2V. T11=4.5V, T5A=4.5MHz, 100mVp-p. Measure T12 signal level. | 70 | 100 | 140 | mVp-p |
| | AGCSTP2 | T6=0.6V. T11=4.5V, T5A=6.5MHz, 100mVp-p. Measure T12 signal level. | 70 | 100 | 140 | mVp-p |
| FM input sensitivity | FMIN1 | Input signal: CAR=4.5MHz, DEV= \pm 25kHz, MOD=1kHz, T6=4.2V. When T9B signal is OK, then measure T5A FM input level range. | 30 | 100 | 300 | mVp-p |
| | FMIN2 | Input signal: CAR=6.5MHz, DEV= \pm 25kHz, MOD=1kHz, T6=0.6V. When T9B signal is OK, then measure T5A FM input level range. | 30 | 100 | 300 | mVp-p |

Package Dimensions

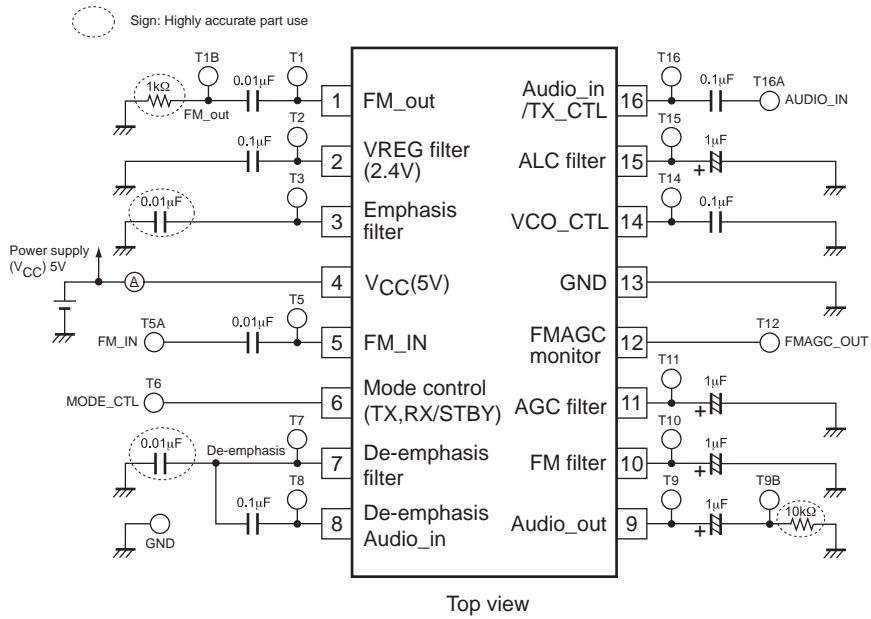
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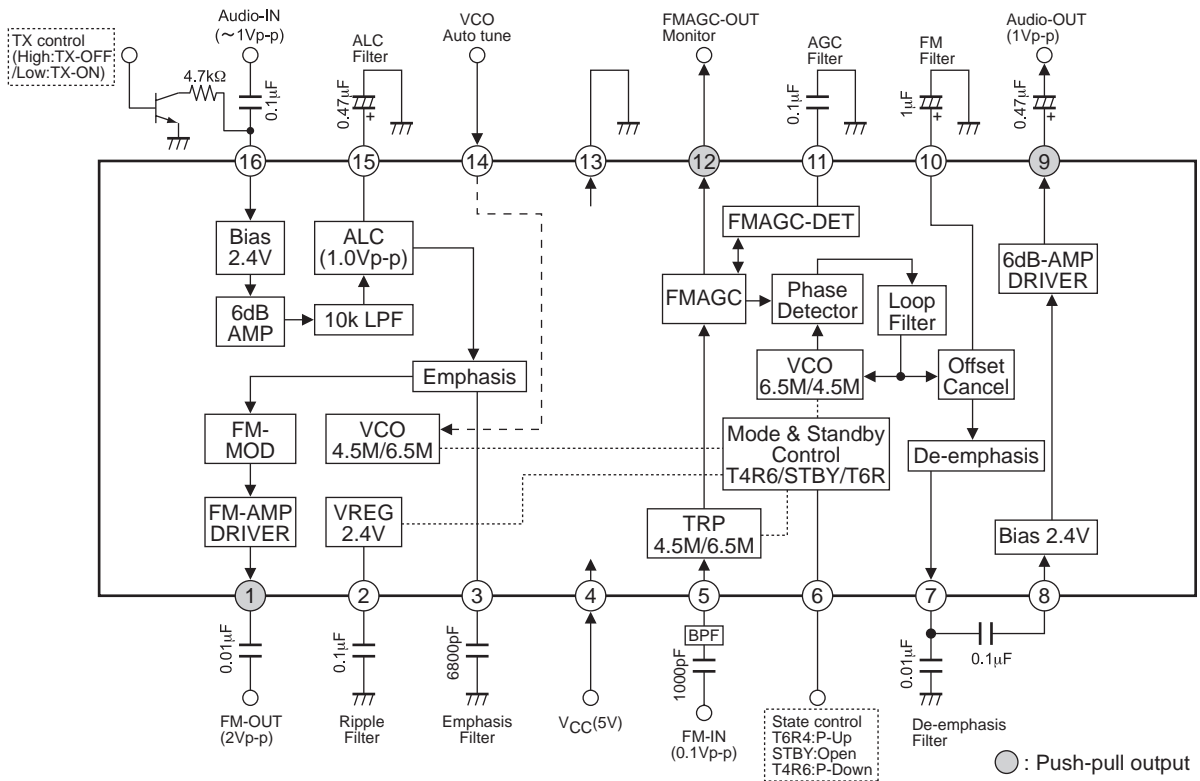


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Pin Layout and Measurement circuit



Block Diagram and Application Circuit



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Pin Description

| Pin No. | Pin Name | Description | Equivalent circuit |
|---------|-----------------|--|--------------------|
| 1 | FM OUT | 4.5MHz or 6.5MHz FM carrier output. Push-pull output pin. Output level is 2.5Vp-p (Load resistance=1kΩ) | |
| 2 | 2.4V REG Filter | Internal regulator filter pin. Please connect 0.1μF (C1) | |
| 3 | Emphasis Filter | Emphasis filter pin. Before FM modulation, make emphasis Characteristic at audio signal. C1(6800pF) Emphasis time constant must be matching de-emphasis time constant. (If you don't need the emphasis, this pin is open.) | |
| 4 | VCC | VCC pin. Supply voltage is 5V DC. Please connect de-coupling capacitor. (about 47μF) | |
| 5 | FM IN | FM signal input. Please use capacitor coupling. | |
| 6 | Mode CTL | MODE control pin. Control modulation frequency TX=4.5MHz: 0 to 0.4V Stand-by: 2.0 to 3.0V TX=6.5MHz: 4.5V to VCC | |

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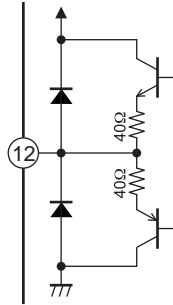
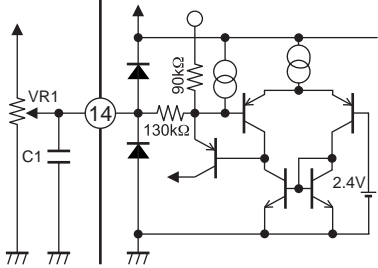
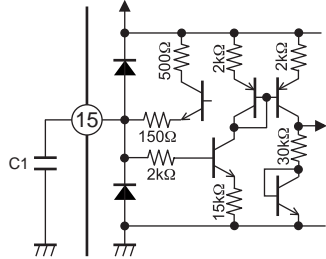
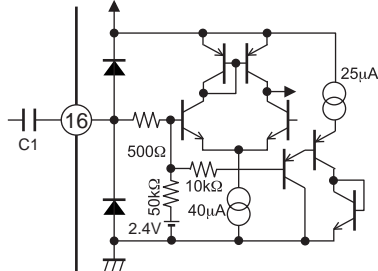
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| Pin No. | Pin Name | Description | Equivalent circuit |
|---------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| 7 | De-emphasis Filter | De-emphasis filter pin. De-emphasis time constant must be matching at emphasis time constant. Recommend value is 6800pF to 0.01μF. Connect Cap. Coupling to pin8. | |
| 8 | RX Audio IN | Internal DC bias is 2.4V. Please connect Cap. coupling. | |
| 9 | Audio OUT | Audio signal output pin. Push-pull output pin. Output level is 1.0Vp-p at 1kHz. (Load resistance=10kΩ) | |
| 10 | FM Filter | FM demodulator filter pin. Please connect 1.0μF capacitor. (If you need rising of low frequency gain, then change more large capacitor in use.) | |
| 11 | AGC Filter | FM AGC filter pin. Please connect 0.1μF capacitor. If you need reduce AGC-gain, then connect resistor (R1: 11pin-V _{CC}) If FM AGC no need, please set pin11 voltage over 4.5V DC voltage. | |

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| Pin No. | Pin Name | Description | Equivalent circuit |
|---------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| 12 | AGC monitor | FM AGC monitor pin. |  |
| 13 | GND | GND pin. | |
| 14 | V _{CO} CTL | Modulation frequency fine control pin. Adjustment frequency is, about ±220kHz at 0.5V to 4.5V DC. |  |
| 15 | ALC CTL | Audio ALC filter pin. Please connect 0.47μF capacitor. |  |
| 16 | TX Audio IN (TX-OFF_CTL) | Audio signal input pin. Internal bias is 2.4V DC. Please use capacitor coupling. If DC voltage set to under 0.4V DC, then modulator circuit stops. Demodulation circuit is work. This is receiving only mode. (TX-OFF: 0 to 0.4V) |  |

Signal processing outline

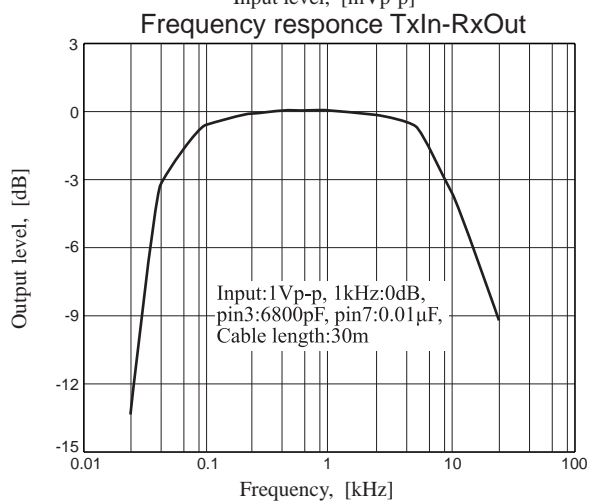
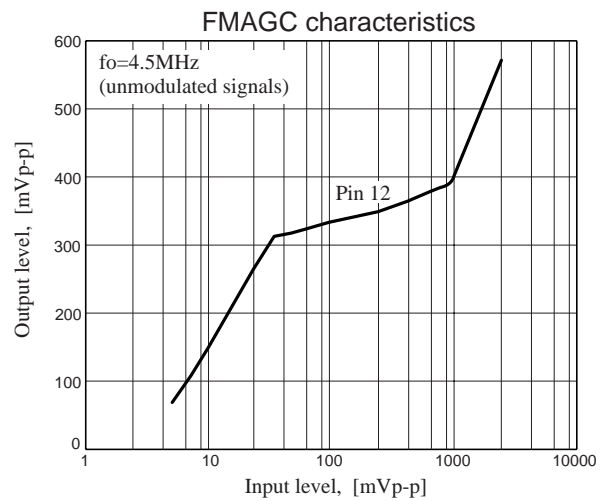
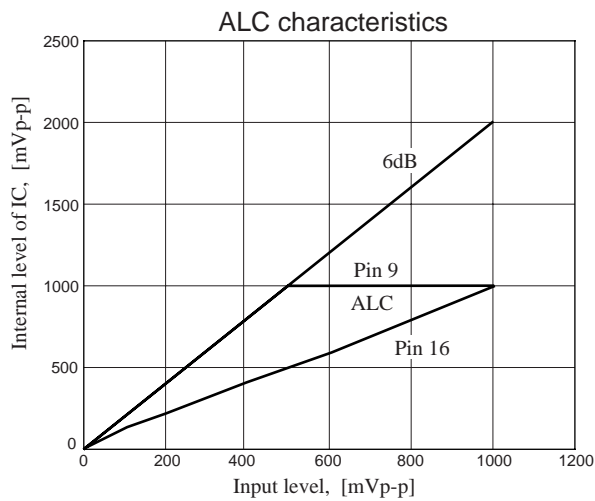
[Modulation block]

- Audio signal is input from pin16. (Internal bias is DC 2.4V.) Go through AMP (6dB)/ALC/LPF (10 kHz) and emphasis circuit, then input FM-modulation block. After FM-modulation block, go to output driver block then FM-audio signal output from pin1.
- ALC: ALC circuit work at pin16 input level over than 0.5Vp-p.
- LPF: LPF gain is -3dB at 10 kHz and -6dB/oct. Keep over modulation from emphasis characteristic.
- Emphasis circuit: The pin3 owns an Emphasis characteristic which connected capacitor. Recommended value = 6800pF.
- FM modulation: Carrier frequency is choosing from pin6 voltage. When pin16 input level is 0.5Vp-p, then FM deviation set to ±25 kHz. Internal LPF reduce harmonic spectrum.
- Output Driver: Output AC voltage is about 2.0Vp-p. (Load resistance: 1kΩ)

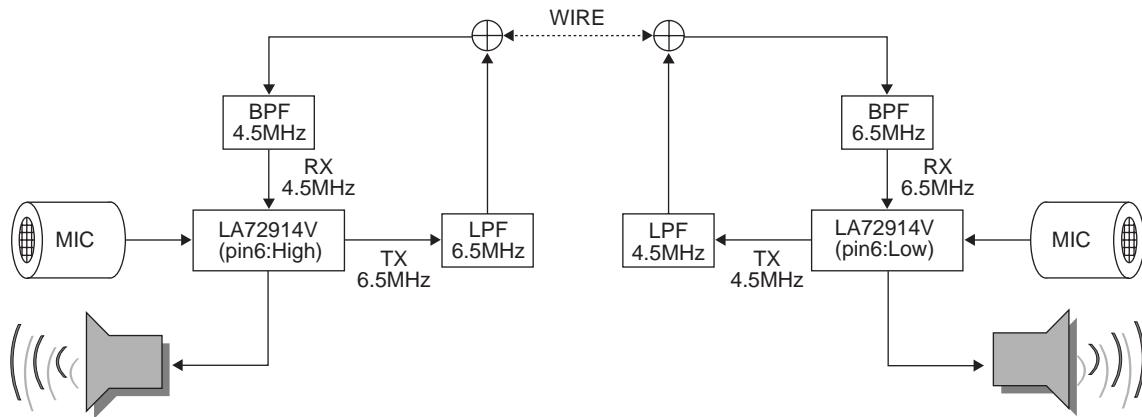
[De-modulation block]

- Demodulate audio signal from modulated audio signal.
- FM-Audio signal is input from pin5. Go through 4.5M-Trap-filter or 6.5MHz-Trap-filter and AGC go to demodulator. After demodulator go to De-emphasis circuit. After de-emphasis circuit signal is output pin7. Pin7 signal is charge to DC bias for coupling capacitor at pin8. Audio signal from pin8 go to 6dB AMP then output from pin9. (Door-phone application, there are two FM carrier. In this case we recommend add BPF before pin5 FM-Audio signal input.)
- 4.5M/6.5MHz-Trap-filter: Internal Trap-filter is change for pin6 mode control. (If modulator frequency is 4.5MHz, then internal Trap-filter is 4.5MHz.)
- AGC: After AGC level is control about 0.3Vp-p. After AGC signal go to pin12 FM-monitor and de-modulator.
- De-emphasis circuit: The pin7 owns an De-emphasis characteristic which connected capacitor. Recommended value = 10nF.
- Output signal level: If input FM signal deviation is ± 25 kHz, then output signal level is 1Vp-p (TYP) from pin9/ (Load resistance: 10k Ω at 1 kHz.)

Characteristics



Application example



[Above-mentioned recommendation BPF]

Made by Murata Mfg.: SFSKA4M50DF00 (4.5MHz)/SFSKA6M50CF00 (6.5MHz)

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