## LB11847

Monolithic Digital IC

## PWM Current Control Type Stepping Motor Driver

ON Semiconductor ${ }^{\text {® }}$
http://onsemi.com

## Overview

The LB11847 is a driver IC for stepping motors with PWM current control bipolar drive (fixed OFF time). A special feature of this IC is that VREF voltage is constant while the current can be set in 15 steps, allowing drive of motors ranging from 1-2 phase exciter types to 4W 1-2 phase exciter types. The current decay pattern can also be selected (SLOW DECAY, FAST DECAY, MIX DECAY) to increase the decay of regenerative current at chopping OFF, thereby improving response characteristics. This is especially useful for carriage and paper feed stepping motors in printers and similar applications where highprecision control and low vibrations are required.

## Features

- PWM current control (fixed OFF time)
- Load current digital selector (1-2, W1-2, 2W1-2, 4W1-2 phase exciter drive possible)
- Selectable current decay pattern (SLOW DECAY, FAST DECAY, MIX DECAY)
- Simultaneous ON prevention function (feedthrough current prevention)
- Noise canceler
- Built-in thermal shutdown circuit
- Built-in logic low-voltage OFF circuit


## Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motor supply voltage | $V_{B B}$ |  | 50 | V |
| Output peak current | IOPEAK | $\mathrm{t}^{\text {W }} \leq 20 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | 1.75 | A |
| Output continuous current | Io max |  | 1.5 | A |
| Logic supply voltage | $V_{\text {CC }}$ |  | 7.0 | V |
| Logic input voltage range | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ |  | -0.3 to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | V |
| Emitter output voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{E}}$ |  | 1.0 | V |
| Allowable power dissipation | Pd max | $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 3.0 | W |
|  |  | With heat sink | 20 | W |
| Operating temperature | Topr |  | -20 to +85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage temperature | Tstg |  | -55 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Allowable Operating Conditions at $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Motor supply voltage range | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BB}}$ |  | 10 to 45 | V |
| Logic supply voltage range | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ |  | 4.75 to 5.25 | V |
| Reference voltage range | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{REF}}$ |  | 0.0 to 3.0 | V |

Electrical Characteristics at $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BB}}=45 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {REF }}=1.52 \mathrm{~V}$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings |  |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | min | typ | max |  |
| Output block |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Output stage supply voltage | ${ }^{\text {I BB ON }}$ |  | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.0 | mA |
|  | IBB OFF |  | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | mA |
| Output saturation voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ (sat) 1 | $\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{O}}=+1.0 \mathrm{~A}$, sink |  | 1.2 | 1.6 | V |
|  | $V_{O}$ (sat) 2 | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=+1.5 \mathrm{~A}$, sink |  | 1.5 | 1.9 | V |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ (sat) 3 | $\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{O}}=-1.0 \mathrm{~A}$, source |  | 1.9 | 2.2 | V |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ (sat) 4 | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=-1.5 \mathrm{~A}$, source |  | 2.2 | 2.4 | V |
| Output leak current | IO(leak) 1 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BB}}$, sink |  |  | 50 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  | IO(leak) 2 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$, source | -50 |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Output sustain voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {SUS }}$ | $\mathrm{L}=15 \mathrm{mH}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1.5 \mathrm{~A}$, Guaranteed design value | 45 |  |  | V |
| Logic block |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Logic supply current | ICC ON | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 19.5 | 26 | 36.5 | mA |
|  | ICC OFF | ENABLE $=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 10.5 | 15 | 19.5 | mA |
| Input voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IH }}$ |  | 2.0 |  |  | V |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}}$ |  |  |  | 0.8 | V |
| Input current | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  | IIL | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | -10 |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Sensing voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{E}}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.470 | 0.50 | 0.525 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.445 | 0.48 | 0.505 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.425 | 0.46 | 0.485 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.410 | 0.43 | 0.465 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.385 | 0.41 | 0.435 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.365 | 0.39 | 0.415 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.345 | 0.37 | 0.385 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.325 | 0.35 | 0.365 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.280 | 0.30 | 0.325 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.240 | 0.26 | 0.285 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.195 | 0.22 | 0.235 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.155 | 0.17 | 0.190 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.115 | 0.13 | 0.145 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{4}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{3}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{2}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{1}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.075 | 0.09 | 0.100 | V |
| Reference current | ${ }_{\text {IREF }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }}=1.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | -0.5 |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| CR pin current | $I_{\text {ICR }}$ | $C R=1.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | -4.6 |  | -1.0 | mA |
| MD pin current | IMD | $\mathrm{MD}=1.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{CR}=4.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | -5.0 |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| DECAY pin current Low | IDECL | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DEC}}=0.8 \mathrm{~V}$ | -10 |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| DECAY pin current High | ${ }^{\text {D }}$ (ECH | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DEC }}=2.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 5 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Thermal shutdown temperature | TSD |  |  | 170 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Logic ON voltage | LVSD1 |  | 3.35 | 3.65 | 3.95 | V |
| Logic OFF voltage | LVSD2 |  | 3.20 | 3.50 | 3.80 | V |
| LVSD hysteresis width | $\Delta \mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{VSD}}$ |  | 0.065 | 0.15 | 0.23 | V |

## Package Dimensions

unit : mm (typ)
3147C



## Pin Assignment



Top view

Pin Function

| Pin number | Pin name | Function descripyion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | MD | Sets the OFF time for FAST mode and SLOW mode in MIX DECAY. Setting input range: 4 V to 1.5 V |
| $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 13 \end{gathered}$ | $V_{\text {REF }} 1$ <br> $V_{\text {REF }}{ }^{2}$ | Output set current reference supply pins. Setting voltage range: 0 V to 3 V |
| $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CR1 } \\ & \text { CR2 } \end{aligned}$ | Output OFF time setting pins for switching operation. |
| $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 11 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E1 } \\ & \text { E2 } \end{aligned}$ | Pins for controlling the set current with sensing resistor RE. |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | DECAY1 <br> DECYA2 | SLOW mode/FAST mode selector pins. <br> SLOW DECAY: H <br> FAST DECAY: L |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 7 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { OUT } \bar{A} \\ & \text { OUT } A \\ & \text { OUT } \bar{B} \\ & \text { OUT } B \end{aligned}$ | Output pins. |
| 14 | $V_{B B}$ | Output stage supply voltage pin. |
| 15 | GND | Ground pin. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 27 \\ & 16 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | PHASE1 <br> PHASE2 | Output phase selector input pins. |
| $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | ENABLE1 <br> ENABLE2 | Output ON/OFF setting input pins. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 22,23 \\ & 24,25 \\ & 21,20 \\ & 19,18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}^{4},} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}^{3}} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}} 4, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}} 3 \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}} 1 \end{aligned}$ | Output set current digital input pins. 15 -stage voltage setting. |
| 28 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Logic block supply voltage pin. |

## Truth Table

| PHASE | ENABLE | OUT $_{A}$ | OUT $_{\bar{A}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $H$ | $L$ | $H$ | $L$ |
| $L$ | $L$ | $L$ | $H$ |
| - | $H$ | OFF | OFF |

## Set Current Truth Table

| ${ }_{1}{ }^{4}$ | ${ }^{1}{ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{1}{ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{\prime}{ }^{1} 1$ | Set current IOUT | Current ratio (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $11.5 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ IOUT | 100 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 11.0/11.5 $\times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ IOUT | 95.65 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | $10.5 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ IOUT | 91.30 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10.0/11.5 $\times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ IOUT | 86.95 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | $9.5 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I OUT | 82.61 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $9.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I IOUT | 78.26 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $8.5 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I IUT | 73.91 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $8.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I OUT | 69.56 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $7.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ IOUT | 60.87 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | $6.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I OUT | 52.17 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | $5.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I I OT | 43.48 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $4.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I l UT | 34.78 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | $3.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ IOUT | 26.08 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $2.0 / 11.5 \times \mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }} / 3.04 \mathrm{RE}=$ I IUT | 17.39 |

* Current ratio (\%) is the calculated set current value.


## Current Decay Switching Truth Table

| Current decay mode | DECAY pin | MD pin | Output chopping |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SLOW DECAY | H | L | Upper-side chopping |
| FAST DECAY | L | L | Dual-side chopping |
| MIX DECAY | L | 4 V to 1.5 V input <br> voltage setting | CR voltage $>\mathrm{MD}:$ dual-side chopping <br> CR voltage $<$ MD $:$ upper-side chopping |

## Block Diagram



Sequence Table

|  | Phase A |  |  |  |  |  |  | Phase B |  |  |  |  |  |  | Phase <br> 1-2 | Phase <br> W1-2 | Phase <br> 2W1-2 | Phase 4W1-2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | $\mathrm{I}^{\prime} 4$ | $\mathrm{I}^{3} 3$ | $\mathrm{I}^{2} 2$ | $\mathrm{I}^{1} 1$ | ENA1 | PHA1 | IOUT | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}} 4$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}} 3$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}}{ }^{2}$ | $l_{B} 1$ | ENA2 | PHA2 | IOUT |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100\% | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | * | 0\% | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17.39 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26.08 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95.65 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34.78 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 91.30 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 43.48 |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86.95 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.17 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 82.61 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 60.87 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78.26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69.56 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 73.91 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 73.91 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69.56 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78.26 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 60.87 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 82.61 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.17 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86.95 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 43.48 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 91.30 |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34.78 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95.65 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 14 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26.08 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17.39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | * | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 17.39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 18 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 26.08 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 34.78 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95.65 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 20 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 43.48 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 91.30 |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 21 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 52.17 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86.95 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 60.87 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 82.61 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 69.56 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78.26 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 24 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 73.91 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 73.91 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 78.26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69.56 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 82.61 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 60.87 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 86.95 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.17 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 28 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 91.30 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 43.48 |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 29 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 95.65 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34.78 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| 30 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26.08 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 31 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17.39 |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |

* : lout percentage (\%) is the calculated setting value.


## Switch Timing Chart during PWM Drive



MIX DECAY

$t_{\text {on }}$ : Output ON time
$\mathrm{t}_{\text {off }}$ : Output OFF time
$\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{m}}$ : FAST DECAY time in MIX DECAY mode
$t_{n}$ : Noise cancelling time

## MIX DECAY logic setting

DECAY pin: L
MD pin : 1.5 V to 4.0 V voltage setting
CR voltage and MD pin voltage are compared to select dual-side chopping or upper-side chopping.
CR voltage > MD pin voltage: dual-side chopping
CR voltage < MD pin voltage: top-side choppinng

## SLOW DECAY current path

## Regenerative current during upper-side transistor switching operation




## Current path in FAST DECAY mode



## Composite Vectors of Set Current (1 step normalized to $90^{\circ}$ )



| No. | $\theta$ | Rotation angles | Composite vectors |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $\theta 0$ | $0^{\circ}$ | 100.0 |
| 1 | $\theta 1$ | $9.87^{\circ}$ | 101.5 |
| 2 | $\theta 2$ | $14.6^{\circ}$ | 103.35 |
| 3 | $\theta 3$ | $20.0^{\circ}$ | 101.78 |
| 4 | $\theta 4$ | $25.5^{\circ}$ | 101.12 |
| 5 | $\theta 5$ | $30.96^{\circ}$ | 101.4 |
| 6 | $\theta 6$ | $36.38^{\circ}$ | 102.61 |
| 7 | $\theta 7$ | $41.63^{\circ}$ | 104.7 |
| 8 | $\theta 8$ | $45.0^{\circ}$ | 104.5 |
| 9 | $\theta 9$ | $48.37^{\circ}$ | 104.7 |
| 10 | $\theta 10$ | $53.62^{\circ}$ | 102.61 |
| 11 | $\theta 11$ | $59.04^{\circ}$ | 101.4 |
| 12 | $\theta 12$ | $64.5^{\circ}$ | 101.12 |
| 13 | $\theta 13$ | $70.0^{\circ}$ | 101.78 |
| 14 | $\theta 14$ | $75.4^{\circ}$ | 103.35 |
| 15 | $\theta 15$ | $80.13^{\circ}$ | 101.5 |
| 16 | $\theta 16$ | $90.0^{\circ}$ | 100.0 |

* Rotation angle and composite spectrum are calculated values.


## Set Current Waveform Model



## Sample Application Circuit



## Notes on Usage

1. External diodes

Because this IC uses upper-side transistor switching in SLOW DECAY mode and dual-side transistor switching in FAST DECAY mode, it requires external diodes between the OUT pins and ground for the regenerative current during switching OFF. Use Schottky barrier diodes with low VF.

## 2. VREF pin

Because the VREF pin serves for input of the set current reference voltage, precautions against noise must be taken.
The input voltage range is 0 to 3.0 V .
3. GND pin

The ground circuit for this IC must be designed so as to allow for high-current switching. Blocks where high current flows must use low-impedance patterns and must be removed from small-signal lines. Especially the ground connection for the sensing resistor RE at pin E, and the ground connection for the Schottky barrier diodes should be in close proximity to the IC ground.
The capacitors between $V_{C C}$ and ground, and $V_{B B}$ and ground should be placed close to the $V_{C C}$ and $V_{B B}$ pins, respectively.
4. Simultaneous ON prevention function

This IC incorporates a circuit to prevent feedthrough current when phase switching. For reference, the output ON and OFF delay times at PHASE and ENABLE switching are given below.

Reference data * typical value

|  |  | Sink side | Source side |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHASE switching <br> (Low $\rightarrow$ High) | ON delay time | $1.9 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $2.2 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
|  | OFF delay time | $0.8 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $1.8 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| PHASE switching <br> (High $\rightarrow$ Low) | ON delay time | $1.4 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $1.7 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
|  | OFF delay time | $0.9 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $1.35 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| ENABLE switching | ON delay time | $2.15 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $2.75 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
|  | OFF delay time | $1.2 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $5.8 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |

## 5. Noise canceler

This IC has a noise canceling function to prevent malfunction due to noise spikes generated when switching ON. The noise cancel time $t_{n}$ is determined by internal resistance of the CR pin and the constant of the externally connected CR components. The constant also determines the switching OFF time.
Figure 1 shows the internal configuration at the CR pin, and Figure 2 shows the CR pin constant setting range.

Equation when logic voltage $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$
CR pin voltage $\mathrm{E} 1=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} \cdot \mathrm{R} /(\mathrm{R} 1+\mathrm{R} 2+\mathrm{R})[\mathrm{V}]$
Noise cancel time $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{n}} \approx(\mathrm{R} 1+\mathrm{R} 2) \cdot \mathrm{C} \cdot 1 \mathrm{n}\{(\mathrm{E} 1-1.5) /(\mathrm{E} 1-4.0)\}[\mathrm{s}]$
Switching OFF time $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{Off}} \approx-\mathrm{R} \cdot \mathrm{C} \cdot 1 \mathrm{n}(1.5 / \mathrm{E} 1)$ [s]
Internal resistance at CR pin : R1 $=1 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{R} 2=300 \Omega$ (typ.)
*The CR constant setting range in Figure 2 on page 16 is given for reference. It applies to a switching OFF time in the range from 8 to $100 \mu \mathrm{~s}$. The switching time can also be made higher than $100 \mu \mathrm{~s}$. However, a capacitor value of more than several thousand pF will result in longer noise canceling time, which can cause the output current to become higher than the set current. The longer switching OFF time results in higher output current ripple, causing a drop in average current and rotation efficiency. When keeping the switching OFF time within $100 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, it is recommended to stay within the CR constant range shown in Figure 2.

## Internal configuration at CR pin



Figure 1

Switching OFF Time and CR Setting Range
(toff time : approx. 8 to $100 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ )


Figure 2




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