Audio Power Amplifier, 3.0 W, Filterless, Class D

The NCP2823A/B are cost effective mono audio power amplifiers designed for portable electronic devices. NCP2823A is optimized for 8 Ω operation and NCP2823B can operate with speaker impedance down to 4.0 Ω . For Instance, NCP2823B is capable of delivering 3 W of continuous average power to a 4.0 Ω from a 5.0 V supply in a Bridge Tied Load (BTL) configuration. Under the same conditions, NCP2823A can provide 1.5 W to an 8.0 Ω BTL load with less than 10% THD+N. For cellular handsets or PDAs it offers space and cost savings because no output filter is required when using inductive transducers. With more than 90% efficiency and very low shutdown current, it increases the lifetime of your battery and drastically lowers the junction temperature.

NCP2823 processes analog inputs with a pulse width modulation technique that lowers output noise and THD. The device allows independent gain while summing signals from various audio sources. Thus, in cellular handsets, the earpiece, the loudspeaker and even melody ringer can be driven with a single NCP2823. Due to its low $26~\mu V$ noise floor, A–weighted, clean listening is guaranteed no matter the load sensitivity.

Features

- Optimized PWM Output Stage: Filterless Capability
- Externally gain setting
- Low consumption: 1.8 mA for NCP2823A
- High efficiency: up to 92%
- Large Output Power Capability:

3 W @
$$V_P$$
 = 5.0 V, R_L = 4 Ω , THD+N < 10% 3 W @ V_P = 5.5 V, R_L = 4 Ω , THD+N < 1%

- High PSRR: up to -77 dB
- Fully Differential Capability: RF immunity
- Thermal and Auto recovery Short-Circuit Protection
- CMRR (-80 dB) Eliminates Two Input Coupling Capacitors
- Pin to Pin compatible with NCP2820 Flip-Chip
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Audio Amplifier for
 - Cellular Phones
 - Digital Cameras
 - Personal Digital Assistant and Portable Media Player
 - ◆ GPS



ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com





-PIN FLIP-CHIP CSP FC SUFFIX CASE 499AL



XXX = QTA for NCP2823A

= PMA for NCP2823B

= TPG for NCP2823A

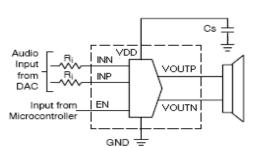
with backside laminate = Assembly Location

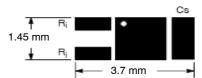
Y = Year WW = Work Week

ORDERING INFORMATION

= Pb-Free Package

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.





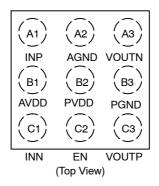


Figure 1. Pin Description

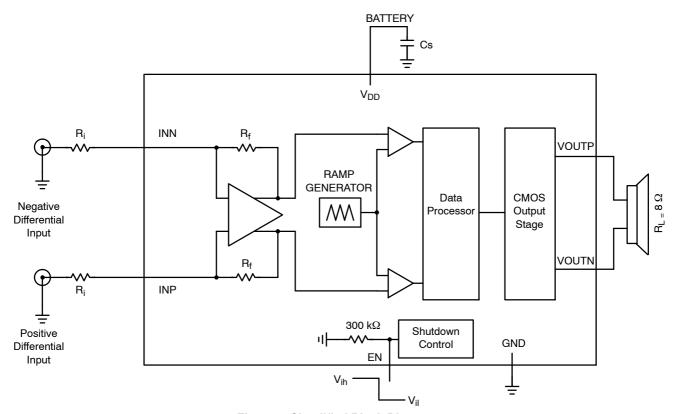


Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin	Pin Name	Туре	Description
A1	INP	INPUT	Positive Differential Input
C1	INN	INPUT	Negative Differential Input
B2	PVDD	POWER	Power Supply: This pin is the power supply of the device. A 4.7 μ F ceramic capacitor or larger must bypass this input to the ground. This capacitor should be placed as close a possible to this input.
B1	AVDD	POWER	Analog Power Supply: This pin must be connected to PVDD.
СЗ	VOUTP	OUTPUT	Positive output Special care must be observed at layout level. See the Layout recommendations.
А3	VOUTN	OUTPUT	Negative output: Special care must be observed at layout level. See the Layout recommendations.
C2	EN	INPUT	Enable: When a High logic is applied to this pin, the device is activated
В3	PGND	POWER	Power Ground: This pin is the power ground and carries the high switching current. A high quality ground must be provided to avoid any noise spikes/uncontrolled operation. Care must be observed to avoid high-density current flow in a limited PCB copper track.
A2	AGND	POWER	Analog Ground: This pin is the analog ground of the device and must be connected to GND plane.

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
AVDD, PVDD Pins: Power Supply Voltage (Note 2)	V _P	-0.3 to +6.0	V
INP/N ,Pins: Input (Note 2)	V _{INP/N}	-0.3 to +V _{DD}	V
Digital Input/Output: EN Pin: Input Voltage Input Current	V _{DG} I _{DG}	-0.3 to V _{DD} +0.3	V mA
Human Body Model (HBM) ESD Rating are (Note 3)	ESD HBM	2000	V
Machine Model (MM) ESD Rating are (Note 3)	ESD MM	200	V
WCSP 1.5 x 1.5 mm package (Notes 6 and 7) Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case	$R_{ hetaJC}$	90	°C/W
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-40 to +85	°C
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T _J	-40 to +125	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature (Note 6)	T_{JMAX}	+150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 to +150	°C
Moisture Sensitivity (Note 5)	MSL	Level 1	

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

- 1. Maximum electrical ratings are defined as those values beyond which damage to the device may occur at T_A = 25°C.
- 2. According to JEDEC standard JESD22-A108B.
- 3. This device series contains ESD protection and passes the following tests: Human Body Model (HBM) +/-2.0 kV per JEDEC standard: JESD22-A114 for all pins. Machine Model (MM) +/-200 V per JEDEC standard: JESD22-A115 for all pins.

- Latch up Current Maximum Rating: ±100 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78 class II.
 Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL): 1 per IPC/JEDEC standard: J-STD-020A.
 The thermal shutdown set to 150°C (typical) avoids irreversible damage on the device due to power dissipation.
- The R_{θCA} is dependent on the PCB heat dissipation. The maximum power dissipation (PD) is dependent on the min input voltage, the max output current and external components selected.

$$R_{\theta CA} = \frac{125 - T_A}{P_D} - R_{\theta JC}$$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS Min and Max Limits apply for T_A between $-40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ and for V_{DD} between 2.5 V to 5.5 V (Unless otherwise noted). Typical values are referenced to T_A = $+25^{\circ}C$ and V_{DD} = 3.6 V. (see Note 8)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
GENERAL	PERFORMANCES			1		<u>.</u>	
V _P	Operational Power Supply			2.5		5.5	V
Fosc	Oscillator Frequency			250	300	350	kHz
I _{DD}	Supply current	NCP2823A $V_P = 3.6 \text{ V}$, No Load NCP2823B $V_P = 3.6 \text{ V}$, No Load			1.8	2.4 4.6	mA
I _{sd}	Shutdown current	V _{ENL} = V _{ENR} = 0 V			0.01	1	μΑ
T _{ON}	Turn ON Time	EN rising edge			7.4		ms
T _{OFF}	Turn Off Time	EN falling edge			4		ms
Z _{sd}	Class D Output impedance in shutdown mode	V _{ENL} = 0 V			20		kΩ
R _{DS(ON)}	Static drain-source on-state resistance of power Mosfets				300		mΩ
η	Efficiency	NCP2823A, V_P = 3.6 V, Po = 600 mW, RL = 8 Ω , F = 1 kHz			92		%
		NCP2823B, V _P = 3.6 V, Po = ⁻¹ F = 1 kHz	I W, RL = 4 Ω ,		90		
Av	Voltage gain			<u>285 kΩ</u> Ri	<u>300 kΩ</u> Ri	<u>315 kΩ</u> Ri	V/V
F _{LP}	-3 dB Cut off Frequency of the Built in Low Pass Filter				30		kHz
T _{SD}	Thermal Shut Down Protection				150		°C
T _{SDH}	Thermal Shut Down Hysteresis				10		°C
V _{IH}	Rising Voltage Input Logic High			1.2	-	V _{DD}	V
V _{IL}	Falling Voltage Input Logic Low				-	0.4	V
R _{PLD}	Pull Down Resistor				250		kΩ
AUDIO PE	RFORMANCES					•	
V _{oo}	Output offset				0.3		mV
PSRR	Power supply rejection ratio	F = 217 Hz, Input ac grounded			-77		dB
		F = 1 kHz, Input ac grounded			-63		
SNR	Signal to noise ratio	V _P = 5 V, Pout = 600 mW (A. \		97		dB	
CMRR	Common mode rejection ratio	Input shorted together V _{IC} = 1 V _{pp} , f = 217 Hz			-80		dB
Vn	Output Voltage noise	Input ac grounded, Av = 0 dB	No weighting		35		μV
			A. Weighted		26		

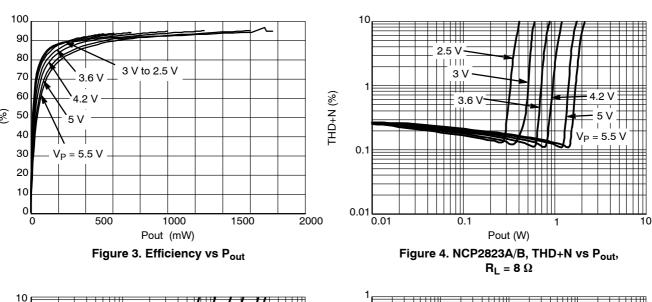
^{8.} Performances guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization, production tested at T_J = T_A = 25°C.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS Min and Max Limits apply for T_A between $-40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ and for V_{DD} between 2.5 V to 5.5 V (Unless otherwise noted). Typical values are referenced to $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ and $V_{DD} = 3.6$ V. (see Note 8)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions			Min	Тур	Max	Unit					
AUDIO PERFORMANCES													
Po	Output Power	NCP2823A RL = 8 Ω F = 1 kHz	THD+N < 1%	V _P = 5 V		1.5		W					
				V _P = 3.6 V		0.7		1					
				V _P = 2.5 V		0.22							
			THD+N < 10%	V _P = 5 V		1.8		1					
				V _P = 3.6 V		0.87		1					
				V _P = 2.5 V		0.4		1					
		NCP2823B	THD+N	V _P = 5 V		1.72		1					
		RL = 4 Ω						< 1%	V _P = 3.6 V		1.2		1
					V _P = 2.5 V		0.58		1				
				V _P = 5 V		3		1					
			< 10%	V _P = 3.6 V		1.57		1 !					
				V _P = 2.5 V		0.71							
THD+N	Total harmonic distortion plus	V _P = 3.6 V, Av = 6 dB, Po = 0.5 W			0.1		%						
	noise	V _P = 5 V, Av = 6 dB, Po = 1 W			0.08								

^{8.} Performances guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization, production tested at $T_J = T_A = 25$ °C.

TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS



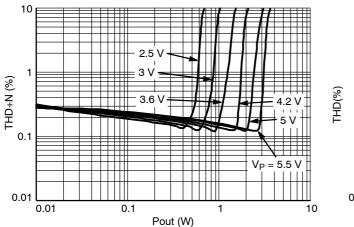


Figure 5. NCP2823B, THD+N vs Pout, R_L = 4 Ω

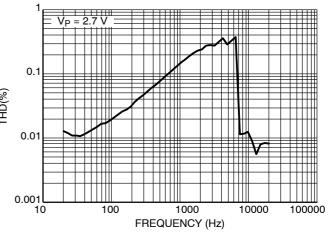


Figure 6. THD+N vs Frequency P_{out} = 150 mW, $\rm R_L$ = 8 Ω

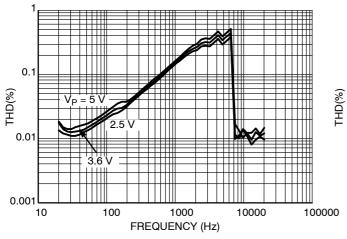


Figure 7. THD+N vs Frequency P_{out} = 250 mW, R_L = 8 Ω

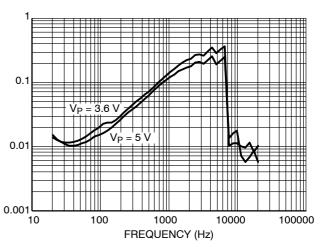
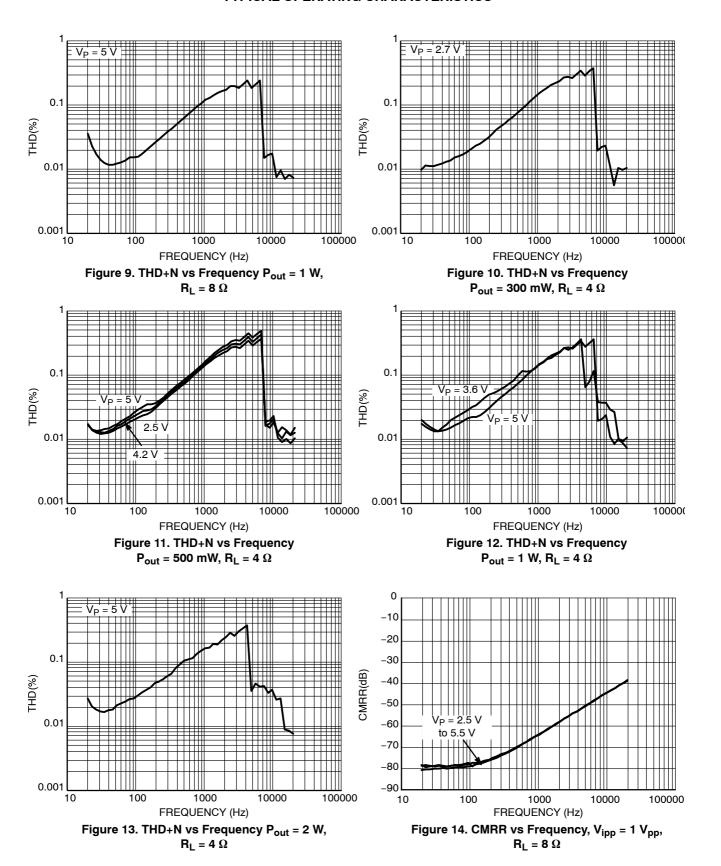


Figure 8. THD+N vs Frequency P $_{out}$ = 500 mW, $\rm R_{L}$ = 8 Ω

TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS



TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

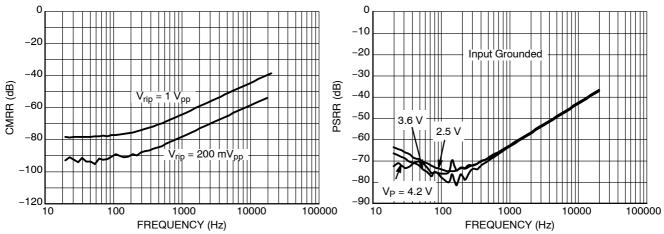


Figure 15. CMRR vs Frequency vs V_P

Figure 16. PSRR vs Frequency

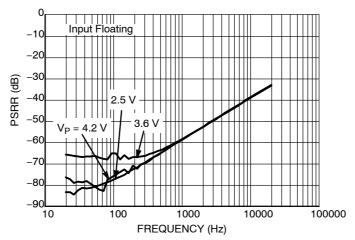


Figure 17. PSRR vs Frequency

DETAIL OPERATING DESCRIPTION

General Description

The basic structure of the NCP2823A/B is composed of one analog pre-amplifier, a pulse width modulator and an H-bridge CMOS power stage. The first stage is externally configurable with gain-setting resistor Ri and the internal fixed feedback resistor Rf (the closed-loop gain is fixed by the ratios of these resistors). The load is driven differentially through two output stages. The differential PWM output signal is a digital image of the analog audio input signal. The human ear is a band pass filter regarding acoustic waveforms, which the typical cut off values are 20 Hz and 20 kHz. Thus, the user will hear only the amplified audio input signal within the frequency range. The switching frequency and its harmonics are fully filtered. The inductive parasitic element of the loudspeaker helps to guarantee a superior distortion value.

Power Amplifier

The output PMOS and NMOS transistors of the amplifier have been designed to deliver a maximum output power before clipping. The channel resistance (Ron) of the NMOS and PMOS transistors is typically $0.3~\Omega$.

Gain Selection

The preamplifier stage amplifies the input signal. The gain is fully configurable by external resistors.

The gain setting is given by the following equation:

$$Av = \frac{300 \text{ k}\Omega}{\text{Ri}}$$
 (eq. 1)

Turn On and Turn Off Transitions

In order to reduce "pop and click" noises during transition, the output power in the load must not be established or cutoff suddenly. When logic high is applied to the Enable pin, the internal biasing voltage rises quickly and, 4 ms later, once the output DC level is around the common mode voltage, the gain is established slowly (5.0 ms). Thus, the total turn on time to get full power to the load is 7.4 ms (typical). The device has the same behavior when it is turned—off by a logic low on the Enable pin. No power is delivered to the load 4 ms after a falling edge on the shutdown pin. Due to the fast turn on and off times, the shutdown signal can be used as a mute signal as well.

Shutdown Function

The device enters shutdown mode when the Enable signal is low. During the shutdown mode, the DC Shutdown current of the circuit does not exceed 1 μA .

The NCP2823A/B has an internal resistor (R_{PLD} = 250 k Ω) connected between GND and Enable. The purpose

of this resistor is to eliminate any unwanted state changes when the Enable pin is floating.

30 kHz Built-in Low Pass Filter

This filter allows connecting directly a DAC or a CODEC to the NCP2823 input without increasing the output noise by mixing frequency with the DAC/CODEC output frequency. Consequently, optimized operation with DACs or CODECs is guaranteed without additional external components.

Power Supply Bypassing

The NCP2823 requires a correct decoupling of the power supply in order to guarantee the best operation in terms of audio performances. To achieve these performances, it is necessary to place a 4.7 μ F low ESR ceramic capacitor as close as possible to the PVDD pin in order to reduce high frequency transient spikes due to parasitic inductance (see Layout considerations).

Input Capacitors Cin

Thanks to its fully differential architecture the NCP2823 does not require input capacitors. However, it is possible to use input capacitors when the differential source is not biased or in single ended configuration. In this case it is necessary to take into account the corner frequency which can influence the low frequency response of the NCP2823. The following equation will help choose the adequate input capacitor.

$$f_{\rm C} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot {\rm Ri} \cdot {\rm C}_{\rm in}}$$
 (eq. 2)

Over Current Protection

This protection allows detecting an over current in the H–Bridge. When the current is higher than 2A for the NCP2823B or 1A for the NCP2823A, the H–Bridge is positioned in high impedance. When the short circuit is removed or the current is lower, the NCP2823 goes back to normal operation. This protection avoids over current due to a bad assembly (Output shorted together, to V_{DD} or to ground).

Layout Recommendations

For Efficiency and EMI standpoints, it is strongly recommended to use Power and ground plane in order to reduce parasitic resistance and inductance.

For the same reason, it is recommended to keep the output traces short and well shielded in order to avoid them to act as antenna.

The EMI Level is strongly dependent upon the application. However, ferrite beads placed close to the NCP2823 will reduce EMI radiation when it is needed.

Ferrite value is strongly dependent upon the application.

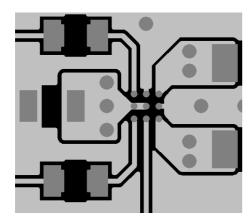


Figure 18. PCB Layout example

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]		
NCP2823AFCT2G	WLCSP9 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel		
NCP2823AFCCT2G	WLCSP9 (Backside Laminate Coating) (Pb–Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel		
NCP2823BFCT1G	WLCSP9 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel		
NCP2823BFCT2G	WLCSP9 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel		

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

Demo Board Available:

NCP2823AGEVB/D and NCP2823BGEVB/D evaluation board configure the device in typical application.



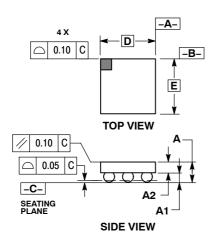
9 PIN FLIP-CHIP CASE 499AL-01 **ISSUE O**

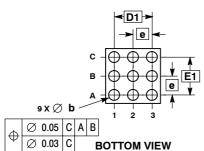


DATE 30 AUG 2004









NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER
- ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
 3. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO SPHERICAL CROWNS OF SOLDER BALLS.

	MILLIMETERS				
DIM	MIN	MAX			
Α	0.540	0.660			
A1	0.210	0.270			
A2	0.330	0.390			
D	1.450 BSC				
E	1.450 BSC				
b	0.290 0.340				
е	0.500 BSC				
D1	1.000 BSC				
E1	1 000 BSC				

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



XXXX = Specific Device Code = Assembly Location Α

Υ = Year WW = Work Week = Pb-Free Package G or ■

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot " ■", may or may not be present.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98AON19548D	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repositor, Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.			
DESCRIPTION:	9 PIN FLIP-CHIP, 1.45 X 1.45 MM		PAGE 1 OF 1		

ON Semiconductor and ()) are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

onsemi, Onsemi, and other names, marks, and brands are registered and/or common law trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba "onsemi" or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of onsemi's product/patent coverage may be accessed at www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf. Onsemi reserves the right to make changes at any time to any products or information herein, without notice. The information herein is provided "as-is" and onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the accuracy of the information, product features, availability, functionality, or suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does onsemi assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using onsemi products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by onsemi. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in onsemi data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. onsemi does not convey any license under any of its intellectual property rights nor the rights of others. onsemi products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any EDA class 3 medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase

PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:
Email Requests to: orderlit@onsemi.com

onsemi Website: www.onsemi.com

TECHNICAL SUPPORT North American Technical Support: Voice Mail: 1 800-282-9855 Toll Free USA/Canada Phone: 011 421 33 790 2910

Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:

Phone: 00421 33 790 2910

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative

X-ON Electronics

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for Audio Amplifiers category:

Click to view products by ON Semiconductor manufacturer:

Other Similar products are found below:

LV47002P-E NCP2811AFCT1G NCP2890AFCT2G SSM2377ACBZ-R7 IS31AP4915A-QFLS2-TR NCP2820FCT2G TDA1591T

TDA7563AH SSM2529ACBZ-R7 MAX9890AETA+T TS2012EIJT NCP2809BMUTXG NJW1157BFC2 SSM2375CBZ-REEL7

IS31AP4996-GRLS2-TR STPA002OD-4WX NCP2823BFCT1G MAX9717DETA+T MAX9717CETA+T MAX9724AEBC+TG45

LA4450L-E IS31AP2036A-CLS2-TR MAX9723DEBE+T TDA7563ASMTR AS3561-DWLT SSM2517CBZ-R7 MP1720DH-12-LF-P

SABRE9601K THAT1646W16-U MAX98396EWB+ PAM8965ZLA40-13 BD37532FV-E2 BD5638NUX-TR BD37512FS-E2 BD37543FS
E2 BD3814FV-E2 TPA3140D2PWPR TS2007EIJT IS31AP2005-DLS2-TR SSM2518CPZ-R7 AS3410-EQFP-500 FDA4100LV

MAX98306ETD+T TS4994EIJT NCP2820FCT1G NCP2823AFCT2G NCS2211MNTXG CPA2233CQ16-A1 OPA1604AIPWR

OPA1612AQDRQ1