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## USB Type-C VCONN Overvoltage Protection IC

The NCP398 is an overvoltage protection device. It protects VCONN against overvoltages in applications where VCONN is directly derived from the VBUS supply.

At power up, the integrated power MOSFET is automatically controlled to reduce inrush current. The IC continuously monitors undervoltage, overvoltage and thermal events. In case of overvoltage, a very high speed comparator opens the power MOSFET instantaneously.

The part is enabled through the $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ pin. A high level on this pin allows forcing off the internal switch and drastically decreases the current consumption of the NCP398 core.

## Features

- Over-voltage Protection up to +28 V
- On-chip Low $\mathrm{R}_{\text {dson }}$ NMOS Transistors: Typical $200 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$
- Over-voltage Lockout (OVLO)
- Shutdown EN Input
- Output Discharge Path
- WLCSP4 Package $0.84 \times 0.84 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.4 \mathrm{p}$
- UDFN6 Package $2 \times 2 \mathrm{~mm}, 0.65 \mathrm{p}$
- These Parts are ROHS Devices


## Typical Applications

- Type-C USB
- Smartphones
- Tablets


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit

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AV = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code

- = Pb-Free Package
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)


AA = Specific Device Code
A = Assembly Location
Y = Year
W = Work Week

PIN CONNECTIONS


ORDERING INFORMATION
See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 11 of this data sheet.

NCP398


Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram, WLCSP and UDFN Packages
Table 1. CSP PINOUT DESCRIPTION

| Pin | Pin Name | Type | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| A1 | OUT | OUTPUT | Output voltage pin. <br> The OUT pin must be connected to the circuitry that is to be protected (VCONN rail). |
| B1 | EN | I/O | Enable pin bar. <br> The device enters in shutdown mode when this pin is tied high in which case the output is disconnected <br> from the input. |
| A2 | IN | POWER | Input voltage pin. <br> The IN pin must be connected to the input power supply (VBUS). |
| B2 | GND | POWER | Ground. <br> Must be connected to the system GND plane. |

Table 2. DFN PINOUT DESCRIPTION

| Pin | Pin Name | Type | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1,2 | IN | POWER | Input voltage pins. <br> The two IN pins must be hardwired together and are connected to the input power supply (VBUS). |
| 3 | GND | POWER | Ground. <br> Must be connected to the system GND plane. |
| 5,6 | OUT | POWER | Output voltage pins. <br> The two OUT pins must be hardwired together and are connected to the circuitry that is to be protected <br> (VCONN rail). |
| 4 | EN | I/O | Enable pin bar. <br> The device enters in shutdown mode when this pin is tied high in which case the output is disconnected <br> from the input. |
| 7 | PAD | POWER | DFN package back side pad. Must be connected to ground plane for thermal dissipation optimization. |

NCP398

Table 3. MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Minimum Voltage (All to GND) | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {MIN }}$ | -0.3 | V |
| Maximum Voltage (Ins to GND) | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {INMAX }}$ | 29 | V |
| Maximum Voltage (All others to GND) | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {MAX }}$ | 7 | V |
| Maximum DC current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {max }}$ | 0.8 | A |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { Thermal Resistance, Junction to Air } & \text { WLCSP (Note 1) } \\ \text { DFN (Note 1) }\end{array}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {өJA }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 170 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {A }}$ | -40 to +85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Junction Operating temperature | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | +125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Human Body Model (HBM) ESD Rating are (Note 2) | ESD HBM | 2 | kV |
| Charged Device Model (CDM) ESD Rating are (Note 2) | ESD CDM | 1 | kV |
| Latch Up Current (Note 3) | ILU | 100 | mA |
| Moisture Sensitivity | MSL | Level 1 |  |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. The $R_{\theta J \mathrm{JA}}$ is highly dependent on the PCB heat sink area. As example UDFN6 $R_{\theta J \mathrm{~A}}$ is $220^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ with $50 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ (copper $35 \mu \mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{oz}$ ) and $145^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ with $200 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ (copper $35 \mu \mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{oz}$ ).
2. Human Body Model, 100 pF discharged through a $1.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistor following specification JESD22/A114, Charged Device Model (CDM) per JEDEC standard: JESD22-C101 Class IV.
3. Latch Up Current per JEDEC standard: JESD78 class II.

Table 4. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS
Min / Max limits values $\left(-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}<+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=+5 \mathrm{~V}$ (Unless otherwise noted). Typical values are $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

| Characteristics | Symbols | Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Voltage Range | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ |  | - | - | 28 | V |
| Under Voltage Lockout | UVLO | Vin rising | 2.4 | - | 2.8 | V |
| Under Voltage Lockout Hysteresis | UVLOHYST | Vin falling | - | 50 | - | mV |
| Over voltage Lockout Threshold | OVLO (Note 4) | Vin rising | 5.50 | 5.65 | 5.80 | V |
| Over voltage Lockout Threshold hysteresis | OVLOHYST | Vin falling | - | 115 | - | mV |
| Vin versus Vout Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {DSON }}$ | Vin $=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{EN}=$ low, $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, WLCSP | - | 190 | 220 | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
|  |  | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{J}<85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, WLCSP | - | 230 | 260 |  |
|  |  | Vin $=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{EN}=$ low, $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, UDFN | - | 230 | 260 |  |
|  |  | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{J}<85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, UDFN | - | 270 | 300 |  |
| Supply Quiescent Current | IDD | No load. EN = low | - | 40 | 60 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| OFF current | IOFF | $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}=$ high | - | - | 1.5 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Standby current | Isti | Vin $=2.4 \mathrm{~V}$ | - | - | 2.5 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Output Discharge path | RPD | From $\mathrm{EN}=$ low to high or Vin $<$ UVLO - hysteresis to Vout $=V_{\text {PD }}$ | 8 | 10 | 12 | k $\Omega$ |
| Output Discharge path level | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{PD}}$ | Vout falling | - | 0.63 | - | V |

EN

| $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ Voltage High | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ |  | 1.2 | - | - | V |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ Voltage Low | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}}$ |  | - | - | 0.4 | V |
| $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ Input Leakage Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{EN}}$ | $0<\mathrm{V}_{\overline{\mathrm{EN}}}<5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ | -1 | 0 | +1 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |

TIMINGS

| Ton Time | TON | Vin valid, From EN high to low, 90\% Vout | - | 0.3 | 1 | ms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Disable Time | ToFF | From EN low to high, to $90 \%$ Vout. RLOAD $100 \Omega$ | - | 10 | - | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| OVLO Turn Off Time | TovLo | Vin exceeding $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OVLO }}$ at $2 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{us}$ to Vout starts decreasing. RLOAD $100 \Omega$ | - | 100 | - | ns | TSD


| Thermal shutdown | TSD |  | - | 150 | - | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Thermal shutdown rearming | TSD rearm |  | - | 125 | - | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

4. Please contact your ON representative for additional OVLO thresholds.

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

## Operation

The NCP398 device provides overvoltage protection when a wrong input supply is connected or voltage ringing appears on the input line. The internal NMOS Fet is soft start controlled to limit inrush current into the load (capacitors, IC wake up).

The device integrates an enable control pin, undervoltage and overvoltage comparators, and output discharge path to eliminate residual voltage after the turn off.

## Timings Chronogram and States Description

The phase 1 sections described below are respectively the OFF state ( $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ high) and the standby state (VIN <

UVLO) of the device. When Vin is below the undervoltage comparator (UVLO) or $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ is tied high, NCP398 will be in this state.

Phase 2 corresponds to the defined time for the gate driver soft start. Referring to the electrical parameter, this phase is aligned to Ton time.
Phase 3 is the normal operation, with Vin valid, the part enabled and there is no fault.

The behavior during an overvoltage condition is detailed in the phase number 4.


Figure 3. Timings Diagram

## Enable Bar Pin (EN)

The part is enabled through the $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ pin. In some diagrams and figures, ENB refers to $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$. A high level on this pin allows forcing off the internal switch and drastically decreases the current consumption of the NCP398 core. To exit the OFF state, the $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ pin must be tied low.

## Under-voltage Lockout (UVLO)

To ensure proper operation under any conditions, the device integrates an under-voltage lock out (UVLO) comparator. This block has a built-in hysteresis to provide noise immunity to transient conditions.

## Over-voltage Lockout (OVLO)

To protect connected systems on VOUT pin from over-voltage, a second comparator, over-voltage lock out (OVLO), is embedded. During over-voltage condition, the output remains disabled until the input voltage drops below the OVLO - comparator hysteresis.

## Auto Discharge - R ${ }_{P D}$

When disabling the NCP398 the output gets automatically discharged by means of the internal pull down resistor Rpd. Once reaching the Vpd level the discharge path is disabled. The auto-discharge is also engaged when Vin drops below the UVLO threshold. The auto-discharge ensures a proper power cycling of peripherals connected to the output of the NCP398.

## Thermal Shutdown Protection

In case of internal overheating, the integrated thermal shutdown (TSD) protection will open the internal NMOS FET in order to instantaneously decrease the device temperature.
Embedded hysteresis allows reengaging the NMOS FET when the junction temperature decreases.
This OFF-ON cycle is repeated until the fault event disappears.

NCP398
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS


Figure 4. Ron vs. Vin, Overtemperature


Figure 6. Standby Current vs. Vin, Over Temperature


Figure 8. Quiescent Current vs. Vin, Over Temperature


Figure 5. Ron vs. Temperature, at Fixed Vin Voltage


Figure 7. Standby Current vs. Vin, Over Temperature


Figure 9. Quiescent Current vs. Vin, Over Temperature

## NCP398



Figure 10. Soft Start Up On Load, Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, EN: pink, IOUT: green


Figure 11. Hot Plug On Load, Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, EN: pink, IOUT: green

NCP398


Figure 12. Soft Start On Cout $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 500 \mathrm{~mA}$, Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, $\overline{\mathrm{EN}}$ : pink, IOUT: green


Figure 13. NCP398 Enable (ENB forced low) Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, EN: pink, IOUT: green

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Figure 14. NCP398 Disable (ENB forced high) Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, EN: pink, IOUT: green


Figure 15. NCP398 Overvoltage Time Response, Vin: yellow, Vout: blue

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Figure 16. NCP398 Pull Down Level (following disable) Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, EN: pink


Figure 17. NCP398 Pull Down Level (following UVLO) Vin: yellow, Vout: blue, EN: pink

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Marking | Package | Shipping $^{\dagger}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NCP398FCCT1G | AA | WLCSP4 $0.84 \times 0.84 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 3000 Tape / Reel |
| NCP398MUTBG | AV | UDFN6 $2 \times 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 3000 Tape / Reel |

$\dagger$ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.


UDFN6 2x2, 0.65P
CASE 517AB
ISSUE C
DATE 10 APR 2013
SCALE 4:1

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
2. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.25MM FROM THE TERMINAL TIP.
3. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
4. TIE BARS MAY BE VIIIBLE IN THIS VIEW AND ARE CONNECTED TO THE THERMAL PAD

|  | MILLIMETERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.45 | 0.55 |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| A3 | 0.127 |  |
| R REF |  |  |
| b | 0.25 |  |
| D | 0.35 |  |
| D2 | 1.50 |  |
| E | BSC |  |
| E | 2.00 |  |
| E2 | 0.80 |  |
| BSC | 1.00 |  |
| L | 0.65 BSC |  |
| L | 0.25 | 0.35 |
| L1 | --- | 0.15 |

GENERIC
DETAIL B
ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTIONS



DETAILA ALTERNATE TERMINAL CONSTRUCTIONS

MARKING DIAGRAM*


XX = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code

- = Pb-Free Package
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)
*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. $\mathrm{Pb}-$ Free indicator, "G" or microdot " $\stackrel{\text { ", }}{ }$ may or may not be present.


DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS
*For additional information on our $\mathrm{Pb}-$ Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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*For additional information on our $\mathrm{Pb}-$ Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DESCRIPTION: | WLCSP4, 0.84X0.84 | PAGE 1 OF 1 |

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