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Intelligent Power Module (IPM) 600 V, 10 A



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Overview

This "Inverter Power IPM" is highly integrated device containing all High Voltage (HV) control from HV-DC to 3-phase outputs in a single SIP module (Single-In line Package). Output stage uses IGBT / FRD technology and implements Under Voltage Protection (UVP) and Over Current Protection (OCP) with a Fault Detection output flag. Internal Boost diodes are provided for high side gate boost drive.

Function

- Single control power supply due to Internal bootstrap circuit for high side pre-driver circuit
- All control input and status output are at low voltage levels directly compatible with microcontrollers
- Built-in dead time for shoot-thru protection
- Externally accessible embedded thermistor for substrate temperature measurement
- The level of the over-current protection current is adjustable with the external resistor, "RSD"

Certification

• UL1557 (File Number : E339285)

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Tc = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	VCC	V+ to V-, surge < 500 V *1	450	V
Collector-emitter voltage	VCE	V+ to U, V, W or U, V, W to V-	600	V
Outrot comment	1-	V+, V-, U, V, W terminal current	±10	Α
Output current	lo	V+, V-, U, V, W terminal current at Tc = 100°C	±5	Α
Output peak current	lop	V+, V-, U, V, W terminal current for a Pulse width of 1ms.	±20	Α
Pre-driver voltage	VD1,2,3,4	VB1 to U, VB2 to V, VB3 to W, V _{DD} to V _{SS} *2	20	V
Input signal voltage	VIN	HIN1, 2, 3, LIN1, 2, 3	–0.3 to V _{DD}	V
FAULT terminal voltage	VFAULT	FAULT terminal	–0.3 to V _{DD}	V
Maximum power dissipation	Pd	IGBT per channel	30	W
Junction temperature	Tj	IGBT, FRD	150	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125	°C
Operating case temperature	Tc	IPM case temperature	-40 to +100	°C
Tightening torque		Case mounting screws *3	1.0	Nm
Withstand voltage	Vis	50 Hz sine wave AC 1 minute *4	2000	VRMS

Reference voltage is "VSS" terminal voltage unless otherwise specified.

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 15 of this data sheet.

^{*1:} Surge voltage developed by the switching operation due to the wiring inductance between + and U-(V-, W-) terminal.

^{*2:} Terminal voltage: VD1 = VB1 to U, VD2 = VB2 to V, VD3 = VB3 to W, VD4 = VDD to VSS

^{*3:} Flatness of the heat-sink should be 0.15 mm and below.

^{*4:} Test conditions : AC 2500 V. 1 second.

December 5				Test		Ratings		Unit
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		circuit	min	typ	max	Unit
Power output section	•				•			
Collector-emitter cut-off current	ICE	V _{CE} = 600 V		F: 4	-	-	0.1	mA
Bootstrap diode reverse current	IR(BD)	VR(BD)		Fig.1	-	-	0.1	mA
		lo = 10 A	Upper side		-	1.8	2.4	
Collector to emitter	\/ (OAT)	Tj = 25°C	Lower side *1	F: 0	-	2.1	2.7] ,,
saturation voltage	V _{CE} (SAT)	lo = 5 A	Upper side	Fig.2	-	1.3	-	V
		Tj = 100°C	Lower side *1		-	1.6	-	
		Io = 10 A	Upper side		-	1.8	2.3	
		Tj = 25°C	Lower side *1	1	-	2.1	2.6	l
Diode forward voltage	VF	lo = 5 A	Upper side	Fig.3	-	1.3	-	V
		Tj = 100°C	Lower side *1	1	-	1.6	-	
Junction to case	θj-c(T)	IGBT			-	-	4	
thermal resistance	θj-c(D)	FRD			-	-	5	°C/W
Control (Pre-driver) section	1				I.		L.	
Pre-driver power dissipation ID		VD1, 2, 3 = 15 V VD4 = 15 V		F: 4	-	0.08	0.4	
	ID			Fig.4	-	1.6	4	mA
High level Input voltage	Vin H	HIN1, HIN2, HIN3,			2.5	-	-	V
Low level Input voltage	Vin L				-	-	0.8	V
Input threshold voltage hysteresis *1	Vinth(hys)	LIN1, LIN2,	LIN3 to V _{SS}		0.5	0.8	-	V
Logic 1 input leakage current	I _{IN+}	VIN = +3.3 \	/		-	100	143	μА
Logic 0 input leakage current	I _{IN-}	VIN = 0 V			-	-	2	μΑ
FAULT terminal input electric current	IoSD	FAULT : ON	/ VFAULT = 0.1 V		-	2	-	mA
FAULT clear time	FLTCLR	Fault output	latch time.		18	-	80	ms
V _{CC} and VS undervoltage positive going threshold.	V _{CCUV+} V _{SUV+}				10.5	11.1	11.7	V
V _{CC} and VS undervoltage negative going threshold.	V _{CCUV-} V _{SUV-}				10.3	10.9	11.5	V
V _{CC} and VS undervoltage hysteresis	V _{CCUVH} V _{SUVH-}				0.14	0.2	-	А
Over current protection level	ISD	PW = 100 μ	s, RSD = 0 Ω	Fig.5	18.1	-	22.9	Α
Output level for current monitor	ISO	Io = 10 A			0.31	0.33	0.35	V
Thermistor for substrate temperature	Rt	Thermistor F at 25°C (Vth			90	100	110	kΩ

Reference voltage is "VSS" terminal voltage unless otherwise specified.

^{*1 :} The lower side's V_{CE}(SAT) and VF include a loss by the shunt resistance

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Test		Ratings		
Farameter	Symbol	Conditions	circuit	min	typ	max	Unit
Switching Character	Switching Character						
Cuitabing time	tON	Io = 10 A		0.3	0.6	1.3	
Switching time	tOFF	Inductive load		-	1.0	1.8	μS
Turn-on switching loss	Eon	$Ic = 5 A, V^{+} = 300 V,$		-	100	-	μJ
Turn-off switching loss	Eoff	V _{DD} = 15 V, L = 3.9 mH	Fig 6	-	110	1	μЈ
Total switching loss	Etot	Tc = 25°C	Fig.6	-	210	-	μJ
Turn-on switching loss	Eon	Ic = 5 A, V ⁺ = 300 V, V _{DD} = 15V, L = 3.9mH		-	110	-	μJ
Turn-off switching loss	Eoff			-	230	-	μJ
Total switching loss	Etot	Tc = 100°C		-	340	-	μJ
Diode reverse recovery energy	Erec	$I_F = 5 \text{ A}, V^+ = 400 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V},$		-	10	-	μJ
Diode reverse recovery time	Trr	L = 3.9 mH, Tc = 100°C		-	50	-	ns
Reverse bias safe operating area	RBSOA	Io = 20 A, V _{CE} = 450 V		Full square			
Short circuit safe operating area	SCSOA	V _{CE} = 400 V, Tc = 100°C		4	-	-	μS
Allowable offset voltage slew rate	dv/dt	Between U, V, W to U-, V-, W-		-50	-	50	V/ns

Reference voltage is "VSS" terminal voltage unless otherwise specified.

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

Notes:

1. When the internal protection circuit operates, a Fault signal is turned ON (When the Fault terminal is low level, Fault signal is ON state: output form is open DRAIN) but the Fault signal does not latch. After protection operation ends, it returns automatically within about 18 ms to 80 ms and resumes operation beginning condition. So, after Fault signal detection, set all input signals to OFF (Low) at once. However, the operation of pre-drive power supply low voltage protection (UVLO: with hysteresis about 0.2 V) is as follows.

Upper side:

The gate is turned off and will return to regular operation when recovering to the normal voltage, but the latch will continue till the input signal will turn 'low'.

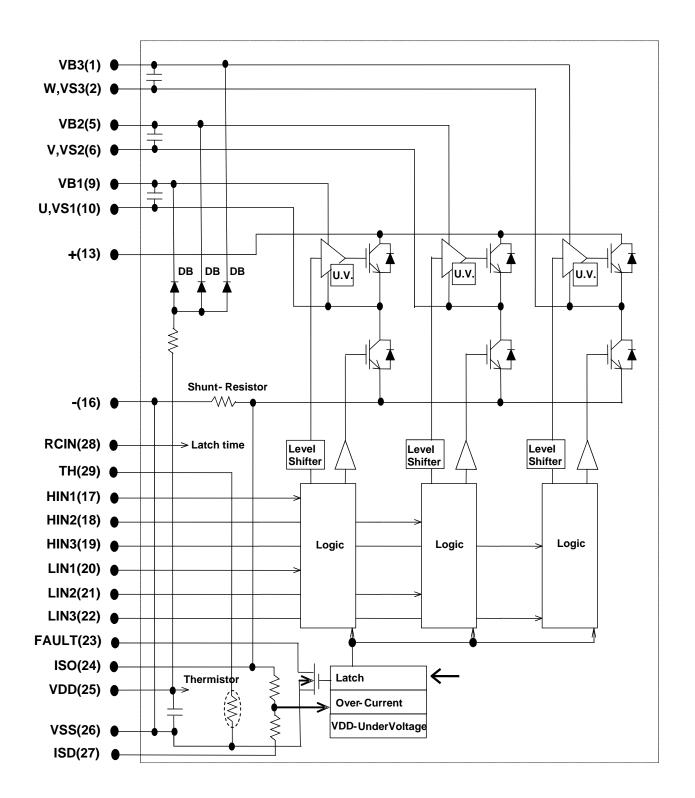
Lower side

The gate is turned off and will automatically reset when recovering to normal voltage. It does not depend on input signal voltage.

- 2. When assembling the IPM on the heat sink with M3 type screw, tightening torque range is 0.6 Nm to 0.9 Nm.
- 3. The pre-drive low voltage protection is the feature to protect devices when the pre-driver supply voltage falls due to an operating malfunction.

Module Pin-Out Description

Pin	Name	Description				
1	VB3	High Side Floating Supply Voltage 3				
2	W, VS3	Output 3 - High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage				
3	_	Without Pin				
4	_	Without Pin				
5	VB2	High Side Floating Supply voltage 2				
6	V,VS2	Output 2 - High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage				
7	_	Without Pin				
8	_	Without Pin				
9	VB1	High Side Floating Supply voltage 1				
10	U,VS1	Output 1 - High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage				
11	_	Without Pin				
12	_	none				
13	V+	Positive Bus Input Voltage				
14	NA	none				
15	NA	none				
16	V-	Negative Bus Input Voltage				
17	HIN1	Logic Input High Side Gate Driver - Phase 1				
18	HIN2	Logic Input High Side Gate Driver - Phase V				
19	HIN3	Logic Input High Side Gate Driver - Phase W				
20	LIN1	Logic Input Low Side Gate Driver - Phase U				
21	LIN2	Logic Input Low Side Gate Driver - Phase V				
22	LIN3	Logic Input Low Side Gate Driver - Phase W				
23	FLTEN	Enable input / Fault output				
24	ISO	Current monitor output				
25	VDD	+15 V Main Supply				
26	VSS	Negative Main Supply				
27	ISD	Over current detection and setting				
28	RCIN	Fault clear time setting output				
29	TH	Thermistor output				



Test Circuit

(The tested phase : U+ shows the upper side of the U phase and U- shows the lower side of the U phase.)

■ ICE / IR(BD)

	U+	V+	W+	U-	V-	W-
М	13	13	13	10	6	2
N	10	6	2	16	16	16

	U(BD)	V(BD)	W(BD)
М	9	5	1
N	26	26	26

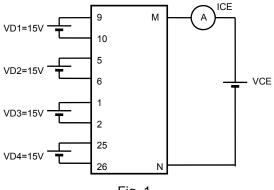


Fig. 1

■ V_{CE}(SAT) (Test by pulse)

	U+	V+	W+	U-	V-	W-
М	13	13	13	10	6	2
N	10	6	2	16	16	16
m	17	18	19	20	21	22

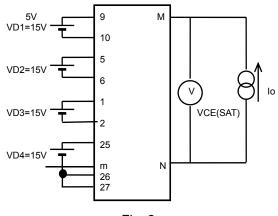


Fig. 2

■ V_F (Test by pulse)

	U+	V+	W+	U-	V-	W-
М	13	13	13	10	6	2
N	10	6	2	16	16	16

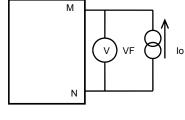


Fig. 3

■ ID

	VD1	VD2	VD3	VD4
М	9	5	1	25
N	10	6	2	26

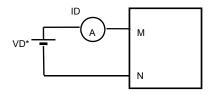
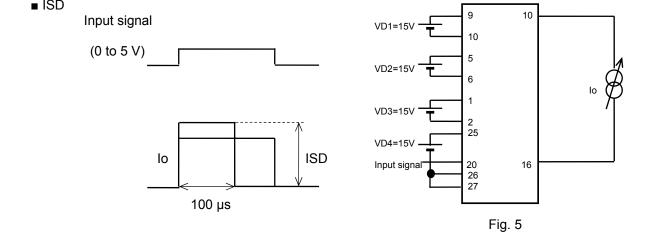


Fig. 4



■ Switching time (The circuit is a representative example of the lower side U phase.)

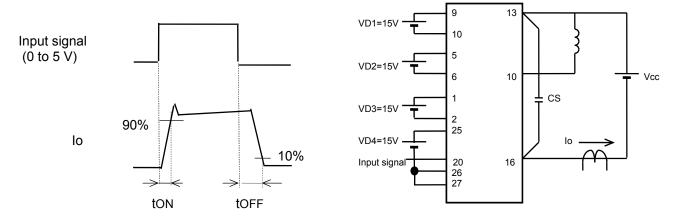


Fig. 6

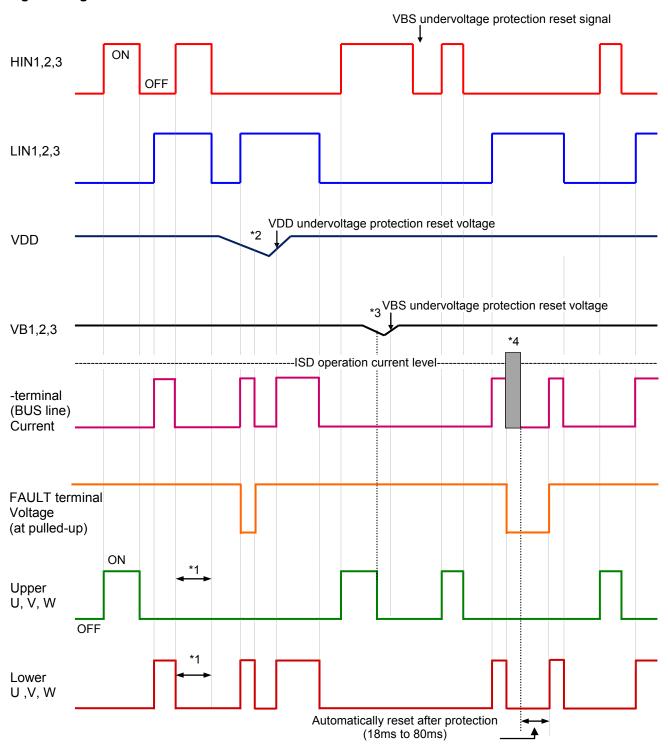
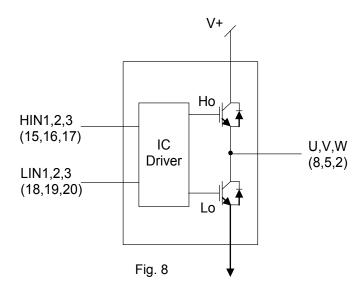


Fig. 7

Notes

- *1: Diagram shows the prevention of shoot-through via control logic. More dead time to account for switching delay needs to be added externally.
- *2: When V_{DD} decreases all gate output signals will go low and cut off all of 6 IGBT outputs. part. When V_{DD} rises the operation will resume immediately.
- *3: When the upper side gate voltage at VB1, VB2 and VB3 drops only, the corresponding upper side output is turned off. The outputs return to normal operation immediately after the upper side gat voltage rises.
- *4: In case of over current detection, all IGBT's are turned off and the FAULT output is asserted. Normal operation resumes in 18 to 80 ms after the over current condition is removed.



FLTEN	Itrip	HIN1,2,3	LIN1,2,3	U,V,W
1	0	1	0	Vbus
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	Off
1	0	1	1	Off
1	1	Х	Х	Off
0	Х	Х	Х	Off

Sample Application Circuit

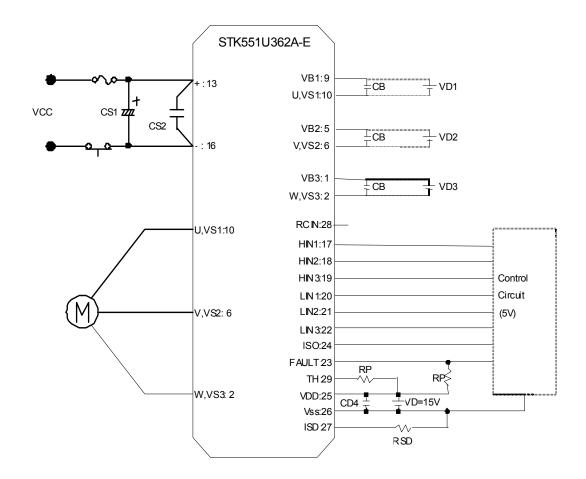


Fig. 9

Recommended Operating Conditions at Tc = 25°C

Item	Symbol Conditions -				Ratings		
1.50			min	typ	max	Unit	
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	+ to U-(V-,W-)		0	280	450	V
Pre-driver supply voltage	VD1,2,3	VB1 to U, VB2 to V, VB3 to W		12.5	15	17.5	V
	VD4	V _{DD} to V _{SS}	*1	13.5	15	16.5	
ON-state input voltage	VIN(ON)	HIN1, HIN2, HIN3,		3.0	-	5.0	\ /
OFF-state input voltage	VIN(OFF)	LIN1, LIN2, LIN3		0	-	0.3	V
PWM frequency	fPWM			1	ı	20	kHz
Dead time	DT	Turn-off to turn-on		1.5	-	-	μS
Allowable input pulse width	PWIN	ON and OFF		1	-	-	μS
Tightening torque		'M3' type screw		0.6	1	0.9	Nm

^{*1 :} Pre-drive power supply (VD4 = 15 ±1.5 V) must be have the capacity of Io = 20 mA (DC), 0.5 A (Peak).

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

Usage Precautions

- 1. This IPM includes bootstrap diode and resistors. Therefore, by adding a capacitor "CB", a high side drive voltage is generated; each phase requires an individual bootstrap capacitor. The recommended value of CB is in the range of 1 to 47 μF, however this value needs to be verified prior to production. If selecting the capacitance more than 47 μF (±20%), connect a resistor (about 20 Ω) in series between each 3-phase upper side power supply terminals (VB1, 2, 3) and each bootstrap capacitor.
 When not using the bootstrap circuit, each upper side pre-drive power supply requires an external independent power supply.
- 2. It is essential that wirning length between terminals in the snubber circuit be kept as short as possible to reduce the effect of surge voltages. Recommended value of "CS" is in the range of 0.1 to 10 μF.
- 3. "ISO" (pin 24) is terminal for current monitor. When the pull-down resistor is used, please select it more than 5.6 kΩ
- 4. "FAULT" (pin 23) is open DRAIN output terminal. (Active Low). Pull up resistor is recommended more than 5.6 kΩ.
- 5. Inside the IPM, a thermistor used as the temperature monitor for internal subatrate is connected between V_{SS} terminal and TH terminal, therefore, an external pull up resistor connected between the TH terminal and an external power supply should be used. The temperature monitor example application is as follows, please refer the Fig.10, and Fig.11 below.
- 6. pull down resistor of 33 k Ω is provided internally at the signal input terminals. An external resistor of 2.2 k to 3.3 k Ω should be added to reduce the influence of external wiring noise.
- The over-current protection feature is not intended to protect in exceptional fault condition. An external fuse is recommended for safety.
- 8. When "-" and "V_{SS}" terminal are short-circuited on the outside, level that over-current protection (ISD) might be changed from designed value as IPM. Please check it in your set ("N" terminal and "V_{SS}" terminal are connected in IPM).
- 9. The over-current protection function operates normally when an external resistor RSD is connected between ISD and V_{SS} terminals. Be sure to connect this resistor. The level of the overcurrent protection can be changed according to the RSD value.
- 10. When input pulse width is less than 1.0 µs, an output may not react to the pulse. (Both ON signal and OFF signal)

This data shows the example of the application circuit, does not guarantee a design as the mass production set.

The characteristic of thermistor

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Resistance	R ₂₅	Tc = 25°C	97	100	103	kΩ
Resistance	R ₁₀₀	Tc = 100°C	4.93	5.38	5.88	kΩ
B-Constant (25 to 50°C)	В		4165	4250	4335	k
Temperature Range			-40	-	+125	°C

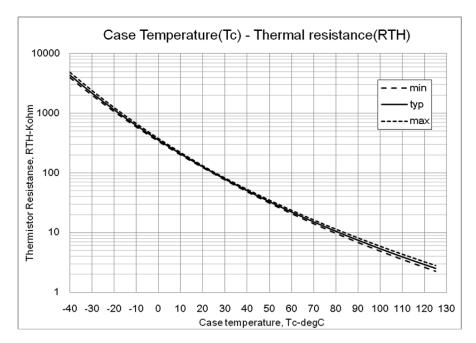


Fig. 10

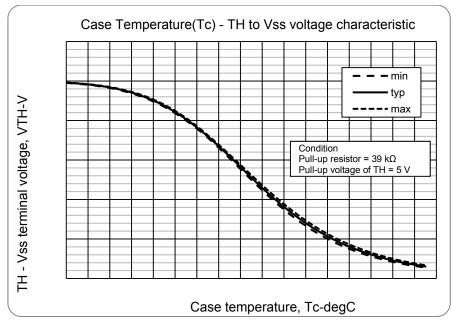


Fig. 11

The characteristic of PWM switching frequency

Maximum sinusoidal phase current as function of switching frequency ($V_{BUS} = 400 \text{ V}$, Tc = 100°C)

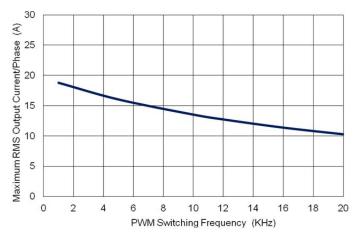


Fig.12

Switching waveform

IGBT Turn-on. Typical turn-on waveform @Tc = 100°C, V_{BUS} = 400 V

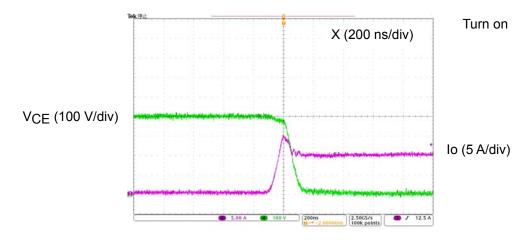


Fig. 13

IGBT Turn-off. Typical turn-off waveform @Tc = 100°C, VBUS = 400 V

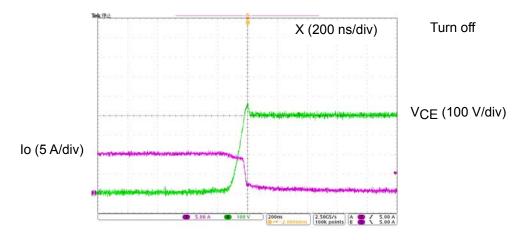


Fig. 14

CB capacitor value calculation for bootstrap circuit

Calculate condition

Item	Symbol	Value	Unit
Upper side power supply	VBS	15	V
Total gate charge of output power IGBT at 15 V	Qg	89	nC
Upper side power supply low voltage protection	UVLO	12	V
Upper side power dissipation	IDmax	400	μΑ
ON time required for CB voltage to fall from 15 V to UVLO	Ton-max	-	s

Capacitance calculation formula

CB must not be discharged below to the upper limit of the UVLO - the maximum allowable on-time (Ton-max) of the upper side is calculated as follows:

VBS
$$\times$$
 CB - Qg - IDmax \times Ton-max = UVLO \times CB CB = (Qg + IDmax \times Ton-max) / (VBS - UVLO)

The relationship between Ton-max and CB becomes as follows. CB is recommended to be approximately 3 times the value calculated above. The recommended value of CB is in the range of 1 to 47 μ F, however, the value needs to be verified prior to production.

Tonmax-Cb characteristic

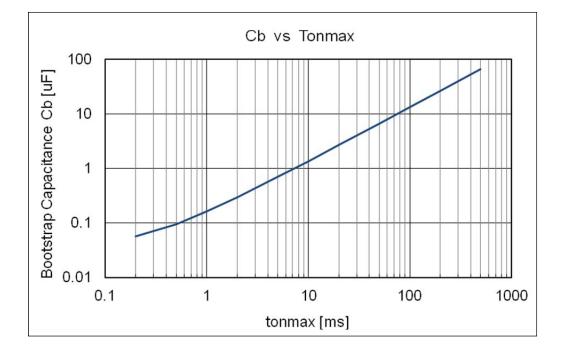


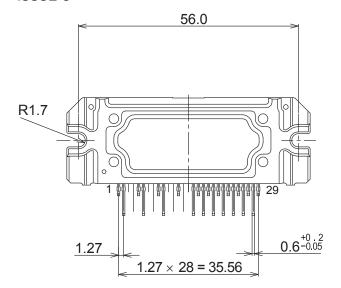
Fig. 15

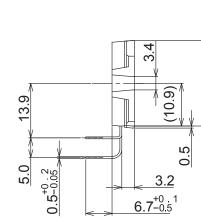
Package Dimensions

unit : mm

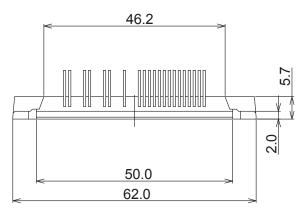
SIP29 56x21.8

CASE 127BW ISSUE O





missing pin: 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15



ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping (Qty / Packing)		
STK551U362A-E	SIP29 56x21.8 (Pb-Free)	8 / Tube		

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