

# Femtoclocks™ Crystal-to-LVCMOS/LVTTL Frequency Synthesizer

## **General Description**

The 840001I-34 is a two output LVCMOS/LVTTL Synthesizer. One output is the LVCMOS/LVTTL main synthesized clock output (Q) and one output is a three-state LVCMOS/LVTTL reference clock (REF\_OUT) output at the frequency of the crystal oscillator. The device can accept crystals from 15.3125MHz to 42.67MHz and can synthesize outputs from 81.67MHz to 213.33MHz. The 840001I-34 is packaged in a 3mm x 3mm 16-pin VFQFN, making it ideal for use on space constrained boards.

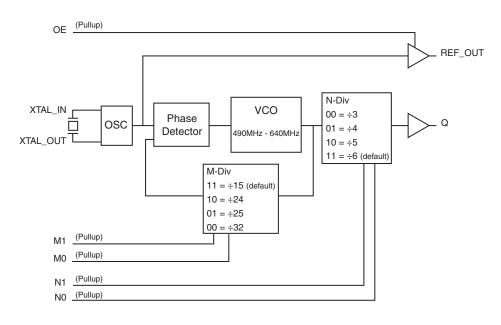
#### **Features**

- Two LVCMOS/LVTTL outputs, 22Ω typical output impedance One main clock output (Q)
   One three-state reference clock output (REF\_OUT)
- Crystal oscillator interface can accept crystals from 15.3125MHz to 42.67MHz, 18pF parallel resonant crystal
- Q output frequency range: 81.67MHz to 213.33MHz
- RMS phase jitter @106.25, (637kHz 10MHz): 0.38ps (typical)
- VCO range: 490MHz to 640MHz
- Full 3.3V and 2.5V operating supply
- -40°C to 85°C ambient operating temperature
- Available in lead-free (RoHS 6) package

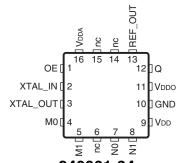
#### **Common Application Configuration Table**

	Inpu	ıts		Output Frequency	
Crystal (MHz)	M Divider	VCO (MHz)	N Divider	(MHz)	Application
40	15	600	6	100 (default)	Serial Attached (SCSI), PCI Express, Processor Clock
26.5625	24	637.5	6	106.25	Fibre Channel
40	15	600	4	150	Serial ATA (SATA), Processor Clock
26.5625	24	637.5	3	212.5	Fibre Channel 2
25	25	625	5	125	Ethernet
25	25	625	4	156.25	10 Gigabit Ethernet
22.5	25	562.5	3	187.5	12 Gigabit Ethernet
19.44	32	622.08	4	155.52	SONET

## **Block Diagram**



## **Pin Assignment**



840001-34 16 Lead VFQFN 3mm x 3mm x 0.925 package body K Package Top View



**Table 1. Pin Descriptions** 

Number	Name	Ту	pe	Description
1	OE	Input	Pullup	Output enable pin. When HIGH, REF_OUT output is enabled. When LOW, forces REF_OUT to Hi-Z state. See Table 3A. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
2, 3	XTAL_IN, XTAL_OUT	Input		Crystal oscillator interface. XTAL_IN is the input. XTAL_OUT is the output.
4, 5	M0, M1	Input	Pullup	M divider inputs. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels. See Table 3B.
6, 14, 15	nc	Unused		No connect.
7, 8	No, N1	Input	Pullup	Determines output divider value as defined in Table 3C. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
9	$V_{DD}$	Power		Core supply pin.
10	GND	Power		Power supply ground.
11	$V_{DDO}$	Power		Output supply pin.
12	Q	Output		Single-ended clock output. $22\Omega$ typical output impedance. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
13	REF_OUT	Output		Single-ended three-state reference clock output. 22 $\Omega$ typical output impedance. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
16	$V_{DDA}$	Power		Analog supply pin.

NOTE: Pullup refers to internal input resistors. See Table 2, Pin Characteristics, for typical values.

## **Table 2. Pin Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance			4		pF
C	Power Dissipation Canaditanes	$V_{DD,} V_{DDO} = 3.465V$		8		pF
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power Dissipation Capacitance	V <sub>DD</sub> , V <sub>DDO</sub> = 2.625V		6	30 36	pF
R <sub>PULLUP</sub>	Input Pullup Resistor			51		kΩ
В	Output Impedance	$V_{DD,} V_{DDO} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$	14	22	30	Ω
R <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Impedance	$V_{DD,} V_{DDO} = 2.5V \pm 5\%$	16	26	30	Ω



## **Table 3A. Control Input Function Table**

Control Input	Output
OE	REF_OUT
0	Hi-Z
1	Active (default)

### **Table 3B. M Divider Function Table**

Contro	I Inputs	
M1	МО	Feedback Divider Ratio
0	0	÷32
0	1	÷25
1	0	÷24
1	1	÷15 (default)

## **Table 3C. N Divider Function Table**

Contro	I Inputs	
N1	N0	Output Divider Ratio
0	0	÷3
0	1	÷4
1	0	÷5
1	1	÷6 (default)



## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

NOTE: Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress specifications only. Functional operation of product at these conditions or any conditions beyond those listed in the *DC Characteristics or AC Characteristics* is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

Item	Rating
Supply Voltage, V <sub>DD</sub>	4.6V
Inputs, V <sub>I</sub>	-0.5V to V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5V
Outputs, V <sub>O</sub>	-0.5V to V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5V
Package Thermal Impedance, $\theta_{JA}$	76.1°C/W (0 mps)
Storage Temperature, T <sub>STG</sub>	-65°C to 150°C

### **DC Electrical Characteristics**

Table 4A. Power Supply DC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDO} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
$V_{DD}$	Core Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
$V_{DDA}$	Analog Supply Voltage		V <sub>DD</sub> – 0.12	3.3	V <sub>DD</sub>	V
$V_{DDO}$	Output Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
I <sub>DD</sub>	Power Supply Current				100	mA
I <sub>DDA</sub>	Analog Supply Current				12	mA
I <sub>DDO</sub>	Output Supply Current				35	mA

Table 4B. Power Supply DC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDO} = 2.5V \pm 5\%$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
$V_{DD}$	Core Supply Voltage		2.375	2.5	2.625	V
$V_{DDA}$	Analog Supply Voltage		V <sub>DD</sub> – 0.12	3.3	$V_{DD}$	V
$V_{DDO}$	Output Supply Voltage		2.375	2.5	2.625	V
I <sub>DD</sub>	Power Supply Current				90	mA
I <sub>DDA</sub>	Analog Supply Current				12	mA
I <sub>DDO</sub>	Output Supply Current				25	mA



Table 4C. LVCMOS/LVTTL DC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDO} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$  or  $2.5V \pm 5\%$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter		Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V	Input High V	/oltogo	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V	2		V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V
$V_{IH}$	Input High Voltage		V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.5V	1.7		V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V
V	Input Low V	oltago	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V	-0.3		0.8	V
$V_{IL}$	input Low V	onage	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.5V	-0.3		0.7	V
I <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Current	OE, M0, M1, N0, N1	V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.465V or 2.625V			5	μΑ
I <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Current	OE, M0, M1, N0, N1	V <sub>DD</sub> = V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.465V or 2.625V	-150			μΑ
V	Output High	Voltage;	$V_{DDO} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$	2.6			V
V <sub>OH</sub>	NOTE 1		V <sub>DDO</sub> = 2.5V±5%	1.8			V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Low	Voltage; NOTE	V <sub>DDO</sub> = 3.3V±5% or 2.5V±5%			0.5	V

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with  $50\Omega$  to  $V_{DDO}/2$ . See Parameter Measurement Information, *Output Load Test Circuit diagrams*.

**Table 5. Crystal Characteristics** 

Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Mode of Oscillation			Fundamental		
Frequency		15.3125		42.67	MHz
Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR)				50	Ω
Shunt Capacitance				7	pF
Drive Level				1	mW

NOTE: It is not recommended to overdrive the crystal input with an external clock.



### **AC Electrical Characteristics**

Table 6A. AC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDO} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Frequency		81.67		213.33	MHz
f:+/(X)	RMS Phase Jitter,	100MHz, Integration Range: 637kHz – 10MHz		0.54	213.33	ps
<i>t</i> jit(Ø)	Random; NOTE 1	106.25MHz, Integration Range: 637kHz – 10MHz		0.38		ps
t <sub>R</sub> / t <sub>F</sub>	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	200		700	ps
		Q, N = 3	40		60	%
odc	Output Duty Cycle	Q, N ≠ 3	48		52	%
		REF_OUT	48		700 60 52	%

NOTE: Electrical parameters are guaranteed over the specified ambient operating temperature range, which is established when device is mounted in a test socket with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Device will meet specifications after thermal equilibrium has been reached under these conditions

NOTE 1: Please refer to Phase Noise Plot.

Table 6B. AC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDO} = 2.5V \pm 5\%$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}$ 

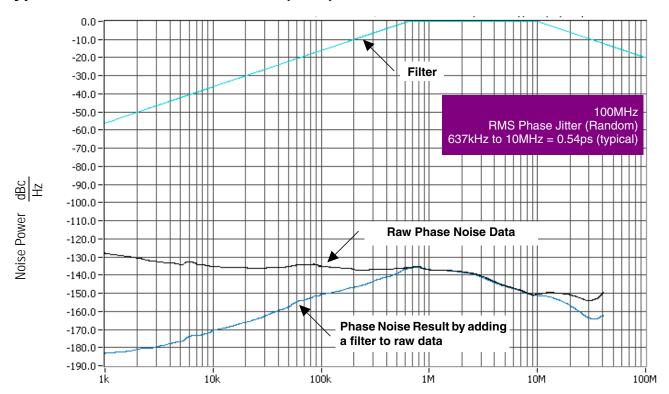
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Frequency		81.67		213.33	MHz
fjit(Ø)	RMS Phase Jitter, Random; NOTE 1	100MHz, Integration Range: 637kHz – 10MHz		0.54		ps
		106.25MHz, Integration Range: 637kHz – 10MHz		0.38		ps
t <sub>R</sub> / t <sub>F</sub>	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	300		800	ps
odc	Output Duty Cycle	Q, N = 3	35		65	%
		Q, N ≠ 3	40		60	%
		REF_OUT	45		55	%

NOTE: Electrical parameters are guaranteed over the specified ambient operating temperature range, which is established when device is mounted in a test socket with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Device will meet specifications after thermal equilibrium has been reached under these conditions

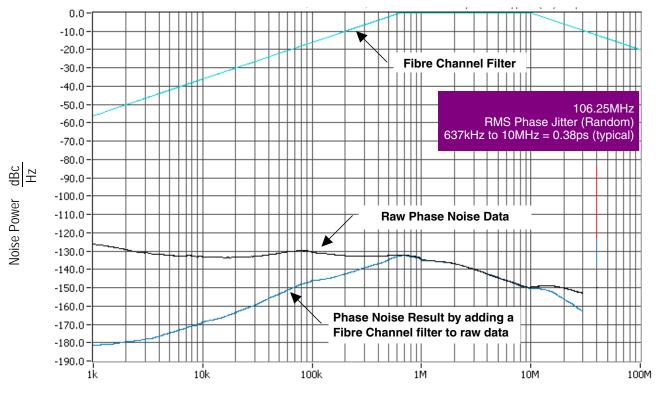
NOTE 1: Please refer to Phase Noise Plot.



## Typical Phase Noise at 100MHz (3.3V)



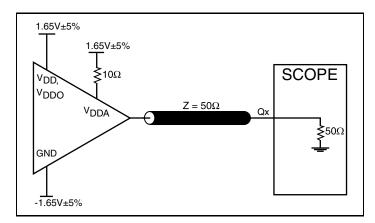
## Typical Phase Noise at 106.25MH2s(3.3V)ncy (Hz)



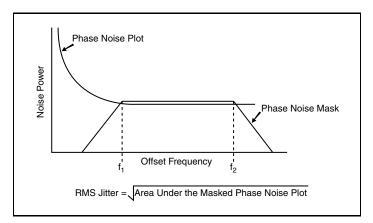
Offset Frequency (Hz)



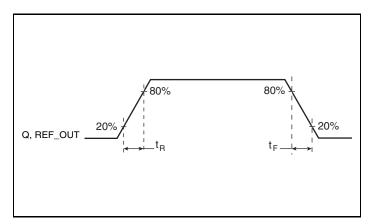
### **Parameter Measurement Information**



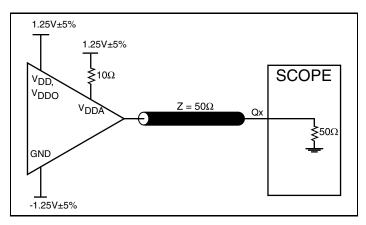
3.3V LVCMOS Output Load AC Test Circuit



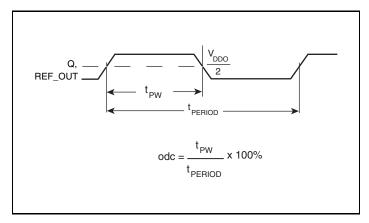
**RMS Phase Jitter** 



**Output Rise/Fall Time** 



2.5V LVCMOS Output Load AC Test Circuit



**Output Duty Cycle/Pulse Width/Period** 



## **Application Information**

### **Power Supply Filtering Technique**

To achieve optimum jitter performance, power supply isolation is required. The ICS40001I-34 provides separate power supplies to isolate any high switching noise from the outputs to the internal PLL.  $V_{DD}$ ,  $V_{DDA}$ , and  $V_{DDO}$  should be individually connected to the power supply plane through vias, and 0.01µF bypass capacitors should be used for each pin. Figure 1 illustrates this for a generic  $V_{DD}$  pin and also shows that  $V_{DDA}$  requires that an additional  $10\Omega$ resistor along with a 10µF bypass capacitor be connected to the V<sub>DDA</sub> pin.

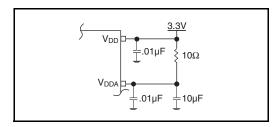


Figure 1. Power Supply Filtering

### **Recommendations for Unused Input and Output Pins**

#### Inputs:

#### **LVCMOS Control Pins**

All control pins have internal pull-ups; additional resistance is not required but can be added for additional protection. A  $1k\Omega$ resistor can be used.

### **Outputs:**

#### **LVCMOS Output**

All unused LVCMOS output can be left floating. There should be no trace attached.

parallel resonant crystal and were chosen to minimize the ppm

## **Crystal Input Interface**

The 840001I-34 has been characterized with 18pF parallel resonant crystals. The capacitor values, C1 and C2, shown in Figure 2 below were determined using a 26.5625MHz, 18pF

error. The optimum C1 and C2 values can be slightly adjusted for different board layouts.

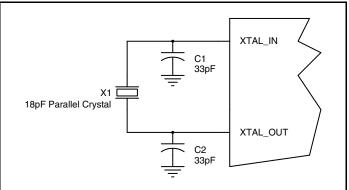


Figure 2. Crystal Input Interface



#### **VFQFN EPAD Thermal Release Path**

In order to maximize both the removal of heat from the package and the electrical performance, a land pattern must be incorporated on the Printed Circuit Board (PCB) within the footprint of the package corresponding to the exposed metal pad or exposed heat slug on the package, as shown in *Figure 4*. The solderable area on the PCB, as defined by the solder mask, should be at least the same size/shape as the exposed pad/slug area on the package to maximize the thermal/electrical performance. Sufficient clearance should be designed on the PCB between the outer edges of the land pattern and the inner edges of pad pattern for the leads to avoid any shorts.

While the land pattern on the PCB provides a means of heat transfer and electrical grounding from the package to the board through a solder joint, thermal vias are necessary to effectively conduct from the surface of the PCB to the ground plane(s). The land pattern must be connected to ground through these vias. The vias act as "heat pipes". The number of vias (i.e. "heat pipes") are application specific and dependent upon the package power

dissipation as well as electrical conductivity requirements. Thus, thermal and electrical analysis and/or testing are recommended to determine the minimum number needed. Maximum thermal and electrical performance is achieved when an array of vias is incorporated in the land pattern. It is recommended to use as many vias connected to ground as possible. It is also recommended that the via diameter should be 12 to 13mils (0.30 to 0.33mm) with 1oz copper via barrel plating. This is desirable to avoid any solder wicking inside the via during the soldering process which may result in voids in solder between the exposed pad/slug and the thermal land. Precautions should be taken to eliminate any solder voids between the exposed heat slug and the land pattern. Note: These recommendations are to be used as a guideline only. For further information, please refer to the Application Note on the Surface Mount Assembly of Amkor's Thermally/Electrically Enhance Leadframe Base Package, Amkor Technology.

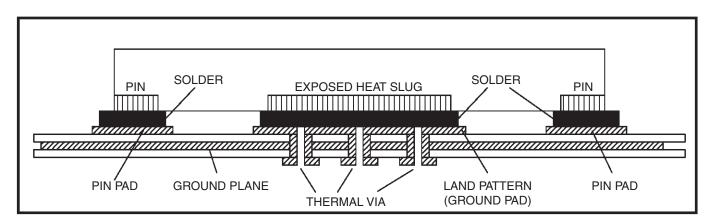


Figure 4. P.C. Assembly for Exposed Pad Thermal Release Path – Side View (drawing not to scale)



## **Reliability Information**

## Table 7. $\theta_{\text{JA}}$ vs. Air Flow Table for a 16 Lead VFQFN

$\theta_{JA}$ at 0 Air Flow				
Meters per Second	0	1	2.5	
Multi-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	76.1°C/W	66.5	59.7	

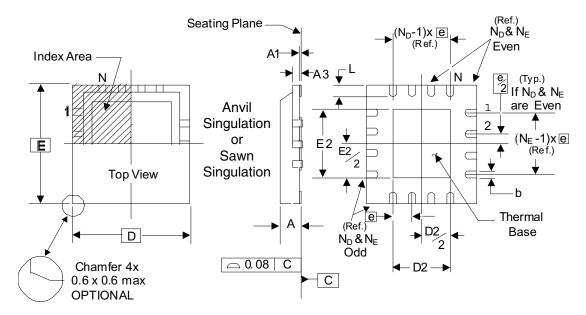
### **Transistor Count**

The transistor count for 840001I-34 is: 2805



## **Package Outline and Package Dimensions**

## Package Outline - K Suffix for 16 Lead VFQFN



**Table 8. Package Dimensions** 

JEDEC Variation: VEED-2/-4 All Dimensions in Millimeters				
Symbol	Minimum	Maximum		
N	16			
Α	0.80	1.00		
A1	0	0.05		
А3	0.25 Ref.			
b	0.18	0.30		
N <sub>D</sub> & N <sub>E</sub>	4			
D&E	3.00 Basic			
D2 & E2	1.00	1.80		
е	0.50 Basic			
L	0.30	0.50		

Reference Document: JEDEC Publication 95, MO-220



## **Ordering Information**

## **Table 9. Ordering Information**

Part/Order Number	Marking	Package	Shipping Packaging	Temperature
840001AKI-34LF	Al4L	"Lead-Free" 16 Lead VFQFN	Tray	-40°C to 85°C
840001AKI-34LFT	Al4L	"Lead-Free" 16 Lead VFQFN	Tape & Reel	-40°C to 85°C



## **Revision History Sheet**

Rev	Table	Page	Description of Change	Date
Α		11	Updated VFQFN EPAD Thermal Release Path section.	
		13	Updated Package Drawing.	10/27/08
	9	14	Ordering Information Table - corrected Temperature column.	
		1	Deleted HiPerClockS references.	
.	T5	5	Crystal Characteristics Table - added note.	10/10/10
Α		9	Deleted application note, LVCMOS to XTAL Interface.	10/16/12
	Т9	13	Deleted quantity from tape and reel. Deleted Lead-Free note.	
Α			Removed ICS from the part number where needed. Updated data sheet header and footer.	1/15/16



#### IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

RENESAS ELECTRONICS CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES ("RENESAS") PROVIDES TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATASHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for developers skilled in the art designing with Renesas products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate products for your application, (2) designing, validating, and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, or other requirements. These resources are subject to change without notice. Renesas grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses Renesas products. Other reproduction or use of these resources is strictly prohibited. No license is granted to any other Renesas intellectual property or to any third party intellectual property. Renesas disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify Renesas and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, or liabilities arising out of your use of these resources. Renesas' products are provided only subject to Renesas' Terms and Conditions of Sale or other applicable terms agreed to in writing. No use of any Renesas resources expands or otherwise alters any applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for these products.

(Rev.1.0 Mar 2020)

#### **Corporate Headquarters**

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu, Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan www.renesas.com

#### **Trademarks**

Renesas and the Renesas logo are trademarks of Renesas Electronics Corporation. All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

#### **Contact Information**

For further information on a product, technology, the most up-to-date version of a document, or your nearest sales office, please visit:

www.renesas.com/contact/

## **X-ON Electronics**

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for Clock Synthesizer/Jitter Cleaner category:

Click to view products by Renesas manufacturer:

Other Similar products are found below:

MPC9230EIR2 PL902166USY 954204CGLF 9LPRS485DGLF PL902167USY MAXREFDES161# 8V19N490ABDGI LMK04821NKDT CDCE937QPWRQ1 PI6CX201ALE 9LPRS355BGLF CDCEL913IPWRQ1 ABMJB-903-101UMG-T5 ABMJB-903-150UMG-T5 ABMJB-903-151UMG-T5 AD9542BCPZ AD9578BCPZ 9FG104EFILF 9FG104EFLF 308RILF 840001BGI-25LF 843004AGLF 843801AGI-24LF 844004BGI-01LF 844S42BKILF 8A34044C-000NLG 954226AGLF 9FG108EFLF 9LPR363EGLF 9LPRS355BKLF 9LPRS365BGLF MK2703BSILF GS4915-INE3 9DB306BLLF ABMJB-902-155USY-T5 ABMJB-902-156USY-T5 ABMJB-902-Q76USY-T5 ABMJB-902-Q76USY-T5