

ISL28005

Micropower, Rail-to-Rail Input Current Sense Amplifier with Voltage Output

FN6973 Rev 5.00 October 24, 2013

The ISL28005 is a micropower, uni-directional high-side and low-side current sense amplifier featuring a proprietary rail-to-rail input current sensing amplifier. The ISL28005 is ideal for high-side current sense applications where the sense voltage is usually much higher than the amplifier supply voltage. The device can be used to sense voltages as high as 28V when operating from a supply voltage as low as 2.7V. The micropower ISL28005 consumes only 50µA of supply current when operating from a 2.7V to 28V supply.

The ISL28005 features a common-mode input voltage range from OV to 28V. The proprietary architecture extends the input voltage sensing range down to OV, making it an excellent choice for low-side ground sensing applications. The benefit of this architecture is that a high degree of total output accuracy is maintained over the entire OV to 28V common mode input voltage range.

The ISL28005 is available in fixed (100V/V, 50V/V and 20V/V) gains in the space saving 5 Ld SOT-23 package. The parts operate over the extended temperature range from -40 $^{\circ}$ C to +125 $^{\circ}$ C.

Features

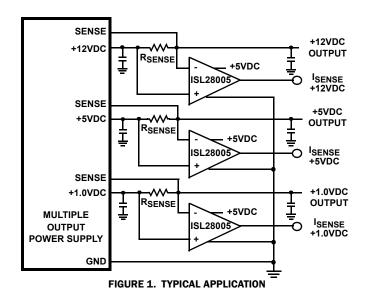
• Low Power Consumption50µA,Typ
• Supply Range
Wide Common Mode Input
Fixed Gain Versions
- ISL28005-100
- ISL28005-50 50V/V
- ISL28005-20 20V/V
- Operating Temperature Range
• Package 5 Ld SOT-23

Applications

- Power Management/Monitors
- Power Distribution and Safety
- DC/DC, AC/DC Converters
- · Battery Management/Charging
- · Automotive Power Distribution

Related Literature

- See AN1531 for "ISL28005 Evaluation Board User's Guide"
- See <u>AN1567</u> for "ISL28005, ISL28006 Unidirectional Current Sense Amplifiers"



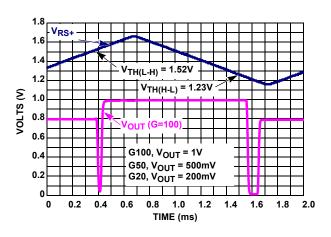
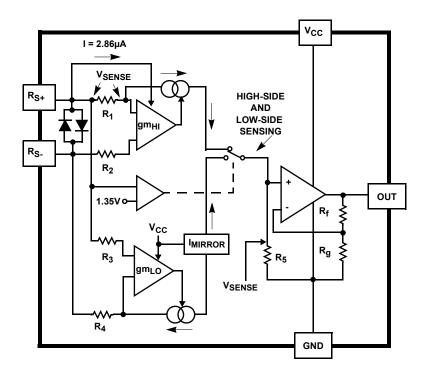
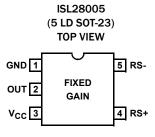


FIGURE 2. HIGH-SIDE AND LOW-SIDE THRESHOLD VOLTAGE

Block Diagram



Pin Configuration



Pin Descriptions

ISL28005 (5 ld SOT-23)	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION	
1	GND	Power Ground	
2	OUT	Amplifier Output	
3	v _{cc}	Positive Power Supply	
4	RS+	Sense Voltage Non-inverting Input	
5	RS-	Sense Voltage Inverting Input	
Sense Voltage Inverting Input RS- Sense Voltage Inverting Input CAPACITIVELY COUPLED ESD CLAMP GND			

Ordering Information

PART NUMBER (Notes 1, 2, 3)	GAIN	PART MARKING	PACKAGE Tape & Reel (Pb-Free)	PKG. DWG. #	
ISL28005FH100Z-T7	100V/V	BDEA (Note 4)	5 Ld SOT-23	P5.064A	
ISL28005FH100Z-T7A	100V/V	BDEA (Note 4)	5 Ld SOT-23	P5.064A	
ISL28005FH50Z-T7	50V/V	BDDA (Note 4)	5 Ld SOT-23	P5.064A	
ISL28005FH50Z-T7A	50V/V	BDDA (Note 4)	5 Ld SOT-23	P5.064A	
ISL28005FH20Z-T7	20V/V	BDCA (Note 4)	5 Ld SOT-23	P5.064A	
ISL28005FH20Z-T7A	20V/V	BDCA (Note 4)	5 Ld SOT-23	P5.064A	
ISL28005FH-100EVAL1Z	100V/V Evaluation E	100V/V Evaluation Board			
ISL28005FH-50EVAL1Z	50V/V Evaluation Bo	50V/V Evaluation Board			
ISL28005FH-20EVAL1Z	20V/V Evaluation Bo	pard			

NOTES:

- 1. Please refer to $\underline{\mathsf{TB347}}$ for details on reel specifications.
- 2. These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets, molding compounds/die attach materials, and 100% matte tin plate plus anneal (e3 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations). Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.
- 3. For Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL), please see device information page for ISL28005. For more information on MSL please see techbrief TB363.
- 4. The part marking is located on the bottom of the part.



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Max Supply Voltage	
Max Differential Input Current	20mA
Max Differential Input Voltage	±0.5V
Max Input Voltage (RS+, RS-)	. GND-0.5V to 30V
Max Input Current for Input Voltage <gnd -0.5v<="" td=""><td> ±20mA</td></gnd>	±20mA
Output Short-Circuit Duration	Indefinite
ESD Rating	
Human Body Model	4kV
Machine Model	
Charged Device Model	

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance (Typical)	$\theta_{JA}(^{\circC/W})$	θ_{JC} (°C/W)
5 Ld SOT-23 (Notes 5, 6)	190	90
Maximum Storage Temperature Range	6	5°C to +150°C
Maximum Junction Temperature (T _{JMAX})		+150°C
Pb-Free Reflow Profile		see link below
http://www.intersil.com/pbfree/Pb-FreeRe	eflow.asp	

Recommended Operating Conditions

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

NOTES:

- 5. θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air. See Tech Brief TB379 for details.
- 6. For $\theta_{\mbox{\scriptsize JC}},$ the "case temp" location is taken at the package top center.

Electrical Specification $V_{CC} = 12V$, $V_{RS+} = 0V$ to 28V, $V_{SENSE} = 0V$, $R_{LOAD} = 1M\Omega$, $T_A = +25\,^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise specified. **Boldface limits** apply over the operating temperature range, -40\,^{\circ}C to +125 $^{\circ}$ C. Temperature data established by characterization.

PARAMETER	DESCRIPTION	CONDITIONS	MIN (Note 7)	TYP	MAX (Note 7)	UNIT
V _{OS}	Input Offset Voltage (Notes 8, 9)	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _S = 20mV to = 100mV	-500 -500	60	500 500	μV
		V _{CC} = 12V, V _{RS} + = 0.2V, V _S = 20mV, V _S = 100mV	-3 -3.3	-1.2	3 3.3	m۷
I _{RS} +, I _{RS} -	Leakage Current	V _{CC} = 0V, V _{RS+} = 28V		0.041	1.2 1.5	μΑ
I _{RS} +	Gain = 100 + Input Bias Current	V _{RS} + = 2V, v _{SENSE} = 5mV		4.7	6 7	μA
		V _{RS} + = 0V, v _{SENSE} = 5mV	-500 -600	-425		nA
	Gain = 50, Gain = 20 +Input Bias Current	V _{RS} + = 2V, V _{SENSE} = 5mV		4.7	6 8	μΑ
		V _{RS} + = 0V, v _{SENSE} = 5mV	-700 -840	-432		nA
I _{RS} -	Input Bias Current	V _{RS} + = 2V, v _{SENSE} = 5mV		5	50 75	nA
		V _{RS} + = 0V, v _{SENSE} = 5mV	-125 - 130	-45		nA
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	V _{RS} + = 2V to 28V	105	115		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V _{CC} = 2.7V to 28V, V _{RS} + = 2V	90	105		dB
VF _S	Full-scale Sense Voltage	V _{CC} = 28V, V _{RS} + = 0.2V, 12V	200			mV
G	Gain (Note 8)	ISL28005-100		100		V/V
		ISL28005-50		50		V/V
		ISL28005-20		20		V/V



Electrical Specification $V_{CC} = 12V$, $V_{RS+} = 0V$ to 28V, $V_{SENSE} = 0V$, $R_{LOAD} = 1M\Omega$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified. **Boldface limits** apply over the operating temperature range, -40°C to +125°C. Temperature data established by characterization. (Continued)

PARAMETER	DESCRIPTION	CONDITIONS	MIN (Note 7)	TYP	MAX (Note 7)	UNIT
G _A	Gain = 100 Gain Accuracy (Note 10)	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 20mV to 100mV	-2 - 3		2 3	%
		V _{CC} = 12V, V _{RS} + = 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 20mV to 100mV		-0.25		%
	Gain = 50, Gain = 20 Gain Accuracy (Note 10)	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 20mV to 100mV	-2 - 3		2 3	%
		V _{CC} = 12V, V _{RS} + = 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 20mV to 100mV	-3 - 4	-0.31	3 4	%
V _{OA}	Gain = 100 Total Output Accuracy (Note 11)	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV	-2.5 - 2.7		2.5 2.7	%
		V _{CC} = 12V, V _{RS} + = 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV		-1.25		%
	Gain = 50, Gain = 20 Total Output Accuracy (Note 11)	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV	-2.5 -2.7		2.5 2.7	%
		V _{CC} = 12V, V _{RS} + = 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV	-6 - 7	-1.41	6 7	%
V _{OH}	Output Voltage Swing, High V _{CC} - V _{OUT}	I _O = -500μA, V _{CC} = 2.7V V _{SENSE} = 100mV V _{RS} + = 2V		39	50	mV
V _{OL}	Output Voltage Swing, Low Vout	I _O = 500μA, V _{CC} = 2.7V V _{SENSE} = 0V, V _{RS} + = 2V		30	50	m۷
R _{OUT}	Output Resistance	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV I _{OUT} = 10μA to 1mA		6.5		Ω
I _{SC+}	Short Circuit Sourcing Current	$V_{CC} = V_{RS} + = 5V, R_L = 10\Omega$		4.8		mA
I _{SC-}	Short Circuit Sinking Current	$V_{CC} = V_{RS} + = 5V$, $R_L = 10\Omega$		8.7		mA
Icc	Gain = 100 Supply Current	V _{RS} + > 2V, V _{SENSE} = 5mV		50	59 62	μA
	Gain = 50, 20 Supply Current	V _{RS} + > 2V, V _{SENSE} = 5mV		50	62 63	μA
v _{cc}	Supply Voltage	Guaranteed by PSRR	2.7		28	V
SR	Gain = 100 Slew Rate	Pulse on RS+ pin, V _{OUT} = 8V _{P-P} (see Figure 25)	0.58	0.76		V/µs
	Gain = 50 Slew Rate	Pulse on RS+ pin, V _{OUT} = 8V _{P-P} (see Figure 25)	0.58	0.67		V/µs
	Gain = 20 Slew Rate	Pulse on RS+ pin, V _{OUT} = 3.5V _{P-P} (see Figure 25)	0.50	0.67		V/µs
BW _{-3dB}	Gain = 100 -3dB Bandwidth	V _{RS} + = 12V, 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV		110		kHz
	Gain = 50 -3dB Bandwidth	V _{RS} + = 12V, 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV		160		kHz
	Gain = 20 -3dB Bandwidth	V _{RS} + = 12V, 0.1V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV		180		kHz



 $\textbf{Electrical Specification} \quad \textit{V}_{CC} = \textbf{12V}, \textit{V}_{RS+} = 0 \textit{V to 28V}, \textit{V}_{SENSE} = 0 \textit{V}, \textit{R}_{LOAD} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Boldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textit{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \textit{M} \Omega, \textit{T}_{A} = +25 \, ^{\circ} \textrm{C} \text{ unless otherwise specified.} \\ \textbf{Soldface limits} = \textbf{1} \text{ unless otherwise spec$ apply over the operating temperature range, -40°C to +125°C. Temperature data established by characterization. (Continued)

PARAMETER	DESCRIPTION	CONDITIONS	MIN (Note 7)	ТҮР	MAX (Note 7)	UNIT
t _s	Output Settling Time to 1% of Final Value	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{OUT} = 10V step, V _{SENSE} >7mV		15		μs
		$V_{CC} = V_{RS} + = 0.2V$, $V_{OUT} = 10V$ step, $V_{SENSE} > 7mV$		20		μs
	Capacitive-Load Stability	No sustained oscillations		300		pF
t _{s Power-up}	Power-Up Time to 1% of Final Value	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV		15		μs
		V _{CC} = 12V, V _{RS} + = 0.2V V _{SENSE} = 100mV		50		μs
	Saturation Recovery Time	V _{CC} = V _{RS} + = 12V, V _{SENSE} = 100mV, overdrive		10		μs

NOTES:

- 7. Compliance to datasheet limits is assured by one or more methods: production test, characterization and/or design.
- 8. DEFINITION OF TERMS:
 - V_{SENSE}A = V_{SENSE} @100mV
 - V_{SENSE}B = V_{SENSE} @20mV
 - V_{OUT}A = V_{OUT}@V_{SENSE}A = 100mV
 - $V_{OUT}B = V_{OUT}@V_{SENSE}B = 20mV$

$$\bullet \ G = \ GAIN = \left(\frac{V_{OUT}A - V_{OUT}B}{V_{SENSE}A - V_{SENSE}B} \right)$$

- 9. V_{OS} is extrapolated from the gain measurement. $V_{OS} = V_{SENSE}A \frac{V_{OUT}A}{G}$
- 10. % Gain Accuracy = $G_A = \left(\frac{G_{MEASURED} G_{EXPECTED}}{G_{EXPECTED}}\right) \times 100$ 11. Output Accuracy % $V_{OA} = \left(\frac{V_{OUT} + V_{OUT} + V_{$

Typical Performance Curves V_{CC} = 12V, R_L = 1M, unless otherwise specified.

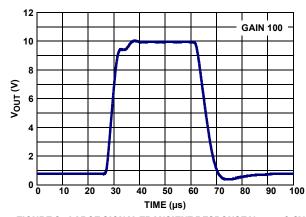


FIGURE 3. LARGE SIGNAL TRANSIENT RESPONSE $V_{RS+} = 0.2V$, V_{SENSE} = 100mV

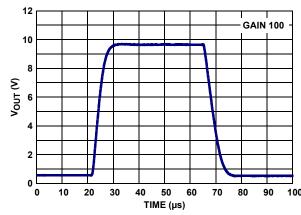


FIGURE 4. LARGE SIGNAL TRANSIENT RESPONSE $V_{RS+} = 12V$, V_{SENSE} = 100mV

Typical Performance Curves v_{CC} = 12V, R_L = 1M, unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

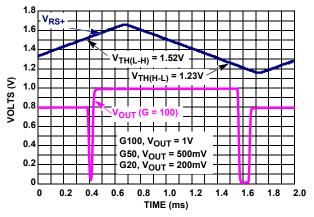


FIGURE 5. HIGH-SIDE and LOW-SIDE THRESHOLD VOLTAGE $V_{RS+(L-H)} \mbox{ and } V_{RS+(H-L)}, V_{SENSE} = \mbox{10mV}$

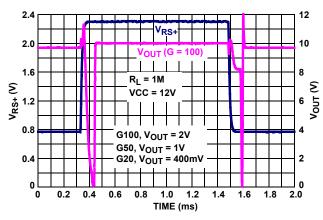


FIGURE 6. V_{OUT} vs V_{RS+} , V_{SENSE} = 20mV TRANSIENT RESPONSE

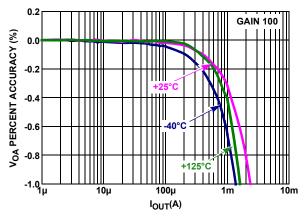


FIGURE 7. NORMALIZED VOA VS IOUT

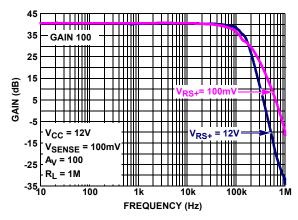


FIGURE 8. GAIN vs FREQUENCY V_{RS+} = 100mV/12V, V_{SENSE} = 100mV, V_{OUT} = 250m V_{P-P}

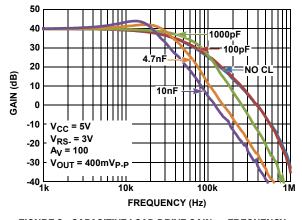


FIGURE 9. CAPACITIVE LOAD DRIVE GAIN vs FREQUENCY

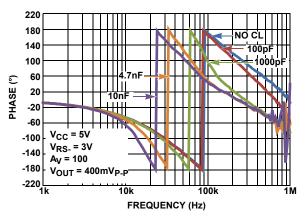


FIGURE 10. CAPACITIVE LOAD DRIVE PHASE vs FREQUENCY

Typical Performance Curves v_{CC} = 12V, R_L = 1M, unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

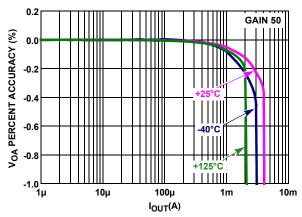


FIGURE 11. NORMALIZED V_{OA} vs I_{OUT}

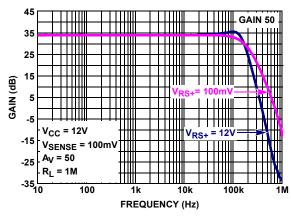


FIGURE 12. GAIN vs FREQUENCY V_{RS+} = 100mV/12V, V_{SENSE} = 100mV, V_{OUT} = 250mV_{P-P}

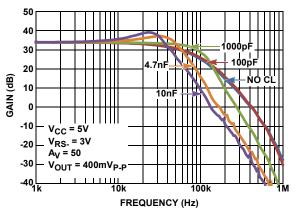


FIGURE 13. CAPACITIVE LOAD DRIVE GAIN vs FREQUENCY

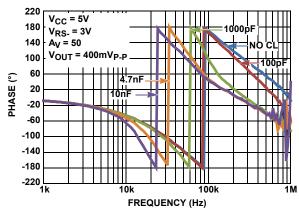


FIGURE 14. CAPACITIVE LOAD DRIVE PHASE vs FREQUENCY

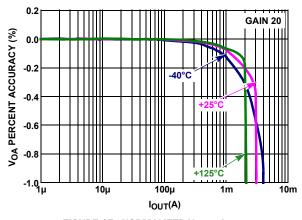


FIGURE 15. NORMALIZED V_{OA} vs I_{OUT}

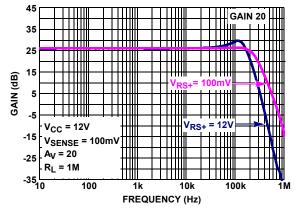


FIGURE 16. GAIN vs FREQUENCY $V_{RS+} = 100 \text{mV}/12 \text{V},$ $V_{SENSE} = 100 \text{mV}, V_{OUT} = 250 \text{mV}_{P-P}$

Typical Performance Curves v_{CC} = 12V, R_L = 1M, unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

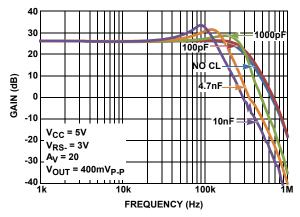


FIGURE 17. CAPACITIVE LOAD DRIVE GAIN vs FREQUENCY

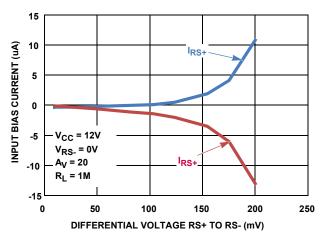


FIGURE 19. LOW-SIDE CURRENT SENSING INPUT BIAS CURRENTS

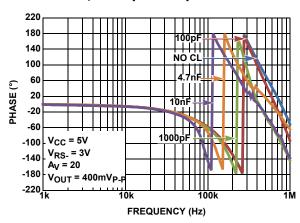


FIGURE 18. CAPACITIVE LOAD DRIVE PHASE vs FREQUENCY

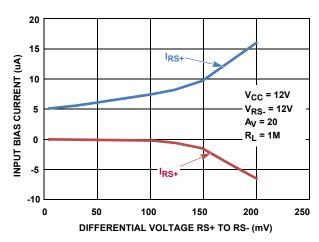


FIGURE 20. HIGH-SIDE CURRENT SENSING INPUT BIAS CURRENTS

Test Circuits and Waveforms

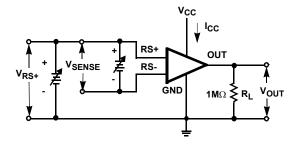


FIGURE 21. I_{CC.} V_{OS}, V_{OA}, CMRR, PSRR, GAIN ACCURACY

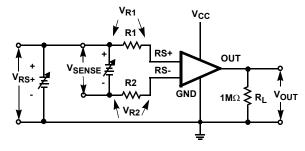


FIGURE 22. INPUT BIAS CURRENT, LEAKAGE CURRENT

Test Circuits and Waveforms (Continued)

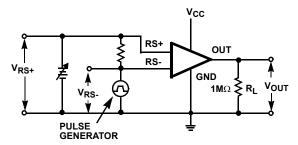


FIGURE 23. SLEW RATE, t_s, SATURATION RECOVERY TIME

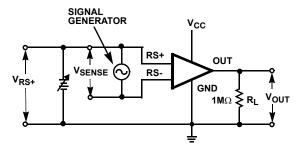


FIGURE 24. GAIN vs FREQUENCY

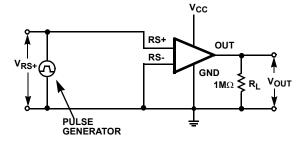


FIGURE 25. SLEW RATE

Applications Information

Functional Description

The ISL28005-20, ISL28005-50 and ISL28005-100 are single supply, uni-directional current sense amplifiers with fixed gains of 20V/V, 50V/V and 100V/V respectively.

The ISL28005 is a 2-stage amplifier. Figure 26 shows the active circuitry for high-side current sense applications where the sense voltage is between 1.35V to 28V. Figure 27 shows the active circuitry for ground sense applications where the sense voltage is between 0V to 1.35V.

The first stage is a bi-level trans-conductance amp and level translator. The gm stage converts the low voltage drop (V_{SENSE}) sensed across an external milli-ohm sense resistor, to a current (@ gm = 21.3µA/V). The trans-conductance amplifier forces a current through R₁ resulting to a voltage drop across R₁ that is equal to the sense voltage (V_{SENSE}). The current through R₁ is mirrored across R₅ creating a ground-referenced voltage at the input of the second amplifier equal to V_{SENSE}.

The second stage is responsible for the overall gain and frequency response performance of the device. The fixed gains (20, 50, 100) are set with internal resistors R_f and R_g . The only external component needed is a current sense resistor (typically 0.001Ω to 0.01Ω , 1W to 2W).

The transfer function is given in Equation 1.

$$V_{OUT} = GAIN \times (I_S R_S + V_{OS})$$
 (EQ. 1)

Where I_SR_S is the product of the load current and the sense resistor and is equal to V_{SENSE} .

When the sensed input voltage is >1.35V, the gm $_{HI}$ amplifier path is selected and the input gm stage derives its ~2.86 μ A

supply current from the input source through the RS+ terminal. When the sense voltage at R_S+ drops below the 1.35V threshold, the gm_{L0} amplifier is enabled for Low Side current sensing. The gm_{L0} input bias current reverses, flowing out of the RS- pin. Since the gm_{L0} amplifier is sensing voltage around ground, it cannot source current to R5. A current mirror referenced off Vcc supplies the current to the second stage for generating a ground referenced output voltage. See Figures 19 and 20 for typical input bias currents for High and Low side current sensing.



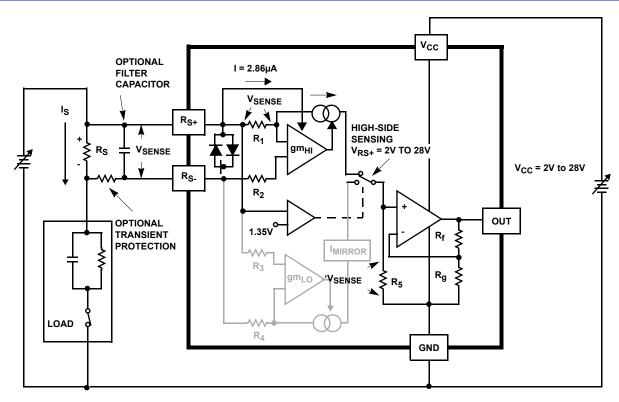


FIGURE 26. HIGH-SIDE CURRENT DETECTION

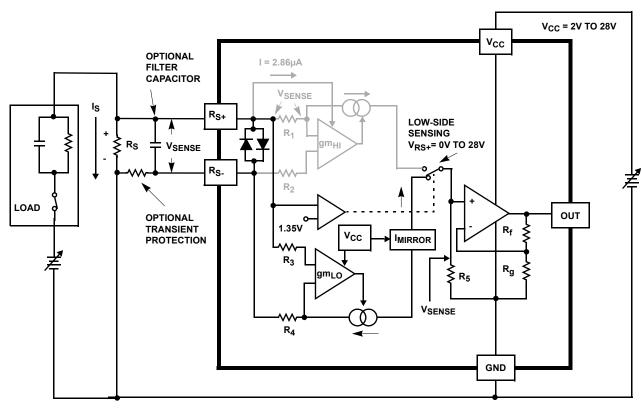


FIGURE 27. LOW-SIDE CURRENT DETECTION

Hysteretic Comparator

The input trans-conductance amps are under control of a hysteretic comparator operating from the incoming source voltage on the RS+ pin (see Figure 28). The comparator monitors the voltage on RS+ and switches the sense amplifier from the low-side gm amp to the high-side gm amplifier whenever the input voltage at R_S+ increases above the 1.35V threshold. Conversely, a decreasing voltage on the RS+ pin, causes the hysteric comparator to switch from the high-side gm amp to the low-side gm amp as the voltage decreases below 1.35V. It is that low-side sense gm amplifier that gives the ISL28005 the proprietary ability to sense current all the way to 0V. Negative voltages on the $R_{\rm S}+$ or $R_{\rm S}-$ are beyond the sensing voltage range of this amplifier.

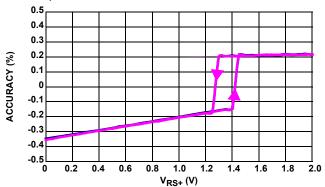


FIGURE 28. GAIN ACCURACY vs V_{RS+} = 0V TO 2V

Typical Application Circuit

Figure 30 shows the basic application circuit and optional protection components for switched-load applications. For applications where the load and the power source is permanently connected, only an external sense resistor is needed. For applications where fast transients are caused by hot plugging the source or load, external protection components may be needed. The external current limiting resistor (Rp) in Figure 30 may be required to limit the peak current through the internal ESD diodes to < 20mA. This condition can occur in applications that experience high levels of in-rush current causing high peak voltages that can damage the internal ESD diodes. An Rp resistor

value of 100Ω will provide protection for a 2V transient with the maximum of 20mA flowing through the input while adding only an additional $13\mu V$ (worse case over-temperature) of V_{OS} . Refer to the following formula:

$$((R_P \times I_{RS-}) = (100\Omega \times 130nA) = 13\mu V)$$

Switching applications can generate voltage spikes that can overdrive the amplifier input and drive the output of the amplifier into the rails, resulting in a long overload recovery time. Capacitors $\mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{M}}$ and $\mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{D}}$ filter the common mode and differential voltage spikes.

Error Sources

There are 3 dominant error sources: gain error, input offset voltage error and Kelvin voltage error (see Figure 29). The gain error is dominated by the internal resistance matching tolerances. The remaining errors appear as sense voltage errors at the input to the amplifier. They are V_{OS} of the amplifier and Kelvin voltage errors. If the transient protection resistor is added, an additional V_{OS} error can result from the IxR voltage due to input bias current. The limiting resistor should only be added to the R_{S^-} input, due to the high-side gm amplifier (gm $_{\rm HI}$) sinking several micro amps of current through the RS+ pin.

Layout Guidelines

Kelvin Connected Sense Resistor

The source of Kelvin voltage errors is illustrated in Figure 29. The resistance of 1/2 oz. copper is $\sim\!1 m\Omega$ per square with a TC of $\sim\!3900 pm/\,^\circ C$ (0.39%/ $^\circ C$). When you compare this unwanted parasitic resistance with the total of $1 m\Omega$ to $10 m\Omega$ resistance of the sense resistor, it is easy to see why the sense connection must be chosen very carefully. For example, consider a maximum current of 20A through a 0.005Ω sense resistor, generating a $V_{SENSE}=0.1$ and a full scale output voltage of 10V (G = 100). Two side contacts of only 0.25 square per contact puts the V_{SENSE} input about 0.5 x $1 m\Omega$ away from the resistor end capacitor. If only 10A the 20A total current flows through the kelvin path to the resistor, you get an error voltage of 10 mV (10A x 0.5sq x $0.001\Omega/sq$. = 10 mV) added to the 100 mV sense voltage for a sense voltage error of 10% (0.110V - 0.1)/0.1V) x 100.

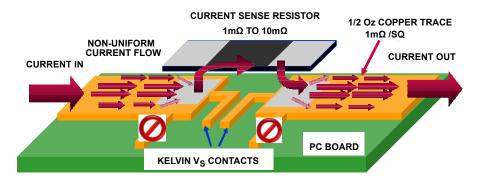


FIGURE 29. PC BOARD CURRENT SENSE KELVIN CONNECTION

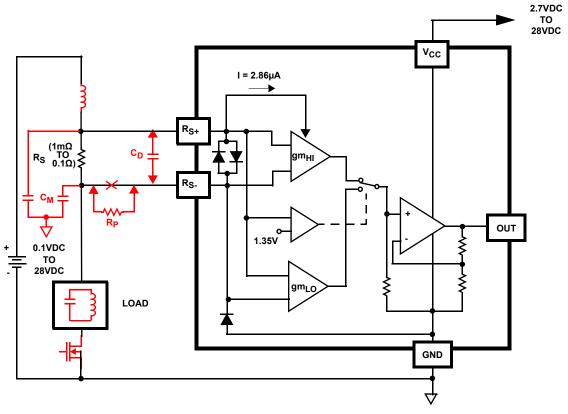


FIGURE 30. TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

Overall Accuracy (VOA %)

 $\rm V_{OA}$ is defined as the total output accuracy Referred-to-Output (RTO). The output accuracy contains all offset and gain errors, at a single output voltage. Equation 2 is used to calculate the % total output accuracy.

$$V_{OA} = 100 \times \left(\frac{V_{OUT} actual - V_{OUT} expected}{V_{OUT} expected} \right)$$
 (EQ. 2)

where

 V_{OUT} Actual = $V_{SENSE} x$ GAIN

Example: Gain = 100, For 100mV V_{SENSE} input we measure 10.1V. The overall accuracy (V_{OA}) is 1% as shown in Equation 3.

$$V_{OA} = 100 \times \left(\frac{10.1 - 10}{10}\right) = 1$$
percent (EQ. 3)

Power Dissipation

It is possible to exceed the +150°C maximum junction temperatures under certain load and power supply conditions. It is therefore important to calculate the maximum junction temperature (T_{JMAX}) for all applications to determine if power supply voltages, load conditions, or package type need to be modified to remain in the safe operating area. These parameters are related using Equation 4:

$$T_{JMAX} = T_{MAX} + \theta_{JA} x PD_{MAXTOTAL}$$
 (EQ. 4)

where:

- P_{DMAXTOTAL} is the sum of the maximum power dissipation of each amplifier in the package (PD_{MAX})
- PD_{MAX} for each amplifier can be calculated using Equation 5:

$$PD_{MAX} = V_S \times I_{qMAX} + (V_S - V_{OUTMAX}) \times \frac{V_{OUTMAX}}{R_L}$$
 (EQ. 5)

where:

- T_{MAX} = Maximum ambient temperature
- θ_{JA} = Thermal resistance of the package
- PD_{MAX} = Maximum power dissipation of 1 amplifier
- V_{CC} = Total supply voltage
- I_{qMAX} = Maximum quiescent supply current of 1 amplifier
- V_{OUTMAX} = Maximum output voltage swing of the application
- R_L = Load resistance



Revision History

The revision history provided is for informational purposes only and is believed to be accurate, but not warranted. Please go to web to make sure you have the latest Rev.

Added elight new Typical Performance Curves 1. Av = 100 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 2. Av = 100 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 3. Av = 50 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 4. Av = 50 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 6. Av = 20 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 7. High Side Operation Input Bias Currents 8. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 9. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 1. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 2. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 2. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 3. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 3. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 4. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 5. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 5. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents 6. Lo	DATE	REVISION	CHANGE
Voltage source.	October 24, 2013	FN6973.5	1. Av = 100 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 2. Av = 100 Capacitive Load Drive Phase vs Freq 3. Av = 50 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 4. Av = 50 Capacitive Load Drive Phase vs Freq 5. Av = 20 Capacitive Load Drive Gain vs Freq 6. Av = 20 Capacitive Load Drive Phase vs Freq 7. High Side Operation Input Bias Currents 8. Low Side Operation Input Bias Currents Under Electrical Specifications Table:
May 12, 2010 FN6973.2 Added Note 4 to Part Marking Column in "Ordering Information" on page 3. Corrected hyperlinks in Notes 1 and 3 in "Ordering Information" on page 3. Corrected ISL28005 hyperlink in "About Intersil" on page 15. Added Eval boards to ordering info. Added "Related Literature" on page 1 Updated Package Drawing Number in the "Ordering Information" on page 3 from MDP0038 to P50.64A. Revised package outline drawing from MDP0038 to P5.064A on page 16. MDP0038 package contained 2 packages for both the 5 and 6 Ld SOT-23. MDP0038 was obsoleted and the packages were separated and made into 2 separate package outline drawings; P5.064A and P6.064A. Changes to the 5 Ld SOT-23 were to move dimensions from table onto drawing, add land pattern and add JEDEC reference number. February 3, 2010 FN6973.1 FN69	April 11, 2011	FN6973.4	voltage source. Updated note in Min Max column of spec table from "Parameters with MIN and/or MAX limits are 100% tested at +25°C, unless otherwise specified. Temperature limits established by characterization and are not production tested." to
Corrected hyperlinks in Notes 1 and 3 in "Ordering Information" on page 3. Corrected ISL28005 hyperlink in "About Intersil" on page 15. Added Eval boards to ordering info. Added "Related Literature" on page 1 Updated Package Drawing Number in the "Ordering Information" on page 3 from MDP0038 to P50.64A. Revised package outline drawing from MDP0038 to P50.064A on page 16. MDP0038 package contained 2 packages for both the 5 and 6 Ld SOT-23. MDP0038 was obsoleted and the packages were separated and made into 2 separate package outline drawings; P50.064A and P6.064A. Changes to the 5 Ld SOT-23 were to move dimensions from table onto drawing, add land pattern and add JEDEC reference number. February 3, 2010 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 -Page 1: Edited last sentence of paragraph 2. Moved order of GAIN listings from 20, 50, 100 to 100, 50, 20 in the 3rd paragraph. Under Features removed "Low Input Offset Voltage 250µV,max" Under Features moved order of parts listing from 20, 50, 100 (from top to bottom) to 100, 50, 20Page 3: Removed coming soon on ISL28005FH50Z and ISL28005FH20Z and changes the order or listing them to 100, 50, 20Page 5: VOA test. Under conditions columndeleted "20mV to". It now reads Vsense = 100mV SR test. Under conditions columndeleted "20mV to". It now reads Pulse on RS+pin, See Figure 25 -Page 6: ts test. Removed Gain = 100 and Gain = 100V/V in both description and conditions columns respectivelyPage 9 Added Figure 25 and adjusted figure numbers to account for the added figure.	September 2, 2010	FN6973.3	Added -T7A tape and reel package options to Ordering Information Table for all packages.
Added "Related Literature" on page 1 Updated Package Drawing Number in the "Ordering Information" on page 3 from MDP0038 to P50.64A. Revised package outline drawing from MDP0038 to P5.064A on page 16. MDP0038 package contained 2 packages for both the 5 and 6 Ld SOT-23. MDP0038 was obsoleted and the packages were separated and made into 2 separate package outline drawings; P5.064A and P6.064A. Changes to the 5 Ld SOT-23 were to move dimensions from table onto drawing, add land pattern and add JEDEC reference number. February 3, 2010 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 FN6973.1 Page 1: Edited last sentence of paragraph 2. Moved order of GAIN listings from 20, 50, 100 to 100, 50, 20 in the 3rd paragraph. Under Featuresremoved "Low Input Offset Voltage 250µV,max" Under Features moved order of parts listing from 20, 50, 100 (from top to bottom) to 100, 50, 20Page 3: Removed coming soon on ISL28005FH50Z and ISL28005FH20Z and changes the order or listing them to 100, 50, 20Page 5: VOA test. Under conditions columndeleted "20mV to". It now reads Vsense = 100mV SR test. Under conditions columndeleted what was there. It now reads Pulse on RS+pin, See Figure 25 -Page 6: ts test. Removed Gain = 100 and Gain = 100V/V in both description and conditions columns respectivelyPage 9 Added Figure 25 and adjusted figure numbers to account for the added figure.	May 12, 2010	FN6973.2	Corrected hyperlinks in Notes 1 and 3 in "Ordering Information" on page 3.
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December 14, 2009 FN6973.0 Initial Release	February 3, 2010	FN6973.1	Edited last sentence of paragraph 2. Moved order of GAIN listings from 20, 50, 100 to 100, 50, 20 in the 3rd paragraph. Under Featuresremoved "Low Input Offset Voltage 250µV,max" Under Features moved order of parts listing from 20, 50, 100 (from top to bottom) to 100, 50, 20. -Page 3: Removed coming soon on ISL28005FH50Z and ISL28005FH20Z and changes the order or listing them to 100, 50, 20. -Page 5: VOA test. Under conditions columndeleted "20mV to". It now reads Vsense = 100mV SR test. Under conditions columndeleted what was there. It now reads Pulse on RS+pin, See Figure 25 -Page 6: ts test. Removed Gain = 100 and Gain = 100V/V in both description and conditions columns respectively. -Page 9
	December 14, 2009	FN6973.0	Initial Release



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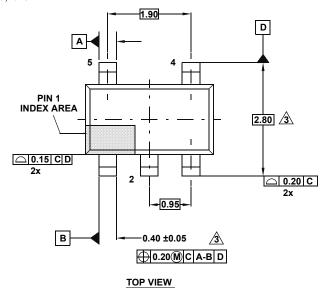


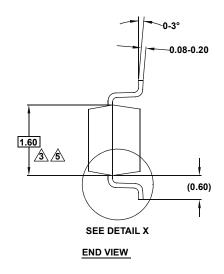
Package Outline Drawing

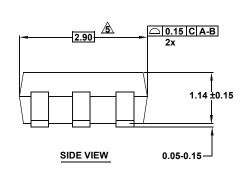
P5.064A

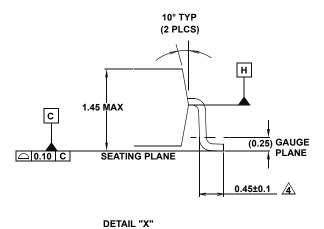
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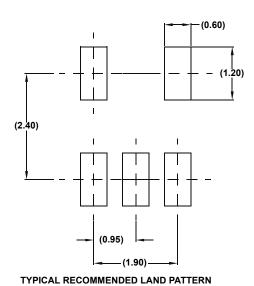
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NOTES:

- Dimensions are in millimeters.
 Dimensions in () for Reference Only.
- 2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to ASME Y14.5M-1994.
- 3. Dimension is exclusive of mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs.
- 4. Foot length is measured at reference to guage plane.
- 5. This dimension is measured at Datum "H".
- 6. Package conforms to JEDEC MO-178AA.

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