

# General-Purpose High-Voltage Open-Drain Output Single Comparator

## FEATURES

- **Supply Range: +3V to +36V**
- **Low Supply Current**  
20 $\mu$ A (TYP) per channel at  $V_s = 5V$
- **Common-Mode Input Voltage Range Includes Ground**
- **Low Output Saturation Voltage**
- **Open-Drain Output for Maximum Flexibility**
- **SPECIFIED UP TO +125°C**
- **Micro SIZE PACKAGES: SOT23-5**

## APPLICATIONS

- **Hysteresis Comparators**
- **Factory automation & control**
- **Industrial Equipment**
- **Test and Measurement**
- **Cordless power tool**
- **Vacuum robot**
- **Wireless Infrastructure**

## DESCRIPTION

The LM331 is the single comparator version, and the outputs can be connected to other open-collector outputs to achieve wired-AND relationships. It can operate from 3V to 36V, and have low power consuming 20 $\mu$ A (TYP) per channel.

The LM331 consist one voltage comparators that are designed to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Quiescent current is independent of the supply voltage. The device is the most cost-effective solutions for applications where low offset voltage, high supply voltage capability, low supply current, and space saving are the primary specifications in circuit design for portable consumer products.

The LM331 is available in Green SOT23-5 packages. It operates over an ambient temperature range of -40°C to +125°C.

### Device Information <sup>(1)</sup>

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
LM331	SOT23-5	2.90mmx1.60mm

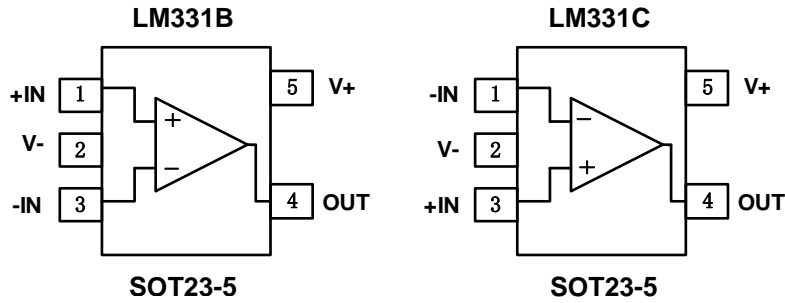
(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

## Revision History

Note: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

VERSION	Change Date	Change Item
A.0	2020.2	Pre version completed

## Pin Configuration and Functions (Top View)



### Pin Description

NAME	PIN SOT23-5		I/O <sup>(1)</sup>	DESCRIPTION
	LM331B	LM331C		
+IN	1	3	I	Noninverting input
V-	2	2	P	Negative (lowest) power supply
-IN	3	1	I	Inverting input
OUT	4	4	O	Output
V+	5	5	P	Positive (highest) power supply

(1)I=Input, O=Output, P=Power

## SPECIFICATIONS

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) <sup>(1)</sup>

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
Voltage	Supply, $V_s=(V+) - (V-)$		36	V
	Input pin (IN+, IN-) <sup>(2)</sup>	(V-)-0.3	(V+) +0.3	
	Signal output pin <sup>(3)</sup>	(V-)-0.3	(V+) +0.3	
Current	Signal input pin (IN+, IN-) <sup>(2)</sup>	-10	10	mA
	Signal output pin <sup>(3)</sup>	-55	55	mA
	Output short-circuit <sup>(4)</sup>	Continuous		
Temperature	Operating range, $T_A$	-40	125	°C
	Junction, $T_J$		150	
	Storage, $T_{stg}$	-65	150	

(1) Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those specified is not implied.

(2) Input terminals are diode-clamped to the power-supply rails. Input signals that can swing more than 0.5V beyond the supply rails should be current-limited to 10mA or less.

(3) Output terminals are diode-clamped to the power-supply rails. Output signals that can swing more than 0.5V beyond the supply rails should be current-limited to  $\pm 55$ mA or less.

(4) Short-circuit from output to  $V_{CC}$  can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

### ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
$V_{(ESD)}$	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001, all pins <sup>(1)</sup>	$\pm 2000$	V
		Charged device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101, all pins <sup>(2)</sup>	$\pm 1000$	

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

(2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

### Recommended Operating Conditions

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, $V_s=(V+) - (V-)$	Single-supply	3		36	V
	Dual-supply	$\pm 1.5$		$\pm 18$	

### Thermal Information: LM331

THERMAL METRIC <sup>(1)</sup>		LM331	UNIT
		5PINS	
		SOT23-5	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	273.8	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case(top) thermal resistance	126.8	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	85.9	°C/W
$\Psi_{JT}$	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	10.9	°C/W
$\Psi_{JB}$	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	84.9	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case(bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	°C/W

**PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Package Type	Pin	Channel	Op Temp(°C)	Device Marking <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Qty
LM331BXF	SOT23-5	5	1	-40°C ~+125°C	331B	Tape and Reel,3000
LM331CXF	SOT23-5	5	1	-40°C ~+125°C	331C	Tape and Reel,3000

## NOTE:

- (1) There may be additional marking, which relates to the lot trace code information(data code and vendor code), the logo or the environmental category on the device.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CM}=(V_S/2)$ ,  $V_S=5\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

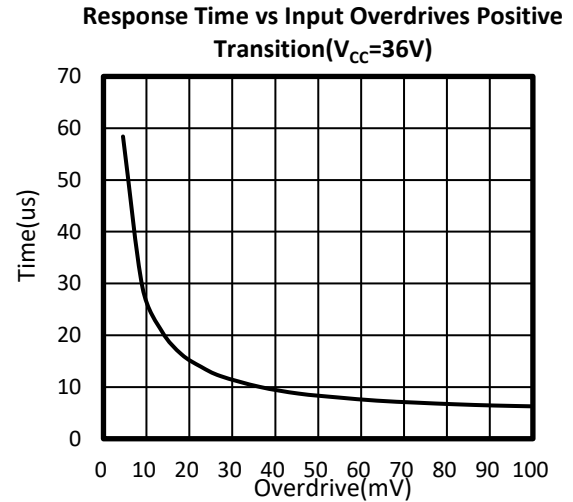
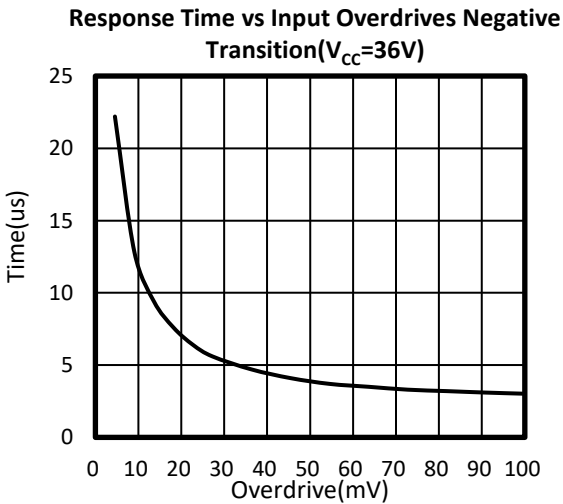
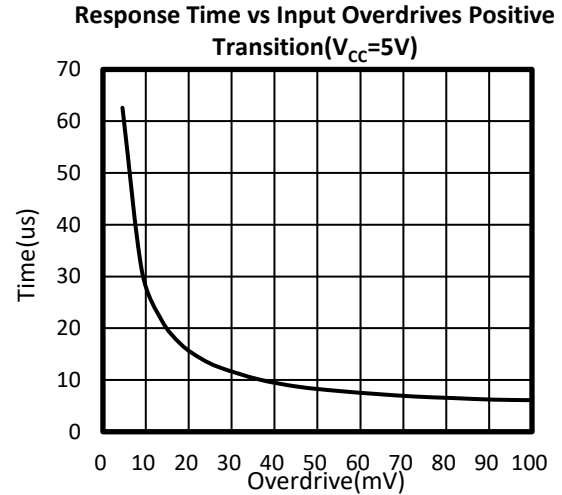
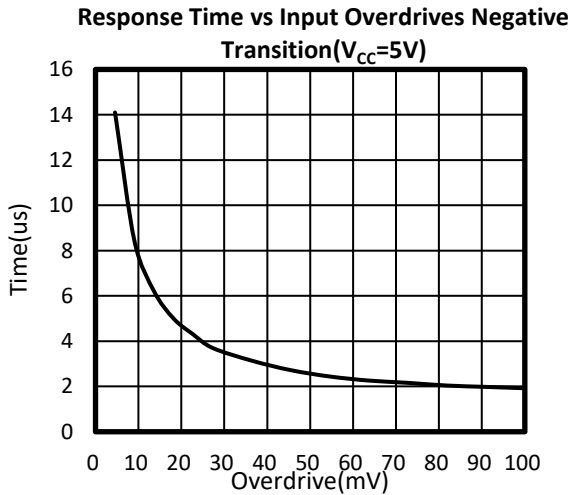
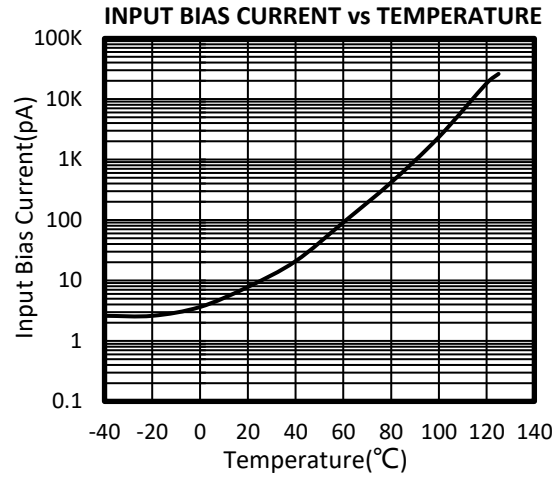
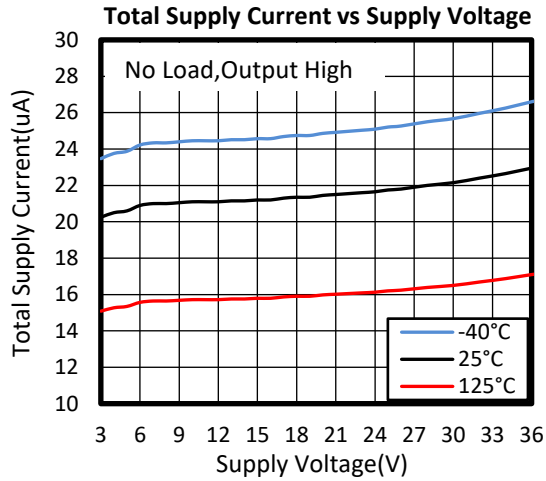
PARAMETER		CONDITIONS	LM331			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_S$	Operating Voltage Range		3		36	V
$I_Q$	Quiescent Current	$V_S=5\text{V}$ , no load		20	40	uA
		$V_S=36\text{V}$ , no load, $T_A=-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$		21	43	
$V_{OS}$	Input offset voltage	$V_S=5\text{V}$ to $36\text{V}$	-4.5	$\pm 0.6$	4.5	mV
		$V_S=5\text{V}$ to $36\text{V}$ $T_A=-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	-5		5	
$I_B$	Input Bias Current	$T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$		10	50	pA
		$T_A=-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			100	nA
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current	$T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$		10	50	pA
		$T_A=-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$			100	nA
$V_{CM}$	Common-Mode Voltage Range	$V_S=3\text{V}$ to $36\text{V}$	(V-)		(V+)-1.5	V
		$V_S=3\text{V}$ to $36\text{V}$ $T_A=-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	(V-)		(V+)-2.0	
$A_{VD}$	Large signal differential voltage amplification	$V_S=15\text{V}$ , $V_O=1.4\text{V}$ to $11.4\text{V}$ $R_L \geq 15\text{k}\Omega$ to (V+)	50	200		V/mV
$V_{OL}$	Low-Level output voltage	$I_{sink} \leq 4\text{mA}$ , $V_{ID}=-1\text{V}$		210	300	mV
$I_{OL}$	Output Current(sinking)	$V_O=1.5\text{V}$ ; $V_{ID}=-1\text{V}$ ; $V_S=5\text{V}$		27		mA
$I_{LEAK}$	High-Level Output Leakage Current	(V+) = $V_O=5\text{V}$ ; $V_{ID}=1\text{V}$		2	20	nA
		(V+) = $V_O=36\text{V}$ ; $V_{ID}=1\text{V}$		4	50	nA

### Switching Characteristics

$T_{PHL}$	Propagation Delay H To L	$V_S=5\text{V}$	RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =10mV		7.8	us
			RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =100mV		2.0	
		$V_S=36\text{V}$	RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =10mV		11.5	
			RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =100mV		3.0	
$T_{PLH}$	Propagation Delay L To H	$V_S=5\text{V}$	RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =10mV		28	
			RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =100mV		6.1	
		$V_S=36\text{V}$	RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =10mV		29	
			RPU=5.1K $\Omega$ , Overdrive =100mV		7.1	

# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

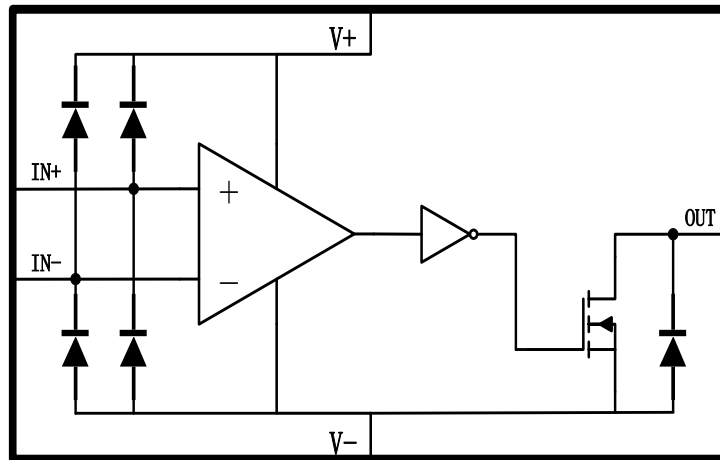
At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_S=5\text{V}$ ,  $R_{\text{PULLUP}}=5.1\text{K}$ ,  $V_{\text{CM}} = V_S/2$ ,  $C_L=15\text{pF}$ ,  $V_{\text{OVERDRIVE}}=100\text{mV}$ , unless otherwise noted.



## Detailed Description

### Overview

The LM331 family of comparators can operate up to 36V on the supply pin. This standard device has proven ubiquity and versatility across a wide range of applications. This is due to its low power and high speed. The open-drain output allows the user to configure the output's logic low voltage ( $V_{OL}$ ) and can be utilized to enable the comparator to be used in AND functionality.



**Figure 1. Functional Block Diagram**

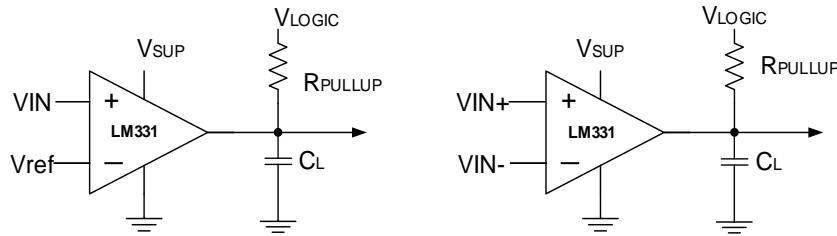


## Application and Implementation

### Application Information

LM331 is typically used to compare a single signal to a reference or two signals against each other. Many users take advantage of the open drain output (logic high with pull-up) to drive the comparison logic output to a logic voltage level to an MCU or logic device. The wide supply range and high voltage capability makes this comparator optimal for level shifting to a higher or lower voltage.

### Typical Application



**Figure 2. Single-Ended and Differential Comparator Configurations**

### Detailed Design Procedure

When using the device in a general comparator application, determine the following:

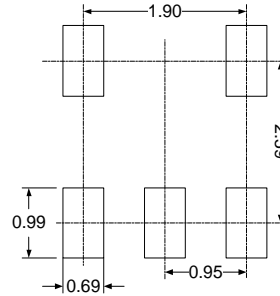
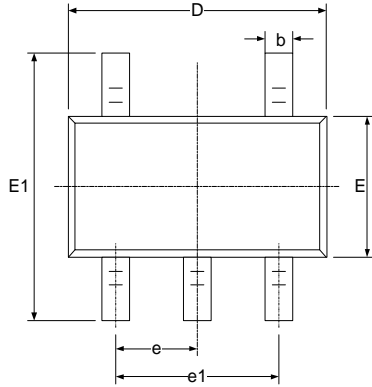
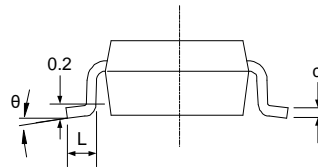
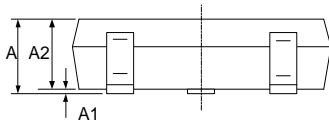
- Input Voltage Range
- Minimum Overdrive Voltage
- Output and Drive Current
- Response Time

### Input Voltage Range

When choosing the input voltage range, the input common mode voltage range ( $V_{ICR}$ ) must be taken in to account. If temperature operation is below 25°C the  $V_{ICR}$  can range from 0 V to  $V_{CC} - 2.0$  V. This limits the input voltage range to as high as  $V_{CC} - 2.0$  V and as low as 0 V. Operation outside of this range can yield incorrect comparisons.

# PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

## SOT23-5


**RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)**


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
$\theta$	0°	8°	0°	8°

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