

Grove - Single Axis Analog Gyro

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Wiki: http://www.seeedstudio.com/wiki/Grove - Single Axis Analog Gyro

Bazaar: http://www.seeedstudio.com/depot/Grove-Single-Axis-Analog-Gyro-p-1451.html



Document Revision History

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1. Introduction

The Grove – Signal Axis Analog Gyro is based on an angular velocity sensor (Murata-ENC-03R) that uses the phenomenon of Coriolis force. It can only measure the X-axis angular velocity, which is different from other 3-Axis gyro, but with a higher speed. It can be used for the position control and attitude control like the <u>self-balanced 2WD.</u>





2. Feature

- Input Voltage: 3.3V/5V
- Standard Grove Interface
- Light Weight
- High Speed
- Measure X-axis Angular Velocity



3. Demonstration

3.1 With Arduino

The module detects one-axis rotation with analog signal.

High-pass filter and low-pass filter circuit are applied to reduce the temperature drift and suppress the output noise.

Before the measurement of the angular velocity, a reference value(the sensor output at Angular Velocity=0) is required.

This value is 1.35V in default. But in order to get more accurate reference values, before the measurement, a calibration is necessary.

In this calibration, the output voltage when angular velocity =0 been sampled 200 times,

and then the average of these data will be treated as the reference value.

- 1. Connect it to A0 port of <u>Grove Base Shield</u>, of cause any pin of the analog pins would be OK.
- 2. Plug the Grove Base Shield into Arduino/Seeeduino and connect them to PC using a USB cable.
- 3. Upload the below code. Please click here if you do not know how to upload.

```
int sensorPin = A0;
                              // select the input pin for the sensor
float reference Value=0;
int sensorValue = 0; 	// variable to store the value coming from
the sensor
void setup() {
   int i;
   float sum=0;
   pinMode(sensorPin, INPUT);
   Serial.begin(9600);
   Serial.println("Please do not rotate it before calibrate!");
   Serial.println("Get the reference value:");
   for(i=0;i<1000;i++)</pre>
   {
      // read the value from the sensor:
      sensorValue = analogRead(sensorPin);
      sum += sensorValue;
```



```
delay(5);
   }
   reference_Value = sum/1000.0;
   Serial.println(reference Value);
   Serial.println("Now you can begin your test!");
}
void loop()
{
   double angularVelocity;
   sensorValue = analogRead(sensorPin);
   angularVelocity =((double)(sensorValue-
reference Value) *4930.0) /1023.0 /0.67; //get the angular velocity
   Serial.print(angularVelocity);
   Serial.println("deg/s");
   Serial.println(" ");
   delay(10);
}
```

4. Now, it is time to the calibration. Put the sensor on your desk horizontally, and then press the Reset button on the Seeeduino, and then open the serial tool:

SSCOM3.2 (Author: NieXiaoMeng . http://w	ww.mcu51.c	om, Email:	🗆 🔍	X
Please do not rotate it before calibrate! Get the reference value: 277.99 Now you can begain your test! 0.07deg/s				Â
0.07deg/s				
0.07deg/s				
0.07deg/s				E
-604.12deg/s				
1078.99deg/s				
-1675. 84deg/s				
1776.69deg/s				
661.81deg/s				+
OpenFile FileNm	SendFile	SaveData	Clear	HexData
ComNum COM5 💌 🔘 Open Com Help	www	N. MCUS	I.COM	EXT
BaudRa 9600 V DTR RTS DataBi 8 V Send eve 1000 ms/Time StopBi 1 V SendHEX SendNew Verifyl None V Data input: SEND FlowCon None V 8090	★嘉立创PCI ★点击进入4 ★http://ww ★欢迎访问: ★点这里直	3样板,最低5 17样板注册页 yw. daxia.co 大虾电子网的 穿进入 www.s	D元/款(长宽 D面,支持淘宝 m/peb/ 钠大虾论坛!! daxia.com/bi	5cm以内) 支付! bis
ww.mcu51.cor S:0 R:249 COM	M5 closed	9600bps 8	CTS=0 DSR	=0 RL



5. As you see the "Now you can begin your test", that means the calibration done. You can use the sensor now. Rotating direction can reference the following picture:



3.2 With <u>Raspberry Pi</u>

- 1. You should have got a raspberry pi and a grovepi or grovepi+.
- 2. You should have completed configuring the development environment, otherwise follow <u>here</u>.
- 3. Connection. Plug the sensor to grovepi socket A0 by using a grove cable.
- 4. Navigate to the demos' directory:

cd yourpath/GrovePi/Software/Python/

To see the code

nano grove_single_axis_analog_gyro.py # "Ctrl+x" to exit #

```
import time
import grovepi
# Connect the Grove Single Axis Analog Gyro to analog port A0
# SIG,NC,VCC,GND
sensor = 0
grovepi.pinMode(sensor,"INPUT")
# calibration
print "calibrating..."
```



```
sum = 0
errors = 0
for x in range(0, 100):
   try:
      # Get sensor value
      v = grovepi.analogRead(sensor)
      sum += v
      #time.sleep(.05)
   except IOError:
      print "Error"
      errors += 1
if errors == 100:
   print "unable to calibrate"
   raise SystemExit
reference_value = sum / (100 - errors)
print "finished calibrating"
print "reference value =", reference value
# ready
while True:
   try:
      # Get sensor value
      sensor value = grovepi.analogRead(sensor)
      # Calculate angular velocity (deg/s)
      velocity = ((float) (sensor_value - reference_value) * 4930.0) /
1023.0 / 0.67
      print "sensor value =", sensor value, " velocity =", velocity
      time.sleep(.5)
   except IOError:
      print "Error"
```

5. Run the demo.

sudo python grove_single_axis_analog_gyro.py



4. Resource

<u>Grove - Signal Axis Analog Gyro Eagle File</u> <u>Signal Axis Analog Gyro datasheet</u> <u>Demo code on github</u>

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